

DYNAMITER TELLS OF SAVING LIVES

McManigal Confession Deals With Measures Used to Protect Watchmen.

SMALL BOMB SET AS RUSE

McNamara Less Soft-Hearted, but Is Persuaded Against Murder in South Chicago—Confession to Occupy Week.

INDIANAPOLIS, Nov. 10.—Conscience so overcome Orville McManigal when he blew up a "job" at Mount Vernon, Ill., on April 19, 1910, that he was on the verge of quitting and exposing the McNamara dynamite plots five months before the loss of 21 lives at Los Angeles.

McManigal, who tomorrow will continue his testimony at the trial of the 45 men accused "dynamite plotters," says in a written confession, part of which has been made public by United States District Attorney Miller, that while prowling about at night with bombs under his arm he had to employ skill in saving the lives of night watchmen.

Watchmen on Duty Early.
The incidents relative to the Mount Vernon explosion as given by McManigal are:

"He went to Mount Vernon by way of St. Louis, equipped with bombs provided by John J. McNamara, who had instructed him to blow up a new steel structure in Mount Vernon being erected by non-union men. First, he waited the time place so the bomb would explode at 11:30 P. M. McManigal placed it where he considered it would do the most damage. Later he covered the bomb with almost directly beneath the night watchman's shelter, and the watchman was on duty.

Dynamiter Plots to Save Life.

McManigal walked about on the opposite side of the street. He observed the watchman below him and he must inevitably be left up unless he could be gotten away. Engaging the watchman in conversation he attempted to induce him to go to a theater, but it was of use. The watchman regarded the invitation with suspicion. In desperation, the dynamiter returned to his hotel, prepared a small bomb timed to explode at about 11:25 o'clock, and, sneaking through an alley, placed the second bomb at a remote part of the job. The purpose, McManigal says, was by the remote bomb, timed to explode about five minutes before the other, to attract the watchman from his shelter, so he would be at the wreck of the first explosion and out of danger when the second occurred.

McNamara Less Considerate.

During the interval McManigal paced the streets in apprehension lest his plan should miscarry, but it had the desired effect, and on seeing the watchman walking about after both explosions he took a train for St. Louis. While looking in company with J. R. McNamara, for a spot to place a bomb on a job in South Chicago at night on February 24, 1911, McNamara says in his confession, he and McNamara decided the only point where the explosion could do much damage was where a watchman usually was posted. McNamara, according to McManigal, was in favor of placing the bomb in a place where the watchman was blown up that will attract more attention.

McManigal says he protested and finally induced McNamara to decide on another spot.

In all of these instances, McManigal asserts, he was tempted to quit dynamiting, but was cautioned by those who paid him that "they had the goods" on him. He probably will be on the stand for a week.

TMBASSADOR BRYCE QUIT

(Continued From First Page.)

ma Canal toll question promises to furnish a disagreeable and unsatisfactory diplomatic task, with little prospect of being brought to a successful conclusion.

Appointment Noteworthy One.

Mr. Bryce's appointment as Ambassador to Washington attracted widespread attention at the time it was made. He was then a member of the British Cabinet, serving as Secretary for Irish Affairs in the Liberal Ministry of Sir Henry Campbell-Bannerman. The Irish question was then nearing its most critical stage, and, as head of the Irish office, Mr. Bryce had much to do with the shaping of the preliminary work leading up to the home rule bill. If he had remained in the Cabinet he probably would have been the author of that measure which later brought on the constitutional struggle in England and led to the limitation on the rights of the House of Lords. The selection of a British statesman and man of letters of such prominence for the Washington post was due largely to the desire to send to this country one of England's foremost public men. Among the others mentioned at the time were Lord Bessborough and several of those most prominent in British public life.

Fitness for Post Recognized.

But among these, Mr. Bryce was recognized as the one peculiarly fitted for the post at Washington as, in addition to his notable public success in England, he had established a reputation in the United States for his brilliant literary work in "The American Commonwealth." This was not only accepted as a standard on both sides of the water, but it was looked upon as a notable production of a British officer who had viewed American public life from a thoroughly sympathetic standpoint.

Mr. Bryce was regarded as specially fitted for carrying forward the era of good feeling between the two countries, and for bringing to a culmination the desire on both sides of the water for a treaty of arbitration which would take the place of the Hay-Pauncefote treaty left unratified by the Senate.

Methodists Planning Campaign.

