EFFECT OF WAR ON OREGON DOUBTFUL

Nations in Conflict Consume Vast Quantities of Salmon, Prunes and Apples.

Future Exporting May Depend on Whether Countries Consider Products Sent From This State as Luxuries or Necessities.

Washington, D. C., or at the various custom-houses as exactly to what degree commerce has been checked. At the New York Custom-House, however, it is apparent that half the clerks could go on a vacation and not be missed. In go on a vacation and not be missed. In which the great American seaports are varided, and which cannot be taken

Prunes Abroad Imperiled. Primes Abroad Imperiled.

The prune crop in Servia and the rest of Southern Europe was reported to be exceptionally good, before the war. However, it is the opinion of wholesale merchants of New York that only a small portion of the crop will be dried because of the scarcity of labor. Germany is normally a great prune-eating country, although Germans buy more California-grown French Petites than Oregon Italians. The report is that Oregon Italians. The report is that every German soldier has to eat several prunes a day. Whatever the demand may be for prunes in Germany, there is little likelihood of the country get-ting them, blockaded as the ports are. England is the chief foreign buyer

England is the chief foreign buyer of the Italian prunes of Oregon. Whatever the condition of the foreign demand for Oregon prunes, the price is expected to be good, because of the large home consumption and the small supply. The California crop has been eported to the dried fruit commission merchants of New York as being smaller than expected.

W. L. Allen, prominent commission rchant, says the Hebrews of New York eat 30 per cent of the dried prunes consumed here. As there are 800,000 Hebrews in New York, the prunegrowers who are numbered among the few that have good crops, may be happy and hopeful, despite the war.

Oregon Hops Go to England, The United Kingdom is the buyer of Oregon hops.

BABY SHOW INTEREST HIGH

One Hundred Entries for Contest or Tuesday Already Made.

ST. JOHNS. Or., Aug. 30.—(Special.)
—Great interest is being taken in the
Better Babies' Contest, to be held in the Better Babies' Contest, to be ned in the auditorium of the High School building. Treesday, September 1. More than 100 babies have so far been registered and the services of 15 physicians have been engaged to make the tests. The contests will likely consume the entire

day.

The entry and enrollment committee consists of Mrs. George M. Hall, chairman: Mesdames Harrington, Thayer, Rambe, McLean, Stroud, Keeler, Shaw, Parker and Kellogg, of St. Johns, and Mrs. Bennett and Mrs. Wheit, of University Park The equipment commit-Mrs. Bennett and and the versity Park. The equipment commit-tee consists of Mrs. Edward Monahan, chairman, and Dr. L. E. Graves. Mrs. A. W. Markle has charge of the pub-licity work, assisted by the Mothers' Club. Miss Perkins is chairman of the entertainment committee.

ALBANY LAUNDRY RAIDED

Search for Opium Shifted From Eu gene Reveals Smoking Den.

ALBANY, Or., Aug. 30 .- (Special.) ALBANY, Or., Aug. 30.—(Special.)— Raiding a Chinese laundry in this city late last night. S. B. Sandefer, of Port-land, special investigator for the Ore-gon Board of Pharmacy, confiscated two opium pipes, an opium lamp, a can of eng-shee, two eng-shee knives, two Chinese scales of the type used in of eng-shee, two eng-shee knives, two
Chinese scales of the type used in
weighing opium, two bowls and six
opium spoons. He destroyed the lamp
and pipes and took the other paraphernalia with him.

No one was found smoking and the
raiders think Albany Chinese were

warned by Chinese of Eugene, where Sandefer made successful raids Friday

GERMAN TELLS HOW TO DEFEAT UNITED STATES

General Von Edelsheim Sees Causes for War and Outlines Plan to Capture and Destroy Great American Cities.

(We republish the following translation of a memorandum entitled "Operationen uber See," written by General von Edelspeim, of the Prussian General Staff.)

(From the London Globe of August 12.)

FERATIONS against the United

Was an operation by surprise against

States of North America would have to be conducted in a dif-ferent manner from those against England. During the last years pollti-cal friction with that State, especially friction arising from commercial causes has not been lacking, and the difficulties that have arisen have mosthave to be conducted in a dif-ENGLAND MAIN HOP USER friction arising from commercial difficulties that have arisen have mosty been settled by our giving way. As this obliging attitude has its limits, we have to ask ourselves what force we can possibly bring to bear in order to meet the attacks of the United States against our interests and to impose our will. Our fleet probably will be able to defeat the naval forces of the United States, which are distribut-NEW YORK, Aug. 30.—(Special.)—

As the European war is only four weeks old there are no data available at Washington D. C. or at the various

the exporting firms also the employes are enjoying enforced rest and hundreds have been placed out of work.

