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SULZER DECLARES TRIAL WAS "FARCE"

Reforms Predicted as Certain Result.

DOWNFALL LAID TO MURPHY

Tammany Chieftain Blamed for "Political Lynching."

CONSCIENCE STILL CLEAR

Debts, Now About \$76,000, Have Increased Since Candidacy, Assets Have Diminished, Says ex-Official.

ALBANY, N. Y., Oct. 17.—In going out of office today, as a result of the verdict of the impeachment court, William Sulzer today issued a statement in which he denounced the trial as a "political lynching." He said that "Mr. Murphy controlled the Assembly and ordered the impeachment, and controlled most of the members of the court and dictated procedure and wrote the judgment. He was judge and jury; the prosecutor and the defendant."

He asserted he had not taken the stand in his own defense because he realized that his story attacking the Tammany leader would be ruled out.

General Denial Entered.

He entered a general denial of all the charges of the impeachment articles, denied that he had ever asked Allan A. Ryan to obtain the influence of Murphy or Republican State Chairman Barnes to stop the trial; said the testimony of Henry Morgenthau could be explained; asserted that every dollar that had been given him during his campaign had been properly accounted for; that he was \$76,000 in debt; that he had been "faithful to his trust," and that he handed back to the people "the commission they gave me, untarnished and unswayed."

"Had I not served the boss with half the zeal I did the state William Sulzer would never have been impeached," he said.

Sulzer Maintains Innocence.

The statement opened by saying: "In response to requests from friends throughout the state for some expression from me, I can only say, at this time, that I am glad that my trial is over."

"By virtue of a power beyond the present control of our electorate, I now have back to the people of the commission they gave me and I hand it back to them—untarnished and unswayed."

"My lips have been sealed for weeks, while I patiently have submitted in silence to abuse and vilification."

"However, after stating my case to my counsel, and, by their advice, on August 11, I made the following statement."

Governor Sulzer then quoted a statement in which he had denied that he had used campaign contributions for his personal ends, that he speculated in Wall Street, or that he had an account with Fuller & Gray or Boyer & Griswold. He said he knew nothing about the transactions with these firms, testified to before the Frawley committee, until his attention was brought to them by the Frawley committee.

Speculative Account Denied.

The statement asserted that the Harris & Fuller account was not a speculative, but a loan account, made on stocks paid for years before his nomination, and that certain checks given him in the campaign had been deposited to his personal account and thereafter he had paid the amount of these checks to the campaign committees.

He then continues that no legal evidence was adduced at the trial which disproved that statement. He goes on: "Subsequently on September 14, I gave out another statement as follows: 'The stories that I am going to resign are false and malicious. The purpose in circulating them must be evident to anyone. I am going to stand trial.'"

"I have said some hard things about some of the Senators and they have said some hard things about me, but this is a trial, not a political fight. They are both judges and jurors, and I believe most of them are large enough and honest enough to do me justice."

"These are the only statements or interviews I have made or given out since the Assembly by the orders of the boss adopted the resolution of impeachment."

Trial Characterized as Farce.

"Of course, when I issued the last statement, I did not think Senators Wagner, Frawley, Ramsperger, Sanner, Brown, Blauvelt and Thompson would act as my judges as they either were interested personally in the outcome of my trial or had acted as my prosecutors and condemned me before trial or on account of personal grievances had expressed an opinion as to my guilt. The casting of votes by these Senators vitiated the judgment, because had they refused to vote—as a sense of decency should have induced them to do—I would not have been convicted on."

LOTS YIELD \$250 EACH

Celery Proves Profitable City Crop at Klamath Falls.

KLAMATH FALLS, Oct. 17.—(Special.)—Two vacant lots planted to celery early last Spring will yield 7000 bunches for the owners, Webber & Jensen. They have a ready market for all of this, and the value of the crop is estimated at \$500.

There is an increased demand from outside points for Klamath County celery and growers are realizing top prices for their product.

HOTEL MAN RAIDS AT LIFE IN HOTELS

IDLENESS STRIKES AT FOUNDATION OF SOCIETY, HE SAYS.

Movement in America Toward Apartments Declared to Be Leading Women to Envy and Waste.

