

FRUITGROWER IS GUIDE TO FARMER

Example of Western Co-operation Cited at National Marketing Conference.

RATE INCREASE OPPOSED

Co-operation Declared by Consumers' League President to Have Limitations—Struggle Humanized, Not Removed.

CHICAGO, April 14.—Co-operation among fruitgrowers has proved a success in the West, according to the address today by H. J. Eustace, professor of horticulture at the Michigan Agricultural College, to the joint meeting of the National marketing and farm credits conference and the Western Economic Society.

More than 40 per cent of the citrus fruits grown in California are picked, shipped and marketed by the California Fruitgrowers' Exchange at a loss of less than 5 per cent, Professor Eustace said. Purchasing of supplies by the exchange also has resulted in great economies, according to Professor Eustace, who asserted that the turnover of the exchange amounted to more than \$20,000,000 a year.

Higher Freight Rates Opposed.

In the grain section a statement by John C. Merrill, president of the Chicago Board of Trade, that higher freight rates were desirable was met with spirited opposition and provoked the most energetic debate of the day.

"Co-operation has its economic limits as well as socialistic," said John Graham Brooks, of the Harvard University, president of the National Consumers' League. He said that not all agencies of production were going to be turned over to the state, and consequently not all interest and profit could be socialized.

Co-operation Has Limits.

"Fifty years of profit-sharing and labor co-partnership, as recorded in the careful report of the English board of trade, 1912, shows us with a sort of absolute certainty that the limits within which these agencies must work," he added.

"Co-operation lifts the level of the competitive struggle; it makes it fairer; it humanizes it, but it does not remove it. Or, to put it more concretely in terms of another limitation which must be reckoned with—it is a limit that has both an immediate practical interest as well as a speculative one of even more importance."

LABOR PARTY CUTS LOOSE

"Cabinet Rule" Denounced, and Contract With Liberals Rescinded.

BRADFORD, England, April 14.—A resolution instructing Labor members of Parliament to act independently of the Liberal party was adopted by 232 votes to 78 at the closing session here today of the annual conference of the Independent Labor party. The resolution also denounced "cabinet rule," which involves the suppression of the right of the private member to voice the policy of his party, besides making it impossible for the free consideration of proposals which have not received the "cabinet hall mark."

In conclusion, the resolution invites members of the House of Commons to party to vote on all issues brought before Parliament only in accordance with the principles for which the party stands. It also calls for a mutual alliance with the Liberals in the Commons.

It was pointed out that the 40 Labor members in the House of Commons might be in position at any time to make precarious the life of the government. A resolution in favor of re-admitting the party to the ranks of the Labor party was defeated.

RAILWAY IS REFINANCED

Funds Raised to End Receivership of Kansas City, Mexico & Orient.

KANSAS CITY, April 14.—Funds sufficient for taking the Kansas City, Mexico & Orient Railway from the hands of receivers and placing it on a paying basis have been obtained in New York, according to a telegram received today by W. T. Kemper, president of the Commerce Trust Company, and a member of the Orient organization committee.

The Colonial Knickerbocker Trust Company, of New York, according to the telegram, has underwritten \$6,500,000 in two-year notes for the reorganization committee. These notes will permit the paying off of receivers' certificates and current debts and take the road out of the extensive receivership according to Mr. Kemper.

DOGS RACE AT 16 BELOW

Alaskan Event Creates No End of Excitement, Despite Cold.

NOME, Alaska, April 14.—In the annual dog race, excitement is running high.

Johnson arrived at Telephone, 37 miles beyond Nome, at 10:50 this morning. He stopped there to rest his dogs and was passed by Ayer and Allen, the former arriving at Telephone at 11:54 and the latter at 11:55.

Seppala is resting at Boston roadhouse, 15 miles behind Johnson. The weather continues cold, the temperature being 16 degrees below zero.

JURY IS UNABLE TO AGREE

Rich Hop Dealer Not Convicted in Perjury Case at Salem.

SALEM, Or., April 14.—(Special.)—After deliberating more than eight hours the jury in the case of Conrad Krebs, wealthy hop dealer charged with perjury, announced it could not agree and was discharged. The District Attorney will ask for another trial at the next term of court.

Krebs was alleged to have given false evidence in a suit against his brother, John Krebs, regarding a contract for a reconveyance of real estate.

