



## ANTI ALIEN LAND BILL IS PASSED

### 36 to 2 Is Vote in California Senate.

## WILSON IS OPENLY IGNORED

### Democrats Confess Sympathy With Object Sought.

## JOHNSON READY TO SIGN

### Governor Says He Will Reserve Reasonable Time for Protest, but Does Not Expect President to Make Objection.

SACRAMENTO, May 2 (Saturday).—The administration anti-alien land holding bill, drawn by Attorney-General Webb, passed the Senate at 12:45 o'clock this morning by a vote of 36 to 2, after nearly 10 hours of debate. The only negative votes were cast by Senators Cartwright (Democrat) and Wright (Republican).

The principal provisions of the bill are as follows:

1. Aliens eligible to citizenship may acquire and hold land to the same extent as citizens.
2. All other aliens are limited to the specific rights conferred upon them by the existing treaties between the United States and the nations of which such aliens are citizens or subjects.

### Home Ownership Allowed.

In the case of the Japanese the bill prohibits ownership of farming or agricultural lands, while permitting them to own residences and factories, manufacturing and shops.

3. Leases of agricultural lands by aliens are permitted for a period of not exceeding three years. There is a question as to whether renewals would be lawful.
4. Aliens ineligible to citizenship cannot inherit land. Upon the death of an alien landholder his property shall be sold by the Probate Court and the proceeds distributed to his heirs.
5. The state specifically reserves its sovereign right to enact any and all laws in future with respect to the acquisition of real property by aliens.
6. Present holdings of ineligible aliens are not affected except that they cannot be bequeathed or sold to other aliens classified among those not eligible to citizenship.

### Assembly to Act at Once.

A companion measure, identical in phrasing, probably will pass the Assembly tomorrow and will be signed by Governor Johnson after "a reasonable time" has elapsed in which to hear possible protests from President Wilson, who has requested the respite.

In the closing hours of the debate partisanship was lost sight of. Democrats and Progressives voted together in response to what they took to be the almost unanimous demand of the people of California. Their only difference in the end was over the question of whether the bill was drastic enough.

The utility of Secretary Bryan's mission was shown in the vote of his own party. Nine of the ten Democrats voted contrary to the advice which he brought from President Wilson, while not a single Progressive yielded to his eloquence.

### Cartwright Opposes to End.

Senator Cartwright sang the swan song of the minority.

"It is evident from the several roll-calls," he said, "that the Senators are not voting independently, but in a spirit of partisanship. The whole thing is a programme and we can't stop it."

"It is probable that I shall be the lone figure in this body to vote against this bill, knowing what the people of this state demand, but I shall know that I voice the thinking sentiment of the state."

"You are setting at the behest of the Governor. There is no disguising that. After yielding in 1907 and 1911, we have legislation similar to this was smothered under pressure from Washington, you are now about to pass this legislation under pressure from the executive mansion."

### Democrats Favor Bill.

The Democrats disclosed their plans and their purpose even before many of their amendments were offered.

"We are going to vote for your bill regardless of the form in which you set it before us," cried Senator Campbell, Democrat, in the early part of the debate. "The Senate is attacked before we know that. But in the end we are for the bill, because we want an alien land law."

When the Senate met last night, Senator Wright, Republican, offered an amendment embodying another of Secretary Bryan's recommendations, namely, the Illinois law, which applies alike to all aliens, regardless of their eligibility to citizenship, and permits ownership for six years.

### WOMAN BACKED FOR BENCH

#### Governor Johnson Asked to Appoint Mrs. Foltz in Los Angeles County.

LOS ANGELES, May 2.—Petitions were prepared today asking Governor Johnson to appoint Mrs. Clara Shortridge Foltz as one of the six additional Superior Court judges recently authorized by the Legislature for Los Angeles County. Prominent members of women's political organizations are behind the movement.

Mrs. Foltz is a Republican and a lawyer who has practiced for years at the Los Angeles County bar. In the last campaign she supported President Taft.

### TAFT ASSAILS ROOSEVELT

#### Opening Lecture at Yale Attended by Great Audience.

NEW HAVEN, Conn., May 2.—(Special.)—Professor Taft in his opening lecture at Yale today attacked Roosevelt and his fads, the referendum, the recall and the so-called Progressive principles.

He also criticized woman's suffrage, but was interrupted by suffragists. There was a great audience and tremendous enthusiasm was manifested.

