

WAR MAY CHANGE MAPS OF NATIONS

Military Men Assert General Conflict in Europe is Likely to Result.

AUSTRIA WOULD EXPAND

Colonel Jackson Points Out Possibility of Russia Getting Constantinople and Serbia Losing Her Independence.

That changes in the map of Europe are likely outcomes of the European troubles, is the opinion of men prominent in local military circles.

"The complication of conditions and the scope of the trouble is such as to indicate that serious results are very likely," said Adjutant-General Finzer of the Oregon National Guard.

General Conflict Probable. "If Germany and Russia become involved in the turmoil, England will not be able to hold aloof, so we may see a conflict in Europe that ultimately will change the map of the Eastern continent."

"The future has many possibilities for changes in the map of Europe," said Colonel James Jackson, United States Army, retired. "The ambition of Austria to become a sea power will continually induce her to acquire all the territory between her present boundaries and the Adriatic and Aegean seas, which would mean the absorption of the Kingdom of Serbia, Bosnia and Herzegovina having already been acquired."

Excuse is Supplied. "The assassination of the heir to the throne of Austria by a Serbian and the known hostility of the people of Serbia to Austrian domination furnishes the excuse for Austria to pounce upon Serbia and annex it to the Austrian domain, giving her a continuous territory to the sea."

To what extent Russia will intervene to protect her related Slav population and the autonomy of the Serbian state is yet to be seen, but once Russia becomes a factor in the contest the entrance of other European powers into the struggle is practically certain. In all probability there will be great changes in the boundaries of some of the European States and it may be that Austria and Russia gain their ambitions, at the close of the struggle Russia will be found at Constantinople and Austria in possession of Durazzo and Salonika.

WAR NOW UP TO RUSSIA

(Continued From First Page.) The Russian government tonight issued the following official communication: "Numerous patriotic demonstrations of the last few days in St. Petersburg and other cities prove that the firm, pacific policy of Russia finds a sympathetic echo among all classes of the population."

RUSSIA CALMS ITS PEOPLE

Subjects Urged to Retain Retention Pending Events. ST. PETERSBURG, July 28.—The Russian government tonight issued the following official communication: "Numerous patriotic demonstrations of the last few days in St. Petersburg and other cities prove that the firm, pacific policy of Russia finds a sympathetic echo among all classes of the population."

"The government hopes, nevertheless, that the expression of feeling of the people will not be tinged with enmity against the powers with whom Russia is at peace and with whom she wishes to remain at peace."

"While the government gathers strength from this wave of patriotic feeling and expects its subjects to retain their reticence and tranquility, it rests confidently on the guardianship of the dignity and the interests of Russia."

The fact that Austria has declared war became known only late in the evening. Thousands of people had gathered. Cheering wildly, they marched through the main streets to the British and French Embassies, where there were scenes of enthusiasm.

Mounted police eventually scattered the crowds without great disorder.

THOUSANDS OFFER SERVICES

Servians and Austrians in United States Eager for Duty. NEW YORK, July 28.—Thousands of Servians and Austrians residing in the United States have placed themselves at the disposal of their respective

FORMAL DECLARATION OF WAR GAZETTED AT VIENNA

VIENNA, July 28.—The declaration of war was gazetted here late today. The text is: "The royal government of Serbia, not having replied in a satisfactory manner to the note submitted to it by the Austro-Hungarian minister in Belgrade on July 23, 1914, the Imperial and royal government finds itself compelled to proceed itself to safeguard its rights and interests and to have recourse for this purpose to force of arms."

"Austria-Hungary considers itself, therefore, from this moment in a state of war with Serbia."

"COUNT BERCHTHOLD, Minister Foreign Affairs of Austria-Hungary."

countries, according to announcements made today by the consuls here. Telegrams from San Francisco, St. Louis, St. Paul, Milwaukee, and various cities throughout the Middle States caused the Servian consul-general to estimate that in the neighborhood of 10,000 men would immediately respond to a call for recruits. At the Austro-Hungarian consulate it was said that about 10,000 men of all the nationalities that go to make up the Austro-Hungarian empire had signified their

intention of returning to aid in the defense of the country should they be needed.

