

# NEW DAY DAWNS FOR UNDERWORLD

### Marked Change in Attitude of Women Victims Noted Under New Treatment.

## OCCUPATIONS ARE GRADED

### Stenographers and Manicurists Are Least Numerous on Records of Morals Court—Most Victims Are Mentally Deficient.

CHICAGO, Dec. 28.—(Special).—Close scrutiny of the underworld as represented in the Morals Court and a "psychological laboratory report" prepared by Dr. Anna M. Dwyer, the court's physician, throws a new light on causes, conditions and possibilities of correction of moral perversion.

Cases coming before the court have been observed by Dr. Dwyer and women of the underworld have received medical and moral advice based on principles of economics and health. Dr. Dwyer foresees the dawning of a new day in treatment of these women.

"The attitude of the woman offender who comes before us today is strongly in contrast with that of the offender of eight months ago, when the court was established," says the report. "Then she was defiant, belligerent and blasphemous. She regarded the court as an enemy, devoid of sympathy or justice. Now it is different. She has learned that here justice is tempered and administered with the object in view that help is given to return to the right way of living, to health and home."

### Occupations Are Classified.

Causes may be judged in part inferentially from Dr. Dwyer's classification of the occupations given by the women who have examined in her "laboratory." Of the 750 cases, occupations were given as follows:

General housework	225
Waitresses	114
Landladies	82
Books or clothes	53
Seamstresses or dressmakers	4
Stenographers	4
Masquerades	4
Merch women	4
Without occupation	108

Many of those whose lives Dr. Dwyer searched met misfortune when only 15 years old. Practically every one was in need of medical attention and four who otherwise would have been sent to the Bridewell, possibly to death, are on the road to recovery at the Oak Park tuberculosis institute.

### Large Proportion Defective.

Two-thirds of the women were mentally deficient, Dr. Dwyer discovered, and she and workers in religious and welfare associations were able to give special attention. Without this aid they might have been regarded as criminals. "There is one class of women of the street who deserve consideration in law and in care," she said. "The class referred to is made up of those who, having a low order of intelligence which narrows their possibilities and deprives them of reason to work for better things, are fined and then by borrowing or stealing to pay their fines, are placed in a worse situation than before."

## STOCKING IS POOR PURSE

### Police Superintendent Issues Warning to Washington Women.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 23.—Major Richard Sylvester, superintendent of Washington police, issued warning today against the stocking purse.

According to the Major, the stocking is no place for a purse or other valuables at any time. The best place to carry the money is in a purse, and then the possessor of the purse should take care not to leave it carelessly on centers.

## GIRLS RESENT "HATS OFF"

### Wellesley Students Want to Wear Their Headgear at Chapel.

WELLESLEY, Mass., Dec. 22.—Wellesley College girls are all astir with a bold movement to compel the removal of hats in chapel. "Those who would put the lid on lids have called a mass meeting to denounce the 'flower garden' and 'orchid farm' which, half-page advertisements in newspapers last week, the advertisements broadly urged church attendance, concluding with: 'You may not like the preacher; perhaps it is not his fault. Try another church.'"

## ADVERTISING FILLS CHURCH

### St. Louis Houses of Worship Find Publicity Swells Crowds.

ST. LOUIS, Dec. 23.—Ninety-six churches today reported increased attendance as the result of their federation having used half-page advertisements in newspapers last week. The advertisements broadly urged church attendance, concluding with: "You may not like the preacher; perhaps it is not his fault. Try another church."

## MANSION IS MADE LARGER

### John D. Rockefeller, Jr., Adds to Pocantico Hills Home.

NEW YORK, Dec. 22.—John D. Rockefeller, Jr., has started work on a large addition to his residence at Pocantico Hills, taking advantage of the mild winter. Thirty carpenters and masons have been put to work adding 12 rooms to the original mansion at an estimated cost of more than \$100,000.

## HEADS BARED TO DEAD CAT

### Police of New Jersey Town Give Respectable Burial to "Nig."

NEW YORK, Dec. 22.—A squad of police at Passaic, N. J., stood with bared heads at their headquarters yesterday while a funeral service was held for "Nig," a black cat, their companion for 16 years. "When Police Court was in session 'Nig' would often perch on the desk. Many of the 'regulars' declared the appearance of the cat bespoke light sentences."

## "PAL'S" TIP PROVES FATAL

### Police Make "Roughneck" Schmidt Bank Murder Suspect.

CHICAGO, Dec. 22.—Word has been received from Nashville, Tenn., of the arrest and identification of a man

charged with the bank robbery and murder at Addison, Ill., a month ago. He gives the name of Arthur Schwelkow, but is said by the police to be known as George Schmidt and "Roughneck."

