REBELS IN MEXICO ARE LOOKING AHEAD

March Through the "Enemy's Country" Different Problem From Those in Past.

DESERTS OFFER BARRIER

Army Must Cross Region to Which Water Needs Be Carried for 100 Miles-Villa Says He Intends to Fight Way. .

CHIRUAHUA, Mexico, Jan. 25 .-- What will be the immediate fortunes of General Francisco Villa's army of 15,000 or more rebels when they pass south of Torreon into the central states of Mexico received serious consideration today by the rebel leaders. That the rebels will take Torreon they have every confidence, although General Refugio Velasco, the federal commander at that point, is believed to be acting on orders from Mexico City to check the revolution there if possible. What will happen after the defeat of the Torreon federal garrison, should it be defeated, is not so clearly defined in the mind of General Villa.

Heretofore the activities of General Villa's army have been confined chiefly to the border states which were regarded as rebel territory and the rebel victories have been achieved against federal garrisons which were cut off from communication and from bases of supplies. Unlimited supplies of cattle also were at the service of the rebels in the North.

Different Situation Met. Southward the conditions are somewhat changed. Important cities, such as Zacatecas, Aguas Calientes and San Luis Potosi, have federal garrisons which are supplied both with rations and ammunition direct from Mexico City. Moreover, communication and railroad facilities for the shifting of the federal troops are available. The federal strong as thus are more closely knit and can reinforce each other more readily than they could in the North.

Another consideration before General Villa concerns the possible attitude of the people in the central states toward an invading rebel army. In the North General Villa has had little difficulty in rallying the non-combatants to his in rallying the non-combatants to his side. In the central states and cities, where the federals have dominated and where the rebels will have to find sources of food, the attitude of the non-combatants remains to be shown. South of Torreon are great deserts, to which water will have to be carried, in some instances for a hundred miles. These are also devoid of cattle.

Two Boutes Converge. Two Routes Converge.

The railroad systems and the natural routes which the rebels would have to follow in an invasion of the central and southern states form a triangle. Torreon, \$25 miles south of the United States border, with a population of 25,000, forms the northwest angle of the triangle. Saitilio and Monterey are on the northeast angle, while the two

CARRANZA PROMISES PEACE General Replies to Messages Believed Inspired by Huerta.

CULIACAN, Sinaloa, Mex., Jan. 24 .-(Via Nogales, Ariz., Jan. 25.)-"At the triumph of the cause of the constitu-tionalist order which we represent, peace will be established in my coun-

With this brief statement through the medium of Associated Press, General Venustiano Carranza today replied to a flood of messages from peace societies in Europe, who asked for peace in Mex-All of these messages, which were

All of these messages, which were received during the last two days, asked for general peace in Mexico and each contained the Spanish word for peace. They were sent by societies in England. Russia, Belgium, Portugal, Switzerland, Holland and Spain.

This simultaneous action gave rise to much speculation among General Carranza's advisers and the opinion was expressed freely that it had been brought about by some action of the Huerta government at Mexico City through the agents in Europe.

The press alone was used in answering the communications from peace so-

ing the communications from peace soing the communications from peace societies. General Carranza personally
answered several messages from prominent Spanish publicists and politicians.
All of his answers to the Spanish inquiries contained some reference to the
Mexico City uprising of February, 1913,
in which President Madero was killed,
it was pointed out that the Spanish
residents of Mexico had been barred in
some districts from assisting in the
Huerta movement.

forecast in the Weather Bureau today.
The coming week will open with generally unsettled weather except in the
Northeast, the central Rocky Mountain
region and the extreme Southwest, the
builtin says. There will be a moderinterest in the Weather Bureau today.
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region and the extreme Southwest, the
builtin says. There will be a moderinterest of Mexico had been barred in
some districts from assisting in the
Huerta movement.

Huerta movement.

The system of glving company currency, good only for merchandise at company stores, as a method of paying laborers, is being investigated by the constitutionalist chief during his stay in Sinaloa. The system is said to have constituted practical peonage Carranas, it is said, slready has taken a firm stand against it, and warned all employers that they must pay their workmen in state currency issued by the insurgent government.

Ex-Cubinet Minister Says America

Conceals Financial Scandal.

