

FRENCH CAPITAL TO MOVE TO BORDEAUX

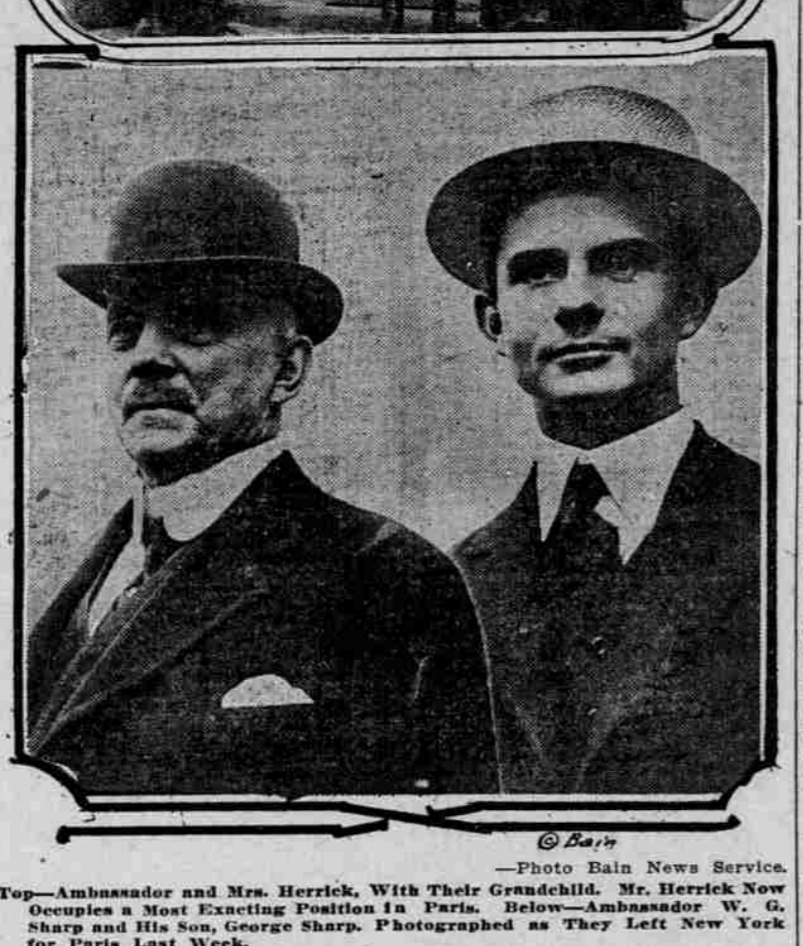
Circle of Allies Shrinks and Exhausted Men Give Way to Reservists.

BELGIANS PLAN SORTIE

Army Strongly Desires to Capture Distinguished Prisoner, Whom It May Exchange for General Leman.

(Continued From First Page.) Armies have been forced to withdraw, their lines so far remain intact. At no point has the enemy succeeded in driving a wedge through the circle which is drawing closer and closer around the capital and gaining in strength as it retreats. "Amid all the welter of war the British troops produced the great quality of efficiency. The spirit of Kitchener apparently pervades the whole British expeditionary force. The transport and commissariat are all excellent and they have withstood the slaughtering tactics of the German general staff with wonderful equality."

NEWLY APPOINTED AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE AND DIPLOMAT HE WILL RELIEVE.



Top—Ambassador and Mrs. Herrick. With Their Grandchild. Mr. Herrick Now Occupies a Most Exacting Position in Paris. Below—Ambassador W. G. Sharp and His Son, George Sharp. Photographed as They Left New York for Paris Last Week.

and over 1000 prisoners. According to statements made by the latter, the Austrian losses were very heavy."

GERMAN ARTILLERY DEADLY

Russian Says Both Lines Have Reinforced Lines in Prussia.

NEW YORK, Sept. 2.—Colonel Nikolai Golejewski, military attaché of the Russian Embassy, made public today a cablegram which he said he had received from the Russian War Office at Petrograd (St. Petersburg). It confirms previous official statements regarding a Russian advance in the northern part of Eastern Prussia.

Regarding the situation in the northern part of Eastern Prussia, the message says: "The Germans have concentrated reinforcements on the whole of their superior force against two of our army corps. The latter suffered considerably from the fire of the heavy artillery brought up by the enemy from its fortresses on the Vistula. Since we brought up reinforcements contact with the enemy is being maintained."