DATA ON TUALATIN SOUGHT

(Continued From First Page.)

economic side of the tolls question. Professor Johnson took the position before the canal committee that foreign trade would suffer discrimination if American goods were shipped free of tolls to Pacific Coast points

from the Atlantic seaboard and then trans-shipped to the Orient.

"That would be an evasion of the law and one which the courts would not permit," Senator Shields asserted. Professor Johnson thought the canal should be managed as a business proposition, so that those who derived direct benefit of the waterway, rather than the taxpayer, should bear its expense.

The witness said he considered it a bad policy to charge no tolls on the canal, as suggested by Senator Thomas. Instead of attempting to build up a merchant marine by free tolls, Professor Johnson said, it would be better to grant a plain subsidy to American vessels.

Only Third of Freight Disputed.

The fact that two-thirds of the westbound rail freight originated west of the Mississippi Valley, Professor Johnson said, left only the remaining third to be disputed for between the railroads and steamships plying through the canal. He thought it probable the railroads would rather let this go than derange their whole rate schedules and that there would be little or no competition, as the water carriers would exact all the traffic could bear.

As to international economic relations, he said, from every aspect examination worked a discrimination against foreign carriers.

JOHNSON WINS PARTLY

NEW TRIAL GRANTED PUGILIST ON ONE OF COUNTS.

Court Holds Commercial Feature of "White Slave" Charge Unproved and Orders Resentence.

CHICAGO, April 14.—The United States Court of Appeals today granted to Jack Johnson, the negro heavyweight champion pugilist, a new trial on one count of the indictment charging violations of the Mann act, of which he was convicted.

Johnson, who was under sentence of one year in the penitentiary and \$1000 fine, was held to have been proved guilty of transporting Belle Schreiber, a white woman, from Pittsburgh to Chicago for improper purposes.

The other count of the indictment was held not proved, the upper court holding that the negro had not been shown to have any commercial interest in the woman's misdoings. Johnson left Chicago secretly nearly a year ago and has been in Paris since then.

Johnson was referred to the lower court for resentence on the charge of which his guilt was affirmed. His attorneys were jubilant, asserting that it ended the possibility of Johnson serving a prison term. A fine, they said, was the only punishment that could be imposed on him.

Johnson's position with regard to his bond is unchanged, according to District Attorney Wilkerson. Date for his appearance before the court will be set 30 days from today and on the day appointed Johnson must be present in court or forfeit his bond.

ATTACK AT SEA CHARGED

MEMBERS OF BEAVER'S CREW ACCUSED BY TWO WOMEN.

Captain Orders Men in Irons and Detestives, Summoned by Wireless, Make Formal Arrests.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 14.—(Special.)—Charging that they had been attacked in their stateroom on board the steamer Beaver, en route to this city, from Portland, on Sunday night, while the vessel was at sea, by three members of the crew, Mrs. Mary Elizabeth Young, 45 years old, and a paralytic, and her daughter, Henrietta Young, 27 years old, were taken today from the steamer in an automobile to the office of United States District Attorney Preston, where they told their story.

The three accused men are James Ralph, assistant steward; James Oliver, porter, and J. H. De Brau, night watchman.

As soon as the steamer docked today city detectives, having been advised by wireless, arrested Ralph, De Brau and Oliver, who were in iron. Captain Olson, of the Beaver, had the accused members of the crew put in iron and then advised the San Francisco authorities by wireless to have officers meet the boat.

Mrs. Young is the wife of Frank Young, said to be an electric machinery salesman at Portland. She and her daughter were on their way to San Francisco to visit friends.

WOMAN SAVES PRISONER

SHERIFF'S WIFE BALKS MOB THAT SIZES UP HUSBAND.

Fire Department and Guards From State Prison Drive Would-Be Colorado Lynchers Away.

CANYON CITY, Colo., April 14.—Masked and armed, a mob numbering about 50, said to be citizens of Florence, reached here in automobiles early today, seized Sheriff Newcomb and with axes and ropes marched on the county jail with the avowed intention of lynching Charles Taggart, a negro, under arrest charged with the murder of Joseph Petty, a Florence merchant.

While the mob was battering at the doors of the jail, Mrs. Newcomb, the Sheriff's wife, who had hidden the keys to the jail, turned in a general fire alarm and telephoned to Warden Tynan at the state prison. Members of the fire department and half a dozen prison guards, armed with sawed-off shotguns, were soon on the scene.

