

LETTERS ARE SAID TO HOLD EVIDENCE

McNamara's Stenographer Identifies Correspondence With Union Officials.

READING TO TAKE TWO DAYS

Government Contents Text Will Implicate All of 45 Defendants in Dynamite Conspiracy Cases Now on Trial.

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., Oct. 24.—Mrs. Grace Caylor Wallis, former stenographer for John J. McNamara, identified at the dynamite conspiracy trial today many letters received at and sent from the headquarters of the International Association of Bridge and Structural Iron Workers just before McNamara's arrest on April 22, 1911.

The letters were between McNamara and various officials of the union, who are on trial.

Explosives Not Kept in Office.
Mrs. Wallis denied that J. B. McNamara, who blew up the Los Angeles Times building, was about the headquarters much. She said she had seen him only twice after he was being searched for. The witness also denied that any nitroglycerine cans or packages of dynamite were kept about the office.

McNamara Carrier Identified.
Andrew J. Dilling, an employee of a Cincinnati trunk manufacturer, testified concerning the manufacture of a fibroid case made for J. J. McNamara and which the Government charges was used for carrying nitroglycerine on passenger trains.

Henry W. Leggett, of Denver, former member of the union executive board, is charged with carrying the case from Pittsburgh to union headquarters at Indianapolis.

James A. Wertz, a Philadelphia detective, told of two explosions on an elevated road under construction in Philadelphia, on April 13, 1908. The damage was on the work of employers who maintained an "open shop." W. E. Carster, of Trenton, N. J., told of the destruction of a drawbridge under construction at Pelham, N. Y., in February, 1908. The draw, he said, had been dropped into Eastchester Bay, causing a loss of \$10,000.

Seattle Labor Leader Testifies.
H. W. Pohlman, the Seattle labor leader, cited for contempt in the United States Court at Los Angeles for having refused to produce union records before a Federal grand jury, testified today. He produced and identified bundles of letters as having been received by him from J. J. McNamara.

Pohlman testified that Eugene A. Clancy, of San Francisco, was in Seattle in August, 1910, before the Los Angeles Times building was blown up. J. B. McNamara was in Seattle at the same time, experimenting to find a way to make an electric spark for bombs without the use of a fuming cap. On August 31 a Seattle office building under construction by an "open shop" firm was dynamited.

Protest Is Abandoned.
On his way to Indianapolis Pohlman, in Los Angeles, announced he would fight against producing the union records, but no protest was offered by him when he took the stand.

Attached to letters between J. J. McNamara, secretary of the International Association of Bridge & Structural Iron Workers and Pohlman were newspaper clippings giving an account of the Seattle explosion. In one letter to McNamara after the Los Angeles explosion Pohlman asked that men be "put on to take care of Clancy," who was visiting in Boston. Other witnesses had testified that Clancy had been greatly concerned over the loss of life at Los Angeles.

3 GO 1814 MILES ON CYCLE

Ex-Policeman of Spokane, Wife and Daughter Ride to Los Angeles.

SPOKANE, Wash., Oct. 24.—(Special.)—After 23 days of travel on a motorcycle equipped with a side seat, J. Freese, ex-Spokane policeman, his wife and 7-year old daughter, Emerald, arrived in Los Angeles, Cal., Tuesday. Freese's odometer registered 1814 miles the distance traveled between Spokane and the California town.

The Freese family left here on October 1, to make a tour of California. They will leave Los Angeles in a few days to visit with friends and relatives further south. This committee consists of J. S. Van Winkle, L. E. Hamilton, E. H. McCune, D. O. Woodworth and George E. Sanders.

PORTLAND WOMAN GETS \$1

Dr. Laura Ewer Wins Verdict Against Junction City.

EUGENE, Or., Oct. 24.—(Special.)—The jury in the case of Dr. Laura Ewer, of Portland, against Junction City and its officials, individually, late last night returned a verdict in favor of the Mayor and Councilmen and against the defendant city in the sum of \$1. Doctor Ewer sued for \$30,000 damage because of a broken ankle and other injuries received two years ago, when she fell on a sidewalk alleged to have been defective. The case consumed over two days and the jury was out five hours.

Albany Club to Aid Campaign.

ALBANY, Or., Oct. 24.—(Special.)—The Albany Commercial Club will assist in the campaign for a \$250,000 endowment fund for Albany College. At its meeting Monday evening the board of directors of the club decided to assist the movement, and a committee was named to work with the college board in the prosecution of the campaign in this city. This committee consists of J. S. Van Winkle, L. E. Hamilton, E. H. McCune, D. O. Woodworth and George E. Sanders.

Greek Moves From Turk Street.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 24.—Georgios Stamatis is a Greek peddler. He moved today because the name of Turk street, in which he lived, had become intolerable to him since the declaration of war.

BALKAN ROYALTIES WHO ARE ACTING IN WAR ON TURKEY, AND PATRIOTS LEAVING AMERICA.



ABOVE, PRINCE GEORGE OF BAVARIA AND (RIGHT) KING GEORGE OF GREECE—MIDDLE ROW, CROWN PRINCE OF SERBIA AND PRINCE MIRBO OF MONTENEGRO—BELOW, GREEKS SAILING FOR HOME FROM NEW YORK TO FIGHT.

TURKS' ARMY ABLE

In Reality Sultan's Forces in Good Condition.

