Forest Near Loganville Is Haunt of Prowler Who Fires Upon Settlers.

HIDING GUNMAN WOUNDED

Destruction of Wagon Precedes First Attack-Death Note Left-Ex-Convict Suspected - Warfare on Three Weeks.

That three men have been shot and a state of guerilla warfare exists in dense woods near Loganville on the Oregon Electric Railway, was reported to the Portland police yesterday.

A mysterious prowler in the woods two weeks ago fired a revolver from ambush, the bullet striking W. T. Jackman, a woodcutter, in the mouth, tearing away his lower lip and knocking out two teeth. That was the beginning of the trouble. Thereafter Jackman and his partner, Charles Knapp, carried rifles when they went to work. A week ago the same intruder shot twice at Knapp, inflicting a painful flesh wound in the side and cutting his shoulder. Knapp, who returned the fire, says he hit the strange foe in the Trouble Three Weeks Old.

The first intimation the men had that anyone was prowling in the woods nearby came three weeks ago when one morning Jackman found the reach cut from his wagon. The same day Jackman surprised a man lurking in the dense underbrush near where he was working. Jackman and Knapp say they have seen the man on several occasions. They have given a descrip-tion of him to Sheriff Esch at Salem. After the first shot was fired by the prowler Knapp found a note scrawled on a piece of yellow paper and pinned to the door of his cabin. "We don't want you, big fellow," the note read. "We want the other man. You'd better get out while you can."

Second Man Wounded. Shortly after this Knapp, while working the woods, saw the prowler and started in pursuit. The man ran through the brush furiously, jumped across a gully and was lost in the underbrush. Knapp, rifle in hand, stopped at the gully to see which way the man had gone. Just then a revolver cracked from the underbrush across the little guich, and a bullet grooved Knapp's left shoulder. Knapp tried to conceal himself while he looked for the man. Another shot was fired, the bullet striking Knapp in the left side and coming out his back. This time Knapp saw the glint of the sun on the revolver and fired. The man jumped from the brush and ran like a deer, holding his wrist.

Weak from the loss of blood Knapp walked to Loganville and took the train for Woodburn, where his wounds were dressed. He did not report the case to the Sheriff, however, until later. The only explanation Jackman can offer for the gunman who evidently is after him is that it might be an ex-convict. Jackman at one time was a state painter in charge of a gang of convicts, and later was a guard at the penitentiary. He thinks the man might be a convict whose enmity he incurred

Witness Admits Working Over Ten

Hours at Own Request.

Collapse of the state's case against C. A. Rosin, charged with having worked a woman employe more than in one day, came yesterday when the trial was proceeding in Judge Morrow's court with the introduction of the state's witness, Mrs. W. Paul Koontz. She testified that she worked 14 hours in one day for the defendant at her own request that she might be permitted to go to a matinee the fol-lowing day.

Upon motion of the District Attorney, Judge Morrow directed a verdict for neer of Vancouver and a Civil War vet-the defendant. Mr. Rosin is proprietor eran, died of heart failure at the home of the Rose City Laundry and the al-leged offense was committed last Jan-Portland this morning. Mr. Baker is The case had been appealed from survived by his widow, a son, Perry unicipal Court, where conviction Baker, and a daughter, Mrs. E. E. coorded and a fine of \$50 imposed. the Municipal Court, where conviction was recorded and a fine of \$50 imposed. Another appealed case from the same court, that of the state vs. Otto A. Beyers, charged with vagrancy, who was sentenced to serve 30 days, resulted in a verdict for the defendant.

COMMUNITY HOUSE URGED Sunnyside Improvement and Parent-

Teacher Bodies Make Plans.

Erection of a community house in Laurelhurst Park and the general im-provement of the Sunnyside districts were discussed at a joint meeting of the Sunnyside Improvement Club and the Sunnyside Parent-Teacher Associa-tion Monday night in the Sunnyside

Mrs. R. E. Bondurant was made chairman of a committee representing Sunnyside, Mount Tabor, Glencoe, Fernwood and Hawthorne school districts to take up the community house propo-sition, procure plans for the building and submit them at a meeting to be called. It is planned to have the community house located in a central por-tion of Laurelburst Park.
L. H. Weir, of the Civic Improvement League, and Lee Thompson, of the Port-land parks, spoke briefly.