AUSTRIANS HERE AWAIT CALL

Government Expected to Pay Transportation Back for Men. Austrians living in Portland and vicinity, of whom there are quite a number, have not yet heard from the Austrian government in regard to returning home to enter the army for the war against Serbia. In case the order comes, those who plan to go expect the Austrian government to make some arrangement for paying their transportation home.

Most of the Austrians in this vicinity are employed in railroad construction gangs, though some work in the saw-mills. According to United States immigration officers, there are few Servians here.

Lloyd's Rate on Specie Advanced.

LONDON, July 29.—Insurance operation at Lloyd's yesterday against the risks of war included business covering specie shipped by German liners from the United States at 5 shillings per hundredweight. The normal rate is 1 shilling.

Italian Squadrons Concentrating. ROME, July 28.—It is reported that the first and second naval squadrons are forming to concentrate at Gaeta, 40 miles northwest of Naples.

PRICES OF FOOD SOAR

STALLKEEPERS IN VIENNA ARE MOBBED BY PURCHASERS.

Vegetables in Some Cases Marked up to Treble Figures—Authorities Call Advance Unwarranted.

VIENNA, July 28.—There was an abnormal rise in the price of provisions today which caused great indignation on the part of the public. Vegetables in many cases trebled in price.

Feeling ran so high that in many instances stallkeepers in the markets were mobbed or assaulted and the police had to be called out to restore order. The authorities declare that the sudden increase in prices of provisions and vegetables is totally unwarranted. A committee appointed to deal with the question of provisioning the country sat today to discuss the regulation of prices in order to prevent the public's being cheated. A similar meeting was held in the diet.

It was officially asserted that there was no reason for apprehension with regard to the food supplies. Official arrangements have been made to take care of families of reservists called to the colors. In event a reservist is killed or reported missing an allowance of about 25 cents a day for each adult and 12 cents for children will be continued for six months.

PHOTO WIFE SOON PASSES

Oregon City Judge Grants Divorce on Grounds of Misrepresentation.

OREGON CITY, Or., July 28.—(Special.)—Because he married a woman who, he said, misrepresented herself to him, M. M. Jameson, a farmer of the Molalla district, was granted a divorce by Circuit Judge Campbell today. The case was contested.

Jameson became engaged to his wife through the United States mails. She was in Spokane and he on his farm near Molalla, and the exchange of pictures. The future Mrs. Jameson sent the Molalla man the picture of a woman which, she asserted, was herself. Jameson became infatuated with the picture, which was of a woman about 35 years old, and sent for the woman he thought it represented.

The future Mrs. Jameson came and, much to Jameson's surprise, she was 67 instead of 35 and, he says, had none of the beauty of the photograph. But Jameson plied the woman and married her and for three months they lived together.

W. W. BRACKETT IS DEAD

Former Portland Resident Passes Away in San Francisco.

Word was received in Portland yesterday of the death at San Francisco last week of W. W. Brackett, a former Portland resident, whose father and brother reside in this city. Returning with his wife from the theater late last Saturday he died in the garage at the rear of his house at 1358 Sixth avenue, after putting up his machine. Death is believed to have been due to paralysis. He was 46 years old.

W. W. Brackett was born at Oakland, Or., but lived here for many years. He was employed in Portland by Corbett, Fallinger & Robertson and by Zan Bros. as traveling salesman.

He is survived by his father, W. H. Brackett, and Ralph L. Brackett, of Portland; a brother, Ray F. Brackett, of Sacramento; a sister, Mrs. R. E. Parr, of Alameda, Cal., his widow and two children.

IRVINGTON CASE WEIGHED

City Officials to Visit Vicinity Aroused Over Negro Church Site.

In an endeavor to appease the wrath of residents of the vicinity of East First and Halsey streets, aroused over the construction of a negro church, City Engineer Dater and other officials will go to the scene at 3 o'clock this morning to consider the advisability of street extension proceedings.

Property owners are asking the city to extend Halsey street westward through the church property. They created such a small assessment district to bear the cost of the improvement that it was decided the plan would be too costly. They now want to have the assessment district greatly enlarged, that the cost may be spread over a large area and not hit any one property owner too hard.