Many great financiers cite the great opportunities for the extension of United States trade to South America.

Then privately you hear doubt ex-

United States trade to South America. Then, privately, you hear doubt expressed as to the purchasing ability of the South Americans with their European markets shut off and with so much capital of belligerent countries invested in their industries being called home. As Arthur Rule, president of the North American Fruit Exchange, said, "No one can tell just what the back-kick of the wr will be."

Standstill is Result.

The result is that business is momentarily at a standstill in many lines. The canneries are afraid to quote prices or to can fruit until they know what the price of sugar will be. The same or to can fruit until they know what the price of sugar will be. The same of the winter or to can fruit until they know what the price of sugar will be. The same or to can fruit until they know what the price of sugar will be. The same or to can fruit until they know what the price of sugar will be. The same or to can fruit until they know what the price of sugar will be. The same or to can fruit until they know what the price of sugar will be. The same or to can fruit until they know what the price of sugar will be. The same or to can fruit until they know what the price of sugar will be. The same or to can fruit until they know what the price of sugar will be. The same or to can fruit until they know what the price of sugar will be. The same or to can fruit until they know what the price of sugar will be. The same or to can fruit until they know what the price of sugar will be. The same or to can fruit until they know what the price of sugar will be. The same or to can fruit until they know what the price of sugar will be. The same or to can fruit until they know what the price of sugar will be. The same or to can fruit until they know what the price of sugar will be. The same or to can fruit until they know what the price of sugar will be. The same or to can fruit until they know what the price of sugar will be. The same or to can fruit until they know what the price of sugar will be. The same or to can fruit

"As an operation by surprise against America is impossible, on account of the length of time during which the tion for mobilization, owing to the in experience of the personnel, and ow ing to the weakness of the regular

ing to the weakness of the regular army.

"In order to occupy permanently a considerable part of the United States and to protect our lines of operation, so as to enable us to fight successfully against all forces which that country, in the course of time, can oppose to us, considerable forces would be required. Such an operation would be greatly hampered by the fact that it would require a second passage of the transport fleet in order to ship the necessary troops that long distance. necessary troops that long distance. However, it seems questionable whether it would be advantageous to occupy a great stretch of country for a considerable time. The American will not feel inclined to conclude peace because one or two provinces are occupied by an army of invasion, but because of the enormous material losses which the whole country will suffer if the Atlantic harbor towns, in which the threads of the whole prosperity of the United States are concentrated, are torn away from them one after the other.

merchant marine if necessary, the from that the Government promises to buy a merchant marine if necessary for the farmers as hat overshadows the from the farmers as hat overshadows the others. Statistics of the Department of Commerce on exports of the United States during the 11 months ending in May, 1914, throw considerable light on what the people of the Pacific Northwest as well as other communities may expect. England, freland and Scotland as medican as all can end as mon. Salmon will be lessened or increased depends upon whether it classifies as a staple or a luxury.

Apple Export Great.

Germany and the United Kingdom are the greatest handlers of American appless. England reships some of the fancy box apples to France, while Germany is the commission-house for Russia and Southern Europe.

The apple grower will not share the propagity of the strain farmer or of the cattle and hop reports of the propagity of the strain farmer or of the cattle and hop reports and the United States will spromised. There is an endeavor to find an outlet in South America for this promised. There is an endeavor to find an outlet in South America for this promised. There is an endeavor to find an outlet in South America for this promised. There is an endeavor to find an outlet in South America for this promised. There is an endeavor to find an outlet in South America for this promised. There is an endeavor to find an outlet in South America for this promised. There is an endeavor to find an outlet in South America for this promised. There is an endeavor to find an outlet in South America for this country have been excavated for use in filling in approaches to the bridges are primary and the United States will be promised. There is an endeavor to find an outlet in South America for this promised. There is an endeavor to find an outlet in South America for this promised. There is an endeavor to find an outlet in South America for this promised. There is an endeavor to find an outlet in South America for this promised. The first tim

France, Germany and the United Kingdom are the large buyers of the American dried prune. Including Products From Cream eries of District.

