

40,000 AT DAYTON  
IN NEED OF CARE

Half That Number, Who Have  
Lost All, Will Require Aid  
for Indefinite Time.

MARTIAL LAW PREVAILS

Motor Cars Owned by Sightseers  
Forcibly Pressed Into Service.  
Diphtheria and Measles Add  
to People's Suffering.

DAYTON, O., March 30.—Here is the  
problem presented to Dayton tonight,  
as summarized by George B. Bunba,  
secretary to Governor Cox, who is representing  
the Governor here:  
"Forty thousand persons must be fed,  
clothed and housed for a week longer.  
Twenty thousand persons must be  
cared for indefinitely. These are persons  
who lost all when their household  
goods were swept away. They must be  
provided with a few necessary  
household articles, such as bedding, pots  
and pans, stoves and a few dollars. A  
half million dollars could be used in  
this way by the relief committee."  
"Fifteen thousand houses and business  
buildings must be rehabilitated."  
"Two thousand houses and other  
structures, of what remains of them,  
must be pulled down."  
"Thousands of tons of debris must  
be removed."  
Following are some of the things accomplished since the flood broke over the  
city Tuesday morning:  
The water works pumping station is  
in operation, but the distribution of  
water is greatly retarded by pipes in  
wrecked houses. The pressure is feeble,  
but growing stronger as leaks are  
checked.  
The main sanitary sewer is in operation,  
although many of the laterals  
leading from houses are clogged with  
mud or backed-up water.  
The flood sewer, which is in operation  
tomorrow, these sewers are needed now  
to remove the water being pumped  
from basements.  
Telegraph Lines Catching Up.  
Telegraph service is catching up with  
requirements. No braver services have  
been performed than those by telegraph  
and telephone linesmen. They waded  
and swam in flooded and clogged streets,  
entering buildings unhesitatingly in the  
course of duty. John H. Patterson,  
chairman of the general committee,  
found many operators at night who  
had not removed shoes or clothing since  
last Tuesday. There is enough food  
and clothing for present needs, but relief  
will be required for a diminishing  
scale for another month.  
W. W. Bipes will act as treasurer for  
all contributions and will make a strict  
accounting to all contributors.  
By order of Governor Cox the reign  
of martial law over Dayton was extended  
to take in the whole county today  
to prevent the sale of liquor in the  
suburbs. The flood swept away the  
city administration, temporarily, at  
least, and brought in what amounts to  
a commission form of government.

Immediately martial law was proclaimed  
the principal administration  
was eclipsed. Adjutant-General  
Wood for the moment became supreme  
over the Governor. On the  
basis of this Mr. Patterson was appointed  
chairman of the committee of  
five to administer the affairs of the  
city. The militia was instructed to  
obey his orders and thus became a police  
force.  
Eighteen in motor cars felt the  
heavy hand of public necessity when  
General Wood ordered them from their  
cars and pressed the cars into public  
service. Those who protested were  
forced to surrender their cars at the  
point of rifles, "until relieved by order  
of the chairman, John H. Patterson."

Coroner McKem estimated that 100  
bodies had been recovered, although  
there are records of only 73. He said  
many had been buried without the  
usual official action and that in many  
cases he did not expect to get records.  
Hundreds of persons still looking for  
relatives passed along the lines at the  
 morgues. Only a few bodies have not  
been identified.  
Diphtheria and Measles Appear.  
Eight persons suffering from diphtheria  
are at the Miami Valley Hospital.  
Several of the cases came in contact  
with persons who had become ill with  
the disease recently. Four persons  
hemmed in with one who had measles  
are suffering with that disease.  
Eight persons whose minds have become  
affected temporarily because of  
hardships suffered in the flood are being  
cared for at the state insane asylum.  
With warmer weather the greatest  
problem was the removal of the  
carcasses of dead horses. Every available  
auto truck and all the horse-drawn  
drays were impressed by the sanitary  
officials and hundreds of men were  
engaged all day removing the carcasses  
to the different incinerating plants and  
to vacant plots on the outskirts of the  
city, where they are being buried.  
Hundreds of sightseers were impressed  
into the service of the sanitary  
department and forced in some  
instances at the points of bayonets to  
assist in the removal of carcasses.  
From end to end of Dayton the people  
were cleaning houses. Those who  
had no houses to clean cheerfully  
assisted those who had.  
Merchants Use Shovels.  
Merchants and those of their employ-  
ees who could be found were clearing  
the piles of wrecked stocks of merchandise  
with shovels, throwing the  
mud, in some places several feet deep,  
into the streets.  
In Riverdale and North Dayton,  
where the flood waters attained the  
greatest depth, several thousand persons  
waded knee deep in sludge mud,  
removing the mud and debris, so that  
clothing, which was dried on the hillsides,  
in some places in these districts  
it was possible to begin cleaning the  
lower floors of mud and debris, so  
that in a few days fire can be built  
within the houses and the walls dried  
out.  
It will be a long time before Dayton  
citizens can again live in their own  
homes. There are 13,000 residences  
which must be plastered and papered  
before they can be occupied. There  
are 4000 houses which must have new  
foundations or new roofs, doors, windows  
and chimneys before their owners  
can move in again. There are  
2000 houses which will be necessary  
to raise. Engineers advise that this  
reconstruction work will require four  
months.  
So far as the business and industrial  
buildings are concerned, it has  
been estimated by architects that it  
will require eight months before the  
repair work and rebuilding can be completed.  
Thousands of men will be employed  
and work will be pushed to the  
utmost. Large quantities of material

