ness. It was only by terrible a tions that the men pushed their

The Oregonian PORTLAND, OREGON red at Portland, Oregon, Po ond-class matter.

(BY MAIL) .\$8.00

Sunday Sunday Sunday Without 3.5 (BY CARRIER)

into new lands and to push the fron-Alleghenics had followed the Repub-is likely lican's theory, the frontier would not have advanced beyond the Ohio River, Portland American settlers in Tennessee and early days the Northwest Territories would have been abandoned to the to the that British. Oregon would have become candidates. British colony and the British flag River to the Pacific Coast. would not have been annexed, the Mexican War would not have been fought and California and the Southwest would still have been Mexican territory.

ing, expanding Nation, which abounds the Committee for the Preservation in energy and enterprise, requires it of American Rights in the Panama and inefficiency. Shall its virtues fall repealers, for the letter hit them hard, back before these vices or shall it The letter was withheld from the sweep them away? Shall the pioneers Congressional Record while the pro-in the onward march he left to perish or shall the main army sustain styled insults, "malignant charges" them?

True, the pioneer must take some tions" and statements that Senator chances which the stay-at-home es- Root was "leading the forces of mo-He always has taken them nopoly. without complaining. It was little enough that was done for him in the West, but he asked little—only that reach out and take it in. But when the policy of the United States Gov-ernment provoked the violent enmity ments. He read an allusion to the

a college commencement really is or and account of mankind. It excites an student's life. But graduation from a public school does not meak a great stronger stimulants. The fact that there are exceptions to this rule simoccasion is pure humbug. If the school really prepared for life there would be no such transition, because the pupils would have been swimming in life all the time. If it does not prepare for life, what a ghastly im

osition all such pretenses are. Wise students will reserve their graduation pomp for some occ when it is worthily called for.

SECOND-CHOICE.

The Oregonian gives notice now that it will urge upon the next Oregon Legislature amendment of the direct Legislature amendment of the uncession of the uncession of the same content of the uncession of

Springfield Republican, which says: When Americans get to Matice to do built. ress and live there year atter year atter

sonal preference; his second choice gems of pures is likely to be his dispassionate den in garrets.

American settlers in Tennessee and Kentucky and in what were called in ft has proved satisfactory. It demon-Lieutenant-General of the Union choice plan in its municipal elections. strated in a striking manner last year armies on March 9, 1864. His mind that it works to eliminate unfit was firmly resolved to capture Rich-

REPEAL SENATORS SQUIRM.

When Senator Poindexter caused the reading in the Senate of a letter against Senators, "improper institua-These arrangements have not es-

COFFEE AND ITS EFFECTS.

fee and of tobacco."

An Oregonian reader whose com-

when he had carved out the rough made a speech, in which he read it differently. The Confederates would and commented upon it paragraph by have lost some fortresses and a great

put on any extraordinary finery for graduating day? In colleges some lit-tile parade is perhaps allowable, since coffee as the active ally of tobacco rounded and captured by a promp

But the opportunity passed. Grant did not venture to advance in force until 2 o'clock in the afternoon and by that time Lee had fortified his po sitions and was comparatively ready to receive him, though Longstreet had not come up even then. Grant's preb-lem was to move his troops through

mation as to

OUR COMMERCIALIZED MAGAZINES.

Not long ago The Oregonian gave account of Henry Sydnor Harri-strictures upon the magazine editors in the Atlantic Monthly. The glst of his complaint was that he could obtain no attention from the editors as long as he was a compara-tively unknown writer, but the mo-

ment he had made a staring success of "Queed" they were all eager to buy utterly his stories. One editor who had just rejected half a dozen of them wrote at once begging for a fresh supply. The open control of the ways and discording to the ways and dis ways and discording to th Mr. Harrison perceived a certain scended upon him before he emerged from the Wilderness.

