

MARSHALL AGAINST FREE TEXT BOOKS

Governor Says Mankind's Generosity Lowers Individual's Self-Respect.

LINE DRAWN IN SERVICE

Duty of State Only to Provide for Its Unfortunates Who Cannot Care for Themselves — Blue Sky Law Advocated.

INDIANAPOLIS, Jan. 9.—"Unless progressive legislation is enacted, the people some day will open up the cul-de-sac, even though the opening may lead representative government over a precipice into pure Socialism or paternalism," said Governor Marshall in his message to the Indiana Legislature today.

Governor Marshall's message contained a warning "against the subtle influences of the lobbyist" and recommended that all bills be reported out of committees within four days.

Free School Books Opposed.

"What we should clearly understand and conscientiously preserve," he continued, "is the line of demarcation between private and public social service. In a representative democracy, that line of demarcation may be charted in this language: It is the right and duty of the state to provide for the care and treatment of all of her unfortunate children who cannot provide for themselves. Unintentionally and unconsciously the generous impulses of mankind are lowering the self-respect of the individual. Abraham Lincoln would not have been a Biblical and Shakespearean scholar had he lived in a town with a Carnegie library."

"The constitution of this state provides for a general and uniform system of common schools wherein tuition shall be without charge and equally open to all. The observations which I have heretofore made do not apply to this system because the people needed that right and placed that duty upon the General Assembly. But they did not provide that books should be furnished gratuitously to the pupils in our schools, regardless of their ability to buy or not to buy them. I have seen these school books in states where they are furnished gratuitously to the pupils and wish to add that if Dr. Hurty would permit such books to be used in Indiana, he would cease to be the enemy of the microbe and would become the godfather of the germ."

"Blue Sky" Law Recommended.

Governor Marshall suggests among other things that a Panama-Pacific Exposition Commission, with women representation thereon, be appointed, and recommends the enactment of an inheritance tax law. Other recommendations are:

Legislation to prohibit stock watering and to protect unwary against investing their money in that which is not property but merely a promise in those schemes which are ordinarily known to the business world as "blue sky."

Immediate enactment of a workman's compulsory compensation act. Anti-"loan shark" legislation.

That trust companies be treated the same as banks and that the people be protected against their practices. Stringent housing laws.

Establishment of a state penal farm for male prisoners and a state industrial school for boys.

Revocation of liquor licenses upon third conviction of the licensee.

Notification of proposed amendment for popular election of Senators.

WOMAN MAKES HARD TRIP

Mrs. Monroe Goldstein, of Portland, Drives Car to Los Angeles.

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 9.—(Special.)—Driving her automobile herself and making a number of side excursions to points of interest en route, Mrs. Monroe Goldstein, of Portland, arrived yesterday in Los Angeles from San Francisco, after a journey filled with experiences that tested her resourcefulness to the utmost.

Mrs. Goldstein's car went from San Francisco to Fresno and return in record time and left the Bay City last Thursday. Mrs. Goldstein was compelled to ford several streams before reaching Ventura, near which place a tire was punctured. This she replaced with her own hands, being determined to receive no assistance on the trip.

Twenty-eight miles outside of Los Angeles a leaf of the rear spring broke and Mrs. Goldstein repaired the damage temporarily by tearing a barbed wire from a fence and with this fastened a fence post to the rear axle, keeping the body of the car in position until she reached the Westminster Hotel.

The party left this morning for the return trip.

WILLIAMS PREPARES NAMES

(Continued From First Page.)

Nominations which are now held up for purely political reasons. If Republicans can force a continuous executive session, they probably can compel the Democrats to consent to the confirmation of nominations. The Democrats are talking of a counter plan of confirming all nominations made by President Taft, with the understanding that the next Administration shall oust all Republican officeholders not in the classified service on July 1, thus making a clean sweep and giving the Democrats full control of all branches of the Government throughout the remainder of the Wilson Administration.

Democrats Plan Clean Sweep.

The Democrats would apply this plan to postmasters and all other officials, and by this means would be able to fill many positions more than would be possible should they allow the Republican incumbents to serve out their full four-year terms. If either of these plans is carried out, the Oregon appointments can be confirmed, unless there is objection by Senator Bourne or Senator Chamberlain. While Senator Chamberlain has been non-committal, he has intimated he might hold up the nominations for Marshall and collector, and possibly postmaster at Portland, but might yield on the Portland postmaster if the appointee should be acceptable to Senator Bourne.