Several shots were fired, but so far as is known no one was injured. After some display of resistance the members of the mob re-entered their automobiles and drove away.

Horse Show Funds Come In.

GRANDEVILLE, Idaho, April 14.—(Special.)—The committee named by the Horse Show management to obtain funds for the 1914 exhibition, reports good success. The subscription is being much more liberal than last year. More than \$2000 has been subscribed and the members of the committee feel there is little trouble in obtaining the \$5000 set as the amount to be offered in premiums.

Craig Mountain Line Gets Ralls.

LEWISTON, Idaho, April 14.—(Special.)—The Camas Prairie Railroad Company has leased to the Craig Mountain Railway Company 22,780 feet of 56-pound steel rails to be used in a 1.5-mile extension to be made to the railroad serving the town of Winchester.

THAW IS VICTOR IN FIGHT FOR WRIT

Habeas Corpus Petition Is Granted but Discharge Is Withheld.

PLEA FOR BAIL TO WAIT

Case to Be Carried to United States Supreme Court, Which Cannot Reach It Till October at Least.

CONCORD, N. H., April 14.—Harry K. Thaw, convicted of the murder of Stanford White, today won a victory in the United States District Court when Judge Aldrich granted the petition for a writ of habeas corpus, but declined to pass on the petition to admit the petitioner to bail.

The court decreed that no action would be taken on the question of discharge of the prisoner until arrangements had been made to carry the case to the United States Supreme Court, the tribunal of last resort. Judge Aldrich feeling that it would be more appropriate for the upper branch to decide this vital question.

The decision today does not change Thaw's guardianship and condition.

10,000 Words in Decision.

The decision makes more than 10,000 words, and discusses exhaustively the various phases of the case presented in the United States Court, concluding:

"My conclusion is that constitutional right of extradition for crime does not reasonably apply to such a condition as his, where the right of control by the demanding statute resides in a degree of custody based on insanity, and where its papers upon which the negative idea of personal criminal responsibility."

"It results that an order will be made sustaining the writ and the petitioner be discharged from the extradition process under which he was held at the time his petition for habeas corpus was brought on constitutional grounds."

Formal Order to Wait.

"No formal order will be made either sustaining the writ or discharging the petitioner until the aggrieved party has had an opportunity to perfect its appeal."

When Thaw entered this state last September, after his deportation from Canada, he was arrested. To prevent his extradition to New York, his attorneys petitioned for a writ of habeas corpus, this proceeding automatically placing the case in Federal jurisdiction and acting as a stay to the extradition granted by Governor Feltner.

Later the fugitive applied for admission to bail on the ground that conspiracy to escape from the insane asylum at Mattawan was bailable. Thaw's lawyers have been summoned for a conference on the next steps to be taken. Those already here, while disappointed at the refusal of Judge Aldrich to pass upon the question of bail, expressed pleasure at the general result of the decision.

CASE GOES TO HIGHEST COURT

Attorney-General Says Judge Has No Power to Grant Writ.

ALBANY, N. Y., April 14.—When informed of the decision in the Thaw case, Attorney-General Carmody said: "The case will be taken at once to the United States Supreme Court. Judge Aldrich has no power whatever to grant a writ of habeas corpus."

"The question involved is one of executive, not judicial, jurisdiction. After the Governor of New Hampshire had granted his warrant of extradition, Thaw returned to New York State. No court had the power to assume jurisdiction. This will be the contention of New York State on appeal and we will seek to have the appeal taken as soon as possible."

TROOPS JOIN BRIGANDS

REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT IN SOUTH CHINA FORMIDABLE.

Regulars at Sian Fu Reported to Have Formed League With Notorious "White Wolf."

LONDON, April 14.—A formidable revolutionary movement has been launched in Southern China, according to a dispatch from Shanghai today. The regular troops at Sian Fu, capital of Shen Si Province, are said to have mutinied and are believed to be in league with the notorious brigands, "White Wolf." The rebellion centers at Nanking, where there is a reign of terror and feverish excitement prevails among the official classes.

Indications of trouble are reported also from Canton and Wu Chang. Six provinces are said to be affected. Huang Huang, who was a candidate for the Presidency against Yuan Shi Kai, and General Chen Chi Min, commander of the southern rebels, are declared to be the leaders of the revolution. They are said to rely on aid from the Japanese.

PATENT ON BOX INVALID

Cracker Container Held to Lack Novelty and Invention.