the masses and not hope to obtain, is they might not have won under a fairer plan of nominations. That seems reasonable on its face, but if that policy had been followed from the foundation of the republic mary plan and of the Idaho plan. It works well. There is no thought anythrive as it ought until some fairly not checked. Ultimately he abandoned the attack on Lee's front at the Wilhave been today? This Nation is founded on the instinct of the adven-conduces to party harmony, and is a reasonable guaranty that the nomi-nee will poll the full party strength the fires of genius are apt to die in lito new lands and to puen the first adven-tier before them. If the first adven-tarers who colonized the Atlantic is frequently, if not usually, his per-gems of purest ray serene lying hid-

> Portland has a first-second-third- THE BATTLE OF THE WILDERNESS His mind mond at any cost and he made his dis-positions with that end in view. He

The Legislature of 1915 can do would have waved from the Ohio River to the Pacific Coast. Texas second-choice idea in the primary law. ed in the Army of the Potomac under fident of the Carranza-Villa bunch as Meade's immediate command. Sher- is the Administration. Hence the

man had about 90,000 men in the uneasiness abroad as that brace of West, with whom he began his ad- red-han vance toward Atlanta on May 4. The capital. rritory. The very nature of a growing, thriv-r expanding Nation, which abounds the Committee for the Preservation was to detain Johnstone in the West and make it impossible for to keep advancing. Its advance nec-casarily brings friction with indolence he provoked loud protests from the to reinforce Lee, who had only 70,000 men. Grant also sent out detach-ments to break the communications between Richmond and the West, FI nally he dispatched Butler with 33,000 men to threaten the Confederate cap-Ital from the south bank of the James,

caped severe animadversions from the

military critics. It is pointed out that had Johnstone left Sherman to his own devices and boldly marched to Lee's assistance the campaign in deal of territory in the Guif region, but Johnstone did not provent these losses as events turned out, while he army was frittered away without the slightest benefit to the Southern are trifling for vartime.

Half a Century Ago Stars and Starmakers BY LEONE CASS BAER

All the world may be a stage, but

From The Oregonian of May 16, 1864.) The Yamhili County Union Conven-on was held on the 11th instant at Mayette and the following candidates were nominated: Jeel Palmer, State Senator: Henry Warren, George W. awson, Representatives; E. C. Adams, County Clerk; L. L. Whitcomb, Sheriff, J. W. Watts, County Treasurer; S.

G. W. Watts, County Treasurer; S. Brucher, H. Hewitt, County Commis-sioners; - Hanley, Assessor; J. Spen-cer, School Superintendent; W. W. Brown, Coroner; A. S. Watt, Surveyor. the tangled labyrinths of the Wilderexer way slowly forward. They had no infor-mation as to the situation of the enemy and one division after another

Chicago, May 6 .- The sentence of dmiral Wilkes is that he be publicly was continually falling foul of con-cealed and intrenched detachments. eprimanded by the Secretary of the here two seasons ago with Madan Nazimova in "Little Eyelf." Thurio The wonder is that Grant's entire army in the confusion of that bloody SHYY.

Governor Gibbs addressed a large crowd of the patriotic citizens of Ma-rion County at Belpassi on Friday. He was followed by Professor Henderson, Judge Grim and Dr. Keil, of Aurora. day was not thrown into disorder and utterly routed, His main advance was westward toward Lee's army and the open country faither up the Rap-idan. But the night of May 5 de-scended upon him before he had

stands on precisely the same Basis with them as one from Howells or any other well-known man. We wish there were more harmony between their practice and their professions. American literature neves will thrive as it ought until sonie fairly case method oness for yours writed. Until the same basis the second has been over the second the second has moved up to its support. The basis of the second has moved up to its support. The basis of the second has moved up to its support. The basis of the second has moved up to its support. The basis of the second has moved up to its support. The basis of the second has moved up to its support. The basis of the second has moved up to its support. The basis of the second has moved up to its support. The basis of the second has moved up to its support. The basis of the second has moved up to its support. The basis of the second has moved up to its support. The basis of the second has moved up to its support. The basis of the second has moved up to its support. The basis of the second has moved up to its support. The basis of the second has moved up to its support. The basis of the second has moved up to its support. The basis of the second has moved up to its support. The basis of the second has moved up to its support. The basis of the second has the second has moved the second has moved the second has moved the second has moved the second has battle is becoming general and nearly all the artillery is engaged, filling the derness and decided to move around