What Senator Bourne's attitude will be is not known. Mr. Williams has had several conferences with Bourne, but neither has been willing to discuss these conferences for publication.

WALL STREET'S "BIGGEST MAN," WHO TESTIFIES BEFORE MONEY TRUST.



GEORGE F. BAKER.

BANK'S PROFITS HUGE

Money Inquiry Witness Tells of 18,550 Per Cent Dividends.

CAPITAL MUCH INCREASED

More Than \$80,000,000 Earned by Institution Started With Stock of Half Million—Equitable to Be "Mutualized."

(Continued From First Page.)

stockholders desired it. He said that he and W. H. Porter and H. M. Davidson, the voting trustees of the Guaranty Trust Company, never had held a meeting and that the election of directors of the company was "purely formal."

"If a corporation is going along all right and paying dividends, there is no question about the re-election of directors," he said.

When asked if he objected to giving the committee a list of his holdings in the various banks and trust companies of New York, Mr. Baker said he thought the committee had no more concern with that than with his tailor's bill and that he saw no reason why one bank should not control another.

After consulting with his counsel he finally decided to give the list. He said he owned 400 shares in the National Bank of Commerce, 1500 Bankers' Trust, 1900 Guaranty Trust, 250 New York Trust, 100 Farmers' Loan & Trust and 350 Astor Trust Company.

Mr. Morgan "Backed Up."

In discussing the purchase of the stock of the Equitable Assurance Society by Mr. Morgan with a contingent interest by himself and Mr. Stillman, Mr. Baker said:

"Oh, Mr. Stillman and I just backed up Mr. Morgan in one of those charitable things he is prompted to do."

Mr. Untermyer elicited that an attempt now was being made to mutualize the company and have the policyholders take over the stock interest at the price Mr. Morgan paid for it. Mr. Baker said he did not think the mutualization of the company would change the management or control and said further that he never had been asked to take over one-fourth interest he had agreed to take.

Mr. Untermyer asked about the conduct of coal roads in which Mr. Baker was interested, which the law forced them to dispose of their control of the coal mines in the anthracite region.

How Coal Roads Got Out.

"They formed a sales company and sold the mines and the companies sold the coal to the railroads at the mines," said Mr. Baker.

"Just whipped the devil around the stump," commented Mr. Untermyer.

"Yes, that is it."

Mr. Baker will resume the stand tomorrow.

Comptroller of the Currency Murray said it was made known today, will decline to furnish the committee, in response to its request, a list of loans of \$1,000, 500 or more made by National banks to any one person or any one interest unless so directed by the President.

NEW GUN SIGHT INVENTED

Gold Hill Man Discovers Way to Avoid Inaccuracy of Aim.

GOLD HILL, Or., Jan. 8.—(Special.)—Henry C. Raedel, of this city, has received a patent on a new and novel gun sight. The sight is distinctly different in principle from any now utilized, and from the main feature of its construction is termed "T sight" by its inventor.

Crosshair sights, in a globe setting, form a letter "T" segmenting the lower half of the circle into an exact two-quarters. Utilized singly with a rear peep, or used both as a front and rear sight, the new device is said to recommend itself favorably to marksmen.

The tendency to slant a rifle in the act

of sighting, a practice so detrimental to accurate aim, becomes impossible without the knowledge of the marksmen.

Mr. Raedel has received several offers for his sight, but is considering the introduction and manufacture of the sight on his own account.

COOS BAY RAIN 70 INCHES

Weather Observer's Report for 1912 Shows Variable Weather.

MARSHFIELD, Or., Jan. 9.—(Special.)—The Government Weather Bureau has made public the records of the year made by the local observer, which shows that Coos Bay has been favored by variable weather. The following table is a summary of the report:

Table with columns: Month, High, Low, Rainfall. Rows for January through December.

Total rainfall... 70.58 Highest temperature during year, 84, on September 10. Lowest temperature during year, 23, on January 2. Mean temperature for the year, 51.1. Number of rainy days, 185.

CLUB OFFICERS NOMINATED

J. F. Kinder to Be President of Progressive Business Men.

Nominations of officers for the ensuing year were made at the weekly meeting of the Progressive Business Men's Club, held in the blue room of the Muldoon Hotel yesterday.

