

## PEACE OF EUROPE HANGS BY THREAD

### Powers Deny Preparing for War.

## TURKEY INCREASES DANGER

### Sultan May Reject Peace in Hope of Later Gains.

## HOSTILITIES NOW HALTED

### Servia's Refusal to Reply to Austrian Demands and Germany's Delay in Seeking to Mediate Regarded as Ominous.

VIENNA, Nov. 25.—A rumor has spread today that the Austrian Consul at Priesden, Prochaska, had been killed by Servian troops. There is no confirmation to this. The military journal says the Austrian squadron in Turkish waters has been ordered home.

LONDON, Nov. 25.—The extreme anxiety manifested by all European governments to deny reports of warlike preparations and to represent the political situation as peaceful and satisfactory is in itself an indication of how slender a thread the issues of peace and war in Europe now hang.

The danger arises not alone from the conflicting interests of Austria, Servia and the other powers, but from the possibility that Turkey, following the traditional policy of profiting by the embroilment of the great powers, may adopt an irreconcilable attitude in the peace negotiations.

### Battle at Tebatia Halted.

Beyond the fact that the plenipotentiaries met today nothing is yet known—not even whether an armistice has been arranged. There appears to be a suspension of operations at the Tebatia line, apparently by tacit consent rather than by formal agreement.

The semi-official Bulgarian newspaper, Mr. editorially voices the governmental irritation at Turkey's dilatory methods of negotiation and accuses the ports of deliberately nominating delegates from remote points in order to gain time. This probably refers to Osman Nizam Pasha, the Ambassador to Germany, who only arrived at Constantinople from Berlin today.

### Servia Declines to Answer.

In the diplomatic field the most important reports are that Servia declined to reply to the Austrian demands until the war is concluded and that Germany has not undertaken to mediate between Austria and Russia.

The news that Servia is throwing further obstacles in the way of the Austrian representative in search of Prochaska, the Austrian Consul at Priesden, is another disquieting feature.

Fighting continues around Adrianople, where the besieging forces are reported to have drawn their investing circle to within two-thirds of a mile of the town.

### Plague Enters Bulgaria.

Already there are several hundred cases of cholera at Mustapha Pasha and the scourge has entered Burgaria, telegrams a correspondent.

The foreign doctors have met to consider what advice could be offered the Governments respecting precautions against the spread of the disease.

The cholera, the correspondent adds, is raging at Adrianople and is spreading among the Servians.

The losses to Turks and Bulgarians have been enormous, but the demoralization of the main Turkish Army has not extended to the garrison at Adrianople, which daily displays desperate gallantry. It has succeeded several times in winning back lost ground, especially on the right bank of the Maritza River where the seventh division, under the Bulgarian general Khirkhoff, has retired four miles, and on the left bank, where a Servian division has sustained heavy losses.

### Austria May Take Measures.

The hospitals for the wounded are sufficient, but provisions for the cholera patients are dangerously inadequate. Bodies of those who perished from this disease are often not removed for a whole day, and are buried at night in the old Turkish cemetery. The Maritza water is poisonous, and there are vessels in which to boil it sufficiently only for the seventh division. It is feared Austria will establish a quarantine almost immediately.

### A Constantinople Dispatch to the Daily News says:

"Despite the utter inadequacy of their own hospitals and attendants, the Turks appear unwilling to make use of the European corps of volunteers or anything like the extent they might. Certain medical units sent from England, although abundantly provided with equipment, have been unable to fill half the beds owing to the indolence or impertinence of the Ottoman officials."

(Concluded on Page 2.)

## SUFFRAGE MAY BE LOST IN MICHIGAN

### LEADERS ADMIT RETURNS ARE INDICATIVE OF DEFEAT.

### With Three Counties to Report Officially Majority for Amendment Is Only 145.

LANSING, Mich., Nov. 25.—Leaders in the fight for the passage of the suffrage amendment to the constitution of Michigan admitted today for the first time that the complete official returns may show the defeat of the measure by a few hundred votes.

But three counties, Keweenaw, Montcalm and St. Clair, remain to be heard from officially. The official vote from the remainder of the state gave a majority of 165 for the amendment. Unofficial returns from the three missing counties rolled up a majority of about 700 against it.

There is a possibility that the official returns may be changed in some instances before the contest is finally determined. It was announced today at the office of the Secretary of State that the returns from a large majority of counties contained mistakes and were sent back for correction.