INFANTRY IS UNRIVALED

In Numbers Troops Probably Will Be 30 Per Cent Stronger Than Balkan Fighters and Present Leaders Are Capable.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Oct. 24.—(Special.)—Though on paper the odds may seem against the Turkish army in the present crisis, and the Turkish forces probably will be left severely alone, at the outset by the Turkish staff, as there is considerable doubt as to its capacity for an energetic offensive. The wisest strategy lies in throwing the maximum force upon the most formidable of Turkey's enemies, and this is clearly Bulgaria. Efforts doubtless will be made to "contain" Serbia and Montenegro and to hamper them with guerrilla operations in the difficult country through which they must advance.

Turks' Artillery Good.
In numbers the Turkish army will be superior, probably by some 30 per cent. The Turkish artillery is believed to be particularly good. The Turkish infantry has always been unrivaled, when well led. Marshall von der Goltz, who was responsible for the reorganization of the Turkish army under Abdul Hamid, gives this reason for this high fighting quality: That every Turk feels himself to be a member of a ruling race, immeasurably superior to the Christian nationalities about him. This feeling of intense pride sustains him in battle. He comes of a hardy peasant stock, unused to privations and open-air life.

The Turkish army has glorious tradi-

tions to animate it. In 1897 it very rapidly and easily defeated the Greek army, though Von der Goltz has pointed out that the Greek troops "behaved bravely in the most difficult circumstances, and the cheap contempt of the European press for the military incapacity of the modern Hellenes was certainly not justified."

All things considered, the prospects of the Balkan League do not appear particularly rosy. The killing of the "sick man" will almost certainly prove a much more difficult business than sanguine Servians or Bulgarians have calculated. The Turks may be expected to offer the most desperate resistance, and at any moment the Sultan may proclaim a holy war. The attitude of certain powers which may play a great part in any struggle is still uncertain.

BULGARIANS WIN IN FIGHT
(Continued From First Page.)
toward Janina, Metcheck and the neighborhood of Grinovo.

MINERS LEAVING FOR WAR
Iron Range to Be Depopulated of Its Montenegrins.

HIBBING, Minn., Oct. 24.—Fifty Montenegrins left here today for New York, where they will sail with a large party of their countrymen Monday to fight for King Nicholas. Two more parties will leave the range next week.

"There will not be an abated bodied Montenegrin left on the Iron range if the war continues," says a statement issued today by leaders of the movement. "Our people are intensely interested in this war. Funds are being raised all over the United States to help those financially unable to return."

TURKS MINIMIZE DEFEAT

Loss of Kirk-Kilisesh Described as Unsuccessful Forward Move.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Oct. 24.—A Turkish defeat east of Tundia in the Kirk-Kilisesh district is now admitted here. An attempt is made, however, to minimize its importance by representing it as an unsuccessful Turkish offensive movement, which owed its failure to the detachment having encountered the main body of the Bulgarian army. The Bulgarians apparently left a covering force in front of Adrianople

and attempted to work to the rear to menace the communications with Constantinople.

An advance Turkish column commanded by Mahmoud Mukhtar Pasha, son of the Grand Vizier, attempted a surprise attack, but as the enemy was much superior in strength the attack was not pushed home and the Turkish troops retired in good order to positions further south.

It is not clear where the next Bulgarian attack will be delivered, but the next two days should witness a decisive battle.

There is much elation here at what

Roumanian, with an army as powerful and as well organized as the Bulgarian, has not as yet shown her hand. Austria, with such overwhelming strength that at a word she could paralyze Serbia and Montenegro, is not anxious to see the Slav peoples of the Balkans control Salonica. Russia, despite her sympathy with her co-religionaries, would not look with more favor upon the presence of Bulgaria at or near Constantinople.

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is described as a splendid victory over the Servians at Kumanova. Officials of the war office went so far tonight as to express the opinion that the Servians need no longer be reckoned with.

8000 TURKS ARE DEFEATED

Bulgarians Take 300 Prisoners, Dozen Guns and Other Munitions.

SOFIA, Oct. 24.—The Bulgarians were attacked by 8000 Turks in an engagement Tuesday at Marasch, near Adrianople. After an hour of heavy artillery and rifle fire, the Turks were defeated and fled in disorder, leaving the field strewn with dead and wounded. The Bulgarians captured 300 prisoners, a dozen quick-firers and quantities of munitions.

Many Turks drowned themselves in the river because they believed the Bulgarians massacred their prisoners.

OSBORN HURT IN WRECK

MICHIGAN GOVERNOR IN ACCIDENT ON TRAIN.

Thirteen Persons Injured in Series of Collisions Due to Heavy Fog in Chicago.

CHICAGO, Oct. 24.—Governor Osborn, of Michigan, was one of the 13 persons injured here today in streetcar and train wrecks due to a dense fog. The Governor escaped, with a slight hurt to his right arm, and Mrs. Osborn, who accompanied him, was unhurt, but four of the victims of the several accidents will die, it is said.

The first wreck occurred when a Big Four train crashed into the rear end of a Michigan Central train at the Seventieth-street crossing. Governor and Mrs. Osborn were passengers coming to Chicago. Beside the Governor, three women were slightly injured.

A second wreck occurred when a Pennsylvania train struck a streetcar at One Hundred and Sixth street. The fog was so dense that the gateman did not see the car or the train and on the streetcar were hurt, of whom four probably will die.

Two South Side elevated trains met in a rear-end collision between two stations. Only the motorman of the second train was hurt.

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