## **CURRENCY DEBATE** IS BEGUN IN HOUSE

Glass Defends Bill, Hayes Sees Some Good in It, Murdock Is Critical.

SESSIONS COMING

Republican Opposition Based on Contention That Banks Do Not Receive Inducements to Enter Into System.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 10 .- Oratorical display prior to the passage of the Administration currency bill through the House began today with a series of speeches for and against the measure. The general discussion will continue throughout day and night sessions of the House until Saturday night. The bill will be taken up in detail next

bill will be taken up in detail next week.

Chairman Glass, of the banking and currency committee, father of the bill; Representative Hayes, of California, ranking member of the committee, and Representative Murdock, of Kansas, Progressive floor-leader, opened the debate for their respective parties.

Chairman Glass presented the bill as a positive effort to cure the financial ills of the country. Representative Hayes admitted the value of some of the bill's provisions and Representative Murdock criticised the measure as "halting, timid, half-way, compromising."

Bill Classed as Sedative. "To a Nation crying for relief," he declared, "it offers not a remedy but declared, "it offers not a remedy but a palliative; it prescribes cocaine, not a cure. It has changed some of the formulae by which the predatory powers prey upon the people, but it has not challenged directly the malignant methods which put these powers beyond the reach of all feeble legislation. As a well-intentioned effort to bring alexative to the currency the Glass. elasticity to the currency, the Glass bill invites indorsement. Even if it brings elasticity, its enactment will not quiet the public demand for cor-rection of the real source of the trouble

- Wall street.

The greater part of today's Republican opposition to the bill, voiced by Representative Hayes and Representative Dyer, of Missouri, was based on -Wall street. the provisions of the measure requir-ing that National banks subscribe 20 per cent of their capital stock and 5 per cent of their deposits as a fund to capitalize the Federal reserve banks

Return Declared Inadequate.

The return on this investment—5 per cent under the bill—the Republicans declared, was not sufficient profit to induce the banks to enter the system. The broad powers of the Federal reserve board and its "partisan political complexion" also were criticised. Chairman Glass replied that opposi-tion to the bill by bankers was caused by the fact that the bill would sever the relations between banks and stock

vexes the big bankers. It is a loss of to resume the negotiations on a new profits derived from a system which basis he would not be received. Other-makes them the legal custodians of all the reserve funds of the country, \$240. 000,000 of which funds on the 24th day of November, 1912, they had put into the maelstrom of Wall street stock

## COMPANY OFFICER JAILED about the prospect of a loan for the Huerta government.

David C. Norcross Sentenced for Refusal to Produce Books.

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 10 .- Rather than surrender the books of the West-ern Fuel Company to Judge Dooling, of the United States District Court; David

A \$3900 bond was furnished and Norcross was released. At the conclusion of the proceedings, Attorney Knight said he would carry the fight for the retention of the books to the United States Supreme Court if necessary. Pending the decision of the higher

ourts, a previously assessed fine of 1999 will not be collected. Norcross, the president, the directors and other officers and employes of the company are under indictment for con-spiracy to defraud the Government of hundreds of thousands of dollars in

c. A. Goodnow, assistant to the pres-ident of the Milwaukee; Attorney Dud-ley, and Messra. Byers and Osgood, of the engineering department, accompa-nied the party. Mayor Coleman and other city officials gave the visitors assurance that the new road will be

BOND ISSUE IS FAVORED

It is understood that the company has made arrangements for purchase from the Northern Pacific and private owners of the old Union Pacific right-

route to Oregon. They stopped at ously.

Denver, Colorado Springs, Pike's Peak, Yellowstone Park and Salt Lake City. In the hands of the court within a bitration committee.

Is for a preminary that of her novel at any time before their grievances system of electric propulsion, which is system of electric propulsion, which is expected to mark a distinct advance in hauled into the gondola. The others

HUERTA'S SPECIAL AMBASSADOR HOPES TO SETTLE TROUBLE



SENOR MANUEL DE ZAMACONA.

Zamacona Mysterious on Entry Into Washington.

STATUS STILL UNDECIDED

Reception Probable if New Negotiations Are Offered, but Adminis-Will Not Dupli-

WASHINGTON, Sept. 10,-Senor Man-"The whole fight of the great bankers is to drive us from our firm resolve to break down the artificial connection between the banking business of this country and the stock speculative operations in the money centers, he said. "The real opposition to this bill is not as to Government control, on which we shall never yield; it is not as to the capital subscription re-

ther negotiations on the same ground checked by John Lind as unnecessary. It is understood that Senor Zama-cona was in communication tonight with the Mexico City administration and prepared to be in New York to-morrow to talk with American bankers

Wilson Plans Vacation.