## SOLONS FLOCK TO CAPITAL

### Preparations On for Opening of Congress Next Monday.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 25.—Dozens of Congressmen, the advance guard of the influx to Washington that will continue from now until next Monday, when the last session of the Sixty-third Congress begins, arrived today.

Chairman Clayton, of the judiciary committee, called a meeting for Wednesday of the managers who will prosecute impeachment proceedings against Judge Archibald, of the Commerce Court. It is expected the trial will be concluded by the Christmas holidays adjournment.

Representative Sparkman, of Florida, chairman of the House rivers and harbors committee, called a meeting of his committee for Wednesday. The committee has before it estimates from Army engineers for \$16,000,000 of river and harbor improvement and it is believed the bill will total about \$59,000,000 as reported to the House.

## COW DREGGED FROM HOLE

### Animal Is Imprisoned 10 Days After 40-Foot Tumble.

OROVILLE, Cal., Nov. 25.—(Special.)—After 10 days imprisonment in the bottom of a 40-foot prospector's hole, left in the early days, a dregger today completed the task of digging a cow from the hole, which at the opening was but three and a half feet wide. The cow was the property of James Edwards, of Thermalito, and a year ago a dregger performed a similar feat for him, when one of his horses fell into a pit on the same land.

For several days the disappearance of the cow mystified the owner and his son, and another man were sent on a search. The sound of breathing emanating from the hole led to the discovery.

## BLANCHE BATES WILL WED

### "Girl of Golden West" to Be Bride of ex-Newspaper Man.

NEW YORK, Nov. 25.—(Special.)—Thanksgiving day will be the wedding day of Miss Blanche Bates, probably best known as the "Girl of the Golden West," who made her professional debut in San Francisco. At her home near Ossining she will become the bride of George Creel, reform Police Commissioner of Denver.

Mr. Creel met Miss Bates three years ago when she played in Denver. As a dramatic critic he reviewed the production and later for the week met her star. Since that time he has left the newspaper field for politics.

The wedding of the two will be largely attended by literary and stage folk from this part of the country. Judge Ben Lindsey, of Denver, will be best man.

## RAILWAY EARNINGS GROW

### November Shows Increase Over One Year Ago of 6.5 Per Cent.

CHICAGO, Nov. 25.—(Special.)—A further increase in railroad activity is indicated by the returns of all United States roads reporting gross earnings for the first two weeks of November, the total amounting to \$15,822,490, an increase as compared with the earnings of the same roads for the corresponding period a year ago of 6.5 per cent. These roads reported a gain of 4.1 per cent the first week of the month, and 4.1 and 4.5, respectively, for the first two weeks of October and September. The improvement is now quite uniformly distributed and loss reported being very exceptional and extremely small.

## TURK MARRIES BULGARIAN

### New York Girl Marries Man Whose Brothers Are Fighting Hers.

NEW YORK, Nov. 25.—A truce was declared between a Turk and Bulgarian in New York City tonight and the two nationalities mingled on friendly terms at the wedding of Miss Alegre Reinach to Bahamin Samuels, a Bulgarian diamond merchant.

Miss Reinach is pure Turkish and she has two brothers fighting at Tebatia. Samuels was born in the capital of Bulgaria, and has three brothers in the armies of the allies.

## "DYNAMITE PLOT" THEORY ASSAILED

### Defense Aims to Put Burden on Three.

## M'MANIGAL IS UNDER FIRE

### Witness Tells of Plan to Blow Up Panama Canal.

## KERN ATTACKS MOTIVES

### Informers Says He and McNamara Had Planned to Wipe Los Angeles "Off Map"—Money Not Only Incentive for Crimes.

INDIANAPOLIS, Nov. 25.—The contention of the defense that the McNamaras and Orrie E. McManigal alone were responsible for explosions and that the Ironworkers' Union executive board and President Frank M. Ryan knew nothing of any \$1000 expended from the union funds for destroying non-union property were pursued in the cross-examination of McManigal at the "dynamiting conspiracy" trial today.

Before being turned over by the Government, McManigal had told stories of how he and the McNamaras had talked of blowing up the locks of the Panama Canal and how James B. McNamara was to return to Los Angeles "and wipe that city off the map" by a series of explosions, and how they were prevented from carrying out these plots by their arrest in April, 1911.