On the Galician front heavy fighting continues. "On September 1 all the Austrian attacks were repulsed, our troops taking three guns and a large number of prisoners. The latter were very heavy."

"In Eastern Galicia our advance continues. Especially stubborn fighting took place on River Gnila Lipa. Here a naturally strong position was elaborately fortified, and, according to the statements of the prisoners, considered by the Austrians to be impregnable. This position has been taken by our troops. An attempt to check our advance by counter attack from the direction of Galitch failed. The Austrians were repulsed, leaving 4800 dead in the field. In this battle our troops took a large number of prisoners, among them one General, 22 guns and ammunition and supply columns."

DIRECT REPORT IS RECEIVED

Petrograd Connects With New York First Time Since War Began.

PETROGRAD (St. Petersburg), Sept. 2.—The following official communication was issued by the Russian War Office tonight: "After a battle lasting seven days the Russian army seized heavily fortified positions around Lemberg (capital of Galicia in Austria-Hungary), about 10 or 12 miles from the town. The Russian troops then advanced toward the principal forts."

"After a battle yesterday, which was fiercely contested, the Austrians were obliged to retreat in disorder, abandoning heavy and light guns, parks of artillery and munitions."

"Our advance guard and cavalry pursued the enemy, who suffered enormous losses in killed, wounded and prisoners."

"The Austrian army operating in the vicinity of Lemberg was composed of the Third, Eleventh and Twelfth corps and parts of the Seventh and Fourth corps. This army appears to have been completely defeated. During the pursuit by the Russians the Austrians who beat a retreat from Guila Lipa were forced to abandon an additional 31 guns. Our troops are moving over roads encumbered with parks of artillery and munitions of various kinds."

"The total number of guns captured by the Russians along Lemberg amounts to 150."

The foregoing dispatch was sent direct from Petrograd by the St. Petersburg Telegraph Agency, the semi-official Russian news agency, and it is the first dispatch received in New York direct from the Russian capital since the declaration of war.

TURKS AT WAR WITH RUSSIA, IS REPORT

Ambassador Admits Half Million Men Probably Are Now Ready for Action.

TROOPS LAND AT SMYRNA

General Lehman von Sanders to Command Second Army—Diplomat Unable to Communicate With Capital for 3 Days.

NEW YORK, Sept. 2.—Dow Jones & Co. today published the following on a news ticker: "London.—Unconfirmed reports are current here that Turkey has declared war on Russia. Communication with Constantinople has been cut off for three days, and the Turkish Ambassador stated he had no way of telling when he would hear from his government again."

LONDON, Sept. 2.—A St. Petersburg dispatch to the Reuter Telegram Company conveys a semi-official statement that in well-informed circles in St. Petersburg the opinion is expressed that war between Turkey and Greece is now only a question of two or three days.

Many Turkish troops, the dispatch says, have landed on the shores of Asia Minor at Smyrna, while near Chatalja and to the east of Scutari fortifications are being feverishly thrown up under the direction of German officers.

General Leman von Sanders will command the second Ottoman army and Emir Bey will be Commander-in-Chief.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 2.—The Turkish Ambassador, Arustum Bey, said today he was unable to confirm the report from London that his country had declared war on Russia. He has not been in cable communication with his government for days.

The object of the mobilization of Turkish troops was described in a statement today by the Ambassador. "The Turkish mobilization, which started about a month ago and not quite recently, as yesterday's telegrams might make one think, has brought to arms not 200,000 men mentioned in the same dispatches, but probably over 500,000," he said.

"This operation is not meant to allow Turkey to attack Greece, her difference with Greece being the smallest of her concerns today. She has to prepare in view of other and much more important contingencies."

PRIMARIES ARE IN DOUBT

Races for Governor Close in Wisconsin and New Hampshire.

MILWAUKEE, Sept. 2.—The nominations of Governor McGovern, Republican, and P. O. Husting, Democrat, for United States Senator, and Emanuel L. Roland, Republican, seem assured from returns received today from yesterday's primary election.

Both Judge Karel and John Aylward claim the nomination for Governor on the Democratic ticket and it may take an official count to decide the winner.

CONCORD, N. H., Sept. 2.—With 41 small towns still to be heard from, Albert W. Noyes, of Peterborough, was leading John C. Hutchins, of Stratford, tonight, by the narrow margin of nine votes for the Democratic nomination for Governor.