PURDY OUT FOR GOVERNOR

Man Who Claimed Winters Estate Files Candidacy as Non-Partisan.

SALEM, Or., July 28.—(Special.)—Will E. Purdy, who recently made a right in the courts for an estate valued at \$5,000 of the late Henry D. Winters, of Portland, today filed with Secretary of State Olcott his certificate of nomination as a non-partisan candidate for Governor. Mr. Purdy formerly lived in Portland, but is now publishing a paper in Newberg. Mr. Winters died intestate, and Agnes Butts was appointed administratrix. Purdy insisted that the property be turned over to him, producing an alleged deed for it in his favor. A rooming-house on the property rented for \$400 a month. The administratrix used to have the deed declared void, which was done by the courts.

Half Ton of Honey Shipped.

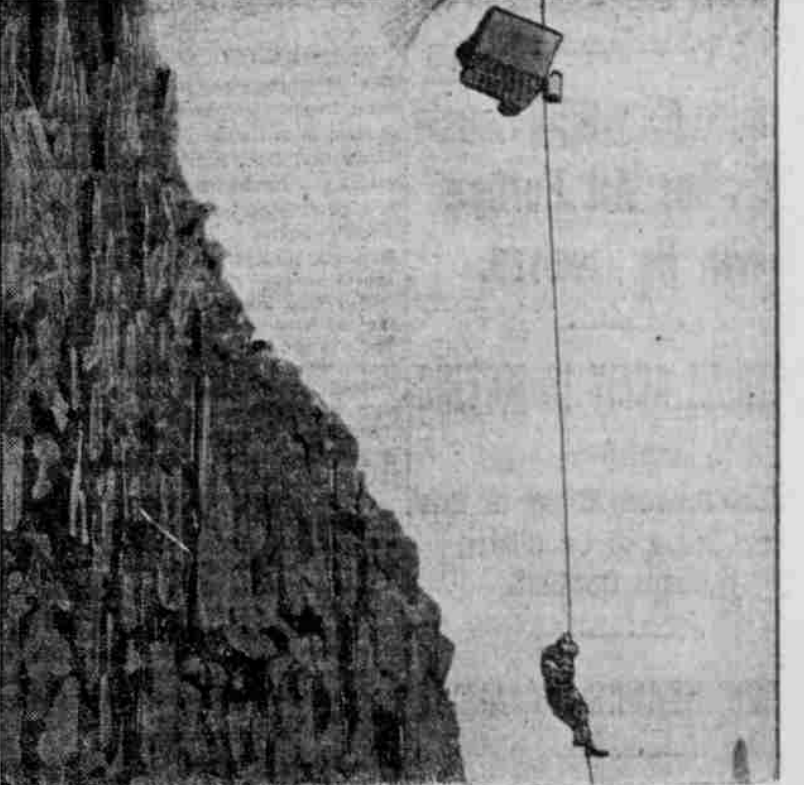
RAYMOND, Wash., July 28.—(Special.)—The first crop of Pacific County honey to be marketed this year was shipped yesterday by C. G. Wilford, Jr., from his apiary near Holcomb and consisted of half a ton.

GLOBE THEATER Eleventh and Washington Streets TODAY, THURSDAY, FRIDAY AND SATURDAY Sixth Exciting Story of the PERILS OF PAULINE

"THE ESCAPE FROM THE BALLOON," Complete in Two Reels



In this picture Miss Pearl White and Crane Wilbur perform some of the most hair-raising stunts yet. Miss White comes down from a balloon in midair by means of the anchor rope and Mr. Wilbur climbs up into the basket and opens the gas valve to make the balloon collapse.



Unlike other continued stories, "The Perils of Pauline" are each a distinct adventure and may be seen and enjoyed—whether you have seen former ones or not.

ON SAME PROGRAMME LILLIAN WALKER, KATE PRICE, HARRY NORTHUP In the Two-Reel Drama "Bread Upon the Waters" Vitagraph Life Portrayal

ARTHUR JOHNSON AND LOTTIE BRISCOE In the One-Reel Comedy "The Question and Answer Man" See Your Favorites in This Farce

10c Always 10c

SERVIA IS ACCUSED

Francis Joseph Speaks of Malvolent Opponent.

