

3 BALKAN STATES MOBILIZING ARMIES

Spark Only Needed to Set All
of Southeastern Europe
Aflame.

RUSH WAR PREPARATIONS

Powers Seek to Bring Pressure to
Prevent Outbreak of Hostilities.
Bulgaria Has 400,000 Men
Ready to Move at Once.

LONDON, Sept. 30.—The Balkan difficulties have developed with alarming rapidity to a point where only a spark is needed to set the whole of Southeastern Europe aflame. Three of the Balkan states by common consent have ordered the simultaneous mobilization of their armies and are making every preparation for immediate hostilities. Two possible explanations are offered, the first that a coalition of the Balkan states exists for the purpose of demanding from Turkey, before she has time to conclude peace with Italy, the grant of complete autonomy to the Macedonia provinces; the second that, fearing Turkey will seek an issue from her difficulties at home and abroad, in war, they are preparing themselves for a possible attack.

All Depends on Powers. Everything seems to depend on whether the great powers will be able to bring sufficient pressure to bear to prevent the outbreak of hostilities and preserve the status quo in the Balkans. Today's developments appear fully to confirm the existence of a military understanding between Bulgaria, Serbia, Greece and Montenegro directed against Turkey.

The approach of winter is held to be a factor in favor of peace and in the European capital have been heard in diplomatic quarters that the efforts of the powers will be successful. The Russian and British representatives at Constantinople are energetically urging on the Porte the necessity of carrying into execution her promised reforms in Macedonia and are applying pressure to induce Turkey to modify her provocative military preparations in the Adriatic region.

Bulgarian Army Now 400,000. A Sofia dispatch to the Times says the mobilization raises the Bulgarian army to a strength of 400,000 men. Martial law has been declared in the districts of Philippopolis and Burgas and the Sobranje has been convoked in extraordinary session for national independence day, October 1.

There is no fear of financial straits, the dispatch adds, as the national banks hold reserves of gold to the amount of \$20,000,000, together with notes and silver amounting to \$50,000,000.

SERVIANS PREPARE FOR WAR
Fervid Haste Used to Mobilize
Army Within 24 Hours.

BELGRADE, Serbia, Sept. 30.—War preparations are being carried on with feverish haste. General mobilization of the Serbian army has been ordered and it is expected will be well under way within 24 hours. The mobilization of news of military movements is forbidden.

According to newspaper reports, the Serbian Minister to Turkey, Dr. Nenadovitch, had left Constantinople for Belgrade. Belgrade is seething with excitement. The streets are full of uniformed reservists and the railway stations are crowded by men on their way to join the colors. The mobilization of the Bulgarian army simultaneously with that of Serbia has added enthusiasm to the occasion.

TURKS SEND FORCE TO SAMOS
Armistice Between Authorities and
Rebels Halt Operations.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Sept. 30.—Turkish reinforcements were landed on the island of Samos today, but because of the armistice between the authorities and the insurgents, active operations have been suspended for the present.

The Montenegrin Government today tendered its excuses to the Ottoman Charge d'affaires at Cetinje for the recent attack by Montenegrin troops on a Turkish ammunition convoy on the shores of Lake Scutari. The arrest and punishment of the aggressors has been promised.

A definite issue to the Turco-Italian peace negotiations is expected in the course of a few days.

TURKEY MAKES PREPARATIONS
Army Being Massed to Cope With
Hostile Forces in Balkans.

ATHENS, Greece, Sept. 30.—Turkey is making elaborate military preparations to meet any hostile demonstrations in the Balkans, according to a semi-official statement published here today.

The Turkish troops sent from Thrace to Albania some time ago have now been ordered to return to their stations, so that the only troops at present detached from their ordinary posts are those concentrated at Salonika, along the Dardanelles and at Smyrna, in consequence of the war with Italy.

BULGARIAN ARMY MOBILIZES
Alarming News of Turkish Activities
Causes Proclamation.

SOFIA, Bulgaria, Sept. 30.—The mobilization of the Bulgarian army was proclaimed by the government today. The action was taken in consequence of alarming news received here as to the concentration of Turkish troops in the neighborhood of Adrianople and along the Bulgarian frontier.

Russia Advised to Keep Troops Away
LONDON, Sept. 30.—The Russian Minister at Sofia, according to a dispatch to the Daily Mail, had advised the government not to send mobilized troops to the frontier.

Warships Off Haifa.
BEIRUT, Syria, Sept. 30.—Twelve Italian warships are cruising off Haifa, in the Bay of Acre.

HINA GETS \$50,000,000
Belgian Syndicate Lends Republic
Big Sum for Railroad Work.