CHICAGO, April 14.—After nine years of litigation the United States Circuit Court of Appeals held invalid today a patent for a lined pasteboard box hitherto used only as a container for crackers. Broad contentions that the patent covered all folding cartons having interlocked ends in conjunction with a lining of waxed paper, as well as the methods of making them, were overruled by the court. The decision, it was said, opens this type of carton to general use.

It was maintained that the patent was void for want of novelty and invention.

Brakeman's Leg Broken.

ASTORIA, Or., April 14.—(Special.)—Claid D. Koford, head brakeman on the Campbell Logging Company's road at Deep River, met with a painful accident today while at work. He was engaged with others in loading logs onto the cars. The left leg was broken in two places.

Roosevelt's Companions Banqueted.

MANAOS, Brazil, April 14.—A banquet in honor of several members of Colonel Roosevelt's expedition was given here today by the Governor of the State of Amazonas.

Hotel Benson

CARL STANLEY, Manager
G. KIRKE DRURY, Asst. Manager

THE BENSON Dining Rooms have been redecorated

and refurnished and will open Wednesday, April 22d. They will present to Portlanders the superior service and delightful environment of the best Metropolitan Cafes.

The Grill, which is entered either from Oak St. or through the lobby, is open from 11:30 A. M. to midnight.

The Crystal Room will remain open from 6:30 A. M. to 8 P. M. Afternoon tea is served in this beautiful salon. Concert during tea, dinner and after the theater

NAVY MAIL FEASIBLE

Daniels Favors Use of Cruisers in Time of Peace.

VESSELS ARE AVAILABLE

Round Trip Between New Orleans and Valparaiso in Less Than 25 Days Possible—Two-Fold Advantage Is Noted.

WASHINGTON, April 14.—Feasibility of establishing a line of fast naval cruisers to carry passengers, mail and freight between the United States and South America was endorsed by Secretary Daniels today in a report to the Senate on the resolution introduced by Senator Weeks. The committee on naval affairs, which is studying the plan to establish one or more Navy mail lines to South American ports.

It is the plan to use in time of peace such swift scout cruisers as are little needed in fleet maneuvers. The mail ships would be commanded by retired officers at the discretion of the Navy Department, which also fixes rates and fares.

In his letter to Chairman Tillman, of the naval committee, Daniels said: "It is practicable, by the use of naval vessels, to carry out the purpose indicated and the following will be available for the service: St. Louis, Charleston, Milwaukee, Columbia, Minneapolis, fast cruisers; Salem and Chester, fast scout cruisers; Buffalo and Rainbow, transports; Ancon, Cristobal and Hector, Panama steams; Mars, Vulcan, Cyclops and Neptune (or two equally good), and the Naushan, colliers."

Secretary Daniels expects that a round trip from New Orleans to Valparaiso could be made in 24 days and 17 hours.

"The Department sees in the plan an opportunity for a two-fold advantage," he stated. "First, the

opportunity for developing a large trade with South America which is not practicable for private vessels under the United States flag. Second, the gradual development of a large auxiliary fleet, which would be necessary in time of war, while at the same time without cost to the Government, as it will pay for itself after having once been firmly established."

Judge Who Sent Johnson to Jail Dies.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 14.—A. B. Treadwell, presiding judge of the Justice Court, died here suddenly today of heart failure.

Judge Treadwell gave the negro pugilist, Jack Johnson, his first taste of prison life when, two years ago, he sentenced him to serve 30 days in the county jail for speeding.

when the question of the contract for improvement of the River road was to be considered, but through delays has been postponed until early in May.

The law provides that the court must name the roads to be improved at least 30 days before the election. A delay until the May meeting would bring this announcement within the limit of the election date, May 15.

Sir William Whyte Dies.

WINNIPEG, Man., April 14.—According to private messages received here today, Sir William Whyte, ex-vice-president of the Canadian Pacific Railroad, died at Los Angeles today. He was 72 years old and was widely known both in Canada and the United States.

Sweden's exports to Russia have increased nearly 100 per cent in the last four years.

'BOSS' WINS COMMUTATION

Pardon Board Merciful in Cases of Four New Jersey Graffiti.

TRENTON, N. J., April 14.—Louis Kuehnle, ex-political leader of Atlantic City, will be released from state prison June 1, the State Court of Pardons today having commuted his sentence of one year. He was convicted of participating while a public official in the letting of a contract to a company in which he was interested.

