

# SHERMAN'S BODY RESTS IN STATE

## Thousands at Utica Pay Tribute to Dead Vice-President.

### 25,000 PASS BY COFFIN

#### Funeral to Be Today—Storm Breaks Just After Cortege Reaches Courthouse, Where Lights Go Out as Procession Passes.

UTICA, N. Y., Nov. 1.—Utica paid tribute today to the memory of Vice-President Sherman. For hours this afternoon and evening thousands of persons filed through the Onondaga County Courthouse and gazed on the face of the Vice-President, whose body was lying in state in the rotunda of the building.

The body, clothed in a cutaway suit of black, reposed in a state casket of solid mahogany, covered with black broadcloth, with handles of antique silver. The Vice-President's face bore a look of serenity, but it was overcast with a tinge of purple, the mark left by the malady that caused his death. In his right arm lay a bunch of violets, the gift of his grandchildren, and in one hand was a spray of red flowers from the Sherman gardens.

#### Elks' Pin Only Insignia.

An Elks' pin, an insignia of one of the few orders to which Mr. Sherman belonged, gleamed from the lapel of his coat.

The coffin rested on a flag-draped catafalque over which was suspended a canopy of flags. A floral piece of the white lilies had been laid upon the coffin while palms, ferns and flowers were arranged in profusion on either side. The exterior of the building was lit in mourning, the walk several flags on backgrounds of black and purple.

The body lay in state from 2 o'clock this afternoon until 9 o'clock tonight and it was estimated that more than 25,000 persons passed through the building.

The procession which earlier in the day escorted the coffin from the Sherman home to the Courthouse was imposing.

#### Veterans Pay Tribute.

Lining the street as the body was borne from the house were hundreds of Mr. Sherman's friends, neighbors and business associates. As the bearers moved down the walk several gray-haired veterans, lined up on either side, saluted. They were members of Bacon Post, No. 53, Grand Army of the Republic, and Mr. Sherman was the first associate member elected by the post.

Two hundred Elks, members of the citizens' committee, the Chamber of Commerce, Boosters Club, Onondaga Bar Association, directors of several banks and scores of citizens, friends and neighbors of the Vice-President were among those who followed the body to the courthouse.

As the cortege moved through the business section of the city the City Hall and various churches were tolled. The bearers had scarcely disappeared within the building when a storm broke.

#### Lights Are Put Out.

Many preferred a drenching to losing their places, and there was no break in the lines that soon began to file through the building. When the storm was at its height, the electric lights in the building went out and those who happened to be passing through the rotunda for the next few minutes could discern only a shadowy form as they peered through the darkness at the face of the dead. Gas lights were not soon flickering dimly and it was not long before the electric lights were restored.

President Taft is scheduled to arrive in Utica shortly after midnight tomorrow afternoon and probably will call at the Sherman home before the funeral.

The private services at the house for the family will be conducted by Dr. Holden, of the Dutch Reformed Church, of which Mr. Sherman was for many years an active supporter.

The services at the First Presbyterian Church will begin at 2 o'clock and will be in charge of the Rev. M. W. Stryker, president of Hamilton College. Mr. Sherman and Dr. Stryker were classmates at Hamilton College and members of the same fraternities.

Mr. Sherman since boyhood had been a member of the college church at Clinton, of which Dr. Stryker was pastor, and although the Vice-President had attended the Dutch Reformed Church for years he never gave up his membership in the college church.

Dr. Stryker will be assisted by Dr. Holden.

## Taft Appeals to Voters

(Continued From First Page.)  
at the polls we may expect as one of its first legislative acts the passage of a bill to admit sugar duty-free at our ports of entry. Democratic orators may talk until their throats are hoarse of their interest in the American farmer, but the fact remains that in March of this year the governing tariff body of the Democratic party, the Democratic committee of the ways and means committee, by unanimous vote reported the bill to place sugar on the free list, and this bill was passed by a Democratic House.

"Our present crop of beet sugar constitutes 15 per cent of the entire consumption of the United States. We have 71 beet sugar factories in 15 states, Colorado and Michigan leading with 15 factories each. Thousands of American farmers are engaged in the cultivation of the sugar beet and the factories which buy their product employ about 25,000 men.

#### Adequate Protection Urged.

The Republican party stands for adequate protection for the beet sugar industry in this country. Such protection is in the interest of the United States Treasury, it contributes to the growth of our national policy of protection and reclamation and it is the shield of the American consumer against an increased price for a household necessity.