LONDON, Oct. 1.—A Brussels dispatch to the Daily Mail says that a contract was signed Saturday for a \$50,000,000 loan to China by a Belgian syndicate. This money will be expended on the extension of the Kailang-Honanku Railroad into Kansu.

YOUNG WOMAN OF PROMINENT PHILADELPHIA FAMILY,
WHO IS LIVING "TRIAL" MARRIAGE WITH LOS
ANGELES WRITER.



MRS. CHARLTON W. WASHBURNE, FORMERLY MISS HELOISE CHANDLER.

COUPLE IS HAPPY

Washburnes Now Living 'Trial'
Marriage Ignore Critics.

WEDDING CONTRACT UNIQUE

Both Parties Sign Agreement That
Neither One Shall Have Con-
trol of Other or Block
Divorce if Wanted.

Despite the storm of adverse criticism which has been showered upon the heads of Mr. and Mrs. Charlton W. Washburne, of Los Angeles, following their "trial" marriage recently in that city, the two young persons say they are quite happy.

Mr. and Mrs. Washburne are both employed on a California magazine. Before her marriage Mrs. Washburne was Miss Heloise Chandler, a member of a prominent Philadelphia family. Following the publication of their advanced ideas on marriage, Mrs. Washburne's mother was reported to be greatly scandalized, but this the daughter denies. She was visiting in California when she met Mr. Washburne, son of Marion Washburne, a writer of Pasadena.

Discussing "free love" and like topics with Mr. Washburne, Miss Chandler discovered that he was a kindred soul. Whereupon they agreed to marry. A week after their first meeting they signed a contract, which provided that the marriage should not be a bond giving either control over the other; that it should not be a bar to other marriages should this be unfruitful; that the tie should terminate with the death of love on either side and that they should labor individually for the support of the home and of the children, if there should be any.

51 TO BE TRIED TODAY

MEN FACE DYNAMITE CONSPIRACY CHARGES.

Government Draws Two Sets of 50
Veniremen Throughout Indiana
for Coming Hearings.

INDIANAPOLIS, Sept. 30.—"Nothing less than the sudden illness of half the defendants can cause delay," said United States District Attorney Charles W. Miller, indicating the Government's readiness to begin tomorrow the trial of the 51 present and former labor union officials on a charge of conspiracy in the carrying of dynamite and nitroglycerin on passenger trains.

Two sets each of 50 veniremen have been drawn from districts through Indiana. The defense is to be allowed a total of 10 and the prosecution a total of six peremptory challenges.

Judge A. B. Anderson's courtroom in the Federal building has a seating capacity of 200. The defendants, attorneys, jurors, newspaper correspondents and court attaches will occupy more than three-quarters of the space, leaving fewer than 50 seats for spectators. Orville F. McManigal, the Government's chief witness, occupies a cell on the same floor. Outside of his confession, covering expeditions in many parts of the country, the specific charge against McManigal in the indictment upon which the Government will lay stress, is the carrying of explosives in a suitcase from Indianapolis by way of Chicago to Los Angeles, Cal. It was part of the material with which the Llewellyn Iron Works in Los Angeles was blown up on Christmas Eve, 1910.

For his part in this explosion John J. McNamara is serving a 15-year sentence in San Quentin Prison. The Government asserts it was the explosion referred to in correspondence of the Iron Workers' officials as a "Christmas present to the Pacific Coast."

FORMER BANKER INDICTED
Edward Payne, of Defunct Boise In-
stitution, Must Answer.

BOISE, Idaho, Sept. 30.—(Special.)—Six indictments have been returned by the Ada County grand jury against Edward Payne, president of the defunct Boise State Bank. Two of them charge embezzlement, two making false reports, one with making a false report, but violating another statute, and one

charging aiding and abetting another person in the making of a false entry with the intent to deceive the State Bank Examiner.

The bonds in each of the six cases were fixed at \$1000 and were signed by H. N. Coffin and H. K. Davis. Two of the indictments that charge making false reports of the "affairs, financial and property of the Boise State Bank," claim a violation of section 7128 of the revised codes of the state. The other alleges a violation of section 50, chapter 124, of the session laws of the last Legislature.

The indictment which charges Payne with aiding and abetting another person to make a false entry in the books of the bank with the intent to deceive the State Bank Examiner claims a violation of section 50 of chapter 124 of the last session laws.

CHOCOLATE FIGHT WON

D. GHIRARDELLI COMPANY DE-
FEAT GOVERNMENT'S CASE.

Action Is Significant Because It Is First Failure of Prosecution Under Pure Food Law.