derness and decided to move around his flank to a new position. Pennsylvania labor unions are ab-surd in opposing the Federal League because a manufacturer of a nonunion product owns the Brooklyn team. The next one knows a man will be charged with the delinguence of his wife's red quarters. The b terrible energy. next one knows a man will be charged with the delinquence of his wife's re-

tilons. British justice on the Canadian plan ontinues to earn approbation. Two urglars who killed a Vancouver po-ceman a year ago were hanged yes-rday. This is rather slow for anada. Mathematical and an approximation of the slow for the slow f continues to earn approbation. Two burglars who killed a Vancouver policeman a year ago were hanged yes-In; Pr T'Vault,

The rest of the world is not so con-The machinery for a sawmill is the Administration. Hence the uneasiness abroad as that brace of red-handed bandits approaches the capital.

A bark mill and two

He has written the books for seven of chandise have been lying at Couch's He has written the books for seven of wharf for many months past, marked these productions, which maybe isn't in ill-health. Must have been read-ing of the present state of our foreign relations, which is quite enough to make a man of his temparament ill. their credit. Now young Atteridge has

Imported miners are being excluded by troops from the troubled districts 10 years old, daughter of Joseph Engle, in Colorado. Application of a firm hand to both sides is the correct hand to both sides is the correct Honorable Joseph C. McKibban, for-

\$00.

FOR ALL WOMAN'S BI

know.

Roosevelt tells the whole story for comedian, and this will be his chance the first time. to display his wares for managers to

George F. Gross, who is the planist

The motion-picture field has been the

eaven of many an actress with ;

pluth next week, although the busi-

ness of the company has been profitable

nough that it could continue indef-

nitely. Mrs. Thaw demands a rest and

from the effects of a strenuous tour.

atroduce serial plays as an attraction

per day until the entire drama has been

presented. Then in case it is a three-

ant play, another will be put on for

the last half of the week. It is thought

that in this way the patrons who visit

the theater on Monday, for instance

become interested in the play and will

want to see it all-something like read-

is not keen on the matrimonial idea,

but admits the possibility of letting

herself be led to the altar if the right

nan comes along. Of course the aver-

nough for this shock-headed star. Her

ideal husband must combine the qualiites of at least three nationalities.

'among a great many other qualities.

must love like a Frenchman, attend to

pusiness like an American and dress

like an Englishman. I have come back from America with a great admiration

should be for the home, the English.

man for the street and the American

"My perfect husband,"

for the office."

is not nearly goo

sald

ing a continued story in a magazine.

The idea is to give one act of a play

Ditto the whisky-voiced actor.

with the Lyman H. Howe pictures at the Heilig, is a wizard accompanist. He plays a bit from over 200 selections

The Winter Garden shows are keep-

Mrs. Mazie B. D. Daly, twice married

to and divorced from Arnold Daly, the

actor, was married in Stamford, Conn., oon to Frank Crave The marriage took place at an actor. the home of Mrs. Leo Ditrichstein, with whom Mrs. Daly has been living.

From The Oregonian of May 16, 1889.) New York, May 15 .- The fight for ontrol of the Oregon & Transcontl-

Twenty-Five Years Ago

ot all of us are actors, thank heaven nential Company was continued fleroe-ly today, and \$150 was paid in differ-Here's a piece of news that will com as a genuine surprise to a lot of Port-land theater fans who know both prinence between cash and delivery for proxies at the annual election. Three ipals in the happening. Thurlow directors-Sidney Dillon, William L Bergen and Elsie Esmond are married, Bull and Gardiner M. Lane-resigned and to each other this time. Miss Es-mond is a former Baker Player and in letters censuring Villard's attempt to secure control of the issue of \$10.-600,000 preferred stock just before the books closed for the election. has made a big name for herself in the East us a leading woman. She was

Seattle, May 15.—The constitutional convention will be safely Republican. It is estimated that there will be 44 Republicans to 31 Democrats. Thurlow Bergen was Florence Roberts' leading man for nearly a dozen years. Only

two years ago they came to a parting Tacoma, May 13 .- The steamer Fair of the ways and Miss Roberts entered vaudeville. With Miss Roberts and haven, built by Jehn J. Holland and destined to run between Tacoma and Fairhaven, was launched today. Theodore Roberts, Mr. Bergen played

Seattle, May 15 .- W. S. Ladd, of Portland, and A. Bush, of Salem, have secured control of the First National Bank of this city.