PORTRAIT AND SNAPSHOT OF GREAT FINANCIER WHO IS  
DANGEROUSLY ILL.



—Photo Copyright by Bain News Service.  
J. PIERPONT MORGAN.

have been ordered by telegram to be  
shipped immediately. The city is still  
without anything like adequate water  
supply and the danger of a conflagration  
is still the subject of grave concern.  
An announcement was made that the  
principal needs of the people is drinking  
water, shoes, clothing, picks and  
shovels. Money also is wanted, although  
a considerable amount has been subscribed  
by cities throughout the country is  
now available.  
The medical authorities have forbidden  
the use of old clothing until it  
shall have been fumigated.  
Ernest P. Bunnell, National director  
of the American Red Cross, who arrived  
to confer with the local relief  
committee, said that a total of \$800,000  
was available for flood sufferers generally.

**ILLNESS IS SERIOUS**  
J. P. Morgan Rapidly Losing  
Weight and Strength.

**DEEP CONCERN IS FELT**  
Physicians Abandon Effort to Con-  
ceal True Situation—Narcotics  
Given for Insomnia Affect  
Heart Unfavorably.

**MARINE HOSPITAL PREPARED**  
Dr. Blue Anticipates Stress at Points  
West of Cincinnati.

CINCINNATI, March 30.—Surgeon-  
General Rupert Blue, anticipating serious  
flood conditions west of here, has  
telegraphed commanding officers in  
charge of United States marine hospitals  
at Evansville, Ind.; Memphis,  
Tenn.; and Cairo, Ill., to open the hos-  
pitals for flood victims.  
The Surgeon-General and his assistant,  
Dr. W. C. Rucker, will remain here  
to direct sanitation measures. Dr. Blue  
has available \$200,000 of Federal  
funds for work in the flooded district  
therefrom.  
The Surgeon-General and Dr. Rucker,  
after organizing the sanitation relief  
forces in flooded Ohio cities, are  
satisfied that there is little danger of  
pestilence in the stricken district.  
Every possible precaution has been  
taken. As a further safeguard, Surgeon-  
General Blue issued a general  
appeal to superintendents of all rail-  
way lines entering the flooded cities to  
install sterilizing all drinking water  
tanks therefrom.  
Miss Isabel Boardman, of the Red  
Cross, and a corps of nurses arrived  
here today with medical supplies.  
Nurses were sent to Dayton, Hamilton  
immediately and others held here  
for emergencies that may arise in the  
cities along the flooded Ohio River  
Valley.

**COLUMBUS PLANS LEVEES**  
Diversion of Scioto River Part of  
Scheme to Prevent Floods.

COLUMBUS, O., March 30.—Recon-  
struction of the west side of Columbus,  
where the flood of last Tuesday  
wrought the heaviest damage, will be  
begun in earnest tomorrow by the un-  
daunted citizens of that district.  
Twelve additional bodies were recovered  
today from the debris, but several  
of them have been identified as  
persons previously reported dead, so  
that the Columbus death list still remains  
at 84.  
Many are reported missing, but the  
list is gradually growing smaller. Up  
to tonight 59 bodies have been recovered.  
Working day and night, laborers  
have succeeded in patching up the big  
break in the levee which caused the  
disaster on the west side. A second  
smaller break also is being repaired.  
Plans were set a-foot today for the  
prevention of a similar catastrophe.  
The schemes which met with the greatest  
approval provided for diverting the  
Scioto River through the city in two  
different river beds and for the building  
of immense concrete retaining levees  
along the banks of the present river  
bed.  
The flooded west side still remains  
under martial law.