LOS ANGELES, Oct. 17.—(Special.)—A. C. Billicke, president of a local hotel company here, who has just returned from an extensive tour of Europe, where he visited all the big European hotels, contends that America is so far ahead of Europe in hotel development that little can be learned abroad. He also said, after a year's stay abroad, that the United States had less home life than any other country in the world. "Over here," said Mr. Billicke, "we are coming to live more and more in hotels or apartment hotels. Every year people move into hotels and give up their homes. It is changing our family life completely and I believe it is striking at the foundation of our society. "Our women have so little to do when they live in hotels. They are too intimate, too closely associated with other women. Envy, jealousy, idleness and wastefulness follow. I believe that every family should have a home, no matter how small. They should be a community in themselves. This was borne upon me most strongly during my recent trip."

PIN-MONEY PLAN NOT LIKED

City May Rule Against Women Workers Not in Need of Jobs.

"Pin money" employees of the city are now under fire. Members of the City Commission have a plan under serious consideration to eliminate from the service women who have husbands supporting them and women who are merely working for the city to provide money for luxuries. It is proposed that women who have to support themselves and possibly others shall be given the preference in all city employment.

A quiet investigation has revealed the fact that there are many women in the city service who have husbands well able to support them, and there are others who are working merely to have "pin money," the employment not being necessary.

OREGON WILL GET SHARE

Secretary Would Atone for Neglect in Reclamation Matters.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, Oct. 17.—If Congress authorizes the additional loan of \$100,000,000 to the reclamation fund that will be recommended by Secretary Lane, a considerable share of this money will be expended in the Northwest. Realizing that Oregon has been grossly discriminated against in the past, the Secretary will allot sufficient money to complete the West Umatilla project, and in all likelihood the Deschutes project or some other Central Oregon project as well.

Washington, it is understood, will receive an allotment to build the big Palouse project, and Idaho money for the Black Canyon project, which adjoins the Boise project now being built. No definite allotment has been made and none will be made until the money is available.

SHEEP RESCUE BEING TRIED

Trail Through Blue Mountains Expected to Release 1200.

WALLA WALLA, Wash., Oct. 17.—(Special.)—An effort to break a trail into the Blue Mountains is being made by the Saunders brothers, of Freewater, who own 1200 sheep now imprisoned by the snow in a deep canyon back of Toll Gate. The sheep have been without food for a week.

The owners are using saddle horses and hope to be able to drive out and sheep single file. Several other sheepmen of this locality have flocks in similar predicaments. Losses have been small so far, but unless the animals can be brought out soon the loss will be heavy.

CARNEGIE STICKS TO "NIP"

Laird of Skibo Insists His Drinking Is Ordered by Doctor.

NEW YORK, Oct. 17.—(Special.)—Andrew Carnegie, looking old and not too well, arrived today on the Mauretania.

"Do you still take your thimbleful of Scotch whisky every day?" the Laird was asked.

"Of course I do," he replied emphatically, "but I want you to understand that I am strictly temperate."

"The Kaiser and I have been ordered to take half a glass of extra fine Scotch whisky with our meals. It's the doctor's order, and it does not come under the head of drinking."

Mr. Carnegie has been abroad two months. He spent most of his time in the golf links.

AIRSHIP BURSTS IN MIDAIR; 28 KILLED

Shattered Hulk Drops 900 Feet to Ground.

NAVY OFFICERS LOSE LIVES

Entire Admiralty Trial Board of Seven Wiped Out.

EVERY PASSENGER DEAD

"L-2," Designed for War Service by Germany, Destroyed Above Johannisthal on Trial Trip, With Big Company Aboard.

FATES OF ZEPPELIN AIRSHIPS IN RECENT YEARS.

Zeppein IV, August, 1908: blown against shed by gale of wind and wrecked.
Zeppein II, April, 1910: carried away by gale in maneuvers and wrecked.
Deutschland VII, June 28, 1910: caught in storm and smashed.
Zeppein IV, August 4, 1908: struck by lightning.
Zeppein L-1, September 6, 1913: collapsed over sea in feet maneuvers; 18 killed. This was the first of the mishaps to Zeppein aircraft in which there was any fatality.
Zeppein L-11, October 17, 1913: exploded over Johannisthal while on trial trip, with loss of 26 lives, some of the highest German aviation officers among the victims.

BERLIN, Oct. 17.—Twenty-eight persons were killed today near Johannisthal in the explosion and fall of Count Zeppein's latest dirigible balloon, the L-11.