Albany, May 15.-Archie Hammer, while working on a building today, fell from the scaffold, producing con-cussion of the brain.

of "The Bird of Paradise" and "Omar, the Tentmaker," and Mrs, Anita Bald-bital Service, in this city, is about to be successed by Dr. W. D. Bratton, of San Francisco.

San Francisco. Jonathan Bourne, Jr., returned from Baker County, Tuesday, accompanied by a party of Southern capitalists, who have been on a visit to the Eureka and Excelsior mines, Cracker Creek, in Excelsior mines, Cracker Creek, in Excelsior mines, Cracker Creek, in which they are stockholders. One of the party, E. P. Cowan, of St. Louis, was in Portland in 1862, on his way to the Salmon River mines, but is un-able to find the hotel he stayed at or any landmark et all any landmark at all.

Linnan Russell's daughter, Dorotny, has gone into vaudeville again. She does it by spells. Always she fails and then returns to mother's roof for a rest. Then we hear of another plunge. This time she and Jay Clancy are offering Dorothy's idea of modern dancing, an idea which, to say the least, has not des which, to say the least, has not

comedy plots. Says one: As for the dunces themselves—the wig was very bright. And as for the interpreta-fion—the orchestra played very well, Lillman Russell occupted a box at the Monday pre-miere. She was excellent. Occasionally

Enquiry in Finance.

"The interrogation, "Where did you set it? causes not much less apprehe writes to say, Eva the Terror will hension," confessed Senator Smur, "than the feeling that some day the public may learn the answer to the question, "Where did you put it?"

Visit From a Neighbor.

the will do her various specialties and give the audience a peep into her happy demestic life. Oh, this self-advertised press agented happy domestic life of an actreasi in the words of George Monroe, "It can't be done." Boston Transcript. Mrs. Kawler (to hostess' child)--Are you glad to see me again, Edith? Edith -Yes'm, and mamma's glad, too. Mrs. Kawler-le she? Edith--Yes; she said she hoped you'd come today and have it over with. in the words of George Monroe, "It can't

Some of the New Hats.

WHY THE FLEET

Washington (D. C.) Star. "Aren't some of the hats wome burd?" "Yes," replied Miss ing Harold Atteridge supplied with jam to go on the bread and butter of life. absurd?" "Yes," replies sinne, "and yet when some replied Miss Chey by do look so appropriate."

In The Sunday Oregonian **Roosevelt Tells**

the whole world wondered

SAILED 'ROUND

It was a dramatic voyage and

Roosevelt gave the order. In the

final chapter of his autobiography

Harrison Fisher.

The famous illustrator, in the

second drawing of his newest

series, "The Greatest Moments of

THE WORLD

why

of the people among whom he lives against every American citizen, for no other reason than that he is an Amer-ican, does the Government incur no greater obligation than to say, "Aban-don all you have and flee for your iter". tife"? life"? life" aman to sacrifice the fruits of a life's work to the policy of his Gov-riment? "Why should the Government pro-triates at the expense of millions? They pay no taxes." That is in sub-triates at the expense of millions?

They pay no taxes." That is in sub-stance what the Republican says. Perhaps not directly, but they have There is more than one way of doing made a market for American goods as one likes in the Senate, and Mr. wherever they have gone. Had it not been for the Americans who began the repealers squirm so, when their been for the Americans who began the repeaters squirm so, when tail developing Mexico under Diaz our pleas for the American railroad and trade with that country would not the British shipowner are cleared of the National honor disguise and are file troops lay competently disposed on second fiddle? ain has been built up by such men beginning to realize that public opin and by the government which has thrown the Union Jack around them. These expatriates are the advance agents of American commerce; wherever they go American goods follow. Should not the Stars and Stripes pro-Should not the Stars and Stripes pro-tect them as the Union Jack protects the wandering Briton? The American people are called uffon to choose between two policies.