PERSONAL MENTION.

J. Lewis, of Salem, is at the Cor-A. J. Anderson, of Spokane, is at the Eaton. C. E. Ross, of Silverton, is at the W. E. Crews, of Medford, is at the W. H. Payne, of Scattle, is at the

G. G. Harris, of Astoria, is at the A. W. Stone, of Hood River, is at the

Alfred Jisitson, of Roseburg, is at Thomas Cobb, of Roseburg, is at the

A. Rohrabacher, of Seattle, is at G. F. Simms, of San Francisco, is at

William Madison, of Astoria, is at Mrs. Joseph Searles, of Aberdeen, is

J. E. Edwards, of Vancouver, B. C., is

W. W. Wilbur, of Vancouver, B. C., is at the Perkins. J. H. Davis, the proprietor of the

Washington Annex, at Seattle, is at the Multnomah. George F. Thompson, of Seattle, is at the Nortonia.

W. C. Hardie, of Warrenton, Or., is at the Cornelius. M. T. O'Connell, of Winlock, Wash., is at the Oregon.

F. G. Langham, of Vancouver, B. C., is at the Cariton. R. M. Richardson, of Klamath Falls, is at the Carlton. Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Henry, of Astoria, are at the Eaton.

Mrs. M. Livingston, of Chinook, Wash.,

W. Howard Ramp, of Brooks, Or., Frank G. Owen, a fruitraiser of Med-

Thomas B. Kay, State Treasurer, of Salem, is at the Seward. Mr. and Mrs. S. H. Cover, of Salt Lake, are at the Oregon. Mr. and Mrs. L. Wakefield, of Chicago, are at the Perkins. Mr. and Mrs. John Nicholson, of Rose-burg, are at the Perkins.

F. R. Smith, the imperial potentate

TEMPORARY PASTOR ASSIGNED TO METHODIST CHURCH PULPIT.



Rev. Loverick P. Law was ap-pointed to the Union-Avenue pointed to the Union-Avenue Methodist Church (South) for the ensuing year by the Oregon con-ference, which has just closed at Tangent, Or. Mr. Law occupied the pulpit of this church on the resignation of the former pastor, Rev. J. H. Bennett, until confer-

regular pastor.

Rev. Mr. Law had always been in the evangelistic field and canceled his engagements to come to the Portland church. He is also the musical director at his church services. Mrs. Law is a musician and singer.

of the Shriners, and his party are at the Multnomah.

George G. Bingham, an attorney of Salem, is at the Imperial. George Blakeley, a merchant of The Dalles, is at the Imperial. Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Pennington, of La Grande, are at the Washington.

Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Thompson, of Oak Point, Wash., are at the Eaton. Alfred H. Brown, a lecturer from New York City, is at the Multnomah. Mr. and Mrs. George A. Brown, of Eugene, are at the Washington. Mr. and Mrs. Edward J. Halm, of Helena, Mont., are at the Benson.

J. M. Poorman, a banker of Salem, is at the Seward with Mrs. Poorman. J. R. Monroe and M. E. Ellsworth, of Hood River, are at the Washington. WOMAN UNDERMINES CASE J. K. Bourne and Mrs. Bourne, of Rainier, Wash., are at the Seward. Helens Hotel at St. Helens, is at the

Imperial.

Herbert D. Newell, superintendent of the Federal irrigation project at Her-miston, Or., is at the Imperial. CHICAGO, Sept. 22 .- (Special.)-The

following from Oregon are registered at Chicago hotels:
From Portland-Mrs. G. F. Sanborn,
at the Congress; Mr. and Mrs. W. G.
Collins and son, at the Auditorium; C. B. Stelson, at the Great Northern

Civil War Veteran Passes Away. VANCOUVER, Wash., Sept. 22,-(Spe cial.)-Daniel Baker, 73 years old, plo-

Vancouver Swimming Tank Planned VANCOUVER, Wash., Sept. 22 .- (Special.)-The Dorcas Society of Vancou ver has donted \$130 towards a swimming pool for Vancouver children in the plot of ground donated to the city by L. M. Hidden. oS many boys have been drowned in the Columbia River recently that the need of a safe tank has become insistent.

PRESIDENT OF ROYAL BAKERY COMPANY TO BE BURIED SATURDAY.