At the White House it was said no word had been received directly or indirectly from Senor Zamacona. dent Wilson, in fact, is planning to leave here tomorrow for Cornish, N. H., the Summer capital, for a week's vacation. In that time it is believed the United States District Court; David, C. Norcross, secretary of the company, surrendered today to the United States Marshal. Judge Dooling held him in tor. On the latter's arrival he immecontempt and sentenced him to jall diately telephoned Senor Algara and diately telephoned Senor Algara and went to the embassy. Several reportment of the contempt and sentenced him to jall diately telephoned Senor Algara and diately tel phone a few minutes later Senor Algara denied he had seen Senor Zamacona or knew anything of his where-abouts. Not long afterward both Senor Algara and Senor Zamacona left the bassy for dinner and spent the evening together.

## TAX LAW IS HELD INVALID

Express Companies Upheld by Rul-

tion Ordered:

Petitions to Ask Court to Call Elec-

orchardist Returns With Bride.

Hood River, Or., Sept. 10.—(Special.)—J. J. Knapp, a prominent local erchardist, who was recently married in Detroit, Mich. to Miss Minnie Heliker, has returned here with his bride.

Mr. and Mrs. Knapp spent several weeks visiting places of Interest en route to Oregon. They stopped at content of the content of the content of the country and members work.

At a conference between the Country and members work.

Court of Columbia Country and members work.

Court of Columbia Country and members work.

The agreement signed tonight by the employers increases the pay of tileiay-beild responsible for the efficiency of the members' work.

The agreement signed tonight by the employers increases the pay of tileiay-beild responsible for the efficiency of the Interest.

Collier Jupiter Is Success.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 10.—Tests of the columbia River highway, held in St. Helens yesterday, it was decided to draw up the petitions and begin circulating them today. George begin circulating them today. George Mrs. Knapp spent several He said last night that the campaign for names would go forward vigor-route to Oregon. They stopped at route to Oregon. They stopped at route to oregon them to committee appointed to get names to petitions as union has agreed to be held responsible for the efficiency of the efficiency of the literature in the country to call an election for a bond issue to be make the pay of tileiay-responsible for the efficiency of the literature is members.

The agreement signed tonight by the employers increases the pay of tileiay-responsible for the efficiency of the literature is members.

The agreement signed tonight by the employers increases the pay of tileiay-responsible for the efficiency of the employers increases the pay of tileiay-responsible for the efficiency of the appearance to aling equipment installed on the new Navy Collier Jupiter is success.

Each side agreed to be held responsible for the efficiency of the employers increases the pay of tileiay-responsible for the

week," said Mr. McBride. "Sentiment for the highway is very strong. Men will be sent out through the county with the petitions tomorrow. One circulator will work in Raimier, one in Clatskanie, one in St. Helens and probably two in other parts of the county." At the conference with the county the decision was reached to have the petitions call for a bond election to build two main trunk roads through the county, either of which may eventually be designated as the Columbia River highway by the State Highway Commission. The route of one of these roads is down the river bank, through the towns of St. Helens, Rainier and Clatskanie, as roughly outlined, from the Multnomah to the Clatsop County line. The other road is to be constructed down the Nehalem tyaley. The petitions also provide for two cross-roads connecting the main highways.

The attitude of the Columbia County Court is understood to be highly favorable to the project. To put the calling of the bond issue legally within the jurisdiction of the court, the names of only 5 per cent of the voters are necessary to the petitions. That the court might have immediate jurisdiction to take the steps that will enable the building of the roads to begin at the earliest moment is the reason for haste in circulating the petitions.

The fund of \$7500 to be raised in Multnomah County to provide for a presiliminary survey by the State Highway in Multnomah County to provide for a presiliminary survey by the State Highway in Multnomah County to provide for a presiliminary survey by the State Highway in Multnomah County to provide for a presiliminary survey by the State Highway in Multnomah County to provide for a presiliminary survey by the State Highway in Multnomah County to provide for a presiliminary survey by the State Highway in Multnomah County to provide for a presiliminary survey by the State Highway in Multnomah County to provide for a presiliminary survey by the State Highway in Multnomah County to provide for a presiliminary survey by the State Highway in Multnoma

The fund of \$7500 to be raised in Multnomah County to provide for a preliminary survey by the State Highway Engineer now totals \$3575. Edward Holman of Portland yesterday gave \$50 to the fund.

Low Associations, Fails to Defeat Confirmation.