NEW YORK, Nov. 10.—The mission campaign of the Methodist Episcopal Church for the coming year will be mapped out by the general board of the foreign missions which met today in Brooklyn for a five day session. Last year \$1,025,000 was appropriated for the missionary interests of the church.

RIVAL RULERS, WHOSE CONFLICTING AMBITIONS IN THE ADRIATIC SERIOUSLY MENACE PEACE OF EUROPE.



KING PETER, OF SERBIA.



EMPEROR FRANZ JOSEF, OF AUSTRIA.

ARMY REJECTS PLAN

Turkish Soldiers Repudiate Mediation Proposals.

COMPLICATIONS MAY ARISE

Porte's Position Compromised by Having to Withdraw Request to Powers to Intervene—Cry of "No Surrenders" Grows.

(Continued From First Page.)

among the powers, and argues that if Turkey profits by this previous time and inflicts some defeats on her enemies, the proposals of the triple entente will lose their importance.

According to advices from Adrianople, the bombardment continues. The Turks are using aeroplanes. The Vail has gone into the fighting lines and the attack by the Bulgarians on Friday night was repulsed with heavy losses.

RESERVISTS GO TO WAR SEAT

25 Montenegrins From Portland Answer Call to Arms.

Twenty-five reservists of Montenegro left Portland last night for the seat of the Balkan troubles. The Portland delegation increases the total number of Montenegrins and Servians who have left the Northwest to 600. In addition to these several hundred Bulgarians and Greeks have departed to take up arms for their countries.

The Montenegrin reservists were headed by Nick Relovich, whose forefathers were prominent in the army in Montenegro. In the party of reservists are several who arrived in the United States in October.

SERVIANS CAPTURE 2 TOWNS

Determination to Occupy One or More Adriatic Ports Is Unshaken.

BELGRADE, Nov. 10.—Dibra, 45 miles southwest of Prizrend, in Albania, was taken by the Servians yesterday after severe fighting, according to private advices. The remnants of the Turkish Macedonian army had assembled there. The same reports say that Monastir has surrendered. Major Popovich, in command of the Servian cavalry, has captured Dajran and 1000 Turks.

The third Servian army is well on its way toward the Adriatic, but progress is slow because of bad roads. It is expected that Durazzo will be taken within a day or two. Durazzo is one of the ports that Serbia has announced her intention of seizing and holding. This determination to occupy one or more Adriatic ports against the wishes of Austria is inflexible. All political parties have announced their readiness to support the government, come what may. The powers, including Germany, will be able to convince Austria-Hungary that Serbia, with an outlet on the Adriatic, will not be more dangerous to her than without such an outlet. Serbia desires peaceful, economical development. Political leaders say there need be no fear that some other power will become master of the port. "Serbia sheds her blood for her own interests, not for others," is their declaration.

BULGARIANS CLOSE BEHIND

Attackers Expect to Reach Constantinople on Fugitives' Heels.

VIENNA, Nov. 10.—The correspondent of the Reichspost at Bulgarian headquarters says: "The Bulgarian attack on the Tebatalla line is progressing well. Fugitives have been captured. The decisive attack will be carried out with such force that the Bulgarians will reach the gates of Constantinople simultaneously with the fleeing Turkish troops. By immediate occupation of the capital they will prevent diplomatic interference and a massacre of the Reichspost contradicts the report

WAR LOSSES GREAT

150,000 Men Put Out of Action Since Fighting Began.

TURKS THOUGHT HOPELESS

Sending of Fanatics to Stir Religious Enthusiasm Said to Be Result of Despair—Battles Are Reported.

(Continued From First Page.)

LONDON, Nov. 10.—The Bulgarian attack on the Tebatalla line goes on relentlessly. According to a correspondent at the front, further Turkish positions have been captured, but their location has not been indicated, in accordance with the Bulgarian plan never to give information to the enemy. There is another unconfirmed report that Monastir has been captured. This and the capture by the Servians of Dibra, an important town in Albania, after heavy fighting constitutes all the military news of importance since Saturday.

WAR ON TURKS IS APPROVED

Boston Mass Meeting Urges National Wide Movement of Sympathy.

BOSTON, Nov. 10.—Resolutions were adopted today at a mass meeting held in Faneuil Hall calling for a National-wide movement as an expression of sympathy with the Balkan states in their fight against Turkey. "The declared purpose of the conquering forces of the four Balkan states, now in alliance, to continue the alliance in the form of a confederation when peace shall come."