John A. Heusner, president of the Royal Bakery & Confectionery Company, who died of heart disease Monday at his home, 1164 Thurman street, apparently was improving from heart and kidney trouble when the attack came suddenly at 7:30 A. M. Monday, Mr. Heusner came to Portland from Chicago eight years ago. He was a member of several fraternal orders and a director of the Multnomah Club. Rev. Luther Dyott will officiate at the funeral

Saturday at 2 o'clock from the Holman undertaking chapel, whence the remains will be taken to the Fortland Crematorium. Try Our Special 25c Lunch Served Daily in the Basement From 11:30 A. M. to 2:30 P. M.—Shoe Shining in the Basement Soda Fountain and Ice Cream Parlors in the Basement—Wheel Goods, Toys, Dolls, Games and Sporting Goods, 4th Floor

25c Silk Ribbon at 19c

In Basement-Beautiful new taffeta silk Ribbon in splendid weight and quality. Rich, lustrous finish and full 5 inches in width. Black, white and all 19c the newest shades. 25c Ribbon 19c 50c Sleeve or Dress Shields, pair 25¢ Double Stamps Given With Purchases.

Olds, Wortman & King

Reliable Merchandise—Reliable Methods Pacific Phone Marshall 4800

Home Phone A 6231

10c Toilet Paper at 5c

In the Basement

Another great sale of Toilet Paper in the Underprice Store today. Full 1000 sheets to the roll and excellent quality. Not more than 20 rolls sold to a customer, and positively no telephone orders filled. 10c Toilet Paper 5c

Basement Underpricings for Today

Double 29 Stamps Given With Basement Cash Purchases Today

Women's Silk Petticoats \$2.39 | Save J.M. Stamps | New Front-Lace Corsets \$1.98 Girls' Rain Capes Special, \$1.39

ful Silk Petticoats of plain and ehangeable messalines or soft-fin-ish taffetas. Shown in black and all the wanted Fall shades. Styled with deep flounce and under ruf-

In the Basement-Women's beauti- | In the Basement-Special one-day

sale of children's Rain Capes for school wear. Made of fine quality rubberized material in neat stripe patterns. These come in good length and have storm hood. Sizes

\$1.75 Kimonos Now at 98¢ Women's \$22.50 Coats at \$11.98 In the Basement-Women's long flannelette Kimonos in attractive new patterns and colorings. Heavy fleece-lined In the Basement-An extraordinary sale of women's and misses' Coats-150 of them materials. Very latest styles and cut in this lot. In smart new styles for Fall and Winter wear, well tailored and neat plenty full. Complete range of sizes. Regular \$1.50 and \$1.75 Ki-98c monos on sale Wednesday at fitting. New mannish mixtures, Chinchillas, Cheviots, etc. Coats \$11.98 worth up to \$22.50, now selling, for one day only at this price of

35c Underwear Now at 25¢ In the Basement-Women's ribbed cotton Vests and Pants in medium weight for Fall wear. Closely woven with soft fleece lining. High-neck and long-sleeve Vests and ankle-length Pants. Nicely finished and perfect fitting. 25c

Women's Union Suits at 98¢ In the Basement-At this special low price for one day only women's Winter weight Union Suits—fleece-lined and very close fine rib. High neck, long sleeves and ankle length. Complete line of all sizes. Supply your future 98c needs today at, the garment

Girls' Union Suits for 48¢ In the Basement-Girls' Union Suits in just the right weight for school wear. High neck, long sleeves and in ankle length. Perfect in fit and finish. Sizes for girls 6 to 14 years of age. Quality usually selling at 75c is placed 48c on sale for today at only

Children's 25c Hosiery, 17¢ In the Basement—An opportunity most unusual to supply the children's Fall and Winter Hosiery at a saving. Good, heavy, serviceable Stockings for boys and girls. Fast black with seamless feet, double heels and toes. Sizes 6 to 10. 17c Regular 25e Hose on sale now at

Umbrellas, Special at 98¢ In the Basement-A rousing sale of Men's and Women's Umbrellas for Wednesday. 28-inch and 26-inch guaranteed Umbrellas, covered with rainproof and sunproof materials. Plain and 98c fancy handles. Specially priced