**TRAIN GOES INTO RIVER**  
Sleepers Partially Submerged but  
All Passengers Escape.

FONDS, N. Y., March 30.—(Special.)  
SEATTLE, Wash., March 30.—J. T.  
Hafferman, of the Hafferman Engine  
Works, announced today that his com-  
pany would begin work at once on con-  
struction of a floating drydock 612 feet  
long and having a dead weight lift-  
ing capacity of 15,000 tons. The dock  
will cost \$750,000.  
Drydock to be 612 Feet Long.

OHIO RIVER TOWNS  
ARE FACING FAMINE

Hundreds Being Rescued in  
Boats by Militia in Hunt-  
ington, W. Va.

GOVERNOR VISITS SCENE

Entire Business Section Inundated  
and Property Damage Will Be  
Nearly \$1,000,000—12 Per-  
sons Are Reported Missing.

HUNTINGTON, W. Va., March 30.—  
This city is in total darkness tonight,  
is facing both a food and water famine,  
and 15,000 of the 40,000 inhabitants  
are homeless. Twelve persons are re-  
ported missing and the property damage,  
according to close estimates, will  
amount to nearly \$1,000,000.  
This afternoon at 4 o'clock the river  
reached a stage of 66.2 feet, the high-  
est in the history of Huntington, and  
now is stationary.  
The entire business section is inun-  
dated, water being up to the second  
floor in some buildings.  
Militia in Charge of Rescue.  
Governor Hatfield arrived here at 7  
o'clock tonight on a special train from  
Charleston, bringing supplies, motor-  
boats and other equipment. The boats now  
are being taken through the different  
sections of the city to rescue hundreds  
who are marooned. The local militia  
has taken charge of the rescue work.  
The electric light plant has been  
forced to shut down, and this afternoon  
the gas supply was cut off to prevent  
fires.  
Although supplies have reached here  
from Charleston, the city is in great  
need of food and water.  
Other Towns Cut Off.  
While at a late hour today no reports  
had been received from Point  
Pleasant, W. Va., Cattlesburg, Ky., and  
Ironton, O., it is believed conditions  
similar to those here prevail in each of  
these cities.  
William Sullivan, whose wife and  
children were rescued Friday, committed  
suicide by taking poison when he  
learned the rescuers could not reach  
him.  
It is thought that as soon as day  
breaks the militia will be able to get  
into the heart of the flooded section.  
Just how many lives have been lost will  
not be known until conditions permit a  
thorough investigation.

**WATER AT MARIETTA RECODES**  
Clothing Is Greatest Need of Flood-  
Damaged Ohio City.

MARIETTA, O., March 30.—Flood wa-  
ter of the Ohio in Muskingum river  
reached a stage of 55.6 feet here late  
today, almost six feet higher than the  
record flood of 1884, and now is reced-  
ing. Property damage is estimated at  
\$2,000,000. Hundreds are homeless,  
many buildings and dwellings have  
been ruined, while the water, lightning  
and transportation facilities are out of  
operation.  
It is believed a number of lives have  
been lost, but accurate information will  
not be forthcoming for days. Marietta  
until tonight had been practically cut  
off from the outside world since  
Wednesday. The local company of the  
Seventh National Guard of Ohio is  
guarding the town. Marietta is in  
need of clothing for men, women and  
children.

**450 HOUSES WASHED AWAY**  
Zanesville Property Loss in Flood  
Heavy and Piqua Hard Hit, Too.

COLUMBUS, O., March 30.—Lieuten-  
ant-Colonel C. Brecht, in command  
of the state troops at Zanesville, re-  
ported to General Spaatz today that  
450 houses, actual count had been  
washed away by the flood in that city.  
Major Smith, at Piqua, reported to the  
Lieutenant-Colonel that in an area of  
four acres not a single building was  
standing in territory previously  
thickly settled.  
Colonel Voltrath, commanding the  
North Dayton district, reported to Gov-  
ernor Cox tonight that after a thor-  
ough search he feels sure the death  
list in North Dayton will not exceed  
50 lives.