> WHEELER, Or., Aug. 30 .- (Special.) -The Nehalem Valley Industrial and Fioral Fair at Nehalem yesterday was well atended. The exhibits included dahlias, vegetables, woodwork, needle-work, cheese and creamery products and were such as to reflect the growth of industries in Nehalem Valley.
>
> The dahlias were especially effective, nearly 2500 plants being arranged in the big centerpiece. The prizes were evenly divided between the ex-

hibitors.

DAHLIA LOVERS EXHIBIT

teen thousand yards of rock and clay have been excavated for use in filling in approaches to the bridges across the McKenzie River, both on the Wendling branch and on the Springfield-Woodburn line. Approaches to the bridge across the Coast Fork of the Willamers across

KNIFE REVEALS BRAIN CLOT

Surgeons Examine Body of Soldier Killed in Fist Fight.

VANCOUVER, Wash, Aug. 30 .- (Special.)—A post-morten examination to-day of the body of Private Ernest E. White, 21 years old, who was killed in a fist fight with Roy R. Miller, in the Quartermaster's department of Van-couver Barracks, at Third and Wash-ington streets last night, revealed a

Contests for Senator and Governor Center of Interest in Primaries.

FIELD AGAINST J. H. BRADY NEW TEACHERS ANNOUNCED

Burton L. French Believed to Have Good Chance on Second Choice Votes - Democrats Also Have Close Contest.

BOISE, Idaho, Aug. 29.—The third primary election campaign in the history of Idaho has drawn to a close. Ican Historical Association and besides Tuesday, September 1, the electors of took book reviews, has contributed this state will register a preferential rote for candidates nominated for vatory of Idaho has drawn to a close. Tuesday, September 1, the electors of vote for candidates nominated for various offices in the Republican, Demo-cratic, Progressive and Socialist par-ties, all four of which are qualified by law to participate. The fifth party in this state, the Prohibitionist, will on that date hold a convention at Cald-well, when candidates will be nomi-

Many Seeking Senate.

The Senatorial contest has been par-Invading United States Figured.

"Therefore the task of the fleet would be to undertake a series of large On the eve of the election the Senato-"Therefore the task of the fleet would be to undertake a series of large landing operations, through which we are able to take several of these important and wealthy towns within a brief space of time. By interrupting their communications, by destroying all buildings serving the state, commerce and the defense, by taking away all material for war and transport, and lastly, by levying heavy contributions, we should be able to inflict damage on the serving the state. Combined with what few second-toice he needs, Representative Burton L. French will probably be nominated completed at Columbia, Studied under Dewey, Bergson, Woodworth, Krueger and Watson.

"Miss Fannie Elliott—Librarian. Graduate of University of Chicago.
"Miss Junia Todd — Preceptress Lousanne Hall. Student of New England Conservatory of Music. Studied to voice three years under Frank B. Morse. Ph. B., Simpson College."

"O. C. Thompson—Physical director. From Young Men's Christian Association, Portland." choice he needs, Representative Burton
L. French will probably be nominated
on second-choice votes. Frank R.
Gooding and James F. Ailshie, also

the United States,
"For such enterprises a smaller military force will suffice. Nevertheless, the American defense will find it difficult to undertake a successful enterprise against that kind of warfare. Though an extremely well-developed railway system enables them to concentrate troops within a short time on the Affarant points on the coast, the Senatorial candidates, may develop some surprises. Both are confident of the nomination. Second choice in this state is not mandatory, but where

Unless all signs fail, Judge Walters will be the nominee. The nomination is virtually equivalent to a seat on the bench, for Governor Haines has inti-mated he may appoint the non-parti-san nominee to succeed James F. All-

shie, resigned. Gubernatorial Race Warm With three candidates in the Repub-Steam Shovel Shifted.

Springfield.

Springf

from the Southeast. He will break into the Haines vote. Lewis has a strong following there, particularly in Bannock and Power counties. Both Haines and Lewis have the backing Haines and Lewis have the backing and active support of leading Mormons in the Republican party. Lewis will probably run much stronger in Northern Idaho than will either Haines or Stevens. If he does and is able to break into the Southeast, he will break even with other candidates in Southern and Western Idaho and may be nominated. In addition he may get most
of the "dry" vote. Haines and
stevens will probably divide the "wet"
vote, but Haines will get more "dry"
votes than Stevens.

Moses Alexander, of Bolse, looks
like the Devector Guhernatorial like the Democratic Gubernatorial nominee. His opponent is Barzilla W. Clark, of Idaho Falls.