25c Hose Supporters Now 15¢ In the Basement-Save 10c on every pair you buy of these! Made of excellent quality silk elastic webbing and shown in good assortment of colors. Quality you usually are asked to pay 15c 25c for. Offered Wednesday at 15c

—It Pays!

out the sting of self-denial. Millions of American homes are made more pleasant and beautiful by "S. & H." Stamps. Visit the Pre-

Women's \$15 Fall Suits for \$10

In the Basement-132 women's and misses' smartly tailored Suits at an exception-

ally low price for Wednesday. Plain and fancy materials in splendid serviceable

colors and every Suit is faultlessly tailored and perfect fitting. \$10.00 All sizes in the lot. \$15.00 Suits. Your choice today only, special,

Women's \$10 Raincoats at \$5.95

In the Basement-Stylish new model Raicoats for women. Made full and long

and guaranteed rainproof. Tan, blue and black in rubberized materials and pop-

lins. Complete assortment of all sizes. These Raincoats are priced \$5.95 very special for Wednesday's selling—in the Basement—at low price \$5.95

Children's School Coats at \$3.98

In the Basement-By far the best Coat bargain of the season. 340 handsome new

Coats for girls 6 to 14 years of age. Extra well tailored from excellent woolen

materials. A great special lot just received from a prominent maker. Coats worth up to \$10.00 are on sale—your choice now at only \$3.98

\$1.25 to \$1.75 Black Silks at 98c

Basement-36-inch, 27-inch and 24-inch Black Silks in this wonderful assortment.

Fashionable weaves and qualities that can be depended upon to give satisfactory

wear. Included in the lot are taffetas, Deuchesse poplins, moire, peau de 98c cygne, surah, rajah, messalines, etc. Reg. \$1.25, \$1.50 and \$1.75 grades, yd.

Beautiful Fancy Silks 44c a Yard

Basement-Beautiful new novelty Silks-printed and Jacquard poplins in widths from 24 to

36 inches. Rich new colorings. Very desirable fabrics for dresses, waists, etc. Don't 44c miss this bargain. Double Trading Stamps with cash purchases in Basement today.

Children's Umbrellas for 39c | Children's School Shoes \$1.48

Plain wood handles. Priced very spe-39c selling usually at \$2.50 a pair \$1.48 buy them Wednesday at, pair \$1.48

Double 2.97. Stamps With All Basement Cash Purchases Today

Basement-Several hundred pairs of good, de-

pendable School Shoes for boys and girls; but-

ton or lace styles, in sizes from 8 to 2. Shoes

Women's Crepe Gowns at 50c

Saving "S. & H." Green Trading In the Basement-Here's a special | In the Basement-A special sale Stamps is genuine economy with- offering that will be of greatest interest to all women. A new model front-lacing Corset, designed for women of average figure. Nonrustible steel boning and 4 hose

of women's crepe and muslin Gowns, which will bring many women to the Underprice Store today. Fine, sheer quality ma-terials, nicely made and trimmed fle. Assorted lengths. Priced 6 to 14 years. Priced for Wedvery special for one \$2.39 and at 1.39 the low price of only \$1.39. The stamps of the low price of only \$1.39. The stamps of the low price of only \$1.39. The stamps of the results of the

> \$2.50 Lace Curtains at 98¢ In the Basement-A wonderful Curtain bargain! Nottinghams, scrims, nets and swisses in attractive patterns. Good widths and full 21/2 yards long. Curtains in the lot worth up to \$2.50 a pair are priced and placed on sale for 98c Wednesday only, special, pair 98c

\$4.00 Wool Blankets at \$2.69 In the Basement-A timely sale of Wool Blankets for Wednesday. Full doublebed size and good heavy weight. Shown in fancy check patterns. Splendid \$4 Blankets. Only a limited number of pairs in this lot. Buy \$2.69

15c Curtain Rods, Special, 10¢ In the Basement-New curtains and new draperies mean new rods! Here's a chance to save! 81-inch extension brass Rods, strong and durable, with fancy knob ends. Quality selling 10c regularly at 15c. For one day 10c

Window Shades Now at 33¢ In the Basement-More of those window Shades have arrived and again today we will sell them at a reduced price. Size 36x72 inches, with strong spring roller and fixtures. Dark green 33c color. Priced Wednesday, each