PARIS, Jan. 25.—Severe criticism of the American policy toward Mexico

Swates will move eastward, attended by general snows over the northern, snows and rains over the contral and rains over the southern districts from the Missouri and Mississippi valleys eastward, and by higher temperatures dentally reaching the Atlantic Coast Monday night or Tuesday.

Another marked disturbance now on the North Pacific Coast will cause a continuance of the rains and snows west of the Rockies and their extension eastward, probably reaching the Monday night or Tuesday.

Another marked disturbance now on the North Pacific Coast will cause a continuance of the Rockies and their extension eastward, and by higher temperatures wently reaching the Atlantic Coast Monday night or Tuesday.

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Another marked listurbance now on the North Pacific Coast will be a constituted practical provided to the Mo Huerta movement.

the American policy toward Mexico was the feature of addresses Saturday

FIRST PHOTOGRAPH OF BABY WHOSE WEALTHY FATHER



-Photo Copyright by Lillian Boynes Griffin, all rights reserved. JOHN JACOB ASTOR.

SIMPLE LIFE IS ENFORCED

Secret of Exceptional Development Believed by Friends of Family to Be Outdoor Life, Exercise and Plain Food.

is king supreme of the Astor household.

Mrs. Astor insists on the simple life for her son, to whom she devotes the major portion of her time. Hig diet, unlike that of some of the babies of the rich, is extremely simple, and care is taken that he does not overeat. He is considered a remarkable baby for his age—remarkable in strength, size formers and that the Japanese government and the his age-remarkable in strength, size

MIXED WINTER IS FORECAST FOR WEEK IN VARIOUS SECTIONS.

Disturbance on North Pacific Coast Expected to Move Eastward, Followed by More Cold.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 25 .- A varied as sortment of Winter weather for the different sections of the country was forecast in the Weather Bureau today

of the week over the East.

schools are taking a great amount of interest in the industrial projects out-lined by the State School Superintendthat had not been slacked by exposure to the elements. Senator Poindexter to the elements Senator Poindexter to the elements. Senator Poindexter that the had received advices from a member of the party that got out the Bering River coal that no pains were taken to get coal from a depth, but that the entire soll from a depth, but that

his days on the balcony outside the nursery of the Astor house at 850 Japanese Parliament regarding Califor-Fifth avenue. He sleeps in the open nia land legislation intended to show He walks all over the place, and talks and carries on the livelong day. He is king supreme of the Astor household.

> ernment and that toward the acc plishment of the object the American Government is constantly taking measures of investigation by the most just

The statement was made by Baron Makino in answer to a formal inter-pellation moved by a member of the

states will move eastward, attended ing where the damage was most se-

WASHINGTON, Jan. 25,-The Postoffice appropriation bill, carrying a record-breaking total of \$305,000,000, was passed Saturday by the House.

It includes an amendment which extends to postoffice clerks, letter-carriers, rural free delivery carriers, mounted letter-carriers and postoffice messengers, for injuries received on duty, full salary for one year after injury, with an additional half salary for another year if necessary, and \$2000 lump sum payment in case of death. eassed Saturday by the House.

was the feature of addresses Saturday by Paul Raynaud, a leading lawyer, and by Andre Lebon, ex-French Minister for the Colonies, at the monthly lunchean of the Association of Prench Manufacturers and Merchants.

"The American policy," said M. Reynaud, "conceals under a Puritanic exterior a financial scandal. The public opinion of the world must compet the United States to establish peace in Mexico to be financed by supporting General Huerta or his successor and not allowing the revolution in Mexico to be financed by interests in the United States to the Industrial Education rally that part of the Colonial and the Pupils of the world must compet the United States to the Industrial Education Takes Hold of Pupils in Plainview.

CRESWELL, Or., Jan. 25.—(Special.)—Ar. and Mrs. H. F. Johnson, who live east of Vancouver Barracks, will have been married half a century to-dial standardization rally that was turned into a meeting for the ding celebration at their home. Rev. or his successor and not allowing the revolution in Mexico to be financed by interests in the United States to the Language attorneys and death.

SCHOOL CLUBS FORMED

Golden Wedding to Be Observed.

VANCOUVER, Wash., Jan. 25.—(Special.)—Ar. and Mrs. H. F. Johnson, who live east of Vancouver Barracks, will have been married half a century to-dial century to-dia

Bering River Samples Said to Have Been Gathered at Surface of Ground.