Willamette University at Salem Gives Records of Professors.

SALEM, Or., Aug. 30.—(Special.)—A pamphlet, introducing its new professors, has been issued by Willamette university. It says:

"Dr. G. H. Alden, dean—Born in Vermont. Brought up in Middle West. B. S., Carlton College. A. B., Harvard. Fellowship two years University of Chicago. Fellowship and teaching. University of Wisconsin. He took Ph. D. in history, economics, political science. He is a member of the American Historical Association and besides SALEM, Or., Aug. 30 .- (Special.) -A

the Academy of Political Science.
"Dr. C. L. Sherman—Economics, so-cial science and education. Ph. B. Up-

cial science and education. Ph. B., Upper Iowa University. Four-year graduate study at New York university in sociology, education, philosophy, receiving Ph. M., and Ph. D. Has taught seven years.

"Professor Ira A. Morton—Psychology, philosophy and Bible. A. B., Mount Union College. B. D., Drew Theological Seminary. Residence work for Ph. D. completed at Columbia. Studied under Dewey Bergson, Woodworth, Krueger

WOMAN HELD AS KIDNAPER Mother of Seven Children at Centralia Followed and Seized.

CENTRALIA, Wash., Aug. 30 .- (Spe-

CENTRALIA, Wash., Aug. 30.—(Spetulor, where there are more than two contestants, the nomination often in tinges.

The Democratic party also has a close contest on for the Senatorial nomination, with James H. Hawley, the challenge of the Logan discourage of the two. He is allied the conservative wing of the party. Nugent has the backing of the younger and so-called progressive faction.

Wictory Conceded Senate.

The nomination of Addison T. Smith, Representative in Congress, to succeed himself is conceded by Republicans of the succeed himself is conceded by Republicans and the succeed himself is conceded by Repu

BULLET WOUNDS BRAKEMAN

Hobo Accused of Unprovoked Shooting at Ashland.

ASHLAND, Or., Aug. 30.—(Special.) nomination for Justice of the Supreme Court will be settled at the coming primary election with three Northern Idaho candidates, Ben F. Tweedy. Lewiston; William M. Morgan and Warren Truitt, both of Moscow, contesting with Edward A. Walters, of Shoshone, the candidate from Southern Idaho. Unless all signs fail, Judge Walters will be the nominee. The nomination A number of tramps have been ar-rested in connection with the affair. A revolver and cartridges were picked up near the scene of the shooting. Martin is a young man, married, and his home is in Dunsmuir.

Cowlitz Fair Progressing.

were evenly divided between the exhibitors.

The Nehalem contingent of the Tillamook County Boosters band, which has been engaged for the Land Products Show in November, furnished the Show in November, furnished the Repuse ington streets last night, revealed a clot of blood at the base of the brain. The operation was performed by Dr. Charles E. B. Show in November, furnished the Repuse ington streets last night, revealed a clot of blood at the base of the brain. The operation was performed by Dr. Construction of buildings for the Cowditz Fair Progressing.

With three candidates in the Repuse lican Gubernatorial race, predictions or forecasts are difficult. The candidates are John M. Haines, present Governor; M. E. Lewis, of Moscow, strong North Idaho candidate, and James M. Stevens, of Blackfoot, Southeastern Idaho candidate. The backers of all progressing series in the Repuse lican Gubernatorial race, predictions or forecasts are difficult. The candidates in the Repuse lican Gubernatorial race, predictions or forecasts are difficult. The candidates in the Repuse lican Gubernatorial race, predictions or forecasts are difficult. The candidates in the Repuse lican Gubernatorial race, predictions or forecasts are difficult. The candidates in the Repuse lican Gubernatorial race, predictions or forecasts are difficult. The candidates in the Repuse lican Gubernatorial race, predictions or forecasts are difficult. The candidates in the Repuse lican Gubernatorial race, predictions or forecasts are difficult. The candidates in the Repuse lican Gubernatorial race, predictions or forecasts are difficult. The candidates in the Repuse lican Gubernatorial race, predictions or forecasts are difficult. The candidates in the Repuse lican Gubernatorial race, predictions or forecasts are difficult. The candidates in the Repuse lican Gubernatorial race, predictions or forecasts are difficult. The candidates in the Repuse lican Gubernatorial race, predictions or forecasts are difficult. The candidates in the Repuse lican Gubernator Construction of buildings for the Cow-litz County Fair, which will be held at Woodland September 17, 18 and 19, is



Fall Opening

DUNLAP HATS

New Shapes and Colors

BEN SELLING

Exclusive Agent Morrison Street at Fourth

PENSION RUSH AT END

160 WIDOWS OUT OF 700 OBTAIN AWARDS IN KING COUNTY.

Examiner in Washington Finds About One in Five Is Deserving-Total Cost for Year 1s \$25,000.