Reno, Nevada, Sept. 2.—Incomplete returns show the renomination at yesterday's primaries of Representative Roberts on the Republican ticket for Congress. Leonard E. Fowler, of Reno, incumbent, who had no opponent in the primaries.

MACON, Ga., Sept. 2.—Representative Hardwick was renominated today by the state democratic convention here on the 14th ballot to fill the unexpired term of the late United States Senator Bacon. Nomination is equivalent to election.

Catholic School Plans O. K.'d. Plans for the new Catholic parish school and hall, to be erected at Seventeenth and Couch streets by St. Mary's Cathedral parish, were approved last night by the building committee. Archbishop Christie was present. Father O'Hara presided.

SPEND LABOR DAY WEEK-END

SATURDAY, SUNDAY AND MONDAY

Clatsop Beach

SEASIDE, GEARHART

\$3 ROUND TRIP

Tickets sold Saturday and Sunday. Return limit Monday.

Best Days of the Year at the Ocean—Daily Round Trip \$4

SUMMER SCHEDULE CONTINUES

Daily limited train leaving Portland 8:30 A. M., returning from beach points after dinner, continues until Saturday, September 12, inclusive. Saturday special leaving at 2 P. M., returning Sunday evening, will continue until further notice. Monday special from beach points will be withdrawn after Monday, September 7.

Tickets, parlor-car seats and details at City Ticket Office, Fifth and Stark Streets; North Bank Station, Tenth and Hoyt Streets

College Days-- "L" System Clothes should be given no small credit for your good opinion of the world in general; they tend to good looks and good nature. Suits \$10 to \$30. Overcoats \$12.50 to \$25 SECOND FLOOR Ben Selling Leading Clothier Morrison Street at Fourth

ARMY FILE AMAZES

Coursing of Germans Through Brussels Astounds Briton.

MARCH LASTS THREE DAYS

Correspondent Back From Seized City Describes Soldierly Array. Aeroplane Sails Ahead of 250,000 Men in Step.

LONDON, Sept. 2.—The correspondent of the Telegraph, who has just returned from Brussels, says: "The German entry into Brussels was a wonderful and impressive sight. I have seen many military parades in time of peace, but never a parade on so vast a scale, which went on without a hitch."

"It was impossible to imagine that these men had been fighting continuously for ten days, or that they had even been in active service. Cyclists Lead All."

"First of all came six cyclists, then a detachment of cavalry, then a great mass of infantry, then guns and field guns and more infantry, then huge howitzers, then a pontoon train and then more infantry, from 1:30 o'clock Thursday until Sunday morning, without a break."

"The pontoon trains were especially impressive. They were carried up side down on trolleys, drawn by six horses. The men also were fresh and keen. Each company was accompanied by a travelling stove."

"The inhabitants of Brussels turned out by thousands to watch this endless procession of Germans as they marched by, singing all sorts of songs and national airs. Aeroplane Glides Ahead."

"An aeroplane kept its station ahead of this advancing horde and it signaled both day and night by dropping various colored stars. What these signals meant I do not know, but all movements of the troops were regulated by them."

"I became overwhelmed after watching this immense mass of men marching by without a hitch for three days. I never believed such a perfect machine could exist."

"In all about 250,000 men passed through Brussels, and thousands more never entered the city, but marched south direct from Louvain. McReynolds to Take Oath Today."

WASHINGTON, Sept. 2.—James C. McReynolds will take the oath of office tomorrow as Associate Justice of the Supreme Court, and T. W. Gregory

TACOMA TILT AT CLIMAX

Shifts Likely In City Commission, to End Water-Light Fight.

TACOMA, Wash., Sept. 2.—(Special.)—The City Commission today brought to a climax a war long waged in its membership of the light and water department. It came in the form of a resolution transferring James C. Drake, Light Commissioner, to the department of finance, and Commissioner Atkins from finance to the light department. As a result of Drake's refusal some days ago to permit consolidation of his engineering department with that of the Public Works Commissioner, which would save a considerable sum to the city, Mayor Fawcett introduced the resolution, and it was soon approved by the other Commissioners who all voted for it, whereas, with tears in his eyes, Drake pleaded for a week's extension of time. The Commission granted this, but announced that unless he surrendered unconditionally and accepted the consolidation the resolution would be passed at the end of the week.

