## TWO OF FORTS OF PRZEMYSL TAKEN

Russian Headquarters Says It Has Silenced Several Austrian Batteries.

### POSITION IS SURROUNDED

Czar's Embassy at Rome Announces Germans Have Suffered Crushing Defeat in Lodz and Suwalki.

Russian Poland.

LONDON, Oct. 3 .- Reuter's Rome corespondent says news received in the Italian capital from the Russian headquarters is to the effect that Przemysl. Galicia, has been attacked by the Russians on all sides. Two of the forts, it is said, already have been taken and from these the Russians have been able to allence several Austrian batteries.
A dispatch to the Central News from

Rome says:
"The Russian Embassy here has issued a communication which announces that the Germans have suffered a ter-rible defeat in the provinces of Lodz and Suwaiki, Russian Poland,

Cannon Left in Quagmire.

The Germans, the communication says, were attacked with extreme violence and compelled to flee from Suwalki, Sostrowice and other towns, leaving behind them great quantities of transport and guns. Their troops threw away their rifles and baggage. Numerous cannon were abandoned

Other telegrams from Petrograd, the Central News correspondent at Rome says, assert that the Germans have lost 25,000 men in killed and wounded and 20,000 taken prisoners.

An official Petrograd dispatch says the Russians have been victorious at all points of contact. The Germans are declared to have retreated north from

declared to have retreated north from Oasowetz, and they were defeated in a hand-to-hand conflict south of Augus-towo, and also northwest of the forest

a hand-to-hand connect south of Augustowo, and also northwest of the forest of Augustowo.

Terrific battles are reported in progress over an extensive front from a point near Mariampol to a position south of St. Shutshin, and on the left bank of the River Niemen at Gretch.

The Germans are said to be suffering great losses in their attempts to concentrate troops from four directions on the southeast Polish frontier.

Germans Seek to Unite. The main German army which started from Posen is proceeding to join the united German southern and Austrian armies at Cracow.

A Nish, Servia, dispatch relayed fron Paris says the Austrians have been A Nish, Servia, dispatch relayed from Paris says the Austrians have been stopped near the Drina, on the Bosnian frontier. They are awaiting reinforcements from the north, and the Servians say they have defeated an attempt to reach their right flank on the north, after bloody battles. The Servians and Montenegrins are reported advancing toward Sarajevo, after overcoming stubborn resistance. toward Sarajevo, stubborn resistance.

PARIS, Oct. 2.—A dispatch to the Havas Agency from Petrograd gives the following official announcement:

"A division of Russian cavalry has gained a brilliant success against the advance guard of Germans'leaving Andrejew, government of Kielce, Russian Poland, in the direction of the City of Kielce. The enemy, surprised, threw down their arms and ammunition and fied, while the Russian cavalry cut up a laggard detachment.

"The German forces in Russian territory have nearly all falled, their artillery being defenseless on the roads which are not macadamized. Most of the batterles become mixed as soon as they leave the principal routes."

ESCAPING PRISONERS KILLED

ESCAPING PRISONERS KILLED

Russians Dash in Storm; Berlin Says Antwerp Churches Fortified.

LONDON, Oct. 2.- The following offinial statement has been received from rlin by wireless:
"Russian prisopers at Crossen, Frus-a, attempted to escape during a thun-er storm. The sentries opened fire, swever, and three Russians were Berlin by wireless:

killed, eight severely injured and several slightly hurt.

"It is reported from different sources that the Belgians already have placed machine guns in church towers of Antwerp. The slege of that city is making progress. The Germans have occupied Malines,

and strict orders have been given not to bombard the town, so that the cathe-dral may be spared.
"It is officially announced from Vicana that the attempt of the Servians to cross the River Save has resulted in

### JAPANESE RESPECT MISSION

Many Chinese Troops Are Gathered at Wei-Hsein.