The fight against confirmation was inaugurated before the postoffice commission of the Senate by Rudolph Spreckels, of California, as soon as the President sent in the nomination. As a leader of progressive Republicans, who had assisted in the election of President Wilson, Spreckels declared the confirmation of Fox would be respectively as an exact of the country as an exact of the Land Office of the district in which the land is situated. "Tilling of the land or other appropriate treatment for the purpose of conserving the moisture with a view of making a profitable crop the succeeding year will be deemed cultivation within the terms of the act, where that manner of cultivation is necessarded throughout the country as an garded throughout the country as an sary or generally followed in the lo-approval by the Democratic party of cality. machine" politics.

Mr. Spreckels charged that Mr. Fox was a political "boss," drawing his strength from the redlight and liquor nterests of Sacramento, and was the

When the postoffice committee reported in favor of confirmation, Senator La Follette took up the fight on the floor of the Senate. Senator Works returned to Washington largely to oppose the nomination. About a half-dozen Democrats and several Republicans gave their support to the opposition.

and not made in good faith for the purpose of obtaining a home.

"The authority to make reduction in the prescribed area of cultivation relates to enlarged homestead entries as well as ordinary homesteads made under section 2289, R. S., and applications for reduction of area of cultivation under enlarged homestead entries will be

ST. LOUIS, Sept. 10 .- After five months' wrangling, the labor difficulties of local tile layers and their helpers were settled here tonight. For the first time in the history of local labor organizations a union has agreed to be

# HOMESTEAD RULE MADE LESS HARSH

Modified When Good Faith Is Proved.

NEW REGULATIONS ISSUED

ties in Way of Tillage-Unforeseen Misfortunes May Be Ground for Relief.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washngton, Sept. 10.-Homesteaders who honestly and earnestly undertake to establish homes on the public domain will find the Interior Department, under Secretary Lane, disposed to con-strue the three-year homestead law practically and liberally, giving every encouragement to those who are act-

Under the three-year law, as it passed Congress, homesteaders are required to cultivate one-sixteenth the area of their entries the second year, and one-eighth the third year, or, on the usual quarter-section entry, cultivate 10 acres the second year and 20 acres the third year and until they receive the patent. The law, however, gives the Secretary discretionary power to waive the cultivation requirement in case he deems such waiver justifiable. Fisher's Rule Modified.

Secretary Fisher, in promulgating regulations for the enforcement of the three-year law, declined in advance to

'Allowance Made for Difficulties.

through circumstances which at the time of entry could not reasonably have been foreseen, the entryman has met ice, and Captain Hanne, commander with misfortune which renders him reasonably unable to cultivate the prescribed area, upon satisfactory proof thereof at the time of making final proof a reduction in area of sultimes and captain them. WASHINGTON, Sept. 10.—At the conclusion of the most stubbornly-contested and spectacular contest over a confirmation during the present Administration, Thomas Fox was confirmed tonight by the Senate as postmaster at Sacramento, Cal. The vote shall be submitted under oath within stood 37 to 11.

The fight against confirmation was the Register of the Land Office of the

Heavy Timber Not Excuse.

"No reduction in area of cultivation will be permitted on account of expense in removing the standing timinterests of Sacramento, and was the tool of the Southern Pacific Railroad. Secretary Lane and Commissioner-General Caminetti of the Immigration Bureau, both of California, supported Mr. Fox.

When the postoffice committee reported in favor of confirmation. See purpose of obtaining a home.



Requirement as to Cultivation

Showing Must Be Made of Difficul

ing in good faith, but combatting at every turn the man who attempts to use the homestead law for speculative purposes.

the said. "The read opposition to this bill is not as to Government control on which we shall never yield; it is charge d'affaires of the Mexican emuration as to the capital subscription required, which its precisely that of the Aldrich scheme unanimously indorsed by the Aldrich bill; it is not as to the Exact limit prescribed in the Aldrich bill; it is not as to compulsory membership, which was provided in another way in the Aldrich scheme; it is not as to the exact limit prescribed in the Aldrich scheme; it is not as to the Exact limit of the exact limit of the extent of the required amount of private business." From American of the United States on "private business." From American of the exact limit of the extent of the required amount of private business." From American of the exact limit of the extent of the required amount of private business." From American of the exact limit of the extent of the required amount or if the land is generally valuable as not to make cultivation practicable as not to make cultivation practicable as not to make cultivation practicable as not to make cultivation of moisture so light.

Examecona did not reveal the character of the structure and that eventually or rough, the soil so that the precipitation of moisture so light to the fund.