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 30.—(Special.)—The victory was prompt and decisive. The Ghirardelli Company, manufacturers of chocolate, accused of violating the pure food law by misbranding its products. The charge was brought by the Federal Government, and is significant because of the fact that it is the first failure of prosecution under the pure food law in the San Francisco courts.

The Government contended that the Ghirardelli company was selling chocolates made in California "Italian chocolates," thus deceiving the public into the impression that they were made in Italy.

The attorneys of the defendant company held that the word "Italian" referred to a style of product and not place of manufacture. Such general terms as "Italian restaurant," "Santoga chips," "Frankfurter sausages" and "French mixed" were cited in support of this distinction. Two witnesses called by the Government, Frank Maskey and George Haas, upheld the defense on this point.

It was admitted that the Ghirardelli chocolates were as good in quality as the imported Italian brand, and that they were more desirable because they were fresher.

The charge that the words "San Francisco" and "Italian" written on the same package were misleading was refuted by the evidence that the Ghirardelli family had been in the chocolate business in California since 1849, were widely known as Italians and that all of their employees were Italian.

Judge John J. de Haven in his charge to the jury practically instructed them to acquit the defendant, and the jury remained out only 15 minutes, during which time they ate of the candies offered in the evidence.

TEACHER PREVENTS PANIC
Explosion at Hawthorne School Gives
Fright to Students.

An explosion caused by the generation of gas in the oil-burning furnace in the basement of the Hawthorne school yesterday nearly resulted in a panic, which was averted only by the calmness of Miss V. L. McLaughlin, the teacher in charge.

The school children in room four were frightened by the quivering of the building and the rattling of the window panes. Curiously enough the shock was not general throughout the building, the principal, E. J. Hadley, and the janitor, E. G. Kester, disclaiming knowledge of the disturbance.

ORIGINAL 'TOM BROWN' DIES
Rev. Augustus Orlebar Model for
Hero in Fight With Sluggers.

LONDON, Sept. 30.—(Special.)—The Rev. Augustus Orlebar, who was the original for Hughes' "Tom Brown" in his fight with the sluggers, "William," is dead at the age of 88.

However, he was not the model for "Tom Brown" in other scenes of the book.

Improvement Club to Meet.
The Rossmore and Hancock Improvement Club will hold a public meeting this evening at 8 o'clock at the office of the lumber company, East Thirty-seventh street and Sandy Road.

KNOXVILLE, Tenn., Sept. 30.—A tumultuous crowd gave Colonel Roosevelt what he called a "bidding time" here today. Men scattered through the crowd heckled him and

DR. SHAW SPEAKS TO LARGE CROWD

Suffrage Leader Laughs at
Advancing Age, Scoring
Well-Turned Point.

LUNCHEON WELL ATTENDED

Thousands Hear Talented Orator in
Telling Refutation of Arguments
of Those Who Would Deny
Ballot to Women.

Woman's importance in any state, but especially in an ever-growing, ever-widening, virile state like Oregon, where hardships still have to be undergone and where the conservation of energy and manhood is a vital necessity, and a scathing but logical refutation of the arguments of those opposed to equal suffrage were the main points in the address given by Dr. Anna Howard Shaw, at the luncheon in her honor at the Portland Hotel yesterday.

By noon every seat in the room had been taken, and in spite of an extra table being put in, more than 100 took luncheon in the grill, entering afterward for the speech. Fully 500 were present when Mrs. Sara A. Evans and Dr. Solle Cohen introduced the orator. Quick to take advantage of the slightest opportunity, Dr. Shaw made the most of her uprising. A box had been placed for her on which to stand, time she were the entry of the school, and in another moment she had the audience in laughter.

Orator Climbs Box. "Zachaeus climbed a tree," she said, with a twinkle in her eye, "but I feel much safer on a box, being a woman." The Biblical man of note also "made haste to come down," and in that respect Dr. Anna Howard Shaw emulated her worthy predecessor, knowing the men present were anxious to get back to work, she spoke for just the right length of time.

Right at the start Dr. Shaw, by means of a little story again, herself, let it be known that she made no pretense of belonging to a younger set. She had two young nieces to whom she gave pencils and blotters in the suffrage color at the start of a school year. Like the famous Tom Sawyer painting the fence, for some time they were the envy of the school, but at last the boys began to poke fun at the "suffragettes," and one little girl told her mother she wouldn't be a suffragette any longer, whereupon the other sister jumped up and grew very angry with her, telling her that to stand a little fun for a week or two was nothing. Aunt Anna had had fun poked at her and been made a target of for hundreds and hundreds of years.