## LIFE SUSPENDED IN LOWER FORMS ONLY

### SCIENTISTS SAY REVIVAL OF SCOTT IS IMPOSSIBLE.

### Investigators Find That Cold-Blooded Animals Only Can Be Resuscitated When Frozen.

NEW YORK, May 2.—(Special.)—Although scientists accept the fact that animation may be suspended in the lower forms of life by freezing and then be restored, especially in the case of smaller, cold-blooded animals, they take no stock in the proposition to go to the South Pole and get the body of Captain Scott and resuscitate it. It simply cannot be done, they say.

Investigators in the histological and psychological laboratories of the medical school of Johns Hopkins University in Baltimore have announced a series of experiments, wherein they suspend animation by freezing and then restore subjects to life. They declare that the experiments indicate a state between life and death, apparently comprising the principles of both. It was said in connection with the announcement that on a theory worked out at the Baltimore institution it might be possible to restore Captain Scott to life.

The investigators have taken such cold-blooded animals as frogs, toads, snakes and some fish and put them in jars with liquid air at a temperature of minus 369 degrees Fahrenheit. The animals freeze immediately and are left in this state for months. Then they are taken out and life is restored by massage.

### CARS COLLIDE IN SMOKE

#### When Motors Meet Head-On Passengers Make Flying Change Unhurt.

GRAND RAPIDS, Minn., May 2.—Speeding his automobile to make a dash through a smoke-filled lane between walls of brush fires, G. H. Dickinson, manager of a Grand Rapids mercantile company, closed his eyes and darted into the smoke. Mr. and Mrs. Dear, of Hibbing, on the way from Hibbing to Grand Rapids, closed their eyes, added speed to their car and dashed into the same lane from the opposite direction. Midway the two cars collided. The occupants of both cars bounced up, turned over and landed in each others' cars.

None was hurt seriously, though all are suffering cuts from flying glass. The cars were pushed into swamp water away from the fire and the three walked back to Grand Rapids.

## CONRAD KREBS INJURED

### Hurled From Moving Train, Hop Man Narrowly Escapes Death.

SALEM, Or., May 2.—(Special.)—Conrad Krebs, hopman, narrowly escaped being crushed to death beneath the wheels of the Oregon Electric Limited while attempting to board it on State street tonight.

Krebs was proceeding to the depot, when he observed the train passing State street. Making a run for it, he leaped upon the platform, only to find the gate closed. Unable to cling to the railing, he fell and barely escaped being hurled under the wheels. In the fall he suffered a cut on the head and a number of bruises. He was taken to a hospital.

Mr. Krebs formerly lived here, but recently has been making his headquarters at Portland.

## OAKLAND TO SEND EXHIBIT

### Alameda County Accepts Invitation to Attend Rose Festival.

OAKLAND, Cal., May 2.—(Special.)—Responding to the invitation of Governor West of Oregon to attend the Portland Rose Festival from June 9 to 15 the Oakland Commercial Club is arranging an excursion to Portland, and also an exhibit of Alameda County floral productions. All Alameda County is asked to lend a hand in surprising Oregon. Laddley & Rice is chairman of the subcommittee of publicity of the club having the matter in hand. He is communicating with commercial bodies and individuals in Alameda County asking co-operation.

Plenty of fruit and wine will be taken along for distribution from the special train which will be engaged.

## WOMAN BACKED FOR BENCH

### Governor Johnson Asked to Appoint Mrs. Foltz in Los Angeles County.

LOS ANGELES, May 2.—Petitions were prepared today asking Governor Johnson to appoint Mrs. Clara Shortridge Foltz as one of the six additional Superior Court judges recently authorized by the Legislature for Los Angeles County. Prominent members of women's political organizations are behind the movement.

Mrs. Foltz is a Republican and a lawyer who has practiced for years at the Los Angeles County bar. In the last campaign she supported President Taft.

### TAFT ASSAILS ROOSEVELT

#### Opening Lecture at Yale Attended by Great Audience.

NEW HAVEN, Conn., May 2.—(Special.)—Professor Taft in his opening lecture at Yale today attacked Roosevelt and his fads, the referendum, the recall and the so-called Progressive principles.

He also criticized woman's suffrage, but was interrupted by suffragists. There was a great audience and tremendous enthusiasm was manifested.

## CELEBRATION HELD ON CHAMPOEG SITE

### F. X. Matthieu Guest of Honor.

## STATE'S FOUNDING RECALLED

### Pen Picture of Early Meeting Is Drawn.

## ENGLAND LOSES KINGDOM

### Many Pioneers Take Trip Up Willamette to Participate in Observance of Oregon's Establishment 70 Years Ago.

BY ADDISON BENNETT.