Torpedoboat destroyers, with their sanot to the exact limit to the extent of the required amount or if the land is generally valuable as not to make cultivation practicable as not to make cultivation practicable. To produce the precipitation of moisture so light to the fund.

Torpedoboat destroyers, with their structure and that eventually or rough, the soil is of the required amount or if the land is generally valuable as not to make cultivation practicable. To predoboat destroyers, with their structure and the required in the sec

RIGHT OF WAY INSPECTED

Milwaukee Employes View Proposed
Route Through Chehalts.

CHEHALIS, Wash, Sept. 10.—(Special.)—Mesers. Spirming and Lewis, of the State Public Service Commission with had refused to proposed right-of-way of the extension of the Milwaukee through this city. It is intimated that the Commission will grant the requests of the Milwaukee to cross the streets and alleys of Chehalis service. C. A. Goodnow, assistant to the president of the Milwaukee; Attorney Dudieley, and Messrs. Byers and Osgood, or the state will appeal to the Supreme Court the carpens of the Milwaukee; Attorney Dudieley, and Messrs. Byers and Osgood, or the state will appeal to the Supreme Court the supreme Court through that the state tax admounted to make the quorum of the Milwaukee; Attorney Dudieley, and Messrs. Byers and Osgood, or the state will appeal to the Supreme Court the courte beginner of the Milwaukee; Attorney Dudieley, and Messrs. Byers and Osgood, or the state will appeal to the Supreme Court the supreme Court the supreme Court the courte being of the engineering department, accompanies.

Milwaukee through this city. It is intimated that the Commission will grant the requests of the Milwaukee to cross the streets and alleys of Chehalis. Supreme Court, the court being of the Supreme Court, the court being the suprementation of the Milwaukee to conditions in the matter of annual snows or rains, as affording surfacent to Honduras, and genore to the suprementation of the Suprementation of the Milwaukee to conditions in the matter of annual snows or rains, as affording surfacent the suprementation of the Suprementation of the Suprementation of the Suprementation of the Supremen UNION GIVES GUARANTEE
Tile Layers Will Replace Inefficient
Work at Own Cost.

ST. LOUIS, Sept. 10.—After five fice, who may in appropriate cases de fer action until final proof, but his de-cision in granting or refusing applica-tions for reduction in area shall be subject to review, upon appeal, by the Secretary of the Interior.



A remarkable opportunity to save money

Summer Prices for Three Days Only

### THURSDAY, FRIDAY SATURDAY

Parisian novelties directly imported and the newest thoughts in staple effects.

Russian Mink Shawl \$13.50 or Muff, each ..... After this sale \$18.00

Beaver Shawl or Muff, each.....

After this sale \$35.00

Thoughtful husbands will note this with Christmas in mind-"Silverfield" label on furs means as much-and more-as "sterling" on your silver.

Repairing and remodeling personally attended to.

Jap'nese Mink Shawl \$22.50 or Muff, each..... These are but a glimpse of the wonderful val-After this sale \$30.00 nes of this sale. Take ad-

> or Muff, each.....\$25.00 After this sale \$32.50

Torpedo-Boats Search Sea at Scene of Airship Crash.

SEVEN BODIES RECOVERED

German Dirigible Plunged Into Ocean by Hurricane With 21 on Board, Too Heavily Loaded, Says Major von Parseval.

The bodies of seven others are probably in the cabin of the airship, which lies at the bottom of one of the deep-est parts of the North Sea.

est parts of the North Sea.

The hurricane, which destroyed the airship, turned into a steady gale this atternoon and it has been impossible to locate the wreck. It became known to day that a hydroaeroplane, accompanying the dirigible, also had a narpanying the dirigible, also had a narpanying the dirigible, also had a narpanying the dirigible also had panying the dirigible, also had a darrow escape from destruction. The aviator, Lieutenant Lengefeld, saw the storm approaching and reached a haven of safety just in time.

The Zeppelin L-1 tried to circulate the storm, but was drawn into it. The the storm, but was drawn into it. The problem is the storm of machines were useless.

rudders and machines were useless and the heavy rain and furious wind jammed the helpless craft seaward.

