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PRICE FIVE CENTS.

WAR RESUMED BY ALLIES AND TURKS

Bombardment of Adrianople Begins.

ARMISTICE ENDS AT 7 P. M.

Bulgaria Pays No Heed to Remonstrance of Powers.

SCUTARI MAY CAPITULATE

Turkish Delegate Declares He Believes Enemies Will Find Difficult Task in Driving Ottomans From Position.

LONDON, Feb. 4.—The Times says that a report is current among some of the Balkan representatives that the Porte has already telegraphed to Sofia offering to cede Adrianople on the conditions laid down, and that Bulgaria is ready to accept. This report has not been confirmed at the Bulgarian legation here, but it is not considered incredible.

LONDON, Feb. 3.—The Balkan war has been resumed. The bombardment of Adrianople was begun at 7 o'clock tonight, and a small skirmish occurred at the Tchatalja lines. The armistice has lasted exactly two months.

Bulgaria has turned a deaf ear to the remonstrances of the powers, and unless Turkey yields to the Balkan demands, the allied armies will now attempt to drive her completely out of Europe.

Scutaria About to Fall.

According to a dispatch tonight from Belgrade, Scutaria already is on the point of falling. It is reported that the Turkish commander has sent two representatives to the Serbian commander to propose the capitulation of that town.

Dr. Danef, head of the Bulgarian delegation, in an interview tonight in Paris, said he had promised Sir Edward Grey, the British foreign secretary, that if Turkey immediately accepted the allies' conditions, they would conclude peace, but whatever happened there would be no further armistice.

Sir Edward Grey had a long interview today with the King, after which he attended a brief meeting of the ambassadorial conference, but nothing of importance was transacted, there being no new development since Saturday.

Osman Nizami Pasha Talks.

Osman Nizami Pasha, the second Turkish delegate, will leave London tomorrow to resume his ambassadorial duties in Berlin. He said tonight that from information received from military sources he believed the allies underestimated the condition of the Turkish army and would find themselves confronted by a redoubtable enemy—the best Musselman warriors, veterans from Arabia, who had fought under Izzet Bey, and tried soldiers and good marksmen lately engaged in Tripoli under Enver Bey and Fetty Bey. He added:

"That ambassador was right who predicted that if driven to despair, the Turks would fight like wild animals."

PROTOCOL'S CONTENTS BARED

Claims of Roumania and Bulgaria Are Made Known.

BUCHAREST, Roumania, Feb. 2.—A diplomatic indiscretion has revealed the contents of the protocol between Roumania and Bulgaria, recently signed at London. Roumania claims the frontier between Turtu Ksi, on the Danube, 25 miles to the west of Silistria and Baltjik, on the Black Sea, while Bulgaria offers only the frontier, beginning at Silistria and excluding that town, including its surroundings, descending in a straight line to the east of Dobrich, as far as Baltjik.

Thus while Roumania lays claim to Turtuksi, Silistria, Dobrich, Kavarna and Baltjik, Bulgaria offers only Kavarna, lying to the east of Baltjik near the sea coast.

ROUMANIA IS READY FOR WAR

Editors Are Instructed About Publishing Military News.

LONDON, Feb. 4.—The Bucharest correspondent of the Times describes measures which have been taken in recent days as a preparation for possible mobilization. A bill has been passed placing all state employees under the direct orders of the war office.

Instructions have been issued to editors regarding the dissemination of military news. This indicates, according to the correspondent, the government's determination to be prepared for war.

FOREIGNERS WOULD DEPART

Consuls at Adrianople Ask That 120 Persons Be Let Out.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Feb. 2.—The Consuls at Adrianople have requested the Ambassadors here to arrange with the Bulgarian authorities for permission for 120 foreigners at Adrianople to pass through the Bulgarian lines.

If this arrangement cannot be made the Ambassadors will ask that the Bulgarians respect that portion of the Adrianople set apart for foreign residence.

ROADS' EARNINGS LEAPING RAPIDLY

Exceptional Weather Conditions Thought to Be Cause of Prosperity as Reflected by Railways.

JANUARY GAIN IS 145 PER CENT OVER YEAR AGO.

CHICAGO, Feb. 2.—(Special.)—The stimulating influence of exceptionally favorable weather conditions in practically every section of the country again is reflected in notably increased railroad gross earnings, the total for all United States roads reporting so far for three weeks in January amounting to \$22,702,702, a gain of no less than 145 per cent as compared with the corresponding period a year ago.

Most of the roads report the largest earnings ever made at this period of the year, and instances where less are shown are exceptional.