The arrest was by chance. A fellow named Baker was held to the Criminal Court in Nashville for stealing an automobile. On his way to the cell he inquired why the police did not catch Schwelkow, who he said had stolen a number of motorcycles. Schwelkow was caught and examined and the police noticed a resemblance to the man described in the bulletins sent out by the Chicago police following the robbery. They sent for C. W. Fischer, cashier of the bank. The prisoner was put in a room with other roughly dressed men and Fischer summoned. He scanned the faces for a moment.

"That's the man," he said, and pointed to Schwelkow. Sheriff Kahn of Dupage County was notified, and with detective and Schwelkow is on his way to Chicago.

## BOY LIVES IN SUBWAY

### NEW YORK CHILD RIDES CARS SIX DAYS TO DODGE POLICE.

### Lad Who Robbed Mother Lodges at Nickel a Day on Endless Car Rides Until Father Finds Him.

NEW YORK, Dec. 22.—Forced by hunger to leave his six-day home in the subway, David Shapiro, 14 years old, was found recently by his father at Park avenue and Ninety-ninth street and hustled to the East One Hundred and Fourteenth-street police station. He was charged with stealing a gold watch and chain, the property of his mother. He admitted the theft.

To the police he told this story: "After I spent most of the money I got for the watch I went into the subway. I found I could ride all day for a nickel. I rode back and forth day and night. It was nice and warm there and nobody noticed me and I got the sleep I required. When I was really hungry I would go out and hang around a restaurant until I got a bite to eat from some one."

The police would not enter a charge of robbery against him on account of his age. He will be sent to the Children's Society. A 13-year-old boy, exhausted and hungry, was found in the Oak Point yards of the New Haven Road. He said his name was William McAndrews and that he had run away from the Home of St. Mary of the Angels, in Sisseton, S. D.

## HARVARD SHIRTS BLACK

### Economical Innovation Said to Have Caused Laundrymen's Revolt.

BOSTON, Dec. 22.—The black silk, accordion-plated dress shirt, an innovation and a money saver, has appeared at Harvard. A black stock sock with it, to complete the startling transformation of style in the field of formal dress. A black silk dress shirt will conceal a multitude of spots. Laundrymen are said to be in revolt.

## BURLESONS ADMIRE TANGO

### Tango Tea to Be Given for Boys and Girls by Postmaster's Wife.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 22.—Mrs. Burleson, wife of the Postmaster-General, whose young daughters, Misses Lucy and Sidney, are tango experts, has issued invitations for a tango tea December 24. The young people of officialdom, home from their schools and colleges for the Christmas holidays, will be among the guests.

## SYRACUSE BANISHES TANGO

### Seventy-Five Coeds Disciplined for Dancing Latest Steps.

SYRACUSE, Dec. 22.—Because Syracuse University co-eds danced the tango at the Havenhall Dormitory ball last week 75 of them have been ordered not to attend any dances at all, and during the next two weeks to be in their rooms by 10 o'clock each night. The edict was issued by the Matron today.

## WILSON HEARS OWN IDEAS

### (Continued From First Page.)

An illustration of homely thought, the minister unfolded his ideas. He was an interesting figure as he talked—white hair, gold spectacles that hid sunken eyes, a wrinkled face and lips that trembled with the nervousness of age, but he enunciated his thoughts with intense feeling.

The congregation stood in silence until the President and his party passed out. At the doorstep the preacher thanked them for their visit.

## Honor Second in Preacher's Life.

"It was the second great honor of my life," he said. "And what was the first?" inquired the President. "I preached once before President Garfield," was the reply.

The Presidential party motored away to Biloxi, 15 miles further east along the coast, before turning back to Pass Christian. On the way the President saw "Beauvoir," the old home of Jefferson Davis, with its office nearby.

When the President returned he found many telegrams congratulating him on his 57th birthday. He took a short nap after luncheon and started for a walk in the afternoon. He had not gone far when a little girl met him with a bouquet of flowers.

"Many happy returns of the day," she said. The President thanked her warmly.

## Broken Arm Hinders Mute's 'Talk.'

KANSAS CITY, Mo., Dec. 27.—Upon allegations that an injury received in a fall from a streetcar interfered with her conversational powers, Mrs. Mary Lanter was awarded damages of \$300 last night in her suit against a street railway company here. Mrs. Lanter is a deaf mute and claimed injuries to her arms impeded her in efforts at transmitting words in the sign language.

Gold coin loses 1 per cent of weight in 30 years, silver 1 per cent in 10 years.



# A Message

## From Portland's Great Jewelry Store

# Friedlander's

### It Tells of the Continuation of the Most Stupendous Jewelry Sale Ever Known

### To My Many Loyal Patrons, Friends and the Citizens of Portland, Oregon, and the Great Northwest—

Conditions exist whereby I must dispose of thousands of dollars worth of jewelry at once. Starting at 9 A. M. this Monday morning I shall continue to sell your choice of any article in my establishment at absolute cost to me. Every diamond, every watch, and every article of gold platinum and sterling silver (except a few contract goods) will be included in this great sale event. This means a direct saving to you, the public, of 35% to 50% upon every purchase. I am not in position to say how long this sale will continue. It is for a limited time only, and I give you my word of honor that this announcement stands alone as the greatest of it's kind every made. Every article sold will carry the guarantee of this well known house, established over 43 years ago.