WEATHER INSURANCE HIGH

Premium of \$2000 on \$12,000 Asked of Vancouver Fair.

VANCOUVER, Wash., Sept. 2.—(Special.)—The idea of insuring the Columbia River Interstate Fair against rain from September 7 to 12 has been taken up, but the premium demanded is so high that the thought had to be given up, so the association will carry its own insurance.

Companies offered to insure that there would be no rain provided a premium of \$2000 were paid for a policy of \$12,000. It was believed by the fair directors that this was an unreasonable premium, so the policy was not taken.

Start the Season Right



Eliminate the unnecessary expenditure of fuel. Get something more than just a stove. Your heater is not giving full value unless it will hold fire all night. Protect the temperature of your room for night's rest.

Howard Heaters



will hold fire all night. We guarantee it. We guarantee a saving of one-third in fuel. We guarantee that the stove will hold fire nine hours without attention.

We guarantee that the rooms can be heated from one to three hours in the morning with the fuel put in at night. We guarantee uniform heat day and night with wood, coal or briquets.

It Burns the Gas, That Is Why It Saves Half the Fuel. See our line now on display—it will be worth your while.

ESTABLISHED 1878 J. J. KADDERLY 130 First Street 131 Front Street

3 DAYS' OUTING \$3

Saturday, Sunday and Labor Day

Tillamook County Beaches

The weather is now delightful at the ocean beaches. The ride through the Coast Range Mountains is called

The Most Scenic Trip in Oregon

Two trains a day in each direction. Parlor-observation car on afternoon trains. SOUTHERN PACIFIC

Tickets at City Ticket Office, 80 Sixth Street, corner Oak, Union Depot or East Morrison Street.

Lake Grove--Oswego Lake

31 cents round trip—30 minutes from Portland. Fast and frequent service on the Red Steel Electric Cars of the Southern Pacific. If you can't go to the beach, you can spend a very enjoyable day with the family at

John M. Scott, General Passenger Agent, Portland, Oregon

NOT ALL POLES FOES

Russian Refutes Statement of German Ambassador.

CZAR'S ORDER IS KINDNESS

Only Galician Polish Sokols Are Not to Be Considered Regular Soldiers, According to Interpretation of Edict.

NEW YORK, Sept. 2.—George Bakmetz, Russian Ambassador to the United States, issued today the following statement through the Russian consulate here: "Colonel Golejewski, military attaché to the Imperial Russian Embassy, has called our attention to the statement made by the German Ambassador in one of the last daily interviews in which he says that the Poles have already risen in rebellion and Russian telegrams said that the Poles are to be treated as enemies. This decides the fate of Russia. This news, furthermore, comes from Russia. It was not made in Germany."

Order Not Correctly Quoted. "Count Bernstorff has evidently misunderstood or misquoted the news that did come from Russia on the subject. After his manifesto to all Polish, Prussian or Austrian, the Grand Duke, commander-in-chief, issued some days ago an order to the army to treat all Poles especially leniently and to give them, even as prisoners or inhabitants of the region that the Russian army occupies, kind and considerate treatment. This is the attitude of Russia toward the Poles."

"But the commander-in-chief declared also the Galician Polish Sokols that is, armed troops, of a gymnastic tribe in Austro-Poland, cannot be considered as regular soldiers, but only as 'franc tireurs,' and treated as such. This is an accepted rule of regular warfare, recognized by everybody and especially rigorously enforced by the Germans themselves."

Order is Generalized. "Count Bernstorff seems to have generalized this last order and applied it not to the Sokol 'franc tireurs,' but to all Poles. There is no doubt that both of these orders were issued, but the wrong interpretation of them was certainly 'made' somewhere else."

"I consider it my duty to give this explanation in the interest of truth and the press can easily find the text both of the manifesto and of these two orders as they have been published in American papers."

FREE MARKET IS CHEAPER

New York Likes Result of Experiment; Will Extend System.

NEW YORK, Sept. 2.—The four free markets opened by the city in the borough of Manhattan yesterday in an effort to keep down the price of foodstuffs have been so successful that additional markets will be opened in the Bronx and on Staten Island, it was announced today. Locations for other markets are being sought in Brooklyn. Prices at the "free markets" were from 10 to 40 per cent lower than those quoted at stores.