

SERUM DISCOVERER PUZZLES BY DELAY

Friends Unable to Explain Why Reported Cure Is Not Made Public.

\$1,000,000 OFFER EXCITES

Berlin Medical Circles Stirred by American's Proposal to Pay for Secret—Dr. Friedmann's Actions Give Rise to Criticism.

BERLIN, Feb. 2.—(Special.)—The offer of Charles Finlay, head of the Astra National Bank of New York, of \$1,000,000 for Dr. Friedrich F. Friedmann's tuberculosis serum, has caused a stir in medical circles here. Last week Dr. Friedmann said he would give the Government his discovery on a certain day, but a week has gone by and he has not done so.

He said, a week ago, he had cabled a New York paper he would sail on the Mauretania on February 1. He notified Mr. Thackara, the American Consul-General, personally of his sailing at that time.

Later in the week Dr. Friedmann appeared undecided as to when he would sail for New York. He said he was negotiating with the government, and this might delay his departure.

Friends Are Mystified.

Dr. Friedmann's friends say they cannot understand his actions and his premature announcements. They can only attribute them to the fact that he is chiefly a man of letters with little knowledge of dealing with people, and is not a practical business man. No one knows where his laboratory is. Dr. Friedmann is the head of a Berlin medical institute, leaped into fame recently by announcing he had discovered the long-sought cure for tuberculosis. There was an instant demand from all over the world for information about it. Medical institutes everywhere sent for cultures, sufferers from tuberculosis began to flock here in the hope of being cured by the doctor. Then Dr. Friedmann made his demand for \$1,000,000, and at once a storm of criticism arose from the medical profession, on the basis that Dr. Friedmann's demand was unethical to try to make money out of a discovery of such value to the whole world.

Dr. Friedmann Retiree.

Dr. Friedmann had been extremely reticent about what he would do until the offer of Charles Finlay arrived here, and, since the terms of the offer have been made public, his friends are at a loss to account for his continued delay.

Certain skeptics declare that Dr. Friedmann's hesitancy about going to America to claim the \$1,000,000 is due to the terms of Mr. Finlay's offer, which insists that it be proven that the cure is a real one. According to the terms of the offer Mr. Finlay says it will be necessary to secure patients who are undoubtedly suffering from tuberculosis and to attempt to cure them. When they are cured it will be necessary to prove also that there are no harmful after-effects of the cure. When this is done he will pay Dr. Friedmann the \$1,000,000 on demand.

LOWER FARE IS ORDERED

Southern Pacific in Nevada Must Come Down to Three Cents.

RENO, Nev., Feb. 2.—(Special.)—Orders have been issued by the Nevada Railroad Commission to the Southern Pacific Railroad Company to reduce passenger fares in the state over both the main line and branches from 4 and 5 cents a mile to 3 cents a mile, to go into effect February 25.

This order has come after two years of investigation by the Railroad Commission under the supervision of Commissioner Shagnessy, who makes a statement that the railroad company will make a reasonable profit on its investment at the rate ordered. Commissioner Bartine, in a dissenting opinion, says that he believes the 3-cent rate is right as far as the main lines of the railroad company are concerned, he does not believe the branch lines should be compelled to lower their rates, as their earnings are not sufficient to warrant the reduction. At the same time Commissioner Bartine acknowledges that the sum total of the business of the company, including both main and branch lines, will merit the reduction.

RYAN RELEASED ON BOND

Convicted Ironworkers' President Agrees to Lead Union Meeting.

LEAVENWORTH, Kan., Feb. 2.—Frank M. Ryan, president of the International Ironworkers' Union, serving a sentence on conviction of conspiracy to transport dynamite in interstate commerce, was released from the Federal penitentiary here on \$70,000 bond early this afternoon. He was met by E. N. Nockels, secretary of the Chicago branch of the Federation of Labor, and the two took an evening train from Kansas City for Chicago. Ryan is the seventh of the 23 men convicted in Chicago to be released on bond. He was cheerful and appeared in good health.

"There is nothing I could say of interest," he replied to a request for a statement.

He said he had no complaint to make of his treatment at the penitentiary. The rules had seemed to be a little hard, he said, but he knew that they were necessary.