NEW YORK, Oct. 2.—The Presbyte-rian mission in Wei-Hsien, about 75 miles northeast of Tsing-Tau. China, did not suffer from the operations resulting in the occupation of that plac by the Japanese recently. This was made known tonight by the following cable message from Shanghal, given cut by the Presbyterian Board of For-

"Japanese occupy Wei-Hsien. Com-munication by mail interrupted. Mis-sion unmolested."

munication by mail interrupted. Mission unmolested."

The board gave out at the same time a letter from the mission in Wei-Hsien, dated August 28, describing the recent work of the mission's medical department in the daily clinics, of which it is said 20,000 treatments were given last year, while there were 800 in patients. The letter adds:

"As this letter goes to post our hearts are full of the terrible tidings of war. Every inn and temple in Wei-Hsien City is crowded to the limit with Chinese soldiers. Our nearness to Tsing-

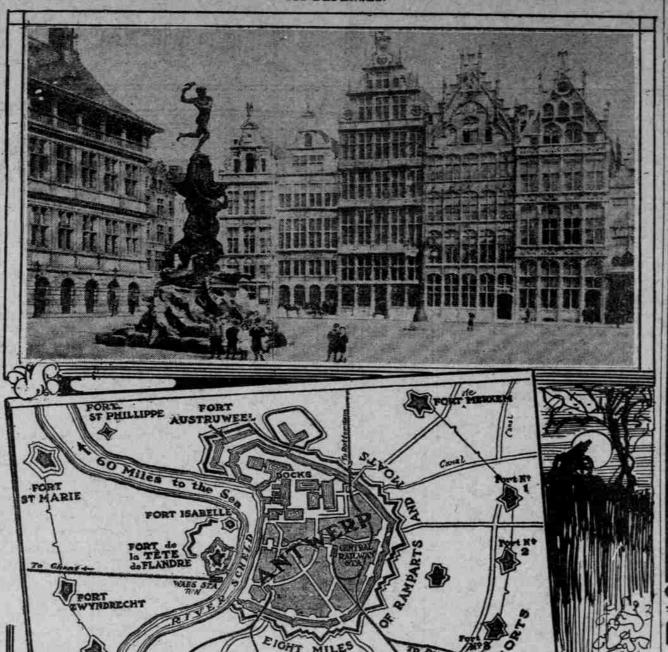
nese soldiers. Our nearness to Tsing-Tau and the certainty of fighting there may close our schools and the college, but the medical work will be larger than ever."

### 54 SHIPS ARE REGISTERED

Additions to American Merchant Marine Aggregate \$15,000,000.

Washington, Oct. 2.—Fifty-four ships aggregating nearly a quarter of a million tons and worth approximately \$15,000,000 have been added to the American merchant marine since the new ship registry law went into effect. Although the vessels previously sailed under British, German or Belgian flags they were really Americanowned and had foreign registry only because they were foreign built. Assistant Secretary Sweet, of the Department of Commerce, said today the question of prizes was not involved in any of the transfers. WASHINGTON, Oct. 2 .- Fifty-four

SCENE IN BELGIUM'S LAST STRONGHOLD, WHICH GERMANS ARE NOW ASSAILING, AND MAP OF ITS DEFENSES.



-Photo by Bain News Service View of Antwerp City Hall. Besides Forts Shown in Map, Entire Territory Beyond Outer Circle Is Honeycombed With Concealed Mines, Wire Entanglements and Trous de Loup. Outer Forts Are Connected With Ench Other by Intrenchments, With Emplacements for Artillery and Parapets for Infantry, Thus Forming a Continuous Line. Inside Are Other Forts and on Left Bank of Scheidt a Powerful Bridge-Head Called "Fort de la Tete de Flandre," to Protect Bridge Across River. Large Force of Troops Can Take Refuge Within Outer Circle of Forts. City's Ramparts Are Eight Miles Long and Composed of Powerful Parapet, Surrounded by Deep Mont. Filled With Water. If Necessary Entire Country Can Be Flooded.