**CONVICTS EXPRESS SYMPATHY**  
Prisoners at Folsom Draw Up Reso-  
lutions on Flood Disasters.

SACRAMENTO, March 30.—Resolu-  
tions expressing sympathy with the  
flood sufferers in the east were adopted  
today by the prisoners at Folsom  
penitentiary. E. C. McCarty, convicted  
of forgery, drew up the resolutions at  
the close of a service held by Cap-  
tain William I. Day, of the prison com-  
mission. Other convicts requested that  
they be published to show the outside  
world that the prisoners are not heart-  
less nor heedless of the suffering of  
others.  
News of the flood comes to the pris-  
oners a day or two later than the re-  
sults of the world, owing to the fact  
that no newspapers from this  
state can be received by them.

**GARRISON AT HAMILTON**  
WAR SECRETARY FINDS FLOOD  
SITUATION WELL HANDLED.

OHIO CITY, Where 80 Are Believed  
Dead and Property Loss Placed at  
\$4,000,000, Needs Little.

HAMILTON, O., March 30.—Secretary  
Garrison, of the War Department, who  
is touring the flooded districts as the  
business representative of President  
Wilson, visited Hamilton today. So  
impressed was the War Secretary with  
the manner in which the situation is  
being handled by the citizens and Ohio  
National Guard that he announced that  
he would telegraph President Wilson  
that nothing needed for the present  
emergency is lacking. The Secretary  
was told that the death list here would  
not exceed 80, with the property loss  
estimated at \$4,000,000.  
With Secretary Garrison were Major-  
General Wood, Chief of Staff of the  
Army, and Major McCoy. They pen-  
etrated the heart of the city, past block  
after block in both the residential and  
business sections where street lines  
virtually were eliminated by over-  
turned houses and almost unbroken  
piles of debris.  
As soon as Secretary Garrison's car  
reached High street, the panorama of  
desolation was laid bare to the visitors.  
Near the Y. M. C. A. the car was stopped  
to permit the passage of a train

A Few  
Modest Remarks  
About Ourselves

There is only one time when a man does not talk  
about himself, and that is  
when he is asleep.

Whether he is an artist,  
a writer, a politician, or an  
eye specialist, man is  
eternally talking about  
that most absorbing theme  
—Himself.

And you simply have  
got to talk about your-  
self, because you have got  
to believe in yourself  
against the whole world,  
and the only way to do  
that successfully is to  
keep talking about it.

It's a good thing, of  
course, to have something  
worth while talking about  
and that is the one conso-  
lation we have for talk-  
ing about Thompson's  
Glasses—they deserve all  
we say about them.

We cannot say too much  
about the service, the  
quality of our Eyeglasses  
and our prices; we must  
always be inadequate in  
describing the faultless-  
ness of our eye wear.

They are the Eyeglasses  
for the people who want  
something better than the  
average—and that means  
you.

Thompson Glasses cost  
\$2.00 or more.

**THOMPSON**  
Eye Specialist  
2d Floor Corbett Bldg.  
Fifth and Morrison  
21 Years' Practical Experience

of dead animals. A tier of coffins  
running half a block in length stood in  
front of the Courthouse yard, the base-  
ment of the Courthouse having been  
turned into a morgue. As fast as the  
bodies were identified they were being  
taken out of the Courthouse to the  
cemetery.  
Secretary Garrison was told that 45  
bodies had been recovered. Fear was  
expressed that the mud and debris  
along the river bank still held many  
more bodies than the number of the  
bodies already recovered were found  
in that locality.

**HELP BEING EXTENDED**  
WASHINGTON LEARNS THAT NO  
SUFFERING NOW EXISTS.

Government Supplies to Be Held in  
Expectation of Calls From  
Further Down River.

WASHINGTON, March 30.—All places  
affected by the flood in such a way as  
to need help are receiving it, and it  
is believed that no suffering exists  
anywhere now from want of food or  
shelter. This was the report to Adju-  
tant-General Andrews from Major-  
General Wood, chief of staff who, with  
Secretary of War Garrison, is directing  
relief operations in the flooded dis-  
trict. He added that while loss of life  
had been heavy, it was far smaller than  
first indicated.  
"Do not send any more Government  
supplies," said the report, "unless the  
Department's representatives on the  
ground request them. Any supplies  
available should be held for possible  
need to points where required. Major  
Normoyle had received the  
great bulk of supplies sent to Colum-  
bus and is busily engaged in shipping  
them out to points where required. Major  
Normoyle himself reported that the  
greatest need for rations appeared to  
be in the Muskingum Valley. Major  
Gaujet has been sent to Parkersburg  
with authority to hire steamers and  
buy supplies for that territory. Rel-  
ief funds received by the Red Cross  
are nearing the half million mark.  
Checks in today's mail, including \$15-  
000 from Boston, \$10,000 from Har-  
ford, Conn., and \$25,000 from a bro-  
wing company, bring the total already in  
up to \$21,000.  
Ernest P. Bicknell, National director  
of the American Red Cross, reported

**Santa Fe**  
Through  
California

To Chicago  
Kansas City  
and other points  
in the East—

The  
Santa Fe

offers you stop-overs to visit Yosemite  
Valley and Grand Canyon of Arizona.