"Free sugar cannot be defended from any angle. It is in conflict with the theory of a tariff for revenue only and its effect would be to make almost certain the monopolistic control of a great industry. It would diminish the revenue of the Government \$12,000,000 annually and by reducing the world's production by nearly 1,000,000 tons a year, raise the price of sugar to the consumer. Permanently lower prices for sugar in the United States and freedom from European superlative mar-

kets can only be secured by producing our sugar under the American flag.

#### Growth of Business Rapid.

The American production of sugar, both cane and beet, has been made possible by the present tariff policy of the Republican party. Cane sugar production dates back to long before the war, but the beet sugar industry is of recent growth. In 1897, when the Dingley tariff law was enacted, there were only six beet sugar factories in the United States. Now there are 71.

"The first Congress passed, on July 4, 1789, a general tariff act included in which was a duty on sugar. From that time to the present sugar has always paid a duty, except during the operations of the McKinley law, which placed raw sugar on the free list and levied 1/2 cent per pound on refined sugar, but guarded the interests of the domestic producer by giving a 2-cent-a-pound bounty on all sugar produced in the United States.

#### Ultimate Higher Prices Seen.

"If the United States should abolish the duty on sugar it would stand alone among civilized nations as the only sugar-producing country with sugar on the free list. The production of beet sugar has had a tendency to keep down the price of sugar to the consumer. Free sugar would force the suspension of our beet sugar factories, for they would not only be forced to compete with cheap foreign factories, but they would be under the further handicap imposed by a bounty of 72 cents per hundred pounds on sugar shipped to the United States from Russia, the second largest beet sugar country in the world. I cannot believe that the intelligent voters of your state are willing to put the growers of Colorado into competition with the producers of Russia on these terms.

#### Interests of West Guarded.

"Permit me to say a word also with regard to another subject in which Colorado and other neighboring states are interested. Your great Western country needs development. It must have men and capital and it must be able to offer inducement to attract both. The party in private capital with a conservation policy that would tie up our National resources and deny their use to the legitimate homesteader, miner and capitalist is not the party we are holding the part of the domain that has coal, phosphate and oil until Congress shall make provision for its disposition by lease on profitable terms to private capital with the retention of sufficient title in the Government to control and prevent monopoly in ownership and consequent exorbitant charges to the public for these commodities. The problem which the Republican party is solving is how to save and how to utilize, how to conserve and still develop for no man's person can contend that it is for the common good, and nature's blessings are only for unborn generations.

#### Muckraking Crusade Assailed.

"There is just foundation for the complaint in the West that the laws have not been administered with a liberal view to the accomplishment of their purpose, but rather in a spirit which has put as many obstructions as possible in the way of earning title from the Government.

"This condition followed a crusade of muckraking which reached a point where there seemed to be real hostility to the acquisition of property under the land and mining laws of the United States by the performance of those conditions that in the statute were declared to be useful in the development of the country.

"As a result of attacks that extended to those who legitimately were seeking a share in the public domain by the exercise of the steps required by law, there was developed a timidity and delay on the part of bureaus, divisions and employees of the Interior Department in granting patents that had been earned.

#### Individuals Not Blamed.

"This is not the fault of any individual in the Interior Department or of the head of it, but it is the result of a very vicious period of muckraking, in which those who were likely to be the object of slanderous attack profited to the east coast of making a decision and unjustly delaying the granting of rights to persons entitled to them.

Secretary Fisher has struggled to overcome this and to restore the decision of cases as rapidly as possible, but there still remains much to be accomplished in this direction. We are endeavoring to do this by the removal of the evil and injustice which these delays have entailed, and believe that with proper congressional appropriation and effort on the part of the Secretary of the Interior and his subordinates the tendency will disappear."

## UNION'S LETTERS READ

### PAY PROMISED "MISSIONARIES" WHILE IN JAIL.

#### Government Contents All of 45 Men Now on Trial Are Implicated by Disclosures.

INDIANAPOLIS, Nov. 1.—Going back to the calling of a strike by the Iron Workers' Union against bridge constructors in 1905, the Government at the "dynamite conspiracy" trial today read letters purporting to show that violence was the beginning of the "campaign of explosions" later carried on by the McNamara's. All the 45 men now on trial, the Government charges, are implicated by the letters.

The first exhibit was a letter written by Frank Buchanan, then president of the International Association of Bridge and Structural Iron Workers, to J. J. McNamara, saying: "If a majority of the executive board approves, a strike should be ordered." A strike was ordered against a bridge company which had sublet a contract to a Boston contractor who employed non-union men. In connection with this it was pointed out that an explosion occurred at Millers Falls, Mass., in December, 1905.