QUALITY GOOD IN THEORY

Urge New Trial-Fuel Is Important, However, Even if Rejected by Navy.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washngton, Jan. 25 .- Notwithstanding the failure of Bering River coal to meet naval requirements during the recent test aboard the cruiser Maryland, the contention is made by Senator Cham-berlain and others that when a fair test is given the Bering River coal it will meet all the requirements of the

This subject was discussed at some length during the debate in the Senate on the Alaska railroad bill, and when the result of the Navy's test was mentioned Senator Chamberlain, Senator Poindexter and others raised the question as to the fairness of the test made last Fall. They were able to show that the coal tested aboard the Maryland was picked from the surface of the was picked from the surface of the ground, where it had lain exposed to the elements for years. By reason of its exposure, it is suid, the coal became slacked and lost part of its efficiency.

Coal Theoretically Superior.

When the Bering River coal bed is opened up and coal from a depth is brought to the surface, Senator Chamberlain believes it will give results in a Navy test as good as those of the Pocahontas coal, for chemical analysis shows the Bering River coal to be superior to the Pocahontas, and, theoretically, at least, it should be more efficient. Even if the Bering River coal fails eventually to meet the Navy requirements, the coal from the Matanuska field is yet to be tested, and in advance of actual trial on board a war-Conl Theoretically Superior. advance of actual trial on board a war-

ASTOR BABY RUGGED

passing Sunday at home here, after a week in the field in the interests of industrial education in the schools.

In all five clubs were organized, and they are the first to be formed in Linn County. Mr. Harrington reports also the formation of two clubs in the schools of Junction City, as well as the one formed here earlier in the week. He finds that the pupils of the public schools are taking a great amount of interest in the industrial projects outlined by the State School Superintendament.

Advance of actual trial on board a warship no one is able to speak authoritatively as to its fitness for Governmental use.

There is a decided lack of information in Congress as to just how the Bering River coal was secured for the naval test. The report of the department does not show anything about that, but the coal was supposed to have been mined under direction of the Bureau of Mines, and the supposition was that the Bureau would get out coal that had not been slacked by exposure to the elements. Senator Poindexter that had not been slacked by exposure to the elements. Senator Poindexter informed the Senate that he had received advices from a member of the party that got out the Bering River coal that no pains were taken to get coal from a depth, but that the entire 300 tons was scraped up off the surface, and slack, shale and dirt were shipped with the coal.

the triangle. Saltillo and Monterey are on the northeast angle, while the two routes southward, running through important cities, converge at Mexico City.

NEW YORK, Jan. 25.—A friend of Two rebel armies thus might start, one each from Torreon and Saltillo, and while marching southward be separated by about 200 miles until they reach the secret lay in three things—yicinity of Mexico City.

The route directly south from Torreon, and along which General Villa proposes to lead the bulk of his army toward the capital of the republic, runs through Zacatecas and Aguas Callentes. The route south of Saltillo runs through San Luis Potost. This will be left to local rebel bands.

"Whatever the obstacles, we intend to Right our way to Mexico City unless through San Luis Potost. This will be left to local rebel bands.

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"Whatever the obstacles, we intend to Right our way to Mexico City unless the Government from \$7.50 to \$5.50 a ton more if shipped in Assurance Given of Constitutes. In United States is the Government for \$2.50 to \$5.50 a ton more if shipped in Assurance Given of the Intended from \$2.50 a ton more if shipped in Assurance In United States is the Government from \$1.50 to \$5.50 a ton more if shipped in Assurance In United States is the Government from \$1.50 to \$5.50 a ton more if shipped in Assurance In United States is the Government from \$1.50 to \$5.50 a ton to mice cost \$2.50 a ton to cost of transporting coal from the At-lantic ports to San Francisco and from Japan to Hawaii and the Philippines was far more than enough to pay terest on the investment necessary build a railroad from the Bering River and Matanuska fields to the open ports

n Southeastern Alaska. Senator Chamberlain maintains, as do others, that even if the Alaska coal on final test fails to meet the require-ments of the Navy, it is still a suitable coal for use in Alaska and in the Western states on the Pacific Coast, and that every proper step should be taken to bring about the development of that coal so that it may be put to the best coal so that it may be put to the tuse to which it actually is adapted.