Dr. Shaw No Child. "So, you see that I am not any longer young," she said, "and that it needs one's family to let the secret out of the bag. For all that, age has not impaired my vigor nor my health, for it tends a hard task to bring out the sterling qualities needed for the fight, and if we are defeated in Oregon, which I do not for one moment imagine, it would be a blow to the cause of suffrage will come, if not this year, the next, and if not next, why, then, the year after, but come it will, and universally." In a few words she showed how great a factor women have come to be in the political strife.

"Some time ago," she said, "when Colonel Roosevelt was here to make a great speech in Carnegie Hall on the conservation of women, I told him the most potent weapon of all was to grant the same time to the men, to mention that point in his address (laughter). Yet he doesn't forget it now," she added amid applause.

The speaker then took up the arguments advanced by certain anti-suffragists. "Some, I won't say many, have offered the excuse that 'many women don't want it,' and they add that 'when all women want it they will give us the right to vote.' Let me tell you that if we had to wait until all women wanted the same thing at the same time we should still be fanning ourselves in the Garden of Eden."

CROWD OUT TO HEAR DR. SHAW

Suffrage Leader Will Make Last
Portland Address Tonight.

Nearly 450 people crowded into the assembly-room of the East Side Branch Library, filled the hallways, windows and other vantage points last night to hear Dr. Anna Howard Shaw deliver her fourth Portland address on the theme of woman's suffrage. Many were turned away for want of room. O. M. Plummer introduced the speaker.

The principal contentions of Dr. Shaw were that the United States could not be regarded as a republic until full and equal suffrage was granted to women. The exercise of the ballot was a ladylike function and that she knew from actual observation that the general suffrage system had worked well in the State of Colorado.

Against the argument that the vicious women of a community would dominate the suffrage movement, she held that the immoral woman was not fixed enough in her residence to permit of her voting, that she was ashamed to register her name, occupation and the names of her father and mother. Then she showed that 52 per cent of the voting in the best residence districts of Denver was done by women, and that as the character of the district lowered that the percentage decreased gradually until in the segregated districts that only 7 per cent of the vote was cast by women.

"Men, we women ask to be permitted to come into our own dominion," she concluded. The entire talk was punctuated by frequent bursts of humor which captivated the audience.

Mrs. Frederick Egert will entertain Dr. Shaw, Miss Lucy Anthony and the leaders of the suffrage movement at luncheon today at the "Virginia Hill."

This afternoon Dr. Shaw will speak before the Portland Suffrage League in the Seattle-Hatch building, entrance being by invitation. Tonight at 8 o'clock Dr. Shaw will complete her speaking itinerary in Portland with a public address in the hall of the Multnomah Hotel. It will not be in the form of a banquet as previously announced. Dr. Shaw and Miss Anthony will depart tomorrow morning for Corvallis and Eugene, where Dr. Shaw will deliver addresses before students and townspeople.

CROWD INTERESTS T. R.
Cheers for Hooper and Wilson Fail
to Check Speaker.

KNOXVILLE, Tenn., Sept. 30.—A tumultuous crowd gave Colonel Roosevelt what he called a "bidding time" here today. Men scattered through the crowd heckled him and

succeeded in raising an uproar which for a time drowned out any attempt on Colonel Roosevelt's part to go on with his speech.

He stood his ground and matched one retort with another until he had silenced the dissenters.

Ex-Representative Taylor, of Tennessee, made the speech of introduction. Colonel Roosevelt had hardly begun to speak when a score of men started to shout Governor Hooper's name. Colonel Roosevelt stopped short. The cries grew louder. The crowd began to shout and in a moment there was uproar. Colonel Roosevelt smilingly awaited an opportunity to get in a word.

"I am pinning my faith," he shouted, when the noise had partially subsided, "to the commandment, 'Thou shalt not steal.'" The crowd began to cheer. "Wait a minute," Colonel Roosevelt said imperiously. "I had not intended to speak of Mr. Hooper, but as you wish to have me speak of him, I will. I came here to speak against the theft of the Republican nomination. You people who shout 'Hooper for Hooper,' are you going to say, 'Down with the eighth commandment?'" There were cries of "No, no."

"Well, then, I say," the Colonel continued, "that theft of a purse is no worse than the theft of a nomination. Now then you brought this on yourselves. As long as you want it you'll get it straight. I hold that noisy acclamation of theft does nothing but paid the character of the man who makes the noise."

The crowd greeted Colonel Roosevelt's retort with a shout. As soon as Colonel Roosevelt resumed his speech the cries of "Hooper" were renewed.

"Very well, gentlemen," said the Colonel, "I've got all the afternoon."