Three score and ten years ago yesterday the birth of civil government on the Pacific Coast of the North American continent took place at a little hamlet called Champoege, on the banks of the beautiful Willamette, 20 miles above Oregon City. On the second day of May, 1843, 102 of the inhabitants of the Willamette Valley not only ushered into the Oregon country a government founded on law and order, but at the same time added to the area of this country sufficient territory to make it itself a continent.

### Founding Dates Back Far.

How came the little hamlet into existence? To discover that we must go back to the time when John McLoughlin was sent out from England by the Hudson's Bay Company to establish a trading post at the mouth of the Columbia. His title was Chief Factor, and having absolute control of the company's affairs on the Pacific he decided that he would look around a bit, not liking the Astoria section because there was but a trifling amount of land free from timber. So he inspected various places up the river and finally found the site he was looking for at Vancouver, Wash.

There he found an open country, and he wished to keep cattle and hogs and sheep and have growing crops and verdant gardens about him.

### First Grain Planted.

In 1825 one of his requisitions upon the home office was for a bushel of seed wheat, and so well did he distribute this and so wisely did he husband the increase that within a few years he had more seed than he could use on what land lay around Vancouver. It was a number of trappers who had fallen behind through stress of years or accident, he looked around for

(Continued on Page 2.)

## THE OREGONIAN ELECTION RETURNS

The Oregonian will flash election returns tonight on a screen at Sixth and Alder streets.

The polls will close at 7 P. M. and the returns on the charter election will commence coming in about 8 P. M. and will be flashed every hour thereafter, about 10:30 P. M. returns will commence coming in on the Republican candidates.

No information will be given over the telephone, as The Oregonian telephones will be heavily taxed in the work of gathering the election returns.

## INDEX OF TODAY'S NEWS

THE WEATHER.—Maximum temperature, 51 degrees; minimum, 45 degrees. TODAY'S FAIR; probably warmer; westerly winds.

Foreign.

Militant suffragists heap abuse on British government. Page 2.

Mexico to hold election in October. Page 8.

Chinese acclaim Wilson's message of recognition. Page 8.

National.

Minority still fails to make impression on tariff. Page 1.

Wilson urges Democrats to keep their pledges. Page 6.

Domestic.

Court dismisses physician accused of falsifying birth records. Page 5.

Scientists say resuscitation of Captain Scott is impossible. Page 1.

Heat records broken in East. Page 1.

Eight indicted in San Francisco bunco ring cases. Page 6.

George H. Bixby, millionaire banker, arrested in vice inquiry. Page 4.

California Senate passes anti-alien land bill. Page 1.

Iowa County seeks to recover \$15,000,000 tax from railroad. Page 5.

Peace congress speaker urges arbitration, even on questions of National honor. Page 4.

Sport.

Pacific Coast League results: Portland 14, Venice 2; San Francisco 15, Sacramento 3; Oakland 5, Los Angeles 1. Page 5.

Northwestern League results: Portland 2, Tacoma 1; Seattle 10, Spokane 5; Vancouver 12, Victoria 5. Page 5.

Multnomah to send track team to Spokane. Page 9.

Pendleton wins fourth straight game in Western Tri-State League. Page 9.

Pacific Northwest.

Murder trial of Glenn Gault begins at Oregon City. Page 7.

Yakima Blossom Festival is big success. Page 7.

Commercial and Marine.

Dredlock in wool market in Pacific Northwest. Page 10.

Wheat higher at Chicago on foreign demand. Page 10.

Wall street stocks narrow and less active. Page 10.

Trade conditions generally are satisfactory. Page 10.

Steamer Bear has rough voyage northward. Page 10.

Portland and Vicinity.

Arrangements are completed for election today. Page 12.

I. W. W. members cause riot in front of restaurant. Page 10.

Many manufacturers favor workman's compensation act. Page 4.

Charter's rate to be decided today. Page 1.

C. H. Duffy, alleged snitcher, indicted over "wifery" doubt. Page 10.

Weather report, data and forecast. Page 14.

Anniversary of Oregon's founding celebrated at Champoege. Page 1.

Maytime pilgrimage to poor farm is made joyous occasion. Page 12.

Street speakers extol Mayor Rushlight. Page 14.

Lombard, on eve of election, predicts charter's defeat and denies Baker's statement. Page 14.