The 28 men represented the entire personnel of the admiralty board which was to conduct the final trial of the dirigible looking to its acceptance by the government as a new unit of the German aerial navy, the pilot and crew and invited guests. Every person that went aloft in the big airship is dead.

Guest's Eyes Burned Out. Twenty-seven of them were killed almost instantly by the explosion of the gas in the balloon or burned to death as the flaming wreck fell to the ground from a height of 900 feet and enveloped.

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INDEX OF TODAY'S NEWS

The Weather. YESTERDAY'S—Maximum temperature, 60 degrees; minimum, 47 degrees. TODAY'S—Cloudy, probably rain; easterly winds.

Foreign. Twenty-eight killed when great German war-airship explodes. Page 1.

National. Lind is informed Huerta is about to resign. Page 1.

Domestic. Sulzer removed by vote of 43 to 12. Page 2. Sulzer calls his trial "political lynching." Page 1.

Glynn sworn in as Governor of New York. Page 2.

Bryan says new currency bill ought to make banks happy. Page 1.

Illinois women admit they oppose judge because he may decide against them. Page 8.

Lecher merchant confesses he killed wife; suicide compact denied. Page 2.

Mrs. Eaton's mother testifies daughter believed Admiral Innes. Page 3.

Wife of captain of wrecked steamer Merced last to quit vessel. Page 6.

Hotel president warns against life in hotels. Page 2.

Episcopal bishops decide to permit discontinuance of use of communion cup. Page 4.

Sports. Pacific Coast League results: Los Angeles 12, Portland 6; Sacramento 7, Venice 6; Oakland 2, San Francisco 0. Page 7.

Portland Academy defeats Hill Military Academy, 13 to 0. Page 6.

Loading Eastern football eleven's face opposition rated as easy today. Page 6.

Beavers will be feted on return to Portland. Page 7.

Idaho defeats Washington State College, 3 to 0. Page 6.

Pacific Northwest. E. W. Green, Portland salesman, is found in closed condition at Grants Pass. Page 12.

Millionaire's daughter, now mother of four, accepts \$20 monthly "mothers' pension." Page 1.

New investigation of Medford killing to be made as result of convicted men's statement blaming Fricks. Page 12.

Mark Woodruff calls of North Yakima Growers' Association. Page 12.

Skamania County farmer victim of mysterious shooting. Page 12.

Commercial and Marine. Hide prices in all markets unusually strong. Page 17.

Large stocks of wheat in Europe cause slump at Liverpool and Chicago. Page 17.

Gradual advance in New York stock values. Page 17.

Volume of trade in most lines larger than year ago. Page 17.

Repairs to Chinook, without pump, to cost \$15,000 and no decision made regarding them. Page 18.

Portland and Vicinity. Presbyterian spread moves to bring "Drys" to agreement. Page 9.

"My wife has got back on me," says John Alaga in admitting crime. Page 10.

Ax of budget committee falls on Health Department. Page 10.

Portland girls arrive today. Page 11.

Weather report, data and forecast. Page 13.

Oregon editors lay down pens and take up problems in oratory. Page 16.

Symphony orchestra fund is almost completed. Page 10.

Brides-to-be guests of honor at luncheon by Mrs. Whitney Morden. Page 10.

"Private detective" tells of experience with "medical specialists." Page 4.

Florida Needs No Anti-Alien Act. TALLAHASSEE, Fla., Oct. 17.—Governor Trammell has decided that an anti-alien land law would be in conflict with the state constitution, which expressly forbids it, and will call no special session of the Legislature to consider such an act. Representative Clark recently called on the Governor to convene the Legislature to pass a law similar to California's.

HUERTA TO RESIGN, LIND IS INFORMED

United States May Influence Choice.

VARIOUS NAMES SUGGESTED

Acceptability to Washington Factor in Outcome.

INTERVENTION NOT NEAR

Administration Again Denies Purpose of Using Force—Diplomats at Mexico City Said to Have Urged Action.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 17.—John Lind, President Wilson's personal representative in Mexico, has reported from Vera Cruz indications of General Huerta's intention to resign the provisional presidency.

Mr. Lind has advised the President that if the information that has come to him is reliable, the United States may be called on indirectly to indicate whether it will recognize or open negotiations with Huerta's successor. Apparently various names are being suggested, and acceptability to the American Government, it is thought, might influence the final choice.