We believe Santa Fe Trains from San Francisco  
and Los Angeles have set a standard not yet equalled. May I  
tell you of the trains? Also send you picture folders of scenes  
en route?

H. E. Vernon, Gen. Agt. Santa Fe  
300 Alder Street, Portland.  
Phone Main 1274.

**CARPETS CLEANED WITH EASE**  
If you want to remove the dirt from your carpets  
quickly, silently and effectively, use the Domestic  
Vacuum Cleaner, which lifts the dirt equal to any  
high-priced electric cleaner on the market. The  
Domestic is being demonstrated and is on sale at the  
Honeyman Hardware Co.'s Store this week. Price  
\$12.50. For private demonstration, phone

**WHITE MOTOR TRUCK**  
There Is Only One Solution to Your Delivery  
Problem—It Is the  
WHITE MOTOR TRUCK  
You take no risk, you make no experiments when you employ  
a White Truck. The same economical, efficient service it is  
rendering thousands of other business firms it will render you.  
Let us prove this to you.  
The White Company  
E. W. HILL, Mgr., 60 Broadway,  
In the Business District for Your  
Convenience.

**A HARD WINTER**  
For People in Poor Health.  
With its sudden changes is  
particularly trying for old people or  
those who suffer from a weakened,  
rundown condition, chronic coughs,  
colds or bronchitis, but if such persons  
would only apply common sense meth-  
ods in the treatment of their condition,  
much discomfort and suffering might  
be avoided.  
The most essential thing to do is to  
build up strength, enrich the blood,  
increase vital resistance and to accom-  
plish this nothing equals Vinol, our  
cod liver and iron tonic without oil.  
Mrs. H. Hartmann, of Albany, N. Y.,  
says: "I was in a run-down condition  
for about five years until this spring,  
when I learned what a great tonic and  
strengthening Vinol is. It is certainly  
the best I have ever used, and it has  
done wonders for me."  
Old people, delicate children, run-  
down, overworked and tired women,  
those suffering from bronchitis, chronic  
coughs and colds should try a bottle of  
Vinol. We will return your money if  
it does not help you. Woodard, Clarke  
& Co., Druggists, Portland, Or.  
E. S. Frazee, of Seaside, try our  
Saxo Salve. We guarantee it.

**PORTLAND  
GLAZED CEMENT  
SEWER PIPE**

is made of materials  
which do not disin-  
tegrate after they are  
in use. It has been  
proven superior where-  
ever used.

**Why You Should  
Bathe Internally**

Under our present mode of living,  
Nature unassisted cannot dispose of all  
the waste. This waste sends its pol-  
lutions into the system, through the blood  
circulation and brings on countless ills.  
That's the reason a physician's first  
step in illness is to give a laxative.  
Physicians generally, in order to stop  
this accumulation of waste, are now  
advising the use of "J. B. L. Cascade."  
Nature's cure for Constipation, which  
rids the Lower Intestine of all waste  
and keeps it healthy without druging.  
It is now being shown by Woodard,  
Clarke & Co., Alder street, at West  
Park, Portland.  
Ask for booklet, "Why Man of To-  
day is Only 50% Efficient."

**Catarrh and  
Cold in Head**

Can be relieved quick. Get a 25  
or 50 cent tube of sanitary

**K. K. K. K. K.**  
Kondon's  
Catarrhal Jelly

The first drop used will do good. Money back  
if it doesn't. Sample free if you write quick.  
KONDON MFG. CO., Minneapolis, Minn.

**WOMEN HAVE BEEN TELLING WOMEN**  
for more than thirty years how Lydia  
E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has  
cured them from the very worst forms  
of female ills. This accounts for the  
enormous demand for it from Coast to  
Coast. If you suffer from any form of  
female ills, why don't you try Lydia E.  
Pinkham's Vegetable Compound? It  
will pay you to do so.

**Convenience of Checks—**  
A check is a receipt and your bank book and check  
book will give you a permanent record of your  
transactions.  
Open an Account in the  
**Security Savings and Trust Company**  
Fifth and Morrison Streets  
Capital and Surplus - - - - - \$1,400,000