(Signed) *Friedlander*

### The Entire Stock of This Great Establishment (Excepting a Few Contract Goods Only)

# Sacrificed At Absolute Cost

### To Share in the Distribution of This Great Stock at Cost Prices Is an Investment of the Highest Degree

## NOTE--Diamonds will be offered at the same prices which created the tremendous sale which followed our recent announcements

This store was established over 43 years ago, and stands today as a monument of success. Integrity is at the very foundation of this great establishment and has made this store what it is today. It has grown slowly but surely until today it takes its rank as one of the foremost Jewelry establishments in the West. It is a highly specialized jewelry store, with a complete collection of all classes of high-grade jewelry, precious stones, watches, clocks, silverware and novelties, from the inexpensive reliable articles up to the intrinsically and artistically fine. It is a store for people of culture, for people of taste, for people of discernment and fine feeling—for people who love the fine, the beautiful, the exquisite. In fact, it is a store for all—IT IS A REAL JEWELRY STORE.

9 A. M. to 6 P. M. Daily This Sale Continues (For a Limited Time Only)

ESTABLISHED IN 1870

**FRIEDLANDER'S**

310-312 WASHINGTON ST.

Bet. Fifth & Sixth.

9 A. M. to 6 P. M. Daily This Sale Continues (For a Limited Time Only)

## FATHER HAS HOPE

### Crippled Parent of Train Robber Would Save Life.

had gone to see Lieutenant-Governor Wallace at the latter's home at La Crescenta tonight for the purpose of procuring Mr. Wallace's intercession.

## LONDON AWAITS HEIRESS

### Society Eager for Arrival of Mrs. Shidehara, From Japan.

LONDON, Dec. 27.—The fashionable and diplomatic world of London has been much excited this week by the news that it will shortly receive a new recruit who, in point of wealth, will probably compare not unfavorably with the gilded dames of New York, San Francisco and Chicago.

## TWO SWOON IN PRISON

### Elder Fawcett Reported to Have Gone to See Lieutenant-Governor of State to Procure Intercession for His Son.

LOS ANGELES, Dec. 28.—Ralph Faris, the young train robber, who was sentenced yesterday to die on the gallows at San Quentin within 30 days, recovered his nerve early today, only to lose it and again collapse a few hours later when his father, James Faris, a crippled railroad employe at Bakersfield, called at the county prison to see him. The father himself fell in a faint the moment he saw his son and before he had spoken a word.

## MRS SAGE GIVES COINS

### Multimillionaire's Widow Remembers New York Park Employes.

NEW YORK, Dec. 24.—Following her custom of years, Mrs. Russell Sage turned over to the Park Commissioner \$100,000, sufficient to give a Christmas present of \$5 to each laborer in Central Park receiving no more than \$4.

## INDIANS HAVE CLAIMS

### RIGHT TO IRRIGATION WATERS RECOGNIZED BY COMMITTEE.

Secretary of the Interior Hitchcock some years ago ruled that the Yakima Indians were entitled to 147 second-feet of water, not enough to enable them to irrigate any considerable portion of their lands. Secretary Fisher undertook to justify the ruling of Secretary Hitchcock and both secretaries are criticized by the committee.

## WIFE SUES H. C. SCHWAB

### Late Packer's Daughter Seeks Divorce, Alleging Desertion.

CHICAGO, Dec. 21.—Mrs. Maud Morris Schwab, daughter of the late Nelson Morris and a sister of the late Edward Morris, has sued for divorce from Henry C. Schwab, vice-president of A. M. Rothschild & Co.

## THORNE'S DAUGHTER SUES

### Desertion Charged to Dudley E. Bard by Chicago Matron.

CHICAGO, Dec. 28.—Suit for divorce was filed in the Circuit Court recently by Mrs. Helen McMurphy Thorne Bard, daughter of William C. Thorne, president of Montgomery Ward & Co. The bill alleges desertion on the part of her husband, Dudley E. Bard, who is said to have been in California for the past two years. The couple were married in 1907.

## O. A. Whitney Found Dead.

VANCOUVER, Wash., Dec. 28.—(Special).—O. A. Whitney, a farmer about 45 years old, was found dead in his bed at Vancouver Junction today, by neighbors. He had died of heart trouble, so it was said by his physician, who had attended him for this ailment during the summer. He had a small fruit farm where he had lived for ten years.

## DIVERS ARE NOW EQUIPPED WITH TELEPHONE

as they are at all times in communication with the surface.

## CREDIT

Is the most important element in business. The first step toward establishing credit is the opening of a bank account. Your account is invited by the

## LUMBERMENS NATIONAL BANK

Fifth and Stark.