Mr. Buchanan's letters were devoted to the union's business in directing the strike. A letter from McNamara to Frank M. Ryan, who succeeded Buchanan, as read, referred to conditions in Toledo. McNamara said Buchanan had authorized a member named McCleary to do some missionary work in Toledo "and that \$150 was appropriated for that purpose." McNamara said McCleary employed four men, of whom two were arrested for assault, and added that an attorney said if the men pleaded guilty they would be paroled, but that after the men were convicted the Central Labor Union of Ohio adopted resolutions against members of the Board of Public Service and a parole could not be had.

McNamara said he had promised the men pay for the time they were in jail. A letter was read from John T. Butler, of Buffalo, vice-president of the union to McNamara, about "a suggestion I would not care to put in writing." The Government alleges the suggestion referred to violence.

Don't forget to visit the warehouses of Kohler & Chase before selecting your piano. 275 Washington street at West Park.

# HARVESTED PROFIT THIRTY PERCENT

## Witness Says McCormick Company Made Twenty-Five Millions in Five Years.

### DEERING NEARLY AS BIG

#### Story of Acquisition of Ohio Property for Trust, at Receiver's Sale.

#### After Operation as "Independent" Is Told.

CHICAGO, Nov. 1.—How the property of the Aultman & Miller Company of Akron, O., was acquired by the International Harvester Company in November, 1905, was related today by William A. Vincent, an attorney in the Government's dissolution suit against the alleged combination.

The witness said he bought the property at a receiver's sale in July, 1903, for \$510,000, and after operating it, ostensibly as an independent concern, for more than two years, formally transferred it to the alleged combination in November, 1905. He said that the name of the plant was changed to the Aultman & Miller Buckeye Company.

#### Obligation Felt to Trust.

Mr. Vincent said he undertook to purchase the property as the agent of Cyrus H. McCormick and James H. Deering, but that his proposition was refused by the company. Later, the witness said, he bought the property on his own account, although he felt all along that he was morally bound to let the International Harvester Company eventually have it.

"Where did you get the money to buy the property?" inquired Attorney Edwin H. Grosvenor.

"I borrowed it from the First National Bank of New York," replied the witness.

"Did you confer with anybody when you were managing the company?"

"Yes, I frequently talked with Mr. Cyrus H. McCormick and Mr. James H. Deering."

#### Profits 1000 Per Cent.

The witness said that Ira G. Miller, a member of the company, first asked him to negotiate with the International Harvester Company for the sale of the property.

William N. Racy, controller of the International Harvester Company, was recalled to the stand to submit reports of the appraisals made of the property of the Consolidated Companies before the merger. The physical value of the plants was reported by the appraisers as follows:

McCormick Harvesting Machine Company, \$39,668,167; Deering Harvester Company, \$27,287,137; Warder, Bushnell & Giesner, \$4,627,498; Plano Company, \$3,488,867.

The figures showed that the profits of the McCormick Harvesting Machine Company for the five years prior to the consolidation aggregated \$25,000,000, or 1000 per cent on a capitalization of \$2,500,000. The profits of the Deering Harvester Company were shown to be nearly as large.

#### Farmers Heavy Customers.

The Government offered evidence that of the \$355 spent annually for machinery in the country containing 177 acres more than half went for implements and binder twine, of which the trust furnished nine-tenths.

A mass of figures was submitted by Professor John Lee Coulter, of the Federal Bureau of Census at Washington, showing that there were about 5,245,000 farms in the country containing some 478,452,000 acres of tilled land.

From 1899 to 1909 the sale of agricultural implements in this country increased 44.6 per cent, he said. In that time, he added, there was a decrease in the wheat acreage of 16 per cent. Barley and oats in the same period increased 19 and 72 per cent respectively.

Professor Coulter said that in 1909 he was employed as an expert mechanic by the McCormick Harvester Company in Minnesota. He said there had been competition among the Harvester manufacturers in those days and prices varied to meet competition.

#### Mother Convicted of Killing Son.

BALTIMORE, Nov. 1.—Albert J. Patterson and Mrs. Emma Bamberger were found guilty today of the murder of James Bamberger, the woman's 23-year-old son, who was stabbed to death by Patterson at the Bamberger home here last July. The penalty is death or life imprisonment. The slain man objected to Patterson's attention to his mother.

#### Mrs. R. F. Finney Buried in East.

HOOD RIVER, Nov. 1.—(Special.)—

## LAST DAY

of—

## Monte Cristo

at

## GLOBE THEATER

Washington, Bet. 10th and 11th

Most wonderful of all dramatic films—three reels.

Any Seat, 10 Cents.

#### The Pure Product of Nature's Springs. You will feel better and do better for using

### Hunyadi Janos Water

NATURAL LAXATIVE

3 Glass on Arising for CONSTIPATION

People Are Without Ideals.