"Will you preside at the meeting of your union in Chicago Tuesday night?" "I certainly will if the boys wish it," he replied.

OCEAN POOL MAKES WAR

Canadian Pacific's Mediterranean Service Object of Attack.

VIENNA, Feb. 2.—The trans-Atlantic steamship pool has declared war on the Mediterranean service of the Canadian Pacific Railway. Having failed at the recent conference in Berlin to secure the admission of the Canadian company for the pool, the Cunard line now has applied to the Austrian government for a concession for a steamship service between Trieste, Austria, and Portland, Me., with the privilege of establishing branch emigration offices throughout the monarchy.

A concession of this character already is held by the Canadian Pacific Company, and the Austro-Hungarian government recently declared its friendliness to the Canadian line.

GERMAN SCIENTIST, REPUTED DISCOVERER OF ANTI-TUBERCULOSIS SERUM, WHO FAILS TO DIVULGE HIS SECRET.



DR. FRIEDRICH FRANZ FRIEDMANN.

REVENUE TO DROP

Democratic Tariff Plans Mean Loss of Receipts.

INCOME TAX COUNTED ON

Free Sugar Expected to Deplete Government's Income by \$53,000,000 and Free List by \$17,000,000 More.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 2.—The framing of the tentative basis of the entire tariff legislation in the coming extra session of Congress will begin tomorrow in the House committee on ways and means. The 14 Democrats of the committee, constituting its majority, will meet in executive session daily from now until they have revised all of the 14 schedules of the present law, and the free list and administrative provisions as well.

Democratic Leader Underwood believes the committee will be able to finish its work by the middle of March. Upon the committee's program depends the date of the extra session of Congress.

Revenue Must Be Raised. The committee is confronted with the problem of raising from \$33,000,000 to \$35,000,000 from customs duties and still fulfilling a pledge to lower the tariff on necessities. The plan is to provide between \$5,000,000 and \$10,000,000 more in revenue by a stable action of only one more state being necessary to ratify the proposed Constitutional amendment.

The Democratic majority is strongly committed to an income tax and its partial offset, the free sugar plan. It estimates that the free sugar will deplete the revenues by \$53,000,000 and that the free list would cut out approximately \$17,000,000 more. There will be reductions in the cotton, wool and other schedules that may cause a material loss, though in some of the cases the Democrats count upon increased importations to offset the cut in duties.

POWER CONTROL ISSUE UP

Senate to Face Entire Question in Connecticut Bill Debate.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 2.—The whole question of Federal control of water-powers and power sites is to be brought before the Senate this week. Efforts will be made to pass the first bill establishing the Government's right to license, control and tax a water power furnished by a navigable river.

While the bill in question involves only the rights of a power company at Windsor Mills, Conn., the controversy over the measure has become so keen that conservation forces are lining up behind it and will endeavor to force its passage through the Senate.

Senator Borah and other Western senators are preparing to offer amendments affecting the entire subject of Federal supervision over power sites and water-powers, using the Connecticut River bill as a means to obtain changes in the conservation laws which will permit freer use of the Western water-power resources.

While the bill now before the Senate resolved the idiosyncrasy of the Senate committee on commerce, a majority of that committee, headed by Senators Bankhead and Nelson, since the signing of a report protesting against giving the Government control over water-powers. Their opposition centers on the argument of states' rights and the contention that the Federal Government "has no moral or legal ground to demand compensation in any form."

ARMY DIVISION EFFECTED

(Continued From First Page.)

ment of the east), the western department, Major-General Arthur Murray, the Philippine department, Major-General J. Franklin Bell; including district of Luzon, Brigadier-General Clarence R. Edwards; district of Mindanao, Brigadier-General John J. Pershing; Hawaiian department, Brigadier-General Frederick Funston.

William P. Carter, including the fourth brigade, Brigadier-General Ramsey D. Potts; the fifth brigade, Brigadier-General Frederick A. Smith, and the sixth brigade, Brigadier-General Ralph W. Hoyt.

The third division, Major-General Arthur Murray, including the seventh brigade (which is not present), the eighth brigade, Brigadier-General Walter S. Schuyler.

The cavalry division, Brigadier-General Charles H. Hatfield, including the first cavalry brigade, Colonel Frank West, second cavalry; the second cavalry brigade, Brigadier-General E. Z. Stever; the third cavalry brigade, Colonel Charles H. Hatfield, thirteenth cavalry.