The American people are called upon to choose between two policies. One is summed up in the words: "Fiee from Mexico; we can't protect you." The other is in the words: "Perdi-Wilson's opponent holds that "there Wilson's opponent holds that "there was a wooded tract some ten miles was a wooded tract some ten miles

GRADUATING EXPENSES.

The Oregonian is always gratified active principle of coffee is caffeine. The land was covered by a heavy is an opportunity to commend the which imposes its effects upon the est interspersed with thick up wisdom of its rural contemporaries, system powerfully and permanently, brush. The roads were obscure near but when a sentence like the follow- In extreme moderation this drug, like the river and finally lost themselves ing is discovered our feelings go be-yond mers gratification and partake of actual bliss. "We have known graduation exercises to haunt a fam-fly of medium chroumstances months before the date arrived, because of the hardship it was bound to bring." Why hardship? Pause and reflect. There are the lovely and expensive tables to the gin habit. In the long run the effects of caffeine upon the tables to the gin habit. There are the lovely and expensive tables to the gin habit. The long

clothes to be bought, the magnificent system are disastrous. The fact that slow. uquets of rare flowers to be provid- "the majority of laboring and mided, the presents to be purchased so die class women are heavy coffee would have been to uncover Lee's po-that Telluria Jane may not be out-shone by her rivals in the class. These spondent, does not affect the case at mation about the situation of his foe. are only samples of the expenses that all. It simply proves that they do But nothing of the sort was done. accumulate around graduation day, not know what is good for them. Grant remained in ignorance of Lee's Well may they terrify the soul of the parent of moderate means. If he manages to slip through without posl. ful stimulant against the intense tive bankruptcy after the exhaustion cold. In all parts of the world it is more by chance than by any definite of Christmas and Easter, to say noth- found to increase a person's working purpose. Had Grant known as much ing of the family birthdays, he is for- power for a time, but there is always as the cavalry ought to have told him ing of the family birthdays, he is for-tunate indeed. The reflections of our sage contemporary there made with reference to a resolution lately passed by the graduating the particular public school over which it exercises paternal supervision.

This model class has resolved in mercy to its hard-pressed fathers that no graduating dress shall cost more than \$5. It is well. Two dellars would have been better, still. Why

Secretary Daniels says that war in ing. He was presently penned up on the future will be fought up in the Method of Financing Without Incam-a little peninsula not far from Rich-sir. Well, isn't the present war pret-branee is Offered. mond and narrowly escaped losing his ty well up in the air?

course.

lations.

terday.

He Canada.

him

Vhr-

From this position he could at the same time observe the enemy's move-Local health records show that 6000 ments and guard the approaches to more girls than boys are being born. Washington. Although Lee's cam-paign in the preceding Summer had been repulsed, his army was still ad-

Colonel Roosevelt is reported to be

in ill-health. Must have been read-

the south bank of the Rapidan Lived Grain would naturally have attacked them in front after passing one of the fords in that stream had the consumer will not grumble. If the alleged local butter trust will

man who won. Now if he can only win again he will have won.

blame it on the weather or the wom-

If you do not see what you want at the public market it does not grow around here. This is the day for the defeated man to begin his next campaign with the the public market it does not grow around here. This is the day for the defeated man to begin his next campaign with the under

glad hand.

Having been elected, the successful be candidates are now candidates for election.

Tonight's dinner will not be perfect unless it came from the new public market.

morrow and repent.

The weather man did his best to poll a large vote

The candidates who lied about each other are sorty.