AMERICAN CRUISERS READY

Two Warships to Sail to Protect Interests in Balkan States.

PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 10.—The armored cruiser Monticelli and the gunboat Albatross are in readiness to sail tomorrow to protect American interests in the Balkans and to assist refugees. Four hundred sailors arrived from Norfolk today to help man the two vessels, while detachments from other naval stations already were on hand. Rear-Admiral Knight will command the expedition from his flagship, the Tennessee, of which Captain Harry A. Field is the commander. Captain W. B. Fletcher will command the Montana.

BULGARS MAY BE IMPATIENT

Military May Enter Constantinople Even if Cabinet Orders Not.

SOFIA, Nov. 10.—The question of the Bulgarian forces entering Constantinople is receiving earnest attention in official quarters. The general opinion is that even if the cabinet is ready to forego such a triumph it might not be able to withstand the pressure from the military authorities.

Balkans Resent Powers' Attitude.

SOFIA, Nov. 10.—The government organ Mir says the Balkan league is ready to recognize the non-territorial interests of the powers, but makes one stipulation—that the powers understand the change that has been accomplished and cease to treat the Balkan states as their protégés.

Powers' Cruisers at Smyrna.

SMYRNA, Nov. 10.—The British protected cruiser Yarmouth and the Dutch cruiser Gelderland anchored in the harbor today.

TERROR REIGN THREATENED

(Continued From First Page.)

Firebox of the locomotive and the door was closed. Reports are current of a new plot, a well-known army officer having had a conference with the Orozco adherents with the object of organizing all factions of the rebels.

The government has been able to find General Higinio Aguilar, but asserts that he has no following worth mentioning. A special dispatch to the Imperial says that General Aguilar slept last night at the San Gerónimo ranch in the southern part of the state of Puebla, and that he has several hundred men with him.

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WILSON WILL BE ALONE

NOT EVEN MCCOMBS TO INVADE RETREAT.

President-Elect Hears Himself Praised in Pulpit as He Occupies His Usual Pew.

PRINCETON, N. J., Nov. 10.—President-elect Wilson heard today a pulpit tribute paid to him as the future Executive of the Nation. He sat in his usual pew at the First Presbyterian Church and listened attentively to both prayer and sermon, in which divine guidance was sought for his Administration.

After the services, the President-elect stood for a few minutes on the steps of the church while Princeton's church going folk came to congratulate him. In the afternoon Governor Wilson cleared up some of his correspondence. He admitted that some of the letters contained suggestions for his Cabinet, but further than that he was non-committal.

In discussing his coming vacation, Mr. Wilson said today that he was going to be free from callers of every kind while he was away. Neither National Chairman McCombs, Vice-Chairman Mead nor any of the men prominently identified with the campaign will invade his retreat. He is going to be out of reach of everybody and will summon no one.

"My friends have all considerably agreed not to look me up," he said. "I am going to be alone with my family."

SUCCESSOR ALREADY NAMED

Sir Cecil Arthur Spring-Rice, K. C. M. G., New Ambassador.

LONDON, Nov. 10.—The Washington correspondent of the Morning Post says Mr. Bryce informed President Taft that he would retire shortly and devote himself to literature. Sir Cecil Arthur Spring-Rice, now Minister at Stockholm, will succeed Mr. Bryce.

Cecil Arthur Spring-Rice was born in 1859 and was created K. C. M. G. in 1904. He has served at Stockholm as Minister since September 1, 1908. In 1894 he was acting third secretary.

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Bromo Quinine

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E. W. Brown

Wallowa County Gives State Senatorship to Kiddie.

LA GRANDE, Or., Nov. 10.—(Special.)—Although the early returns indicated the election of John S. Hodgkin (Dem.) as State Senator from Union and Wallowa counties, it now appears that Ed-

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at Washington and was appointed acting second secretary at Washington to serve as secretary to the British delegates to the International Maritime Conference August 27, 1895.

After serving for a time at Brussels and Tokio, he was transferred to Washington in 1893. He was Charge d'affaires at Teheran in 1900 and Minister to Persia in 1906-8.

Pineapple packing in Hawaii commenced at the end of May. One firm expects to put up 450,000 cases and another 330,000 cases. The pack in 1914 is expected to be 1,500,000 cases.

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NOVEMBER 11

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