

PHOTOGRAPHS OF ROOSEVELT IN SOUTH AMERICA.



TOP—COLONEL WATCHING A SNAK EFFIGHT AT SAN PAOLO. BOTTOM, LEFT—SNAPSHOT OF COLONEL. RIGHT—CO ELOVAL AND MINISTER MORGAN AT RIO JANEIRO.

ARBITRATE TOOLS IS NORRIS' ADVICE

Senator Says Declination to Submit Issue Would Be Reversal of Position.

TRIBUNAL IS SUGGESTED

Switzerland Would Have Deciding Voice, According to Proposed Plan—Benefit of Exemption to Consumer Denied.

WASHINGTON, May 1.—Without waiting for the Panama tolls exemption repeal bill to be called formally before the Senate, Senator Norris began debate today on the subject with an appeal for a resort to arbitration. He favored the passage of the House repeal measure, with an amendment expressly declaring the United States waived no rights thereby, but called on President Wilson to invite Great Britain to arbitrate the dispute as to the right of the United States to discriminate in favor of its own vessels.

The exemption of coastwise vessels from tolls, Senator Norris contended, amounted to nothing less than a subsidy to a class of vessels already enjoying a monopoly and not deserving it nearly as much as American vessels engaged in the foreign trade and competing with all the ships of the world.

Benefit to Consumer Denied. He argued that the exemption would not benefit shipper or consumer, because the difference in the cost of transportation by rail and water was so great—33 1-3 per cent—that the exemption would not affect the water rate.

He insisted the Government had no more right to pay the legitimate cost of transporting goods across the isthmus than it had to build a free railroad across the continent. Senator Norris criticized the position taken by Senator Lodge that the United States has a right to discriminate in favor of its own vessels, but should surrender that right out of respect to the opinion of the civilized world. On the other hand, the Nebraska Senator said that to decline to arbitrate the question would be to reverse the pretenses the United States has been making in the family of nations for years.

Makeup of Tribunal Suggested. It would not do, he argued, to admit the weakness of the case by saying the civilized world was against the United States and therefore a fair tribunal of arbitration could not be procured. He suggested the court of arbitration consist of three members of the Supreme Court of the United States and three judges of the highest court of England, with possibly the President of Switzerland or a citizen of that country selected by the President of Switzerland sitting as the seventh member.

MISS HUSBY IS LEADING

Considerable Change Made in Festival Queen Contest. A flurry in the standings of the different candidates for Rose Festival queen was announced yesterday. Miss Alice Husby, who was in seventh place on the previous tally, jumped to first position, while Miss Vigus, who previously had the lead, dropped to fourth place. Miss Osterwald, standard bearer of the Woodmen of the World, jumped from eighth to second.

SHERIDAN PAVING STARTS

Street Work, Stopped by Fire Last July, to Be Resumed. SHERIDAN, Or., May 1.—(Special.)—The Warren Construction Company will resume operations next week on the big contract let to that company last Spring for the laying of 80,000 square yards of bituminous pavement.

COQUILLE CAUCUS NAMES OFFICERS.

COQUILLE, May 1.—(Special.)—The caucus to nominate candidates for city offices to be voted upon at the city election Friday, May 11, was largely attended, half of those present being women. A. T. Morrison was nominated to succeed himself as Mayor. J. S. Lawrence was re-nominated for Recorder, and William Lyons and George O. Leach were re-nominated for Council and P. I. Kline was nominated to succeed W. C. Laird.

Navy Enlistments Cease.

GALVESTON, Tex., May 1.—The Navy Department today sent orders to the naval recruiting stations here to accept no more enlistments for enlistment in the Navy except from those who have been honorably discharged from the service. The Navy, it was said, now has its full authorized strength of 51,500 men as a result of the heavy enlistments since the trouble with Mexico began.

Normal School Girls Plant Garden.

MONMOUTH, Or., May 1.—(Special.)—Girls in the Oregon Normal school, enrolled in the study of agriculture, now have gardens on a tract of land east of the Normal building. Under the direction of Professor L. B. Gilmore the plots were planted with vegetable seed chosen by the students on a plan similar to that of the Monmouth Training School.

COLONEL IS ON WAY

Return Voyage From Manaus to United States Begun.