J. F. Kinder was the sole nominee for president, as were Dr. William F. Fleibig, second vice-president; Joseph O. Gillingham, treasurer; and H. V. Stahl, secretary. H. H. Brigham and S. C. Rasmussen were nominated for first vice-president.

The first vice-president and five of the following nominees for the board of directors will be selected at the election next week: Dr. O. J. Ferris, Jacob Kamler, C. Young, F. L. Gollubur, Walter S. Asher, O. J. Tillison, Charles Berg, W. P. Jones and D. C. Bruntraeger.

CONCERT RECEIPTS \$4.50

University of Washington Glee Club Draws Lightly at Vancouver.

UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON, Jan. 9.—(Special.)—The University Glee Club journeyed all the way to Vancouver, B. C., and played before a \$4.50 house Monday. The cost of the trip was \$160 and as a result of the failure to pay the expenses of their tour the Glee Club may cancel all its engagements for concerts in neighboring cities.

The student board of control opposed financing a Glee Club trip, but after a press agent trip by Manager Earl Clifford, it was thought that any trips that would be made would pay expenses. An expensive tour was then arranged for the club, and the Vancouver date was the first one.

Managers of the club favor dropping Vancouver, B. C., from the list.

Albany Banquet Is Planned.

ALBANY, Or., Jan. 8.—(Special.)—To celebrate securing the \$250,000 endowment fund for Albany College, the Albany Commercial Club will soon give a big banquet in honor of H. M. Crooks, president of the college, who directed the successful campaign. The date for the banquet has not been set, but it will be held soon. The club has appointed a committee consisting of J. S. Van Winkle, C. H. Stewart, E. H. McCune and C. E. Sox to arrange for the event.

Harrisburg to Get Another Saloon.

HARRISBURG, Or., Jan. 9.—(Special.)—One of the two saloons licensed here recently opened for business on New Year's day. The other will open within a few days. The city "lock-up" has been used more the past week than for some time previous, and larger quarters may be needed. The Council has already voted the Marshal an increase in salary.

Human Ashes Sent by Mail.

ST. LOUIS, Jan. 9.—Human ashes were mailed by parcel post at the St. Louis Postoffice today for Edwardsville, Ill., where they will be buried in the grave that was dug for Frederick Naumann. Naumann died Saturday at Edwardsville.

Mrs. Thaw Wins Suit.

NEW YORK, Jan. 9.—Attorney Gresham lost his suit today against Mrs. Mary Copley Thaw to recover \$25,000 counsel fees for defending her son, Harry K. Thaw, at his first trial for murder. The Federal Court ordered a decision in Mrs. Thaw's favor with costs.

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This is our popular last, very dressy for street wear; high arch, high heel and short vamp. Price \$3.00

You Need the Shoes. We Need the Money. So Let's Trade.



This Shoe we carry in patent, gunmetal, Russian tan; also all kinds of Working Shoes. PRICES \$3.00 AND \$3.50

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Colored evening slippers to match your gowns; if we haven't got the color to match your dress we will dye them while you wait. Prices \$2.50 and \$3.00.

All Leather Shoes Guaranteed to Give Service

Ladies and men cordially invited to inspect our Shoes. Kind and courteous treatment is a feature at my stores.

EDUCATOR SHOES AT POPULAR PRICES



Stage last, very dressy, for evening wear. Prices \$3.00 to \$3.50

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UNREST IS BLAMED

Archbald's Counsel Pleads for Calm Judgment.

JUDGE DECLARED INNOCENT

Assertion of House Managers That "Constitution Is on Trial" Results in Bitter Denunciation by the Defense.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 9.—A protest against any action by the Senate based on an "appeal to passion or prejudice" marked the closing arguments in the defense of Judge Archbald.

The declarations of House Managers that the United States Commerce Court under trial by impeachment for misbehavior as a Federal Judge.

Declaring that Judge Archbald had violated no law, nor was he guilty of any misdemeanor or wrong doing, and that he had been shown to be a jurist of high integrity and prestige, his attorneys, Alexander Simpson, Jr., of Philadelphia, and S. Worthington of Washington, made a vigorous appeal for action by the Senate within the limits of legal procedure.

Charges Held Disproved.