Coast Artillery Reorganized.

In addition to the four new divisions which are established in continental United States there also will be established three districts for the Coast Artillery troops, one on the North Atlantic, to comprise the Coast Artillery sub-districts north of Delaware, inclusive, with headquarters at Fort Totten, N. Y.; another on the South Atlantic, to comprise the sub-districts between Baltimore and Galveston, inclusive, with headquarters at Charleston, S. C.; and the third on the Pacific to embrace the sub-districts on that coast with headquarters at Fort Miles, Cal.

A separate officer with the rank, if possible, of a general officer, will be placed in charge of each of these Coast Artillery districts, and he will be responsible for the training, discipline and instruction of the troops under his command. The new order also creates a brigade of infantry at Hawaii, which will be commanded by Brigadier-General Montgomery M. MacCoub.

Mobilization is Simplified.

Thus in the future each of the three infantry divisions will consist of two or three brigades, with a proper portion of divisional artillery, cavalry, engineers and other auxiliary troops. In addition to the two cavalry brigades in the cavalry division there is a third detached cavalry brigade. The instruction of each division, and as far as possible at the head of each brigade, will be placed a general officer with his regular staff.

The announcement says: "At the outbreak of any war, or upon any emergency requiring the use of a brigade or a division of regular troops it only will be necessary to issue a single order addressed to the commander of the division or brigade in question, directing him to mobilize his force at the desired point."

The new plan will not involve the immediate movement of a large number of troops. The department now is studying the problems and orders for such transfers as are necessary will be issued later. The assignment of staff officers to the several commands organized under the new plan will be announced in the future.

Secretary Stimson believes that the plan of reorganization is as thoroughly in accord with the views of the Army as it is possible for any such plan to be.

'PEGGY PORTER' WRITES

O. HENRY'S DAUGHTER WOULD FOLLOW IN FOOTSTEPS.

In Atelier Near Home of Abelard and Heloise, Girl Seeks Inspiration for Masterpiece.

PARIS, Feb. 2.—(Special.)—A popular newcomer in the American colony is Miss Margaret Porter, the only daughter of the late O. Henry, the famous American writer of short stories.

"Peggy Porter," as she is known to her friends, together with Miss Violet Irwin, has leased a magnificent atelier on the Quai de Bethune, on the ancient Isle of Saint Louis, where she seeks inspiration from the most magnificent view in Paris up and down the Seine. It is just around a corner from the house that sheltered the love of Heloise and Abelard, and is already known to the aristocratic and literary crowd as one of the most delightful tea saloons in town.

Miss Porter is 22 years old and beautiful. She is regarded as a second edition of her father in wit and brilliancy. She does not intend to return to New York until she has achieved something in her father's field, and she spends hours daily writing short stories.

Charles Jenkins, Veteran, Dies.

VANCOUVER, Wash., Feb. 2.—(Special.)—Charles Jenkins, past commander of Ellsworth Grand Army post, No. 2, a resident of Clark County for the last 32 years, died here today. The funeral will be in charge of the Grand Army veterans, Tuesday, at 11 o'clock, from Knapp's chapel, and burial will be in the city cemetery. Mr. Jenkins was born in Sullivan County, New York, in 1845. He joined the Second New York Mounted Rifles and served two years in the Civil War. Forty-three years ago last Sunday he married Miss Mary E. Riley at Pittsburgh, Pa., and she survives. Their only son, E. E. Jenkins, lives at Lewisville, Clark County.

It is said more than 20,000 persons work in the two "hot" factories in New York in spite of stringent fire laws.

TURKS ARE TOLD TO AWAIT ATTACK

Porte Instructs Army With View of Proving Desire to Avoid Carnage.

DEFERENCE SHOWN POWERS

Bulgarian Envoy Declares His People Aspire to Become Americans of Europe—Monroe Doctrine Is Adapted to Peninsula.

LONDON, Feb. 2.—The porte has ordered the Turkish plenipotentiaries not to leave London until hostilities are resumed, and has instructed the army to await the attack before firing a shot.