## MINORITY FAILS TO ALTER TARIFF

### Citrus Fruit Growers Labor in Vain.

## PEANUTS MEET LIKE FATE

### Sweet Chocolate Is Advanced Into Confectionery Class.

## SPLIT COMES ON COTTON

### Republicans Not of One Mind as to Waste of Time Involved in Presenting Substitute—Schedule K to Come Up Today.

WASHINGTON, May 2.—The Democratic majority went ahead with the tariff revision in the House again today without a serious hitch. There were innumerable amendments emanating from the minority, but they were voted down with monotonous regularity.

The discussion opened with citrus fruits, in the agricultural schedule, the Pacific Coast growers waging an unsuccessful fight against cutting of the tariff on lemons, figs, raisins and dried grapes and other Coast products. Efforts to increase the proposed duty on peanuts to give better protection to the Virginia industry also fell through. The schedule covering spirits, wines and other beverages went through without dissent, but considerable fight was made by the representatives of textile districts when the cotton schedule was reported.

### Debate Becomes Personal.

Many of the speeches really dealt with the paragraphs of the tariff under consideration, but general politics and partisan personalities featured the debate. Representative Thomas, of Kentucky, had a few things to say about the Republicans personally.

Representative Thomas called the Progressive party a "patent medicine advertisement scheme," and criticized Representative Payne, of New York, for reflecting on President Wilson, because the President went to New Jersey in connection with state legislation.

Representative Hefflin, of Alabama, declared that people did not realize that the real tax on the American people under the present law was \$2,400,000,000, instead of \$300,000,000 of revenue tax and arraigned the Republican assertion that the law protected the American farmer and laborer.

### Sweet Chocolate Increased.

Several committee amendments were agreed to, changing the bill in minor particulars, including one designed to

(Concluded on Page 5.)

## HEAT RECORD IS BROKEN IN EAST

### NEW YORK STATE NEVER SO WARM IN EARLY MAY.

### Beginning of Hot Wave, From Lakes to Gulf, From Mississippi to Atlantic, Is Predicted.

NEW YORK, May 2.—(Special.)—The thermometer registered 87 degrees at 3 o'clock this afternoon. This broke all records in New York for the first week of May since the United States Weather Bureau began operations in 1871.

Officials in charge of the weather bureau said that Albany at 2 o'clock had a temperature of 83. This also broke all records for Albany for the first week of May and broke all records for the entire State of New York in the same period since 1871.

Weather officials said the heat today might be regarded as the beginning of a hot wave that would last several days and would extend from the lakes to the Gulf of Mexico and from the Mississippi River to the Atlantic coast. One protrusion from heat was reported.

PHILADELPHIA, May 2.—With the official thermometer registering 88 degrees at 4 o'clock this afternoon, this was the hottest day of the year and the hottest second of May ever recorded by the weather bureau.

## RUSHLIGHT MAKES MATCH

### Young Widow of Forest Grove Finds Husband Through Mayor's Action.

HILLSBORO, Or., May 2.—(Special.)—As the result of a news item appearing in The Oregonian a few days ago, James H. Wilson and Mrs. R. M. Lillye, of Forest Grove, were united in marriage here today by County Judge Reasoner. The lady wrote to Mayor Rushlight asking his aid in securing a husband. The Mayor told the story to The Oregonian, which published the following:

"Mrs. W. D. Lillye, of Forest Grove, Or., has written Mayor Rushlight asking him to find her a husband. The Mayor announces that he will act as cupid for all applicants who do not desire to enter into negotiations direct. Mrs. Lillye says that her husband was burned to death February 10, that she is 32 years old and would be a good, true, loving wife."

The bridegroom and bride arrived here this morning and secured a license and were immediately wedded. The bride has one child and the bridegroom, who was a widower, has two small sons and a daughter. They will reside at Forest Grove.

## DUAL LIFE ON \$12 A WEEK

### Wife Suspicious on Finding Note, "Stockings for the Kids."

CHICAGO, May 2.—Milo M. Lyon, a night-watchman, acquired a niche in the divorce court hall of fame today for having succeeded in leading a double life for seven years on a salary of \$12 a week. Judge Pettit, in the Circuit Court, granted a divorce to Mrs. Margaret A. Lyon when she proved to him that Lyon had maintained another wife and three children during this time in addition to supporting her and their four children, the oldest of whom is 11 years old.

"I became suspicious recently when I found a note on an envelope in his pocket reading, 'Stockings for the kids,'" she said.