Germans Continue Furious Attacks on Entrenchments.

FIELD OF ACTION EXTENDS

Berlin Account Says Germans Contions at Various Points

With Heavy Artillery.

(Continued From First Page.) back a little toward the east and north of that city.

"North of the Somme we have made progress in front of Albert. Between Roye and Lassigny the enemy has directed violent attacks, which have broken against our resistance.

"Second-Quiet prevails along the rest of the front. It is reported that in the neighborhood of St. Mihiel (department of Meuse, 20 miles southeast of Verdun) there remains no enemy on the left bank of the Meuse."

Fighting Terrific Near Roye,

notably in the region between Apremont and St. Mihiel.

"On the remainder of the front there have been attempted only partial operations here and there."

I. W. W.'S ORDERED TO PAY Massachusetts Court Suspects Graft

BERLIN, Oct. 2 (By wireless to Say-BERLIN, Oct. 2 (By wireless to Sayville, L. I.)—According to announcement made in Berlin today, the great battle in France is still undecided.

The Germans are described as hammering the French positions at numerous points with their heavy artillery.

The attempt of the allies to break through the German lines have been repulsed. The heaviest losses have been in the Argonne region.

The Germans continue to make steady progress.

GERMAN WARNS COUNTRYMEN

Retirement to Belgian Frontier, but Final Victory Held Likely.

AMSTERDAM, Oct. 2. (via London.)

A dispatch from the German capital says that the Berliner Tageblatt prints a significant article by its military correspondent, Major Moraht, who, while asserting confidence that there will be a fresh German advance on Paris, is careful to add:

"But there is another possibility which must command the conscientious attention of calm observers of the fluctuating struggle. What would be gained by the allies if they force back our right wing to the Belgian frontier? Nothing but the passing success which

FOR NOTO UTER

Major Moraht then explains that the farther the allies move from Verdun and Toul, which, he says, form their last great strongholds, the longer is the distance they must travel back when the stream of German armies, broad and unhindered, flows westward from Lorraine.

AIR SCOUTS PROLONG FIGHT

Old Element of Surprise Lacking in

Battle of Aisne. BORDEAUX, France, Oct. 2.—The concentration of Germans in great strength at Roye, as mentioned in the War Office's statement issued today, is explained here by the ease with which the commanding generals discover the dispositions of the enemy through aero-

dispositions of the enemy through aeroplane scouts. An important factor in
winning battles is surprises. The aviators in the present war have made this
factor a negligible one.
For this reason the battle of the
Aisne is continuing for an unprecedented length of time. The public, not
familiar with all the strategy, is inclined to be impatient of righting without an end, but those who know declare themselves perfectly satisfied with
the progress being made by the French
armies.

EMPEROR VISITS WOUNDED Physicians Fear Effect of Emotion

of Francis Joseph.

ROME, via Paris, Oct. 2 .- A story has ROME, via Paris, Oct. 2.—A story has reached Rome from Vienna describing a visit paid by Emperor Francis Joseph to a local hospital, in the course of which His Majesty spoke to everybody in the institution. The Emperor's doctors are now urging him to spare himself and not to visit the hospitals filled with wounded, as they fear the effect of emotion on a man of such advanced years.

The official statement issued earlier in the day said:

"On our left wing the battle continues with terrific fighting, notably in the region of Roye, where the Germans appear to have concentrated important reinforcements. The action extends more and more toward the north.

"The front of the battle line is now extended into the region of Arras.
"On the Meuse the Germans attempted at night to throw a bridge across the river near St. Miniel. The bridge was destroyed by our guns.

French Offensive Continues.

"In the Woevre district our offensive continues and progresses step by step, notably in the region between Apre-

Massachusetts Court Suspects Graft in Handling Relief Fund.

wille, L. L.)—According to announcement made in Berlin today, the great battle in France is still undecided.