Thus the Ottomans, with the exception of the Montenegrins, the only delegates in London, are today in a position that nobody could accuse them of not having done all humanly possible to come to terms. Animated by a humanitarian spirit, they added, Turkey wished to avoid useless carnage and wished also to show deference to the advice of the powers, although Europe had been unkind toward Turkey.

Dr. Danoff, head of the Bulgarian delegation, before leaving London recalled what he said in his first statement on arriving in London, that the Balkan peoples, who had adapted the Monroe doctrine to their peninsula, aspired to become the Americans of Europe. They had inaugurated a policy of sincerity and straightforwardness, as was proved by their frank conduct in the peace conference, where they demanded from the first exactly what they intended to take.

Oeman Nkamal Pasha, of the Turkish delegation, ridiculed the assertion that the allies would be able to storm Adrianople in a few days. The plan to take Adrianople by starvation had evidently been abandoned. The Turkish commandant having proved his ability to furnish supplies indefinitely for the fighting men and the civilians within the town.

VIZIER DENIES DISSENSION

Shekief Pasha Puts No Faith in Support of Roumania.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Feb. 2.—The Grand Vizier, Mahmoud Shekief Pasha, has issued a statement denying the reports of fighting among the troops of the Tchatalja army. He says the troops never were more united in their devotion to the Fatherland, as the enemy would find to their cost.

The Grand Vizier expressed the belief that Roumania would reach an agreement with Bulgaria. He had never shared the belief of those who for the last three months had counted on the support of Roumania, and he sincerely hoped that Roumania would have no occasion to regret her attitude in the war.

OTTOMANS SHIFTING BLAME

Peace Delegates Ordered to Tarry While Longer in London.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Feb. 2.—An official notice was issued today announcing the porte has ordered the peace delegates not to leave London until after hostilities are resumed. The delegates are to remain in London until the Bulgarians begin their attack. The note adds: "The porte considers it necessary to issue such instructions in order to convince public opinion that responsibility for the resumption of the war will rest exclusively with the Balkan allies."

IRRIGATION IS DEFENDED

FISHER REPLIES TO CRITICISM OF DR. B. T. GALLOWAY.

Secretary Denies That Reclaimed Arid Lands Will Not Continue to Be Productive.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 2.—Secretary Fisher, in defense of the Government irrigation work and in reply to the recent declaration before a House committee by Dr. B. T. Galloway, chief of the bureau of plant industry, that "there has never been any long-continued successful irrigation agriculture in an arid region anywhere in the world," has written to Chairman Moss, of the committee, denying Dr. Galloway's assertion. He also has written to Secretary Wilson asking him to prepare an official statement to show "the necessity of irrigation, its growth in the United States, the practical results, not only in crop production, but in building up a desirable citizenship in the remote portions of the West."

Dr. Galloway's statement, says Secretary Fisher, has resulted in much unfavorable comment, some of it intimating that the Government's \$74,000,000 investment in reclamation work has been unwise.

The Secretary asserts: "Up to date there are no developments which should occasion alarm for the permanent future of the land reclaimed or for the continued prosperity of the people who have settled upon it."

St. Johns Fruit Growers Offend.

ST. JOHNS, Or., Feb. 2.—(Special.)—J. E. Stansbery, County Fruit Inspector, and his deputy, Charles O. Windle, paid St. Johns a visit last week. He was annoyed because a number of persons who he had notified last year to either spray their fruit trees or cut them down had not followed instructions. He said that he expected to make another visit here in a few weeks and if the offense were repeated he would superintend the work of removing them at the owner's expense.

St. Johns Man Still Missing.

ST. JOHNS, Or., Feb. 2.—(Special.)—The whereabouts of Oliver Balke, who strangely disappeared Thursday, have not been learned. It is believed that his mind became unbalanced over a fire that recently occurred at his store on Fessenden street, and other worries incidental to business affairs.

Yoncalla to Build Brick School.

YONCALLA, Or., Feb. 2.—(Special.)—The special election to vote \$20,000 school bonds and to decide whether a brick or frame structure was wanted in an overwhelming majority in favor of bonds and the erection of an eight-room brick building. The bonds carried by a vote of 99 to 48. The proposal to erect a brick building carried 97 to 25.