SEATTLE, Wash., Aug. 30 .- (Special.)-Out of more than 700 applications in King County for widows pen-

current month four pensions have been allowed, and one has been revoked.

GUNMAN ASYLUM FUGITIVE

Roseburg Sheriff Refuses to Surrender Officer's Assailant.

ROSEBURG, Or., Aug. 30 .- (Special.) -That the young man arrested here cently and accused of holding up Night Officer Ketch with a shotgun to the railroad yards, is Edwin Silva, a fugitive from the State Insane Asylum, was reported here today by an asylum attendant. Silva escaped while employed on the hospital farm a week

ago and came direct to Roseburg. Sheriff Quine has refused to i render the prisoner to the asylum ficials and it is said he will be t here on a charge of theatening to kill.
Silva was committed to the asylum
from St. Helena, where, he said, he ned planned to rob a bank,

PRISONER DAMAGES JAIL

Threatening Court for Granting Divorce, Roseburg Man Violent.

ROSEBURG, Or., Aug. 30.—(Special.)

—L. O. Starbuck, a Myrtie Creek rancher, who was arrested Saturday, accused of threatening to kill Circuit Judge J. W. Hamilton, of Roseburg, became violent early today and partially wrecked the interior of the county jail. assured that the applicant is deserving before the award is made.

The rush for pensions that characterized the inception of the law is over.

Duriy July one pension was allowed and four were revoked. During the divorce here a few days ago.

The General says:



unknown brand of roofing, ask him who stands behind it and whether the manufacturer is a responsible concern. If he doesn't know, or if he refuses to give you the information, you are justified in buying elsewhere. Dealers who handle

Certain-teed

Quality Cert-ified

Roofing

Sure Cure for Corporate Diseases. As Necessary as Light and Air in Mos-

PUBLICITY

The startling disclosures of corporate mismanagement in the last ten years have brought about a general feeling that publicity of corporation affairs is both necessary and desirable for the future well-being of all corporations. This publicity may be affected in many ways and should give the public as well as the stockholders such information as will eliminate all possible chance for corruption and mismanagement.

In the past, managers of some corporations have operated their business in a more or less arrogant fashion, persistently refusing to make their acts known to the public or even to their stockholders. In most instances if these operations had been made public at the time, many of the ills from which they are now suffering would not have occurred, and millions of dollars of investment would have been saved.

The effect of corporate mismanagement is greatly magnified, however, when its discovery comes too late by governmental investigation. Generally speaking, if the facts were voluntarily made public, or if they were made known through established methods of publicity, in the regular course of business, the mismanagement of the corporation would never occur or it could be remedited immediately and the bad effect of it would be comparatively small.

And so it is with many houses of business—in the field of commerce and manufacture. They are afraid of publicity—afraid to have their factories examined and to let purchasers verify statements or facts concerning the goods. The only conclusion to be reached in such case is that the manufacturer has something to conceal, which, if discovered, would not bear out his assertions.

Publicity in relation to all business matters is the best cure for their evils, just as light and air kill the germs of disease.

-do not hesitate to say who makes it. In fact, one of their strongest arguments is to tell their customers that we are the manufacturers of Certain-teed Roofing. Certainteed Roofing is guaranteed 5 years for 1-ply, 10 years for 2-ply, and 15 years for 3-ply, and we stand behind this guarantee with the biggest roofing and building paper mills in the world.

Each of our enormous mills is a complete producing unit in itself, where we manufacture all of our goods from the raw material into the finished product. We therefore know what goes into our goods, and can give you absolute advance knowledge, in the form of a real guarantee, that Certain-teed is the highest quality roofing possible to make.

Consult your local dealer. He will be glad to give you detailed information about our complete line of goods, and will quote you reasonable prices. Be sure

the goods are made and guaranteed by us.

General Roofing Mfg. Co.

Central Building, Seattle, Wash. Telephone Main 471

New York City Boston Chicago Pittaburgh
Philadelphia Atlanta Cleveland Detroit
St. Louis Cincinnati Kanasa City
Minneapolis San Francisco Seattle
London Hamburg Sydney