New Negotiations Denied. From Mr. Lind's report, which was filed Wednesday, there arose today rumors of fresh negotiations with the Huerta government by the United States, but at the White House and State Department it was declared that communication had not been resumed.

Speeches in Congress and other suggestions today for an armed protectorate over Mexico in conjunction with other nations were met by high Administration officials with the declaration that such an act would impair the sovereignty of Mexico. Attention was called to President Wilson's original instructions to Mr. Lind, in which he denied any such purpose or possibility. It is said that the President remains of the same mind.

Britain Wants No Territory.

London dispatches that Great Britain looked with disfavor on the suggestion of armed intervention, because it would not benefit British interests, while it might by annexation of territory or indemnity recompense the United States.

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CHILD OF LUXURY IS MOTHER IN PENURY

MILLIONAIRE'S DAUGHTER GETS \$20 COUNTY PENSION.

Hardest Thing Is to Use Gravy for Butter and "Spread" Jelly, Says Woman With Four Children.

SPOKANE, Wash., Oct. 17.—(Special.)—There is a millionaire's daughter in Spokane who receives a "mothers' pension."

This woman was raised in luxury. Now she is a pauper and all that saved herself and four small children from starvation is the \$20 a month allowed her by the county.

"The hardest thing I had to do was to use gravy instead of butter and to spread the children's jelly when we had it, instead of letting them take a spoonful."

This was the woman's statement today to Deputy Probation Officer Miss L. B. Breeze, who is detailed by the county to make monthly rounds of investigation to every home where the "mothers' pension" is distributed.

Miss Breeze tells a touching incident relative to her visit to this woman's home. "I went to her little home one day this week. She showed me some small presents which some neighbor children had given to the poor woman's oldest girl the night before. 'Do you think I was extravagant to have a party for my little girl?' said the widow. 'It didn't cost anything, because the neighbors brought everything in. It made the little children happy and there isn't much that I can do for them now.'"

BUILDING BILLS OFFERED

Hawley Asks Money for Four Cities in Oregon.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, Oct. 17.—Representative Hawley has introduced bills appropriating \$100,000 each for the purchase of sites and the erection of public buildings at Oregon City, Corvallis, Ashland and Grants Pass. He also has introduced a bill authorizing the establishment of a lifesaving station at the mouth of the Siuslaw River, and one authorizing the establishment of a mining experiment station at Grants Pass.

Mr. Hawley has reintroduced his bill of the last Congress, which prohibits the General Land Office from using the secret reports of special agents as the basis for cancelling land entries. Under this bill the Government can use as evidence only reports which have been submitted to the entryman affected, and must consider the entryman's answer with the report.

BIRDS IN HOTEL PALMS

Parrots and Pigeons Used at Society Ball Defy Capture.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 17.—(Special.)—The birds used at last night's society event, the Brazilian ball in the Hotel Oakland, to carry out the jungle effect, have taken possession of the ball-room and defy capture. The parrots, cockatoos, pigeons and other birds are perched today in the high palm trees close to the "Brazilian sky" and efforts to dislodge them with sticks were unsuccessful. Manager Reiter of the hotel said that the birds probably would have to be starved in order to make them tame enough for capture.

Frightened by the music and the merry din, a monkey jumped on the train of a society matron's gown last night, and before the beast could be captured part of the beautiful dress was torn to pieces.

FIRST PLACE GIVEN OREGON

Record in School Attendance Said to Be Due to Compulsory Law.

SALEM, Or., Oct. 17.—(Special.)—That Oregon ranks first in the percentage of attendance of school children is a statement made by the School Superintendent of Erie County, Pa., in a letter received from him by Superintendent of Public Instruction Churchill today. The writer says that his information was obtained from the comparative study of school systems in the various states as compiled by the Russell Sage Foundation.

Oregon's excellent showing, according to the Superintendent of Erie County, is due to the compulsory school law, and he asks Superintendent Churchill to send him a copy of the law with all information and blanks in regard to its enforcement in this state.

IMAGINATION NEARLY KILLS

Man Who Drinks Water, Thinking It Acid, Suffers Agonies.