GHOST IN THIRD DEGREES

(Continued From First Page.) their examination of Mrs. Grondin's vital organs, saying they had found poison in them. Grondin's arrest followed. He will be arraigned tomorrow, when the time for him to plead to the charge of murder will be fixed. Mrs. Grondin was the daughter of Most Catchy Phrase. reorge Daviau, a druggist of Water-ville, where she was married to Gron-din when he was 21 years old. Mr.

Think Now and Act Now Or Regret Later On. This Is the Last Week of Our

January Sale

Immediate thoughtfulness and action on your part will mean distinct economy. Men and young men's wear of the highest fashion and quality are offered at prices consistent with reason. Replenish your wardrobe for the coming year.

YOU CAN BUY THE FAMOUS

Benjamin Clothes Here Only in Portland

The Suits 90 Sults are now priced \$18.75

-- All Blue Serges Are Included

\$30.00 Suits are now priced \$22.50 \$35.00 Suits are now priced \$26.25

The Overcoats and Raincoats \$35 Overconts and Rainconts \$26.25

\$20 Overcoats and Rainconts \$15.00 825 Overconts and Rainconts \$18.75 840 Overcoats and Raincoats \$30.00 \$30 Overconts and Rainconts \$22.50 850 Overcoats and Raincoats \$37.50

Shirts--Final January Sale Prices All \$1.50 Fancy Shirts, plain or pleated, at the \$1.15 of. Odds and Ends in \$1.50 Shirts now at the Final Price 95c

Men's Underwear Two-Piece Suits -- With the Exception of Jaeger and Deimel Garments Underwear now on sale 80c 85,00 Underwear now on sale \$2.40

at. 81.25 Underwear now on sale \$1.05 \$3,50 Underwestr now on sale \$2.80 81.50 Underwear now on sale \$1.15 84.00 Underwear now on sale \$3.20 \$5.00 Underwear now on sale \$4.00 \$2.00 Underwear now on sale \$1.60 \$2.50 Underwear now on sale \$2.00

Men's Pajamas and Night Gowns \$1.50 Garments now on sale \$1.15 \$2.50 Garments now on sale \$1.75 s2.00 Garments now on sale \$1.35 \$3.00 Garments now on sale \$2.05 \$3.50 Garments now on sale \$2.55

HATS .- The Imported Austrian Velours Are Priced Much Lower Than Usual 85, 86 and 87 Austrian \$4.15 \$7.50, 88 and 80 Austrian \$5.65

Buffum&Pendle MORRISON STREET OPPOSITE POSTOFFICE

Will of Men of Ulster.

LEADER AT WATERFORD

No Lengths Short of Abandonmen of Principles" Would Deter Him, but Opponents' Receptiveness Is Donbted.

the California situation.

BODIES SOUGHT IN RUINS

Because of the illness of May Irwin, sirr of "Widow by Proxy," that show was not given at the Hellig last night as billed, Miss Irwin contracted an attack of acute neuritis during here to day. "If any change is was stalled out of Dunsmuir, following by the stalled and several were injured today in an explosion which weeked the plant of the Garrett Gocart Company, Pheneme dug all night in the ruins. Found, the plant of the Garrett Gocart Company, Pheneme dug all night in the ruins found, the plant of the Garrett Gocart Company, Pheneme dug all night in the ruins found, the plant of the gold will be preformance on the section of the building where the damage was most severe.

The explosion probably was been in the section for the building where the damage was most severe.

The explosion probably was been in the section for the building where the damage was most severe.

The explosion probably was been in attendance on the stage.

State of the given contracted an attendance on the stage.

State of the state of the was held use found the pain and yesterday her above were conjugated, have fain where the fire originated, have fain where the fire originated, have fain where the fire originated, have fain the fain where the fire originated, have fain the print of the suffer of the sill will be the great was an each count, second the found of the build of our opponents, but I take good will being purchased at any price. That good will being purchased at any price. That good will be goo

At the time of the explosion there were only three employes known to have been in the section of the building where the damage was most severe.

The explosion probably was caused by escaping gas in a baking room.

The explosion probably was caused by escaping gas in a baking room.