"INTRIGUE" IS REVIEWED

Emperor Declares Intolerable Provocations Demand Action, Though He Had Hoped to Prevent Sacrifices of War.

VIENNA, July 29.—A manifesto issued by the Emperor after declaring that it had been his fervent wish to dedicate his declining years to preserving the empire from the burdens and sacrifices of war, says: "Providence has decreed otherwise. The intrigues of a malvolent opponent compel me, in defense of the honor of my monarchy and for the protection of its dignity and for the security of its possessions, to grasp the sword after long years of peace."

The manifesto refers to the ingratitude of Serbia for the support the Emperor's ancestors afforded to Servian independence; how Serbia for years has pursued a path of open hostility to Austria-Hungary; how Austrian annexation of Bosnia and Herzegovina, which injured no Servian rights, called forth in Serbia outbreaks of the bitterest hatred.

Austria forbearance Recalled. "My government," continues the Emperor, then employed the privileges of the stronger and with extreme consideration and leniency requested Serbia to reduce her army to a peace footing and promise to tread the paths of peace and friendship.

Then recalling that it was Austrian forbearance two years ago that enabled Serbia to reap the fruits of the struggle against Turkey, the Emperor says: "The hope that Serbia would keep its word has not been fulfilled; the flag of its hatred for myself and my house has blazed always higher. The design to tear from us by force inseparable portions of Austria-Hungary has been manifested with ever-loudering insistence."

"Criminal Propaganda" Deplored. The manifesto then dwells on the "criminal propaganda which has extended over the frontier, aiming at the destruction of the foundations of order and loyalty in the southeastern part of growing youth and inciting it to deeds of madness and high treason."

"A series of murderous attacks in an organized and well-carried-out conspiracy, whose chief success wounded me and my loyal people to the heart, forms the visible and bloody track of those secret machinations which were operated direct in Serbia."

Declaring that a stop must be put to these intolerable provocations, the honor and dignity of the monarchy protected and its political, military and economic developments guarded from continuous shocks, he says: "In vain did my government make a last attempt to induce Serbia to desist. Serbia rejected the just and moderate demands of my government and refused to conform to the obligations forming the national foundations for peace in the life of peoples and states."

Therefore proceed by force of arms to secure those indispensable pledges which alone can insure tranquility to our states within and lasting peace without.

In this solemn hour I am fully convinced

SERVIANS MOVE CAPITAL

Severe Fighting Reported on River Drina and at Another Point It Is Reported Servians Slew Own Men by Mistake.

SERVIAN ARMY DISAPPEARS

Belgrade, Says Correspondent, Is at Mercy of Her Enemies.

LONDON, July 28.—The representative of the Daily Chronicle at Semlin, telegraphing Tuesday, says there have been no active hostilities between Austria and Serbia beyond the exchange of shots on river banks.

"The last of the foreign residents in Belgrade," the correspondent adds, "have just crossed to this side of the river on a steamer flying the Roumanian flag. Meanwhile the Servian army gives no sign of life. No trace can be found of such an army. Searching parties have been unable to find where they retire. Belgrade is now at the mercy of her enemy."

NAVY OFFERS WELCOME

DANIELS BIDS CUTTERS, LIGHTHOUSE TRANSPORTS ENTER. Secretary Would Make Navy Pay for Itself in Time of Peace—Carrying Mail Part of Idea.

WASHINGTON, July 28.—With the certainty that under present conditions only three out of every hundred graduates of the Naval Academy can hope to attain the rank of Admiral before they retire, Secretary Daniels believes that the time is opportune to enlarge the fields of activities of the young sailors by taking into the naval establishment the revenue cutter, the lighthouse and the Army transport services.

As soon as some of the larger naval problems now before him have been solved, the Secretary expects to develop the details of the plans for the consolidation of these services with the Navy. He feels that in this way useful employment can be assured for all of the graduates of the academy who will acquire a practical knowledge of navigation and of local pilotage, and at the same time afford the Navy an adequate reserve of trained officers in time of war.