Nearly every road in the West and Southwest makes a satisfactory comparison with a year ago, with the improvement continuing especially pronounced on Missouri Pacific, Denver & Rio Grande, Chicago Great Western, Colorado & Southern and Missouri, Kansas & Texas.

All through the South the returns are equally satisfactory, with conspicuous gains appearing in the Southern Central of Georgia, Chesapeake & Ohio, Cincinnati, New Orleans & Texas Pacific and Louisville & Nashville. In other sections the railroads making weekly reports also reveal substantial expansion, among them the Buffalo, Rochester & Pittsburgh, Chicago & Alton and Chicago Great Western.

WOMAN MAYOR IS MARSHAL

Miss Munson Now Is Warrenton's Only Arresting Officer, Too.

WARRENTON, Or., Feb. 3.—(Special.)—Miss Clara C. Munson, Warrenton's woman Mayor, is tonight also city constable, city marshal and the only arresting officer of the community.

These additional and almost embarrassing duties are the result of complex conditions, chief of which is the failure of the Mayor to appoint and have confirmed, a constable or city marshal. The precinct constable failed to qualify last November after election, and recently the city marshal has moved out of the town's corporate limits and is thereby disqualified.

At the Council meeting tonight, Mrs. Munson offered no temporary or permanent appointment.

The Mayor now proposes to ask Sheriff Burns to name a deputy for the Warrenton district exclusively, and thereby save the city paying a monthly salary for city marshal.

Warrenton is also without a city attorney since the resignation of Attorney Norblad, who resigned at the close of the year. Mayor Munson has so far not appointed his successor.

Some see in the Mayor's action a move to reduce the expenses of operating the city government.

WOMEN ARE NOT IN FAVOR

As Wireless Operators at Sea, Men Are Given Preference.

Evidently women wireless operators are to be retired from active service aboard vessels at sea. Miss Coombs, who has held the berth of spark aboard the North Pacific liner Edna, and her place has been taken by Otto Thies, who has been on different coasters.

One reason assigned for men being preferred as wireless operators is that they are less given to nervousness in time of stress, and in case of serious trouble might prove more dependable.

Under the present system there are two operators on passenger vessels, so that there is always one on duty, and in an emergency if one is incapacitated the other is available, but there is a disposition among some knights of the key to object to having a woman as assistant.

STATE MAY PLACE STATUE

George H. Williams May Be Given Place in Hall of Fame.

STATE CAPITOL, Salem, Or., Feb. 2.—(Special.)—The Senate committee to which was referred the report of the special committee named to investigate the question of placing a statue of George H. Williams in the Hall of Fame at Washington, has reported favorably on an expenditure of \$25,000 for such a statue, as recommended by the special committee. It will be necessary to turn the report over to the ways and means committee before it can be acted on.

The committee recommends that the statue be made of the finest marble and that it show the characteristic attitude of Judge Williams when addressing a court. Judge Williams was at various times Justice of the Supreme Court of Oregon, United States Senator and Attorney General of the United States in the Cabinet of General Grant.

DANCERS THRASH POLICE

Three Officers Attempt to Break Up Ball and Will Be Tried.

CHICAGO, Feb. 2.—Three Chicago policemen who are charged with attempting to break up a dance to which they were refused admittance will face the police trial board as a result of the disturbance.

The policemen, it is said, accompanied by half a dozen civilians, entered the hall and were ejected with much damage after a riot in which shots were fired by the bluescoats, who were thrashed and deprived of their stars.

RECALL OF JUDGES IS REJECTED TWICE

Legislators at Olympia Take Decisive Action.

FIGHT SHATTERS PARTY LINES

Oratory Vehement and Personalities Flung in Debate.

BITTER ATTACK VOICED

Chamberlain, of Whitman County, Sees Revolutionary Scheme Looking to Degradation of Courts and All Manner of Evils.

OLYMPIA, Wash., Feb. 3.—(Special.)—Recall of judges as a part of the direct legislation system of Washington was rejected twice today by the House of Representatives, one by five votes and again by 12 votes. Preceding the rejections was a bitter fight which shattered party lines, caused personalities to be flung, and brought out all kinds of vehement oratory.

The question came up in a bill introduced by Corkery, a Progressive leader from Spokane County. The bill carried the indorsement of the Federation of Labor, the Progressive party, the House judiciary committee, and various other organizations. It provided for the adoption by the Legislature of a general system of judicial recall and the submission of the vote of the people of the question of its final establishment.

The first vote, which was taken at the morning session, resulted in the bill being defeated by five votes. It carried 60 out of 87 votes, but failed to pass because a two-thirds majority, or 65 votes, was necessary. On the second rollcall, which was taken in the afternoon, after a memorial session, there was a split among Progressives, and the bill was defeated by 12 votes, having but 53 out of 87 votes.