SAN BERNARDINO, Cal., Oct. 17.—Imagination nearly killed Rex Langbehn today. A druggist arranged to save his life by filling an order for carbolic acid with a harmless fluid. Langbehn wrote a farewell note to his wife, drank the liquid and apparently suffered all the agonies of poisoning.

He was rushed to the county hospital, where it was said he would recover from the mental shock. Langbehn lives in Gromberg, Cal., and formerly resided in Detroit.

CRUISER ALBANY MISSING

War Vessel Is Two Days Overdue at Honolulu.

HONOLULU, Oct. 17.—The cruiser Albany, whose arrival here has been momentarily expected, is now two days overdue and has not been heard from by wireless.

The Albany has been attached to the first division of the Asiatic fleet and was homeward bound. She is a third-class cruiser in charge of Commander Mark L. Bristol.

BANKS SHOULD BE HAPPY, SAYS BRYAN

Secretary Praises Currency Bill.

ALDRICH'S AID NOT WANTED

"Most Remarkable Measure We Ever Had" Discussed.

TARIFF PROMISE VAGUE

Lower Prices Mean Greater Demand and Greater Demand Increases Prices Again, So Outcome Is Most Uncertain.

WATERLOO, Ia., Oct. 17.—Secretary of State Bryan spoke tonight at the Iowa State Dairy show in defense of President Wilson's administrative policies. He defended the pending currency bill, the new tariff law and the income tax and attacked the critics of these measures.

"For generations the national banks have held the government's money in return for contributions to campaign funds and support of the Republican party," he said. Secretary Bryan was speaking of the pending currency bill.

"The currency bill is the most remarkable measure we ever have had," he said. "It gives to the bankers enough to make them happy and doesn't enable them to make enough to make the people miserable. There is one feature about this bill that should enlist the support of every banker doing a legitimate banking business. Heretofore it has been necessary to put up bonds to secure government money, but by the provisions of the new bill the Government lends money without requiring bonds."

Government to Issue Money.

"It lets the regional bank take collateral from the banks within the zone and the zone banks put their guarantees on the collateral. This enables the Government to put into a community more money than it takes out. The Government asks in return something every banker should be willing to concede; namely that the Government should issue the money itself. Why let the banks issue the money in times of peace when the Government must issue it in time of trouble? I believe the banks can well concede this point. They will have to concede it whether they want to or not."

Bankers' Control Denounced.

"The bankers had a meeting in Boston the other day and the papers said that when the question arose as to whether banks should be controlled by a board of bankers, they all shouted: 'We think the banks ought to be controlled by bankers.'"

"Do you know of any other class of society that wants to control itself? What would you think of a railroad that said, 'We must control the Interstate Commerce Commission that controls us in the railroad business? Did you ever hear of railroad men claiming that they should control one-half of the commerce commission or one member of the board? You never heard it.'"

"What do you regulate the banks for? For the benefit of the people who do business with them. Whose money have the banks? Why, the people's money. Whose money do they get from the Government? The people's. They say the banks should control themselves while they handle the people's money."

"It is presumptuous, impertinent, audacious, and the bankers themselves ought to be ashamed of it."

Aldrich's Approval Not Wanted.

"The way some bankers talk you would imagine that business communities exist for the benefit of the banks. It will be just about as absurd to say that people eat in order to furnish a demand for farm products. This bill means that the banks are to fulfill the principles of their existence and are to live for the accommodation of business and not for its control."

"We are to have 12 or more regional banks and no central bank. Mr. Aldrich complained the other day that he did not like this bill. That is the reason it was written this way, so he wouldn't like it. If the bill suited him, it wouldn't be fit to print. If he was pleased with it, it would be bad. He prepared a bill and after he had taken a look through the country he resigned from public life."

Cheaper Living May Be Uneven.

Mr. Bryan discussed with newspapermen the relation of the tariff and cost of living.

"I believe that the new tariff will lower the cost of living on some schedules more than on others," he said. "The extent of the reduction is difficult to calculate in advance, because a number of factors enter into the situation. The tendency of a fall in prices is to increase the demand, and an increase in the demand will to some extent check the fall. Then, again, the fall in prices tends to increase the demand for better qualities in goods, which has to be taken into consideration."

"There has been a material reduction in the tariff on woolen goods, which means that part of the savings will go into better quality. Less shoddy and more wool will be used. In predicting the future of this country as the consequence of the tariff law,"

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