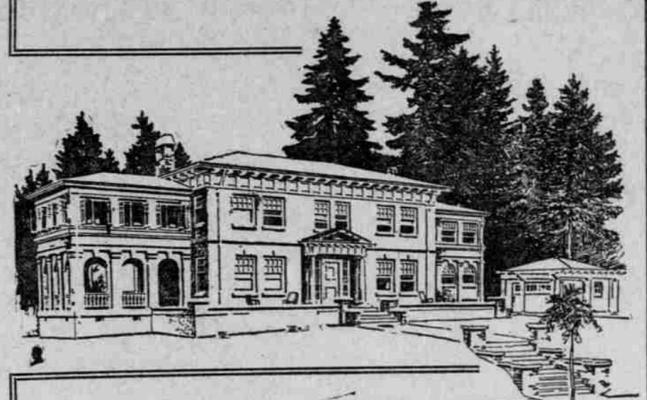
Youthful Highwayman Killed.

CHICAGO, Feb. 2.—James Higgins, a 22-year-old highwayman, was killed here this morning by police after the young man with a companion had held up and robbed the customers and proprietors of two saloons. William Cantwell, a companion of Higgins, was clubbed into submission.

Bridge Engineers on Ground.

MARSHFIELD, Or., Feb. 2.—(Special.)—A crew of bridge engineers is on the ground at North Bend ready to begin work on the Southern Pacific's bridge across the bay. The crew arrived Saturday night. The party consists of seven engineers and helpers.

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LINER SINKS SCHOONER

GLEAM FROM LIGHTSHIP MISLEADS HELMSMAN.

Captain and Crew of Smaller Vessel Escape in Boat—Steamer, Damaged, Returns to Port.

PHILADELPHIA, Feb. 2.—As a result of a collision early today near Five Fathom Bank light, beyond Delaware breakwater, the four-masted schooner City of Georgetown is at the bottom of the sea, while the Hamburg-American liner Prinzess Oskar, which sailed from here yesterday for Hamburg, was forced to return to this port with a large hole astern in her port bow. Captain Slocum, of the City of Georgetown, and his crew of seven men were rescued by the steamer.

The 75 passengers on the Prinzess Oskar were aroused from their berths when the vessels crashed together. Many yesterday for Hamburg, was forced to return to this port with a large hole astern in her port bow. Captain Slocum, of the City of Georgetown, and his crew of seven men were rescued by the steamer.

The big light from the Five Fathom Bank lightship is said to have been responsible for the crash. The light was shown between the two vessels as they approached and when the lookout perceived that it was too late to avoid the collision.

Captain Slocum and his men took to a boat just before the schooner sank. They were taken aboard the Prinzess Oskar.

MINISTER OFFERED CHAIR

Pacific Seminary Invites Walla Walla Man to Join Staff.

WALLA WALLA, Wash., Feb. 2.—(Special.)—Rev. R. C. Brooks, of the First Congregational Church, is considering a call from Berkeley, Cal., to take the chair of homiletics at the Pacific Seminary and also to do the pastoral work in that city and North Congregational Churches of that city, the detail work of the churches to be taken care of by others.

Dr. Brooks will reach a decision next week. He was offered the place several months ago and had about reached an adverse decision, when Rev. C. S. Nash, president of the seminary, made a trip to Walla Walla to see him. If Dr. Brooks accepts he will leave in August. He was chairman of the committee which recently cleared Whitman College from debt and is on the committee to raise \$500,000 endowment for the institution. He was recently offered the associate professorship of philosophy at Whitman. He has been here over four years.

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FACE COVERED WITH PIMPLES

Suffered Three Years. Used Resinol. Now Not a Pimple to Be Seen.



Philadelphia, Pa., Oct. 27, 1912. "I had been troubled for the past three years with pimples which completely covered my face and neck. The pimples would come out, fester up and cause me to pick at them, feeling very uncomfortable. I tried most all kinds of facial creams, but with no effect. I tried a sample of Resinol Soap and Ointment and now noticed instant relief. I bought Resinol Soap and Resinol Ointment, and began the treatment. After using two jars of Resinol Ointment and Resinol Soap, there was not a pimple to be seen, and now my face is as smooth as if it had never been a pimple on it." (Signed) Albert Greenburg, 4167 Frankford Ave.

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