Corkery Starts Fuss.

The fuss over the measure began when the judiciary committee reported favorably upon it and Corkery, its author, spoke in favor of its adoption.

"If the people are capable of electing a judge," said Corkery, "they are capable of determining whether or not he shall be retained in the position. The judge is a public official and should be subject to recall the same as a member of the Legislature."

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INDEX OF TODAY'S NEWS

The Weather.

YESTERDAY'S—Maximum temperature, 45 degrees; minimum, 40 degrees. TODAY'S—Rain; snow; variable winds, mostly westerly.

Legislatures.

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Representative Hagood denounced as "unfit to sit in Legislative Assembly." Page 6.
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Sterilization bill passes House after dramatic argument. Page 7.
Washington House twice in day rejects recall of judges move. Page 1.

Foreign.

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Allies and Turks resume war. Page 1.
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Shoe machinery company's right to combine is upheld. Page 2.
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Indian chief would give peace pipe to Wilson at inauguration. Page 4.
Mrs. Frederick Beach expected to be chief witness for defense in trial of millionaire husband. Page 3.
Miss Rose Graham, of Pendleton, reunited with her husband after five years' separation follows. Page 3.
Railroads' gross earnings in January show 145 per cent gain over same period in 1912. Page 1.
L. W. Panisher, missing Medford educator, is found with strange case of aphasia in Oakland hospital. Page 5.
Confession by New York patrolman furnishes police graft evidence. Page 3.
Garment strikers show discontent and unrest pervades ranks. Page 4.

Pacific Northwest.

Pacific University trustees meet today; new executive may be chosen. Page 12.

Sports.

Nick Williams lines up players he thinks will take pennant. Page 16.
Hopes for race meet in Portland this season are slim. Page 10.
High school girls thrash athlete who goes disguised to co-ed high jinks. Page 16.

Commercial and Marine.

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Portland and Vicinity.

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Semblich denies she lost million in Wall street plunge. Page 10.
Eight Reed sophomores are pulled through icy pond in tug of war with freshmen. Page 1.
Portland ministers form federation to encourage work in interest of public affairs. Page 10.
Rosarians will aid in raising \$100,000 subsidy for 1913 Rose Festival. Page 10.
Two pre-tenure parties start work for society devoted. Page 11.

West Virginia Deadlock Expected.

CHARLESTON, W. Va., Feb. 2.—Balloting will begin in the West Virginia Legislature here tomorrow to select a successor to United States Senator Watson. While the Republicans control the Legislature by 29 votes a deadlock is expected. This is due to an alignment between Democrats and Progressives.

AMENDMENT TO TAX INCOMES RATIFIED

3 Legislatures Give Final Indorsement.

CONGRESS NOW TO PASS LAW

Delaware, Wyoming and New Mexico Complete List.

ACT NOT YET DRAFTED

Incomes Under \$4000 or \$5000 to Be Exempt—Feature Likely to Be That Tax Will Be Collected at Source by Government.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—Direct taxes upon the incomes of citizens of the United States, whether derived from idle capital or from the conduct of business, were made possible by the ratification of the sixteenth amendment to the Federal Constitution. Delaware, Wyoming and New Mexico, indorsing the income tax amendment through their respective Legislatures, completed a list of 38 states that have approved it, two more than the three-fourths necessary for its final adoption.

Leaders in Congress predicted tonight that through this authorization the law which will be passed to levy the tax upon American incomes will be introduced as soon as the extra session opens. Its exact terms have not been decided upon, but it is believed it will exempt all incomes below \$4000, or \$5000, and will provide a tax of one per cent upon the majority of personal incomes that do not run to an excessive figure.

Hull May Draft Bill.

Informal notice of the final adoption of the new amendment was given to the Senate by Senator Brown, of Nebraska, who introduced the discussion in 1909 upon which the proposal of an income tax was submitted to the states. The drafting of the bill to put the tax into effect, it is expected, will fall to the lot of Representative Cordell Hull, of Tennessee, a member of the public ways and means committee, who drew the excise tax bill proposed last year by the Democratic House of Representatives, but which did not become a law.

The income tax will be designed to supplant the present corporation tax and will apply to the incomes of individuals, firms and corporations. In a statement tonight Representative Hull (Concluded on Page 2.)

TUG O' WAR LEADS THROUGH ICY POND

REED FRESHMEN ARE VICTORS OVER SOPHOMORES.

Second-Year Students Take Interclass Athletic Meet, 59 to 23, but Lose Big Event.