### Offer of Bribe Related.

He also had related that after his and James B.'s arrest in Detroit and on the train to Chicago, James B. offered Guy Biddinger, a detective, \$26,000 to allow them to escape, telling Biddinger: "If you don't get it, Clarence Darrow will."

Senator Kern, for the defense, cross-examined McManigal.

"Was the pay you received from the McNamaras your motive in causing so many explosions?" asked Senator Kern. "No; it was not money. Herbert S. Hoekin, when he first started me into the dynamiting business, terrorized me, saying if I did not do it he would prevent me from getting work. Then I was prompted by a foolish notion that it was for the good of the Ironworkers' Union. My mind was inflamed with the idea that it would build up the union."

McManigal admitted he had been arrested three times, twice for larceny and once for disorderly conduct.

"After the Los Angeles Times build-up," (Concluded on Page 5.)

## MARY GARDEN HAS RECEIPT FOR YOUTH

### SHE SUBSISTS ON CURDS, WHEY AND A LITTLE "WHUSKY."

### "Oh, Yes, They Give 'Whusky' to All Old Dodos on Last Legs," She Says of Carnegie.

NEW YORK, Nov. 25.—(Special.)—Mary Garden, more beautiful than ever, arrived today on the North German Lloyd liner George Washington.

"You know I am so glad to be here," she said, "although I have had such a wonderfully happy Summer in Scotland."

Miss Garden was dressed in sable fur, a purple frock and a close-fitting bonnet with white wings. While in Scotland Miss Garden says she discovered a sort of fountain of youth. As the reporters pressed around her she explained:

"I subsisted largely on curds and whey—the breakfast food of little Miss Muffet, who sat on a tuft, tum-tum-tiddlely-tum."

Then she added with a mischievous wink, "Naturally, as I was in Scotland, I took the little 'whusky' once in a while."

"Andrew Carnegie," the prima donna was told, "on his return a short time since, said he also took his little 'whusky' occasionally, while at Skibo."

"Oh, yes," remarked Mary, "that's what they give all the old dodos who are on their last legs."

Miss Garden has bought a 15,000-acre estate in Aberdeenshire, adjoining the Scotch estate of the late King Edward, and there she will spend her Summers in the future, eating curds and whey and taking a wee nip of "whusky" now and then to keep the spiders away.

## FIRE IS 47 STORIES HIGH

### Crowd Packs Broadway Watching Smoke in Woolworth Block.

NEW YORK, Nov. 25.—A tar kettle which boiled over on the 47th floor of the new Woolworth building provided such an unusual fire spectacle late today that Broadway, 550 feet below, was choked for an hour by a crowd watching great clouds of smoke roll from the open tower windows. A high wind made the situation seem threatening.

Several policemen who gained the scene by a series of elevators and ladders ruined their uniforms in helping the workers beat out the flames. The damage to the building was nominal.

## PRISONER LIVES ON APPLES

### Locked in Car for 13 Days, Unwilling Passenger's Feet Are Frozen.

ST. LOUIS, Mo., Nov. 25.—Andrew Gorchitz, of Newburgh, N. Y., after being a prisoner 13 days in a car of apples, in which he had crawled at Newburgh, was released when the car was opened here today. His feet were frozen and may have to be amputated. He had eaten nearly a barrel of apples.

He has a wife and five children in Hungary.

## EXPLOSION ADDS TO WRECK HORROR

### Three Men Dead and Others Injured.

## TRESTLE CRUSHED BY TRAIN

### Seeley-Anderson Logging Road Near Bandon Scene.

## SEVERAL HURT MAY DIE

### Dollar Lumber Company Interested in Railway Recently Built to Tap Rich Tract of Timber—Victims Pinioned Under Debris.

MARSHFIELD, Or., Nov. 25.—(Special.)—Added to the horror of wreck today was the explosion of 700 pounds of giant powder, causing death or injury of everyone aboard the train on the Seeley-Anderson logging road near Bandon, when the train dashed through a trestle 70 feet high into the gulch below.

The train and logs were blown to splinters.

Three men are dead and several of the injured will die.

The dead: James McDowell, engineer on the logging train; Charles Smith, fireman on the train; Morgan, logger, first name not known.

The injured: L. Anderson, brakeman, badly injured but may recover; Guy Rose, a boiler-keeper of Myrtle Point, badly crushed and scalded by steam, probably will die; Atkins, a logger, first name not known, recently from California, horribly crushed and will die; Clarence Humphrey, logger, recently from California, badly crushed, probably will die. Anderson is the only man who has much chance of recovery.