Ex-Governor Geer has a smile

ailed on

The voter loves a cheerful loser, And then his pipe went out.

his bis ty well up in the air? his his hive merely taken the outposts. The the general engagement does not occur for fort on only in name, but in fact, a wo-

be not only in name, but in fact, a wo-mon's building: Organize a stock company of 5000 or that 5000 women shareholders, at \$100 each, born. the limit of one woman's stock or share, of fu-the limit of one woman's stock or share, the limit of one woman's stock or share, born, the limit of one woman's stock the limit of one woman's stock or share, the limit of one of the limit of the limit of the amount one intends to subscribe at \$10 on a fractional share. during each running of the films, and, following Hamlet's advice to the players to "suit the action to the word," he suits the melody to the picture shown on the film. Mr. Gross is from Reading, Pa., and has played in nearly every theater from Portland, Or., to Portland, Me. cigarette voice. . .

n a fractional share. To make subscriptions reliable and subscribers absolutely safe, everyone

What a beautiful worid it is for the man who won. Now if he can only rin again he will have won. The unsuccessful candidate can dame it on the weather or the wom-n's vote, as he pleases. The peace conference has been manyana abit already.

scribed the custodian would surrender

fractional holder should be allowed the privilege of buying from or selling to another fractional holder. Any holder or a fractional holder of a share should be free to sell or assign to any woman who is not a shareholder. If possible an option on a site should he secured, and a definite plan for the proposed building be prepared, that so minumerstandings or resp in to mar the

PORTLAND, May 15.—(To the Edi-tor.)—Kindly inform me if there is a press-clipping bureau in the city. If so, give me the address and obligs. INTERESTEID.

a Girl's Life," presents "The Troussean." The drawing, in wash, oecupies a full page.

Women in Prison.

This is an unusual article from The Oregonian's Paris correspondent on the woman's jail at St. Lazare, where some of Europe's great adventuresses have been imprisoned.

"Pancho" Villa.

Some inside facts about the most picturesque of Mexican bandits, now a leader of the people's cause in the torn republic.

Bird Homes.

Many kinds of pretty songsters are being coaxed into the cities. It doesn't show in the picture, you They are an added attraction and with proper treatment they repay all kindnesses and attention be Evelyn Thaw will end her tour in stowed upon them. A full page of the widest interest, In colors.

Chesper Living.

ntends going to Europe to recuperate Facts and figures, presented in an interesting way, on the high living cost problem and the prac-Local managers are considering an tical experiments that are being anovation recently heralded from Lonmade with the end in view of redon, where the music-halls are about to ducing household expenses.

Wood and Funston.

The story of two adventuresome figures who have been picked for stellar roles should a march on Mexico City be made necessary by the stubborn dictator, Huerta.

Moods of Genevieve.

In the fifth mood of this bright Mile. Polaire has been giving an in-terviewer her views on marriage. She series Genevieve has a touch of mannishness.

Mary's Lamb.

A new version, with illustrations. full page of features for the ohildren

Rockefeller.

Elbert Hubbard visits the richest man in the world, plays golf with him and interviews the oil king. Illustrated with photographs.

Prince of Granstark.

Chapter nine in George Barr Me-Cutcheon's great novel.

SCORES OF OTHER FEATURES

Order early of your newsdealer.

isunderstandings creep in to mar the harmony, and cause suspicion to arise. The site should be one block of land centrally located. On this street a six-story building with a pergola roof well, didn't he hit 'em a wallop yesterday? Who? Oh, anybody who won. Of course, it would have been dif-Of course, it would have been dif-the stands on all four sides. Second floor, halls and clubrooms, with verands on all four sides. Schools. Schools. Sintrg-rooms, cooking 'My perfect 'My perfect Fourth hoor, anning rooms, cooking schools and symnasiums. Fifth and sixth floors, sleeping-rooms and baths. MRS. JOSEPHINE R. SHARP. President Alberta Woman's Improve-ment Club.

Press-Clipping Bureau.

for the American man's devotion to business. If one were permitted to ave three husbands he should certaint be one of them. This is how I would divide their labor: The Frenchman

Allen's Press-Clipping Bureau, Port-

land Trust building.

postponed. habit already. tween the permanent effects of cof- across and fifteen miles long which Lee had omitted to guard In this he is probably wrong. The cause he supposed it to be impassable.

maintained in a letter printed some Farther down the Rapidan, as it blame it on the weather an's vote, as he pleases.

munication was published the other frained from imitating the indiscre-

The obvious duty of the cavalry

such a course suicidal. He wisely re-