Eight Reed College sophomore students were plunged into the icy waters of a pond near the college yesterday afternoon, losing a tug-of-war contest to the freshmen, as the culmination of an interclass athletic meet. The sophomores won the indoor meet, 58 points to their opponents 23, adding another triumph to the long string of victories.

The rope pulling contest was held over a pond 20 feet wide, and in places five feet deep. Both teams agreed to hold fast to the rope no matter how far each athlete was submerged.

At the start of the contest victory for the freshmen looked dubious, but, desperately bracing themselves, the freshmen soon had a good foothold. In a few minutes their heavier opponents were in the water.

Every member of the sophomore team lived up to his agreement and braved the icy water until pulled over the stream.

The only other events won by the freshmen were the high kick and the pull-ups. Bruce, Loucks and Lancelotti, sophomores, took first in the 50-yard dash from Lewis, Koening and Schuknecht, freshmen. Astell won the high kick for the freshmen. Sabin, sophomore, took second honors, while Luckey, freshman, finished third.

Currick, freshman, won the pull-ups. Tomlinson, sophomore, took second honors. Louks, sophomore, won the high jump. Tomlinson, sophomore, won the dips. Rungan, sophomore, won the standing broad jump, and Louks and Trousdale, sophomores, won the relay race. Louks won the hop, skip and jump contest.

The officials were Professors Torrey, Griffins, Wood and Hastings.

SAVINGS LEAD TO BUSINESS

Postal Deposits Start Many Out for Themselves, Says Clerk.

With a total of 5501 depositors at the close of business January 31, the Portland postal savings depository continued to show an increase of business. During the month on no day did the withdrawals equal the deposits.

During the month the net increase of deposits over the withdrawals amounted to \$14,241, the new deposits having been \$92,458 and the withdrawals \$78,217. This depository now has on deposit \$96,265, which is protected by bonds approved by the Postoffice Department.

George C. Carr, clerk in charge of the depository, makes it a point to learn why it is utilized and later why the accounts are withdrawn. He says that at first nearly all of the deposits were made for the accumulation of a certain amount for a definite purpose, but during the past few months many have been withdrawn to purchase land or invest in small business, few of these before having been able to save enough to give thought to such investments.

KLAMATH FOLK JOYFUL

News of "Land of Peach" Revelation to Representative Smith.

STATE CAPITOL, Salem, Or., Feb. 3.—(Special.)—The stock of the Klamath County delegation in the House has gone up by leaps and bounds since the arrival of The Oregonian in Salem this morning, carrying the news that it had been discovered that Klamath Falls was the first city in America and that it was founded by Cain, and was known as Enoch, in the Land of Peach.

"I certainly believe that Klamath Falls is the first city of America today," said Representative Smith, of Klamath Falls, "but I did not know until I read The Oregonian today that it was the first city established in this country. I also know that it is a peach of a place to live in but did not know until now that it was the Land of Peach."

WILLIAMSON GETS LEAVE

Acting Postmaster Goes South to Recover Health.

Acting Postmaster Williamson will leave tonight on the Shasta Limited for Santa Monica, California, where he expects to remain a month to build up his health. His condition is considerably improved since last week, but he has applied to the Department for an additional leave of absence of 16 days to the same period already granted, and its allowance is fully assured.

Under the action of the Department, Mr. Williamson's connection with the Portland Postoffice is completely severed during his absence and its executive duties will be performed by W. G. Shellenberger, examiner of stations, who has been designated as acting postmaster until Mr. Williamson's return.

ASTORIA MISS IS SPONSOR

Oregon 90-Foot Steam Tug Launched.

SEATTLE, Wash., Feb. 3.—(Special.)—With little Miss Felita Hare, a native of Astoria, daughter of J. W. Hare, as her sponsor, the Oregon, a 90-foot steam tug building for the Columbia River Packers' Association, was launched from the yards of Nelson & Kelex in the east waterway today.

The Oregon is a staunchly-built vessel 90 feet in length, 29 feet 6 inches beam and has a molded depth of 11 feet 4 inches. She will be equipped with a 19-32 by 29 engine and an 8 1/2 x 9 Scotch marine boiler. She was designed by L. E. Geary. She is owned in Astoria and it was thought appropriate to have her christened by a native daughter of Astoria.

The Oregon will be used as a tender at the Chignik Bay Cannery of the Columbia River Packers' Association.

TAFT ADVISES BIBLE STUDY

President Says Almost All Forceful Public Speakers Know Scriptures.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 2.—President Taft declared tonight that forceful public speakers almost invariably were students of the Bible. His view was made known in a letter read at exercises attending the opening of a new church building.

It is he declared the men who speak with telling force are "those who are able to give illustrations from Holy Writ; who are familiar with the stories of Holy Writ and who can tell them to their audiences."