"Among the people there is no hope, no thought worth registering, no

ideals, no particular purpose in life. They simply exist on the ice of the frozen sea for six months and live in snow houses, eating hair seal meat for this season. In the summer they move to the mainland and subsist on caribou meat. They have no religion and no marriage ceremony, although there is fidelity as a tribal characteristic. Through other Eskimos they do some trading, but precious little.

"Steffansson had seen about 250 more of these people in his Summer trip. He found the conditions about the same as those I observed. The people we discovered are extremely primitive, having no modern implements of any kind and having no modern weapons. They hunt with a crude bow and arrow, and they spear fish through the holes in the ice. They cook their food. In kindling a fire they strike two crystallized stones together, catching the spark on tinder."

#### Specimens to Be Divided.

The Steffansson Arctic expedition started from New York on April 15, 1908, to make archaeological, ethnological, zoological and geological studies in the Far North. Dr. Anderson brings back hundreds of specimens of mammals, birds, fishes and minerals, which will be divided between the Dominion Geological Survey at Ottawa, Canada, and the American Museum of Natural History in New York. He has 35 specimens of caribou.

The two men wintered in 1911-12 at Langlo Bay, Steffansson leaving Bailey Island by sled for Point Barrow on March 31 and taking the revenue cutter Bear in June for Seattle. Dr. Anderson joined the expedition at Selvidere at Bailey Island on July 28.

## JOHNSON TWISTS WILSON

### GARDEN SPEECH DECLARED TO BE "CONFESSION."

#### Speaker Says Democratic Candidate in "Boastful Moment" Betrayed Wall Street's Attitude.

BUFFALO, N. Y., Nov. 1.—That "while in a boastful mood" Governor Wilson, speaking last night in Madison Square Garden, made a "confession" which clarified the positions of himself and the Wall street interests in the present campaign, was the assertion of Governor Johnson in a speech tonight in convention hall.

"This fight is between common humanity on the one hand and those who wish to exploit common humanity on the other," he declared. "Last night the Democratic candidate for President was in a rather boastful mood and he made a statement in Madison Square Garden to which I wish to advert for a moment."

"I will read his remarks as reported in the press. He spoke as follows: 'The gentlemen in Wall street don't bet 5 to 1 on their destruction and they don't go to their business smiling and complacent when they expect a deluge next week.'

"This he said in respect to his own attitude in the campaign and what he believed. He is absolutely correct. Wall street does not go to its business smiling and complacent when it expects a deluge."

"When Mr. Wilson made that confession he relieved us from the necessity of making inferences and drawing conclusions, because he told just where he stood, and what is more, just where Wall street stands in the contest. 'And so, my friends, you have the position of Wall street from the very lips of Mr. Wilson in the contemplation of his boasted success. Wall street is smiling and complacent.'

Governor Johnson today covered a schedule laid out for Colonel Roosevelt. All the crowds were large and they frequently interrupted the Governor with applause. The Governor's New York campaign will close tomorrow.

## MONTE CRISTO UNDER FIRE

### Dominican Rebels Shell Town on North Coast of Republic.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 1.—Monte Cristo, a town of 500 in the Dominican Republic, on the north coast, 70 miles from Porto Plata, has been under fire by the rebels since Sunday, according to State Department advisers. Very few Americans are there.

The cruiser Baltimore, which received hurry orders a few days ago to prepare for sea, left the Philadelphia Navy Yard today for Santo Domingo to look after American interests.

## THESE NUMBERS WILL BAR SINGLE TAX IN OREGON

308xYes Against Single Tax  
365xNo Against Graduated Single Tax  
379xNo Against Single Tax Multnomah Co.

Against Single Tax Repeals County Home Rule

Against Graduated Single Tax

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People Are Without Ideals.

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# Elephant, Donkey, Bull Moose— WHICH are you riding? —not that we care. Just to make conversation. This coat isn't any one of them—it's coon off a real coon's back. Warm and good looking as can be. We sell every other kind of fur, too. And sell it under its real name. That's the foundation principle of the

# GORDON Pure Fur Law

If you want to know what furs really are—spend a penny for the Gordon Book—Put your name and address on a 1c. postal.

Gordon & Ferguson St. Paul. Established 1871

Auto Coats in Coonskin \$115 to \$200 Other Furs from \$20 up

The funeral of Mrs. R. P. Finney, who died suddenly at her home, the Winnebago Orchard, on the Tucker road here, was held at the residence, Rector Edmund Trew Simpson, of St. Mark's Episcopal Church, conducting the service. The body will be sent to Oshkosh, Wis., to be buried in the family grave, in addition to a husband, Mrs. Finney leaves surviving a sister, Miss Martha Goe, of Hood River.

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