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The attempt of the allies to break through the German lines have been repulsed. The heaviest losses have been in the Argonne region.

The Germans continue to make steady progress.

In the fighting before Antwerp the German artillery has silenced two of the Belgian forts. German troops captured 30 aeroplanes sent from France to Belgium.

BOSTON, Oct. 2.—Industrial Workers of the World leaders who handled the money contributed for the relief of the strikers during the industrial conflict in Lawrence in 1912 were ordered by Judge Hammond, of the Supreme Court, today to return \$15,000 to the court within 10 days.

Today's action is understood to be preliminary to the ordering of contempt proceedings. The court ruled last March that the defendants had failed satisfactorily to account for the money which they received as trustees of the relief fund and ordered them to return \$15,000.

Britain to Issue Short Loan.

LONDON, Oct. 2.—Tenders will be re-ceived by the Bank of England next Wednesday for treasury bills to the amount of 15,000,000 pounds sterling (\$75,000,000) in amounts of 1000 pounds sterling, 5000 pounds and 10,000 pounds. The bills will be dated October 10 and will be payable in six months.

What Will England Do With German Lands Taken?

MISTAKES ARE PROFITABLE

In Letter to London Papers A. Wyatt Tilby Decries Anti-Expansionists-Germans Fail to Grasp Opportunities in Possessions.

LONDON, Sept. 18 .- What will Eng land do with the German colonies it she captures them? Does England want more possessions? Could England ad-minister German African colonies more

successfully than Germany has? These questions have been propounded and answered in the English pressione the war extended from Europe to Africa and the South Seas. Some writers have stated the German colonies practically are worthless and take the position that Great Britain needs the position that Great Britain needs no more territory, especially such as semi-arid German Southwest Africa.

As the missing link in the Cape-to-Cairo Railway, German East Africa seems to be regarded more favorably even by the most rabid of English anti-expansionists. Because of its great strategic value Samoa is looked upon as territory worth having, but the Kameruns and the German Congo are in less favor.

Anti-Expansionists Are Decried.

In a letter to one of the London pa-pers A. Wyatt Tilby decries the anti-expansionists and likens them to Amer-

pers A. Wysit Tilby decries the antiexpansionists and likens them to Americans living on the Atlantic seaboard
who laughed at far-seeing men who
moved west of the Alleghenies and
claimed the great American grapary,
which was then regarded as a hopeless
wilderness.

With the prospect that 1,908,000 Englishmen will be under arms in the
present contest, Mr. Tilby says:

"After the war, too, we shall have
numbers of men trained to arms to
whom the civilian life they are abandoning no longer offers attractions,
Many a Canadian and South African
city or township owes its origin to
such disbanded legionaries; and, after
the present war thousands of those
who are now raw recruits being taught
their first drill will take their chance
of a scheme of, settlement in the annexed colonies if they are given an
opportunity.

Mistakes Prove Profitable.

Commenting on reports showing that Germany has not done well with its African colonies, Mr. Tilby says the failure of Germany to get sufficient colonists into Africa to make the development of its extensive territory possible is not unlike the first experience England had with Nigeria. He believes England would never have succeeded as a colonizer if it had not profited by its early mistakes and he does not regard Germany's failures in Africa as a safe basis for the condemnation of the resources of German colonies in Africa. Mistakes Prove Profitable.

nation of the resources of German colonies in Africa.

Germany's rapid industrial development and the absorption of the surplus population of all sections of the new industries checked emigration to such an extent that Mr. Tilby holds Germany really had little need for an immediate outlet for her people. Consequently they failed to avail themselves of opportunities which awaited them in German colonies, opportunities which Mr. Tilby believes Englishmen would be glad to grasp.

If all the water power in the United States were developed electrically it would save the handling of 255,099,000 tons of coal a year.