### Dollar Company Interested.

The railroad is one in which the Dollar Lumber Company, of San Francisco, was interested and was recently built up Bear Creek to tap a large tract of timber and furnish logs for the Randolph Lumber Company near Bandon. It was the first time that a heavily laden train had run over it.

There was a trestle 300 feet long over a gulch, and when the train ran on the trestle the latter gave way, either because of the recent rains or because of some defect in the building. At the place where the break occurred practically the entire train dashed down into the gulch below.

Steam escaped from the locomotive.

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## JULIAN HAWTHORNE ACCUSED OF FRAUD

### SON OF AUTHOR INVOLVED IN SALE OF MINE STOCK.

### Distinguished Father Is Quoted as Having Advised Boy Never to Become Writer of Books.

NEW YORK, Nov. 25.—(Special.)—Julian Hawthorne, son of Nathaniel Hawthorne, the author, who quoted his father in a promotion pamphlet as advising him, "whatever else you do, don't try to make a living by authorship," was put on trial before Judge Hough in the United States District Court today on an indictment, charging him, with others, with using the mails to defraud investors in mining stocks to the amount of \$3,000,000.

Also indicted and on trial with him are Josiah Quincy, once Mayor of Boston and formerly Assistant Secretary of State at Washington; Albert Freeman, promoter, and Dr. William J. Morton, a nerve specialist.

The mining companies involved in the alleged fraud are the Hawthorne Silver & Iron Mines Company, the Temagami Cobalt Mines, Limited, the Elk Lake Cobalt Mines, Limited, and the Montreal-James Mines, Limited. It is charged that the defendants, as members of the Julian Hawthorne Company and Continental Syndicate, controlled all the companies named, and that Hawthorne's name was used as a drawing card. Hawthorne is charged with writing booklets and doing literary work for the promoters.

At the conclusion of the first day's proceedings 12 tentative jurors were in the box, with the defense having nine challenges left and the prosecution six. Some indication of the line of the defense may have been given, by questions asked the talesmen.

Mr. Hall, counsel for Quincy, asked this a final test of talesmen: "Do you consider it criminal for a man to take a rosate view of the value of his possessions, even though the view was rosate to an unwarranted degree?"

Mr. Wellman, counsel for Mr. Hawthorne, put it this way: "Should it be proved that glowing descriptions of our property, as they were based on engineers' reports, which since have proved to be inaccurate, would you think us guilty of intent to defraud?"

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## WARRENTON WOMEN VOTE

### Whitman Massacre Survivor of 1847 First to Cast Ballot.

WARRENTON, Or., Nov. 25.—(Special.)—Seventeen women were included in the total vote (54) cast at the special election here today, and the first of these 17 was Mrs. S. S. Munson, a survivor of the Whitman massacre in 1847. She was the only woman who for 30 years was lighthouse keeper at Fort Canby and Point Adams, at the mouth of the Columbia River. Accompanying her to the polls was Dr. R. A. Owens Adair, a lifelong advocate of women suffrage.

All tax amendments, also amendments pertaining to street improvements, were lost by 15 votes. Amendments pertaining to the changing of the date of the regular election carried.

The present Council has already issued warrants on the dike districts which will require the total limit of tax levy for 1913 to pay off, and are confronted by the refusal of voters to increase the annual tax limit for dike repairs with considerable absolutely necessary dike repairs to be done without any funds for one year hence.

## CARNEGIE LAUDS WOMAN

### "They Have Attained Almost Angelic Height," He Declares.

NEW YORK, Nov. 25.—The universe is well, according to a sweeping diagnosis of affairs which Andrew Carnegie made in a general philosophical mood on his 77th birthday today. He said that anyone who believed the country was going to the "bow wows" was sadly mistaken.

"We pick our own kings," he said, in commenting on the elections, "and we always pick good ones."

"Do you know the reason I'm so happy?" he asked.

"It's because I have a higher opinion of the human race than ever and this higher opinion is caused by knowing many men and women. Women," he continued, after a pause, "have attained an almost angelic height."

## BOSTON WELCOMES OPERA

### Society Gives Brilliant Setting to Premier Performance.

BOSTON, Nov. 25.—Society came out in full strength tonight to give its customary brilliant setting to the opening of the grand opera season at the Boston Opera-House. For the premier performance of its fourth season, which is to extend over 18 weeks, the Boston Opera Company presented Offenbach's "Tales of Hoffman," under the leadership of Conductor Andre Caplet.