BERLIN, Sept. 10 .- Major Von Parse-BERLIN, Sept. 10.—Major Von Parseval, well-known balloon and aeroplane constructor, today declared that the destruction of the naval airship was brought about by overloading the vessel with an extra crew. The airship reached its highest altitude, Major Von Parseval contended, only by means of its motors, the body of the craft serving as an aeroplane. The loss of gas when the balloon passed through cold atmosphere, added to the overweight and when it became necessary to descend the airship fell rapidly and cold atmosphere, added to the over-weight and when it became necessary to descend the airship fell rapidly and was crumpled by impact with the sea. A friend of Captain Hanne, in a statement tonight, said that Hanne

statement tonight, said that Hanne knew that the L-1 was too heavy for a big crew, and had remarked on one occasion that he expected some day to be obliged to make a swift glide to the earth. The new L-2 has a lifting capacity of three and a half tons more than had the L-1.

An official report issued tonight says the disaster to the dirigible L-1 detracts nothing from the worth of the rigid system airship as an instrument of war. The loss of the dirigible, it points out, was not due to technical deficiencies, lack of ballast or loss of gas, but solely to the greater power of unusual weather conditions.

of unusual weather conditions. WILD NAVY BALLOON ALOFT

Wind Tears Zepplin Dirigible From Moorings, Killing Two. LEIPSIC, Saxony, Sept. 10 .- Two sol-

diers were killed and another Zeppelin dirigible balloon narrowly escaped destruction here today, when the great German military airship Z-5 was German military airshib Z-5 was wrenched from the hands of 150 men and carried aloft by a sudden gust of wind. The dirigible still is in the air. The Z-5 had just returned from the German imperial army maneuvers in Silesia and an attempt was being made to get the vessel into the balloon hall when a sharp gust of wind suddenly dragged the airship from the hands of the soldiers holding her ropes. The

the soldiers holding her ropes. The motors were started barely in time to prevent further disaster. Four soldiers who became entangled

fell from a height of 500 feet and were instantly killed.

vantage now.

it holds your

selection until

you need your

A small depos-

James J. Hill Gives \$5000 to Pre-

James J. Hill, railroad magnate through Judge Thomas Burke, of this city, today made it possible to estab-lish a permanent Washington state lish a permanent Washington state museum, as well as to preserve the beautiful Forestry building on the State University campus by presenting to the university a gift of \$5000. The Forestry building is built entirely of timber grown in this state. Its columns are made of huge fir trees, retaining their natural bark, and its walls are covered with bark. The large veranda is fashioned from slabs cut from trees.

Two years ago discovery was made by scientists at the university that

cial.)—"I sentence you to take a bath, get shaved, have your hair cut and put set shaved, have your hair cut and put on some clean clothes. You may have until Thursday to comply with the court's order. At that time you shall appear before me for inspection."

This sentence was pronounced from the bench in Police Court today by Fred Witt, Justice of the Peace.

"Judge" John Copeland, at one time

First Potentate of Mecca Temple Passes Away in New York

Handling of Explosives Investigated

handle cars of explosives from Dupont Company's plant, across a road at grade in Clarke County, will be de-termined by the State Public Service Commission.

FORESTRY BUILDING SAVED serve Washington Museum.

SEATTLE, Sept. 10. - (Special.)-

NEW YORK, Sept. 10,-Dr. Walter

OLYMPIA, Wash., Sept. 10. — (Special.)—Whether the Northern Pacific Railway Company will be allowed to

CLEVER COUNTERFEIT OUT Imitation \$20 Bank Note Regarded as Dangerous.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 10,—The discovery of three counterfeit National Bank notes, one of them regarded as a dangerous deception, was announced last night by W. H. Moran, acting chief of the United States secret service.

The cleverest counterfeit is an imitation of the \$20 issue of the Second National Bank of Baltimore.

The other two counterfeits are a \$5 The other two counterfeits are a \$5 note on the American National Bank of Nashville, Tenn., and a \$20 note on the Wisconsin National Bank of Mil-



WHEN YOU BREAK YOUR GLASSES

Phone Main 182, or A 4312. We'll have them ready when you call.

Our grinding department insures accuracy, in quicker time and at a lower price than any other optical house in Portland. If out of town, mail mountings with parts of broken lenses. Our Prompt and Efficient Serv-ices Cost You No More Than Service Less Good.

THOMPSON OPTICAL INSTITUTE





in America.

yours may be badly soiled and in need of a new collar, but just put it in the hands of our expert cleaners and tailors and it will be returned to you

DRY CLEANING U.S.LAUNDRY.CO. ASK THE DRIVER EAST ZES MELLS ME BII93

Peters Furniture Factory 200 Chairs, Rockers and Settees, suitable for Hotels, Clubs or Offices. Great opportunity for those starting housekeeping to furnish an

63 FIFTH STREET, CORNER PINE



BANKRUPT

elegant home at a surprisingly low cost.