Kuehnle was sentenced to one year and \$1000 fine December 12, 1912, and fought his conviction through all the New Jersey courts. He entered prison December 10, 1913, and with the allowance for good behavior would have been released on October 21 next.

The court also commuted the sentence of Frank Engert, of Right-Right and John Unsworth, all of Atlantic City. These three men were sent to prison for one year for conspiracy in attempting to hold up a large bottle through their official positions. Engert and Unsworth were freeholders and Rightmire was a county engineer. They will be released June 1.

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ROAD MEETING PLANNED

County Court to Decide at Once Where Bond Issue Will Be Spent.

OREGON CITY, Or., April 14.—(Special.)—That the adjourned session of the County Court to determine the roads to be benefited by the proposed permanent road bond issue will be held early this week, was the statement of County Judge Anderson and Commissioner Smith tonight. At first it was planned to hold the meeting April 17.

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GLOBE THEATER

Eleventh and Washington

TODAY AND BALANCE OF WEEK

HEARST-SELIG PICTORIAL NEWS

Most Interesting Events

Tinker Drills the Chicago Feds.

Police Charge Rioters in New York.

Tangoists Demand Own Styles.

New Fashions for Men and Women.

Daring Athletes Perform Remarkable Feat—Tango Over the Surf on Platform Drawn by Motorboat.

British Troops Rushing to Ulster.

Making the Sails for the Cup Defender.

Men Hold Babies While Mothers Vote.

And Many Others.

TEN CENTS - ALL SEATS - TEN CENTS

Two-Part Drama

The District Attorney's Duty

Featuring

Marin Sais and Larry Peyton.

Flora Finch and Catey Van

in

The Chicken Inspector

Hilarious Comedy.

Farce Comedy

He Came Back

Miss Lewis, Soloist.

HOW TO GET IT ALMOST FREE

Clip out and present six coupons like the above, bearing consecutive dates, together with our special price of 98c. The books are on display at

THE OREGONIAN

APRIL 15

6 COUPONS 98c Secure the \$2.50 Volume

AND

beautifully bound in rich Maroon—cover stamped in gold, artistic layout design, with 16 full-page portraits of the world's most famous singers, and complete dictionary of musical terms.

OUT-OF-TOWN READERS WILL ADD 14c EXTRA FOR POSTAGE AND HANDLING.

"HEART SONGS" The song book with soulful 460 of the song-treasures of the world in one volume of 100 pages.

Chosen by 20,000 music lovers. Four years to complete the book. More than 100,000 of this unique volume have already gone into the homes at the retail price of \$2.50 per volume. Every song a gem of melody.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention The Portland Daily Oregonian.

Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.

Letter to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y.

State of Rhode Island, County of Washington

Personally appeared Geo. S. Champlin, to me well known, and made oath that the foregoing statement by him subscribed is true.

E. R. ALLEN, Notary Public.

When I sent for a sample bottle of Swamp-Root, I was in great distress day and night. Before I received sample by mail, I went to our best doctor (and he is second to none in this vicinity) and told him how I felt. He put me up a bottle of medicine. I was about a week taking the medicine, but it was no better than when I began. I then began your sample bottle, and before I got through with it, I felt a change. The scalding sensation did not bother only a few times in the middle of the day. I would not have believed such small quantity would have done so much, but before it was gone I learned that our druggist kept Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root and so got a large bottle for one-dollar but actually worth one hundred dollars. I only took one large teaspoonful three times a day and before I had taken one-half bottle I was all right and have been since. Gratefully yours,

GEORGE S. CHAMPLIN, Ashaway, R. I.

ONE-HALF BOTTLE OF THE GREAT KIDNEY REMEDY ACCOMPLISHES RESULTS

When I sent for a sample bottle of Swamp-Root, I was in great distress day and night. Before I received sample by mail, I went to our best doctor (and he is second to none in this vicinity) and told him how I felt. He put me up a bottle of medicine. I was about a week taking the medicine, but it was no better than when I began. I then began your sample bottle, and before I got through with it, I felt a change. The scalding sensation did not bother only a few times in the middle of the day. I would not have believed such small quantity would have done so much, but before it was gone I learned that our druggist kept Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root and so got a large bottle for one-dollar but actually worth one hundred dollars. I only took one large teaspoonful three times a day and before I had taken one-half bottle I was all right and have been since. Gratefully yours,