The occasion was marked by the first appearance in this country of Miss Louise Edvina, who was given an ovation as Antonia, while Edmond Clement appeared for the first time in the role of Hoffman.

## SAUER KRAUT CROP LARGE

### Product, Largest in Years, Made From Thousands Tons of Cabbage.

FREMONT, O., Nov. 25.—With the kraut season closing this week, owners of factories here announce that the product is the largest in years. The thousands of tons of cabbage produced in this vicinity for kraut have sold at from \$3.50 to \$5.50 per ton and growers have made money.

Fremont is the center of the kraut industry in the United States.

## FEARING DISHONOR, GIRL KILLS SELF

### Typist Leaps Out of 20th Story.

## MESSAGE TELLS OF POVERTY

### Young Woman, Out of Work, Obsessed With Strange Idea.

## TESTAMENT TIED TO NECK

### Banner Pinned Around Body Has Legend: 'Death Before Dishonor.' Note Tells of Fear of 'Spiritualist White Slave Trade.'

CHICAGO, Nov. 25.—Obsessed by the idea that she was pursued for dishonorable purposes, Miss Eva Van Deussen, 25 years old, leaped today from the 20th story of the McCormick building and was crushed to death on the stone pavement of an alley at the street level. She jumped from an alley fire escape, nearly 250 feet from the ground, in view of many pedestrians. Her body struck another fire escape at the first floor and bounded into the alley, nearly every bone in her body being broken.

Miss Van Deussen, according to papers found in her pocketbook, was a schoolteacher in Humboldt, Neb. From her papers it appeared that she had been seeking a position here and had been obsessed by the idea that she had been in danger from white slavers. She wrote that she had been driven to appeal for protection to Chief of Police McWeeny, to the Federal Department of Justice and to social settlement workers.

Banner Worn Around Body. She had prepared for her death by pinning across her bosom a strip of white linen which had been stained crimson at either end and on which she had printed in large letters "Death! Death! Before Dishonor." She had tied around her neck a copy of the New Testament in which she had marked passages in St. John.

She held her handbag in her hand as she jumped, and it was picked up near her body. In it was another marked Bible and a typewritten statement of several thousand words which she had entitled, "Part of My Life's History."

"I will die clean if I have to kill myself," was written at the head of one of the sheets.

Woman Without Employment. The landlady of the house in which Miss Van Deussen had been rooming said the young woman had been without employment for a time.

"I am trying to write this without the least emotion," her typewritten statement began, "and though the following statements may seem dramatic, your reason will assure you that they contain only common sense."

"First, I have very little money and am not allowed to hold a position. "Second, I will accept no money but that I earn. "To be without money is to be exposed to any amount of insult and to fall into the hands of spiritualist white slave trade. "If I do not get help it will be a certainty that I cannot escape falling into the hands of the spiritualist white slave trade, and that will force me to self destruction."

Statement Puzzles Police. The police do not understand what Miss Van Deussen meant by "spiritualist white slave trade." A copy of a letter in her handbag addressed to Miss Jane Addams, read:

"I wonder if this note will ever reach you at all. Good people nowadays are protected by 'secretaries' so that it is hard to get to them. If you have, as I understand, clothed a number of harlots with respectability and refuse to help a girl who has to be right, I shall not even thank you for helping me. But I shall love you if you are good really or intend to be as you determine."

A letter apparently written by Miss Addams in reply said that she was too busy to see Miss Van Deussen at that time, but would make a later appointment with her.

Miss Van Deussen, it is said, was the daughter of Dr. Lydia Van Deussen, of Falls City, Neb.

The young woman is said to have been harassed by a hallucination that she was pursued by the representatives of this cult.

## GIRL HAD MENTAL ILLMENT

### Miss Van Deussen Refused to Accept Money From Mother.

FALLS CITY, Neb., Nov. 25.—Miss Marie Van Deussen was well known in Falls City, where she grew to womanhood. She taught school in Falls City and in Richardson County districts for a number of years.

About six years ago Miss Van Deussen suffered from some peculiar mental ailment and became estranged from her family. She imagined they were trying to deprive her of her property. For a time she was treated in a Lincoln hospital, and later she went to Chicago. For the last two years her relatives knew little about her, but they understood she was making her way in Chicago, working as a typist or stenographer.