## WATER PROBLEM TACKLED

### Ashland Council Orders Equalization of Zone Pressure.

ASHLAND, Or., May 2.—(Special.)—With the advent of Summer comes the recurring demand for additional water supply, and the City Engineer has been authorized to take up the matter of equalizing the different zones of pressure throughout the system.

Abundant water is available and it only remains to conserve it. The present Council has decided to take the initiative in a problem which has faced this community for years.

## SALT CELLARS \$9000 EACH

### Five Hundred Love Letters Bring \$22,000 at Art Sale.

LONDON, May 2.—Sold: A pair of salt cellars for \$13,375.

The record was set today at an auction sale of the medieval art collection of the late J. Malcolm, when two Limoges enameled salt cellars went at that price. They were decorated in translucent colored enamel.

A packet of upward of 500 love letters of Robert and Elizabeth Barrett Browning brought \$22,750.

## CHARTER'S FATE TO BE DECIDED TODAY

### Mayorality Contest of Wide Interest.

## PROGRESSIVE RIVALRY IS KEEN

### Adams and Grant Have No Republican Competitors.

## TWO WOMEN CANDIDATES

### Municipal Judgeship, Councilman-at-Large and Representative From Fifth and Tenth Wards Are Hotly Contested Places.

### ELECTION DAY TOLD IN A NUTSHELL.

Polls will open at 8 A. M. and will close at 7 P. M.

All registered voters are entitled to vote for or against the proposed charter, regardless of party affiliation.

Unregistered persons may vote for their party or on the proposed charter by filling in blank "A" for which application must be made to the judge of election, and by being sworn in by six freeholders.

All voters must vote for their party affiliation candidates, if at all.

Persons desiring any information regarding polling places or anything else concerning the election, should telephone the City Auditor, Marshall 4100 or A 6601. The count on ballots will be first by party: Republican, Democratic, Progressive.

Chief interest in the primary nominating election of today centers in the proposed charter and the mayorality contests between A. G. Rushlight and Gay Lombard on the Republican side and H. R. Albee and Dan Kellisher, the Progressive candidates.

The charter is a document compiled by ten citizens, appointed by George L. Baker, upon orders of Mayor Rushlight, who at the time was absent from the city. Mr. Baker being then the acting Mayor. At the outset it had smooth sailing, practically every candidate being in favor of it, but three weeks ago Gay Lombard attacked it on the ground that it is not a commission draft, but a "wolf in sheep's clothing." He has been fighting it ever since and many others have joined in a general assault on it.

### Socialists Voice Opposition.

Mayor Rushlight and his friends, to a large degree at least, have concluded the fate of the proposed charter. The Mayor came out unequivocally in its favor last week and has been voicing his sentiment ever since. James McGuire, at present a Councilman from the Tenth Ward, is the only other Mayorality candidate who is openly opposing the charter. As a party, the Socialists voted unanimously against the charter, on the ground that it does away with party designations and therefore forever shuts them out as a party.

The proposed charter, if adopted, will revolutionize the city's legislative, administrative and executive departments. In place of all boards, commissions and officials, it will install a Mayor, four Commissioners and an Auditor, the Mayor's salary to be \$5000 a year; the Commissioners' \$3000 each and the Auditor not less than \$2000; they must devote their entire time to the work. They are to have general charge of all departments. The Mayor and Commissioners are to have full executive, legislative and administrative functions.

### Lombard First in Field.

Rivaling, if not equalling, in interest the proposed charter is the fight between Gay Lombard and Mayor Rushlight for the Republican nomination for Mayor. Mr. Lombard was the first to announce himself for the race and has been conducting a campaign for several months. Mayor Rushlight, who is serving his first term as chief executive of the city, came out for renomination upon his return from a wedding trip about six weeks ago.

Mr. Lombard has openly charged mismanagement, inefficiency and gross extravagance against the Rushlight administration in his public speeches every night for three weeks, while Mr. Rushlight and some of the members of his Executive Board and other friends have been hurling charges that Mr. Lombard profited by organizing a bonding company when he was a member of the City Council.

James Maguire, their rival for the Mayorality, declares that he is the only candidate who is rightfully entitled to the votes of all good citizens.

### Liquor Spiced Injected.

Quite a spirited contest has been waged between Mr. Albee and Mr. Kellisher for the Progressive nomination for Mayor. Mr. Albee was the speaker. Mr. Albee declined to make a direct answer to a woman's question as to whether it were true that Mr. Kellisher sells liquor at his Grand-avenue grocery store. He

(Concluded On Page 12.)