KERMIT GOING TO SPAIN

Anthony Flaies, Arriving in Advance of Party, Tells How T. R. Wrote Out Native Hunters in Their Own Jungles.

MANOS, Brazil, May 1.—Colonel Theodore Roosevelt sailed today on his way down the river, expecting to go direct to the United States. Kermit Roosevelt, it is said, will go direct from Rio Janeiro to Spain, as he is soon to marry the daughter of Ambassador Willard in Madrid.

MEDIATORS STILL WAIT

had previously exercised good offices. A sixth development it was expected would emphasize further what was being done. The conference of the Spanish Ambassador with the mediators was to discuss the general situation. As showing the directness of the mediators, they are putting aside all diplomatic circumspection and sending cables direct to Huerta and Carranza and receiving direct replies.

HUERTA ORDERS 'SPY' FREED

Dr. Edward Ryan to Be Given Safe Passage to Vera Cruz. VERA CRUZ, May 1.—President Huerta today ordered the immediate release of Dr. Edward Ryan, an American Red Cross official, who was threatened with execution as a spy in Zacatecas. The release was ordered, after urgent personal representations to President Huerta by William W. Canada, American Consul here.

TROOPS' HEALTH CONSIDERED

Gorgas Advises Precautions at Beginning of Rainy Season. WASHINGTON, May 1.—Detention of American troops at Vera Cruz for an indefinite period during progress of mediation has suggested the necessity of special precautions against disease. The beginning of the rainy season today, bringing with it myriads of mosquitoes regarded as germ carriers, has induced General Gorgas, Surgeon General of the Army, with his own personal experience in mind, to recommend the immediate allotment of a large sum of money to be expended in sanitary measures, such as the protection of the troops in their sleeping quarters with mosquito netting, wholesale vaccination against smallpox, the administration of typhoid prophylaxis and other necessary precautions.

WITNESS IS GONE

Counsel for Charles S. Mellen Sails Suddenly.

INVESTIGATION IS BEGUN

Chief Counsel for Interstate Commission Wants to Know Whether Departure Was Before Name Was Heard in Case.

WASHINGTON, May 1.—New interest was added today to the investigation by the Interstate Commerce Commission into financial relations of the New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad and the Billard Company, by the unsuccessful efforts of the Commission to summon John Hall McKay, who has been mentioned as private counsel for ex-President Mellen and who, in the opinion of Chief Counsel Folk, is an essential witness.

W. J. BURNS ATTACKED

DETECTIVE CAUSES DEMONSTRATION IN SLAIN GIRL'S TOWN. Crowd Threatens Crime Investigator in Leo M. Frank Case—State Assails Methods Used by Defense.

RESINOL HEALS ITCHING SKINS

MARIETTA, Ga., May 1.—William J. Burns, the detective, was the center of an angry demonstration when he came today, presumably in connection with an investigation of the case of Leo M. Frank, the Atlanta factory superintendent under sentence of death for the murder of 14-year-old Mary Phagan.

103 More Banks Subscribe

WASHINGTON, May 1.—One hundred and ninety-three additional banks today subscribed to Federal reserve bank stock in their respective districts, according to advices received by the Treasury Department. This makes a total of 4753 subscriber banks, the aggregate amount of the subscriptions being \$51,573,100.

WITNESS IS GONE

Counsel for Charles S. Mellen Sails Suddenly.

INVESTIGATION IS BEGUN

Chief Counsel for Interstate Commission Wants to Know Whether Departure Was Before Name Was Heard in Case.

WASHINGTON, May 1.—New interest was added today to the investigation by the Interstate Commerce Commission into financial relations of the New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad and the Billard Company, by the unsuccessful efforts of the Commission to summon John Hall McKay, who has been mentioned as private counsel for ex-President Mellen and who, in the opinion of Chief Counsel Folk, is an essential witness.

W. J. BURNS ATTACKED

DETECTIVE CAUSES DEMONSTRATION IN SLAIN GIRL'S TOWN. Crowd Threatens Crime Investigator in Leo M. Frank Case—State Assails Methods Used by Defense.

RESINOL HEALS ITCHING SKINS

MARIETTA, Ga., May 1.—William J. Burns, the detective, was the center of an angry demonstration when he came today, presumably in connection with an investigation of the case of Leo M. Frank, the Atlanta factory superintendent under sentence of death for the murder of 14-year-old Mary Phagan.