"Unless Senators are going to violate their oaths, they cannot possibly convict Judge Archbald," declared Mr. Simpson, "because it has been disproved on each charge that he was guilty of any wrong doing or of any crime."

The declarations of House Manager Sterling yesterday, in the opening speech for the prosecution, that the "constitution was on trial," brought bitter denunciation from both Mr. Simpson and Worthington. They declared the House managers were striving to impeach Judge Archbald upon grounds that would not be recognized in any court.

"What is on trial," he added, "is the question of whether or not the Senators who sit here can rise to the position as judges and decide this case upon the evidence produced and the law that governs it, or whether they are to be swayed by the appeals to passion and prejudice."

Case Laid to Political Unrest.

Mr. Simpson declared the construction put upon Judge Archbald's acts by the House led to the inevitable conclusion that a judge would not be permitted to order a suit of clothes in a tailor shop owned by one who might some day be a litigant in his court.

"It is probable that this case never would have been begun but for the political unrest of the times," said Mr. Simpson. "I am a part of that unrest; I believe in it, but it does not involve a return to the times of the Roman arena, when a victim's fate was settled by the thumbs down of the crowd. This unrest today certainly asks no

KENT'S SEAT CONTESTED

California's Opponent Charges Expenditure of \$50,000 for Election.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 9.—Notice of contest against Representative Kent, re-elected from the First California district on the Progressive ticket, was filed today by I. G. Zumwalt, the Democratic candidate.

The contestant alleges Representative Kent spent \$50,000 to secure his election in violation of the law limiting expenditures of candidates and failed to make a correct report of his expenses.

Illegal Count Is Alleged.

SALEM, Or., Jan. 9.—(Special.)—Charles S. Whitehill, of Portland, has written to Secretary Olcott demanding that an investigation be made of the counting of votes in Portland at the last general election. Whitehill declares that 50 per cent of the votes were counted by Olcott's agents, and notified him that the question is not coming under his jurisdiction.

Motor Company Ordered to Sell.

NEW YORK, Jan. 9.—The receivers of the United States Motors Company today to accept the bid of \$7,089,000 entered yesterday by representatives of the company's reorganization committee, the foreclosure sale of the property.

A WARNING TO MANY

Some Interesting Facts Regarding Health Statistics

Few people realize to what extent their health depends upon the condition of the kidneys.

The physician in nearly all cases of serious illness, makes a chemical analysis of the patient's urine. He knows that unless the kidneys are doing their work properly, the other organs cannot be brought back to health and strength.

When the kidneys are neglected or abused in any way, serious results are sure to follow. According to health statistics, Bright's disease, which is really an advanced form of kidney trouble, caused nearly ten thousand deaths in 1910, in the state of New York alone. Therefore, it behooves us to pay more attention to the health of these most important organs.

An ideal herbal compound that has had remarkable success as a kidney remedy is Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great Kidney, Liver and Bladder Remedy.

The mild and healing influence of this preparation is soon realized. It stands the highest for its remarkable record of cures.

If you feel that your kidneys require attention, and wish a sample bottle, write to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Birmingham, N. Y. Mention this paper and they will gladly forward it to you absolutely free, by mail.

Swamp-Root is sold by every druggist in bottles of two sizes—50c and \$1.00.

Pianos Clearance Sale

Slightly used and discontinued styles at Great Savings to purchasers:

- 1 Emerson, dark case...\$135
1 Marshall, mahog. case...\$155
1 Kimball, mahog. case, fine condition...\$189
1 Stoddard (Circassian walnut)...\$199
1 Schmer, mahog. case, fine...\$210
1 Cambridge, good as new...\$175



Kranich and Bach Grand, also Upright Damaged by Railroad. An Opportunity Not Presented Often.

Graves Music Co.

111 FOURTH ST.

Great Annual Clearance Sale of Reliable Furs

Every Fur Garment in Our Immense Stock Reduced. It's a showing of the most exclusive models in the city. Makes no difference what style or kind of fur you want, you'll find it here at clearance sale price.

Mail orders given our prompt attention. Illustrated style book free upon request.

Highest prices paid for Raw Furs.

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One Dollar

Is enough to begin an account.

If you have not started on the thrift road to financial success, take the first step now by opening a Savings Account in the

SECURITY SAVINGS AND TRUST COMPANY

Fifth and Morrison Streets Capital and Surplus \$1,400,000