### The Kaiser and the Czar---

should admit that the peace movement is a step in the right direction. As soon as a concerted demand for it is made by men in all walks of life peace and plenty will be your portion.

And even the most skeptical are now admitting that this concern, by its concerted actions, its concentration along high-grade tailoring line is delivering some unusually good Suits and Overcoats made to measure on an economical basis at



Others \$18.50 to \$40

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DELEGATES EN ROUTE HOME

W. C. T. U. Workers Expected From

The Dalles Convention Today.

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Ready for immediate wearmade during the quiet period-

Suits and Overcoats \$15

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WATER PUMPED BY FRENCH INTO TRENCHES ABOVE RHEIMS.

Wounded Found Lying in Filth in Mini ature Forts When Troops Retire. Chalons, Evacuated, Rejoices.

LONDON, Oct. 2 .- The correspondent of the Times, writing from Chalons France, under date of Monday, says: "The Germans are gone and Chalon

rejoicing in the good news. The atest reports seem to indicate a gen-

is rejoicing in the good news. The latest reports seem to indicate a general retirement from the strong line of defense which the Germans concentrated to the north of Rheims and to the east and west.

"Their trenches on this line are wonderful works of art. Dus to a depth of six feet, they are covered and protected in many cases with layers of reinforced concrete. This work was executed by the forced labor of the inhabitants to form a defensive position in case of need while the troops were still fishting on the Marne.

"Up to this line the French worked their way foot by foot until in places their way foot by foot until in places their front was not 100 yards from the German trenches. The condition of these undrained trenches when examined will be found to be terrible. The wounded, as well as the dead, lie where they fell amid wet and filth. The French in the advanced trenches could hear cries at night when the firing paused coming across the narrow belt over which the two armies fought.

"In some of the trenches on the heights above Rheims the French had to drown the Germans out. Lines of hose were laid from the town and the fire pump worked until the water stood breast high.

"Chalons suffered little from the German occupation."

"Chalons suffered little from the erman occupation."

# **GERMAN NAME MENACES**

BELGIAN-BORN CITIZENS SUBJECTED TO ABUSE.

Intense Feeling Against Foe New Extended to Residents of Long Standing, Says Refugee.

ROTTERDAM, Sept. 17. - (Corre-ROTTERDAM. Sept. 17. — (Correspondence of the Associated Press.)—
Antwerp has been made decidedly uncomfortable for those who cannot establish a Belgian nativity beyond dispute, if one may believe the story of a refugee, who, with his family, arrived here today from the temporary capital of Belgium.

The abuse that was centered on German residents when a German army

man residents when a German army invaded the country was later extended to Germans who had been naturalized and even to natives with German names, according to this man. "On September 5," he said, "some 360

Manning's 35c Coffee

Manning's Coffee Store Jones' Market Fourth and Alder

birth, and those who held what are known as residence privileges, to leave the city within 24 hours. The order was attended by wholesale arrests of naturalized German business men, who were told that their property would be confiscated, along with that of German subjects, because of the fines levied by the Germans on the various Belsian cities which they had occupied."

ended last night. Plans were made for the work for the Oregon dry fight, in which the organization has taken a marked interest.

In addition to the state officers, all of whom will travel to Portland, Mrs. Cornelia Templeton Kitcher, president of the Alaska W. C. T. U. 2nd Mrs. Mary Harris Armour, of Atlanta, Ga., will be on the train.

Italy May Stop Cablegrams. NEW YORK, Oct. 2 .- The Commer-

cial Cable Company announces today that the Italian government, referring to the articles of the international convention which empower a state under certain circumstances to stop the transmission of telegrams, had given notice that it reserved the view of the control of the Portland and Williamette Valley delegates to the state convention of the Oregon Women's Christian Temperance Union will return to Portland this morning in two special cars attached to the train arriving at the Union Depot at 11:40 A. M.

The convention, held at The Dalles, a reddish tings.

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Lunch 12 to 2,

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