POSTAL WORKERS INSURED

Record Postoffice Appropriation

Saturday night she fainted twice from the pain and yesterday her physician, Dr. Whiting, ordered her to give up work for one week have been cancelled and it is anticipated that she will be well enough to open her Seather that time. The neuritis has affected Miss Irwin's right arm and shoulder. She is at her apartment of the Irish party, from John member of the Irish party, from John lattendance on the stage.

Saturday night she fainted twice from terfain from contesting the seat in Cork, Mr. Red mond asked his supporters to refrain from contesting the seat, declaring a flight between two professed National-its at the present moment would be a flight between two professed National-its at the present moment would be a flight between two professed National-its at the present moment would be a flight between two professed National-its at the present moment would be a flight between two professed National-its at the present moment would be a flight between two professed National-its at the present moment would be a flight between Redmond down, as the opposing candi-date, to decide whether the home rule bill as it now stands is acceptable to

SALEM, Or., Jan. 25.—(Special.)—In order to obtain the best slogan of any ity in the United States the Commer-

in 'Parkersburg—biggest little city on earth.' You will do better in Toledo' is the fine slegan of the Ohio town.
"Something like these is what we are seeking, and I do not think there is any doubt that our people are versatile enough to supply the want."

John E. Redmond Wants Good MINE BURNS; TWO MISSING No Trace Found of Austrians

Trapped in Utah Workings,

Efforts to get water on the burning timbers in the upper part of the shaft.

Professor Addresses Grange. FAIRVIEW, Or., Jan. 25 .- (Special.)

—Professor A. R. Sweetser, of the department of botany of the University of Oregon, lectured last night under the auspices of the Fairview Grange in the City Hall. His subject, "Some Microscopic Friends and Foes," was illustrated with stereovicon views. trated with stereopticon views.

LANE COUNTY ASSOCIATION WILL PROMOTE INDUSTRY.

Ranchers and Business Men Meet in Eugene and Organize for Improved Conditions.

BINGHAM. Utah, Jan. 25.—Although bulkheads erected in the Boston mine of the Utah Copper Company shut off part of the workings from smoke and state hour today falled to find trace of the two Austrian miners who were trapped by the first fire last Wednesday. In the tunnels where the fumes had thinned crews pursued the search without using oxygen helmets.

Efforts to get water on the burning Two important steps in the development of the dairying industry in Lane County were taken yesterday afternoon at a meeting attended by 100 dairyment of the dairying industry. The meeting twas held in the rooms of the Eugene Commercial Club and was the outstown of the observation and experience of J. W. Pixloy, a country solicitor for the Morning Register. Efforts to get water on the burning timbers in the upper part of the shaft, where the fire originated, have failed.

MARION TAX HIGHEST EVER

MARION TAX HIGHEST EVER

Total for County \$986,807; Salem

Will Pay \$188,957.

SALEM, Or., Jan. 25.—(Special.)—

More money will be paid into the The first action taken was the orformation of a cow testing association was suggested by J. George Johnson, master of the Lane County Pomona

Grange. The other important matter taken up was the appointment of a committee to work out details of a pian for the providing of cows of high standard to dairymen on easy terms. To carry this through, the following committee was named, the following committee
was named, the first four being bankers: L. L. Goodrich, C. D. Rorer, Alex
Martin, F. N. Moalister, F. L. Kent, J.
A. Youngreen, Chris Myhro, C. N.
Bertlesen, J. S. Magindry and J. W.
Fixley, This committee will make its
report to a subsequent meeting, archreport to a subsequent meeting, probreport to a subsequent meeting, probably early in February.

Mr. Pixley, who was a farmer before he went into the newspaper business, declared there should be 1000 more cows in Lane County, that there was the forage foods here for them, and the market for the milk and butter. Other speakers were M. J. Duryes, who presided; Frank Jenkins, editor of the Morning Register, and C. D. Rorer.

Parent-Teachers to Be Hosts.

A "Made-In-Oregon" banquet is to be

New England Mutual Life Insurance Co.

Massachusetts life insurance companies are governed by the highest type of state supervision. For more than 50 years Massachusetts has maintained an insurance Department for the express purpose of guarding the interests of policy-holders, and it is a recognized fact that the laws of Massachusetts governing the conduct of life insurance companies are more in the interests of policy-holders than those of any other state in the Union.

HORACE MECKLEM, General Agent 330-331 Northwestern Bank Building