103 More Banks Subscribe

WASHINGTON, May 1.—One hundred and ninety-three additional banks today subscribed to Federal reserve bank stock in their respective districts, according to advices received by the Treasury Department. This makes a total of 4753 subscriber banks, the aggregate amount of the subscriptions being \$51,573,100.



(Paid Advertisement.)

convicted as an accessory after the murder, alone was responsible for the crime, has aroused intense feeling here. Burns returned to Atlanta tonight.

ATLANTA, Ga., May 1.—Attacks by state attorneys on methods employed by the defense in obtaining evidence for their plea today marked the resumption of hearings on the extraordinary motion for a new trial for Leo M. Frank, under death sentence for the murder of Mary Phagan.

Private detectives were charged with using misrepresentation and other improper influences in obtaining affidavits. Hugh M. Dorsey, Solicitor General, asserted he believed some of the affidavits were forgeries.

A Million Bid—Adv. Samuel Hemingway, president of the Second National Bank of New Haven, one of the recalcitrant witnesses of April 19, testified at length today, but disclosed little. Mr. Hemingway, who was one time treasurer of the much-discussed Billard company, said he understood the concern was a holding company, first capitalized at \$50,000. Subsequently the capital was increased to \$2,000,000. He said he did not know where the capital came from; that he knew nothing of the company's operations.

Political contributions paid in 1904 by President Mellen to the Republican National Committee and to various state committees, amounting to \$102,000, figured in the day's testimony as an enlightening incident. These payments, it was shown, did not appear on the New Haven's books, having been authorized by the New Haven directors out of "unexpended" profits from Mr. Mellen's sale of treasury stock of the company.

Julian Tomlinson, auditor of the New Haven, testified about the contributions which he said President Mellen told him he had made out of his own funds, afterwards being reimbursed by the road.

The witness said he recalled seeing a voucher of the Consolidated Railroad Company, another New Haven subsidiary, showing a payment of \$100,000 to Mr. Robbins, then general counsel for the New Haven.

Mr. Tomlinson also said he thought the books showed a payment of \$23,000 to John Hall McKay from the New England Navigation Company.

Home Baking Reduces Cost of Living



THE U. S. Dept. of Agriculture in Experiment Station Bulletin No. 142 says that ten cents worth of wheat supplies almost three times as much protein and ten times as much energy as round steak, and with some other cuts of meat the difference is even greater.

If then, one really desires to reduce her weekly meat and grocery bills, she need only make more use of her oven. Who ever heard man, woman or child complain that good home-made biscuits, muffins, cake and cookies appeared on the table too often? Instead the tendency is "to make a meal of them" and the variety is so great that something you bake yourself could well be the chief feature of every meal.

Home Baking is Simplified by the Use of K C Baking Powder

With K C, you can make things moist and rich, yet have them light and feathery, wholesome and digestible. Biscuits may be mixed the night before and baked fresh for breakfast. Biscuits need not be dry and heavy. You can make a cake so light that you can hardly get it out of the pan while, yet it will not fall.

K C is not like the old fashioned baking powders. It is double acting and continues to give off leavening gas until the dough is cooked through. K C is sold at a fair price—a large can for 25 cents. This would be no object if strength and purity were sacrificed, but every can is fully guaranteed under State and National Pure Food laws and to please. We take all the chances. Your money back if you do not get better results with K C than any baking powder you ever used.

Include a can in your next grocery order, try some of the new recipes that appear in this paper from time to time. Then you will have gone far toward solving this vexing "Cost of Living" problem.



HOW TO GET IT ALMOST FREE. Clip out and present six coupons like the above, bearing consecutive dates, together with our special price of 98c. The books are on display at

THE OREGONIAN MAY 1

6 COUPONS AND 98c Secure the \$2.50 Volume. beautifully bound in rich Maroon—cover stamped in gold, artistic inlay design, with 16 full-page portraits of the world's most famous singers, and complete dictionary of musical terms.

"HEART SONGS" The song book with a soul! 400 of the songs-treasures of the world in one volume of 300 pages. Chosen by 10,000 music lovers. Four years to complete the book. More than 100,000 of this unique volume have already gone into the homes at the retail price of \$2.50 per volume. Every song a gem of melody.