\$1.00 Flannel Gowns at 79¢ Basement, Bargain Center-Women's heavy warm outing flannel Gowns, cut extra full and long and lined with soft warm fleece. Shown in white and colors, nicely made and attractively trimmed. The regular \$1.00 Gowns are to 79c go on sale Wednesday for only 79c

House Slippers at Only 98¢ In the Basement-2800 pairs men's and women's Felt Slippers in great variety of styles. Men's in plain felts; women's in ribbon, imitation fur and pompons trimmed styles. Splendid assortment of eolors and black. Priced for 98c Wednesday at, the pair, for only

Men's \$4.00 Shoes at \$2.89 In the Basement-Special line of men's Shoes-several hundred pairs in new, up-to-date lasts with Goodyear soles. Excellent grade gunmetal and tan calf leathers. Shoes in this lot worth \$3.50 and \$4.00. Buy them \$2.89 in the Basement at, pair,

Men's Fine Shirts, Special, 59c Men's \$2.50 Pants for \$1.98

Basement - A special purchase of || Basement - Men's serviceable Pants men's high-grade Shirts-1250 of of heavy corduroys, cassimeres and them to be closed out at above low price. Standard sizes with large neat fitting and are standard \$2.50 bodies and full length sleeves. Stylish new patterns. Sizes 141/2

homespun. They are well made and grade. Complete line of all sizes in the lot and excellent colors. up to 17. Attached cuffs. 59c Priced special for \$1.98

Basement-Special sale of Boys' and Girls'

School Umbrellas. Medium-size, with good,

strong frame and guaranteed rainproof cover.

Men's \$1.00 Wool Underwear for 75c Men's 25c Socks at, Pair, 15c

wool Underwear-shirts and drawers in gray or brown. Flat ribbed winter needs here today. 75c linen heels, soles and toes. Grade usually selling at 25c, 15c priced for one day, pair at 15c

Basement-Men's medium weight | Basement-Mill "seconds" in a well-known make of men's Hosiery priced about half regular. Double

\$2.69

Smart Norfolk & Regulation Styles

Basement-Boys' Suits in this lot selling formerly up to \$6.50. Ideal for boys' school wear. All dark, serviceable mixtures and materials that will give satisfactory wear. Many of these are in the smart Norfolk styles, others in double breasted and regulation models. Also some in Russian and sailor styles. Sizes 21/2 to 7 and 7 \$2.69 to 17. Your choice at \$2.69

Boys' Suits Basement Sale of Dinnerware **Double Stamps With Cash Purchases**

\$2.95 42-piece Semi-Porcelain Diner Sets, Fancy Shape, Now \$2.36 \$3.95 50-piece Semi-Porcelain Dinner Sets, Fancy Shape, Now \$3.16 \$3.60 Gold Band Sets, 42 pcs \$2.88 | \$15.00 Oriental Sets, 54 pcs \$10.00 \$5.70 Gold Band Sets, 50 pes \$4.56 | \$14.45 Faney Sets of 58 pes \$9.65 \$3.80 Pink Spray Sets, 42 pcs \$3.04 | \$15.50 Indian Tree Sets, 57 pcs \$9 \$5.80 Pink Spray Sets, 50 pes \$4.64 | \$20.00 French China, 50 pieces \$10 \$3.50 Gold Spray Sets, 42 pes \$2.75 | 25c Gold Band Plates, 8-inch 15c \$5,00 Colonial Sets, 46 pieces \$3.63 | 15e Gold Band Plates, 6-inch 10c

\$18.00 Etched Gold Sets, 49 pcs \$9 | 35c Thin Cups and Saucers at 25c Use "Economy" Fruit Jars for Canning Double Trading Stamps with eash purchases of Economy Fruit Jars. Use the new wide-mouth Jars for all the large fruits and vegetables. Economy Jars, pints, Economy Jars, quarts, Economy Jars, half-galdozen for only 85¢ a dozen only \$1.00 lon, the dozen, \$1.40