IRRIGATION IS TOPIC

INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS ON
AT SALT LAKE CITY.

Delegates From United States and
Many Other Countries Are in
Attendance at Sessions.

SALT LAKE CITY, Sept. 30.—With a spectacular street parade embodying all the features of a carnival, the first day of the twentieth International Irrigation Congress closed tonight. The opening session of the four-day convention was held this morning in the tabernacle, where the delegates were welcomed by Salt Lake officials. The afternoon the Congress listened to reports and to addresses the principal one of which was by Senator Smoot, of Utah.

"Liberalizing of our land laws," was the subject of Senator Smoot's address. "Ever since 1800 the provisions of our land laws have proved exceedingly burdensome," said Senator Smoot. "Although these laws are inadequate and work injustices, the administration of the laws is responsible mainly for the burden put on the homesteader. American settlers are emigrating by the thousands to Canada and their going proves that there is something wrong in our laws that should be rectified."

The speaker declared that Congress had awakened to the needs of the settler and that he expected to see a bill put soon to the exodus to Canada. "At the last session of Congress," he continued, "more laws were passed liberalizing land laws than in all the other sessions during the last ten years."

"Heretofore regulations have made it almost impossible to obtain homesteads within the forest reserves, but a law passed at the last session of Congress I believe, will result in turning most of the twenty million acres of forest reserve lands into agricultural homesteads. Our natural resources should be utilized according to our present needs. I believe to conserve for unborn generations is wrong."

Brigham H. Roberts and Dr. Seymour B. Young, of Utah, gave historical reviews of the progress of irrigation in the West and George E. Barnston, of Texas, reviewed the growth of the irrigation Congress from its origin in this city 20 years ago.

The registration of delegates indicates a record attendance. Australia, Portugal, Persia, Guatemala, Mexico and Canada are among the foreign nations represented. Several of the delegates are women.

STAY OF EXECUTION ASKED
Texas Governor Phones to Wash-
ton in Behalf of J. N. Carson.

AUSTIN, Tex., Sept. 30.—Governor Colquhitt was importuned today to intercede in behalf of J. N. Carson, of Kingsland, Tex., under sentence to be shot at Tampico, Mex.

The Governor telephoned the Secretary of State at Washington asking that action be taken at once. He also sent a message to the Governor of Tamasopo, requesting a stay of execution until the subject can be investigated.

FOUR SUSPECTS ARE TAKEN
(Continued From First Page.)

land, who have worked assiduously on the case, knew one lot more than was conveyed to them by press dispatches. Even after the captain had burned telephone wires communicating with Seattle and finally brought Vaughn within halting distance, little was added to their store of information. None, however, has any criticism of Vaughn's action, and all express satisfaction at his supposed success.

While Vaughn's intentions are not known, it is deemed certain that he will arrive in Portland today alone, leaving his prisoners in the custody of the Seattle police till extradition measures can be taken. All efforts at the last night to get in touch with the Portland officer were unavailing, and his secret, which he evidently regards as of the highest importance, has been scrupulously guarded.

AENEMC GIRLS
AND
WEAK WOMEN

get new life and vigor by
taking Scott's Emulsion
after every meal.

It revitalizes the watery
blood and furnishes Nature
with new nourishment to make
red, active, healthy blood and feeds
the nerve centers. Scott's
Emulsion strengthens the
bones and clothes them with
healthy flesh.



The Wearing of the Plaid

—The most loyal, as well as the most hospitable people in the world are the Scotch. In this very loyalty originated the wearing of the clan plaids and the development of one of the hand-somest costumes in history.

—These plaids were so beautiful that they have been reproduced and worn for many years all over the world.

—The real Scotch plaid is never commonplace. Styles may come and styles may go, but plaids will be worn forever, because of their wonderful designs and colors.

—We have imported an extra large number of these plaids direct from bonny Scotland.

—The McIntosh plaid, a striking red and black; the Cumming plaid, a rather small plaid, excellent for entire dresses, and the somber, beautiful "Forty-Second plaid," the Rob Roy, Royal Stewart, Victoria, Robertson, Farquharson, McKenzie, Gordon, Campbell of Loudon, Green Lincoln, Eracht Cameron and numerous others.

—These plaids are made by John Anderson & Co., of Glasgow, Scotland, our store being the exclusive agency for this firm.

—Beautiful and striking costumes may be evolved either wholly of plaid or in a combination of plaid and a plain color. Some stunning costumes have been developed in black trimmed with plaid.

—The weave is exceptionally durable and is shown from 42 to 50 inches in width at \$1.25, \$1.50 and \$2.00 the yard.

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"Merchandise of Merit Only"



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