Incidentally, the scheme is in line with the Secretary's general idea of making the Navy pay for itself in time of peace, one feature of which was the carriage of mail by naval vessels which would otherwise be in reserve.

RANCHER ASKS HEART BALM

Roseburg Man Charges Neighbor Alienated Wife's Affection.

ROSEBURG, Or., July 28.—(Special.)—Charging that Gus Lindbloom alienated the affections of his wife, William McLain today filed suit in the Circuit Court in which he asks that Lindbloom be made to pay him damages in the sum of \$10,000.

Lindbloom and McLain are prominent ranchers and live a few miles east of Roseburg.

Ireland employs 321,669 males in agriculture.

FERVOR IS INTENSE

War Declared, Austrians Are in State of Exaltation.

SERVIANS MOVE CAPITAL

Severe Fighting Reported on River Drina and at Another Point It Is Reported Servians Slew Own Men by Mistake.

VIENNA, July 28.—It is with a feeling of intense relief that the people in the dual monarchy look forward to the war with Serbia, which was today formally declared.

Even certain knowledge that Russia would intervene would not now cause Austria to hesitate a moment or alter her course in the slightest.

News of the formal declaration of war ran through the city before extra editions of the papers could reach the venders' hands and was everywhere greeted with a spirit which might be described as close to religious exaltation.

Capital Without Army News. Vienna is absolutely without news of the movements of the troops, which the papers are naturally forbidden to print. A sharp censorship has been established over the press and all means of communication. An immense but quiet crowd which constantly increased in number assembled before the war ministry. Cheers greeted the appearance of military officers and the ministry officials. The evening papers published the following inspired statement: "In well informed circles the view is held that so far as Sir Edward Grey's

proposal is to localize the conflict between Austria-Hungary and Serbia, the former can declare herself entirely agreed with Sir Edward Grey's remarks, but regarding what he has said concerning the suppression of military operations, affairs have proceeded much too far to allow anything to be done in this direction."

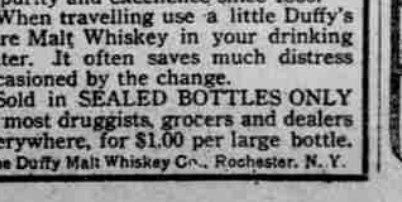
Servian Capital Goes to Nish. Advice from Belgrade say that the Servian capital is now at Nish, where the Skupstina (national assembly) met today. All Servians between 18 and 60 years old, able to bear arms, have been called out and mobilization is proceeding rapidly, although the peasants who will have to leave their harvesting are reported to be much discontented.

Sharp fighting is reported along the river Drina, where Servian volunteers who attempted to cross the river were resolutely opposed by Austrian frontier troops. It also is reported that Servians fired on their own river transports by mistake, killing and wounding several Servian soldiers.

The ministry of foreign affairs has addressed a verbal note to the foreign representatives, informing them of the declaration of war and declaring that Austria will, on the assumption of similar observations on the part of Serbia, adhere to the provisions of the Hague conference of October 18, 1907, and the declaration of London on February 26, 1909.

It is estimated that a day of darkness in London caused by fog costs the inhabitants \$25,000 for gas, as well as a large sum for electric light.

Stomach Troubles Diarrhoea Cholera Dysentery Sunstroke Cramps Malaria and all other summer complaints can be prevented and relieved by



As a Nourishing Tonic, Try Weinhard's Columbia Beer

The food value of barley-malt, the tonic of Oregon hops, and its effervescence make it a delightful beverage. It contains 3 1/2% to 4% of alcohol.

Ask your dealer or phone A 1172, Main 72. Henry Weinhard Brewery

Entertain YOUR GUESTS IN THE Benson Grill

They will be charmed by the pleasing environment and compliment the most excellent cuisine and service.

Moderate Prices

Entrance from Oak St. and Through the Hotel Lobby

Hotel Benson

Carl Stanley, Mgr.

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The food value of barley-malt, the tonic of Oregon hops, and its effervescence make it a delightful beverage. It contains 3 1/2% to 4% of alcohol.

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