Notion Day at Bargain Circle, 1st Floor Women's Underwear 1/2 Price

Hair Nets, with or without elastic. |

All shades of color-five for 10¢

15c Child's Hose Supporters 10¢ | 5c Clarke Spool Cotton, 280-yd 3¢ | 5c Basting Cotton, 45c doz. spl 4c 10c Spool Silk, asstd colors, for 5c 2½e Darning Cotton, 45-yard 1¢ 25e Spl. Silk, 400 yd, blk, wht, 19¢ 15e Elastic Sanitary Belts for 10¢ 25c West Elec. Hair Curlers 18c 5c "Comet" Hair Wavers, 21/2¢ 15c Stocking Protectors, card 10c Reg. 10c Shoe Trees, special Sc Regular 10c Curling Irons for 7c Pin Cushion and Pin Holder com bined for low price of only 25¢ 35c Scissors (asstd. sizes) 18¢ Shoe Strings, all sizes, 3 pair 5¢ Pearl Buttons, fresh or salt water. Sizes 14 to 24. Regular price 10c the dozen, now on sale at only 5¢

25e Skirt Markers now for 19¢ 5c Clothes Pin Hangers for fancy work, now on sale at two for 5¢ Regular 10c Trouser Hanger 5¢ 50e Naiad Bolero Dress Sh'ds 35¢ \$1 Naiad Brassieres, all sizes, 83¢ 10c Cotton Belt'g, blk, wht, yd 5c 15c Women's Sew-on Sup'rt's 10c 10c Fold. Wire Coat Hangers 7c 15c Folding Trouser Hangers 10c 5c Wire or Wood Hangers at 3c \$2 Bust Forms, asstd. size, \$1.69 20c Dress Weights at, yard, 15c 5c Common Pins, 2 pkgs for 5c Reg. 10c Bone Hair Pins, box 7c 10c Bias Scam Tape, special at 5c

10c Mother's Ironing Wax, at 5¢ 25e Stickerei Braids, the bolt, 15¢ 25e Frilled Elastic for, yard. 19¢ \$1.00 "Victoria" Plaiters, sp'l 25¢ Regular 5e Stocking Darners, 3¢ 5c Removable Collar Sup'ts, 21/2¢ 35e Dressmakers' Pins, 1/2-lb. 27¢ 5c Safety Pins, in assorted sizes, white only. Special price, 21/26 10c Featherbone, wht, blk, yd 86 10c Hair Pin Cabinets, special 76

On Sale at Center Circle, Main Floor

Supply your underwear needs today and save half. Broken lines in Imported "Stuttgarter" and "Zimmerli" Underwear for women and children to be closed out at once. All-wool and beautiful silk and wool mixtures. Every garment perfect in fit and finish, Don't miss this bargain.

"Stuttgarter"

Women's and children's Vests, Pants and Union Suits as follows:

"Zimmerli" Women's "Zimmerli" Vests, Pants

and Union Suits are offered at: 5c Wire Hair Pins, asst lgths 2½¢ 25c to 35c Barrettes and Back Combs, in assorted styles, at 10¢ 25c large bottle Machine Oil 15¢ 5c Collar Buttons, 12 on card, 2 5¢ 5c Hooks and Eyes, asst, 2 only 5¢ 10c Folding Drinking Cups at 7¢ 25c Sanitary Aprons, special 18¢ 186 Squares offered at 32.75 Grades offered at 32.75 Grades offered at 32.75 Grades offered at 32.75 Squares offered at 32.75 Grades offered at 32.75 Squares offered at 32.75 Grades offered at 32.75 Squares offered at 32.75 Squar

KELSO SEEKS COUNTY SEAT Kalama Promises Hard Fight Until November for Capital.

CASTLE ROCK, Wash., Sept. 22.—
(Special.)—Another merry county seat war is on in this county, Kelso having

the change is the cost of a new court-house and the additional taxes it will

SAFETY CAMPAIGN IS NEAR All Portland Soon Will Be Instruct-

Albee met yesterday and after or- the country. ganizing and appointing officers out-lined plans for a big campaign of automobiles and other vehicles, of preventing accidents.

sion appointed some time ago by Mayor the remarkable displays of its kind in vention. Arthur M. Churchill, and

throughout the city for the purpose streetcar men; public service com-

war is on in this county, Kelso having again entered the ring, and a hard fight until November is predicted between the adherents of the two rival towns, Kalama (the present county capital) and Kelso.

The main argument advanced against First." The "Safety First" Commis-

PARIS, Sept. 22 .- Myron T. Herrick. the American Ambassador, accompanied The "Safety First" movement will be formally put under way Saturday chalrman and B. F. Boynton secretary. been visiting some of the German de-