PEOPLE CHUM WITH

WILSON AS HE GOES

BUDGET SYSTEM IS BUSINESSLIKE ONE

Adoption Would Mean Equitable Adjustment of Appropriations to Needs.

LESS WASTE IS INVOLVED

President's Insistence May Draw Op position From Democrats, but Will Gain Friends When It Becomes Understood.

BY HARRY J. HROWN. OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, Sept. 27 .- President Taft's deington, Sept. 27.—President Taft's de-flance of Congress in ordering the prep-gration of a budget, may bring down upon his head the wrath of the Demo-cratic House leaders, but if the country once gains a clear understanding of the President's position, public senti-ment will sustain him. The budget system is such as would be employed were the Government run as a presisystem is such as would be employed were the Government run as a great corporation. In fact it is the business-like method of running the Government, and does away with an ancient practice that developed much abuse in times gone by.

Up to the time President Taft put the holders system into effect two years

Up to the time President Taft put the budget system into effect two years ago, estimates of appropriations for running the Government were made independently by each department of the Government, under no general supervision and with no regard whatever to the amount of revenue available. Each department naturally made its estimates as high as it thought it could defend, and naturally the aggregate of mates as high as it thought it could defend, and naturally the aggregate of estimates was far in excess of the amount of money available for governmental use. In the paring-down, there was no system and no equity, and the department or the bureau with the most pull got the most money.

Old System One-Sided.

It was under this old system, for instance, that the Forest Service was developed from a small division in the Department of Agriculture to the most expensive branch of the entire Department, and one of the most costly bureaus in the Government service, Under this entire I developed from a divireaus in the Government service, Under this system it developed from a divi-sion, receiving an annual appropriation of \$28,520 in 1897 to a bureau receiv-ing a total appropriation of \$5,348,045 in 1912. It thus developed itself be-cause of its pull, especially during the seven years of the Roosevele-Adminis-tration, when the Administration stood behind the forestry estimates and aid-ed in having them recognized by Consening the forestry estimates and anded in having them recognized by Congress. For instance, when Mr. Rooseveit became President, the Forest Service was working under an annual appropriation of \$185,440; when he left the White House the appropriation had grown to \$3,416,107, and since then it has continued to grow.

has continued to grow.

The Forest Service grew as no other bureau of the Government ever grew. It increased its appropriations more rapidly than any other bureau or any other department, and it grew at the evenesse of other bureaus and other devenesse of other bureaus and other deother department, and it grew at the expense of other bureaus and other departments, for when the forestry appropriations were insisted upon, and most of the moneys asked for in estimates were given, economy had to be practiced elsewhere.

Budget Makes All Equal.

Under the budget system the Forest Service is placed on the same basis as all other bureaus. If its work deserves increased appropriations and they can be made without injury to some other branch of the Government service, those increases will be estimated for, but the Forest Tervice will not be permitted to take precedence over other bureaus. The budget system requires that each bureau in each department shalf submit its estimates to the head of the department, there to be readjusted and have all unnecessary items removed. The heads of the various departments then submit their revised partments then submit their revised. partments to the President, who calls his Cabinet together, totals the estimates and then ascertains what the revenues will be. If the estimates exceed the revenues, reductions are made in accordance with right and justice, and no bureau is allowed to play the Under the old system, with, say a

billion dollars available, the estimates sent to Congress might aggregate a billion and a half; and each officer sub-mitting an estimate would go before coppress and make a defense of his estimate. The men making the best argument, or the officials with the most pull, would get the most money and the reductions would be made in the appropriations for bureaus or departments whose officials lacked pull or influence with the members of the

or influence with the members of the appropriations committees.

It was a log-rolling system from start to finish. Moreover, it enabled Congress to defend extravagances where it saw fit to indulge in them and to shift responsibility to the departments if criticism followed. It paved the way for trades not in the interest of the public service.

the way for trades not in the interest of the public service.

Reductions to Be Equitably Made.
Under the budget system, however, if there is a billion deliars available and the estimates aggregate a billion and a half, the half billion is cut off before the estimates are sent to Congress. In the making of such reductions, the President had the advice and information of each member of his Cabinet and is able more intelligently than Congress to make reductions of equitably and justly. Then, when his figures go to Congress, he knows that the estimates, if not exceeded, will not cause a deficit in the Treasury. Moreover, the Government is able to back up every estimate sent in.

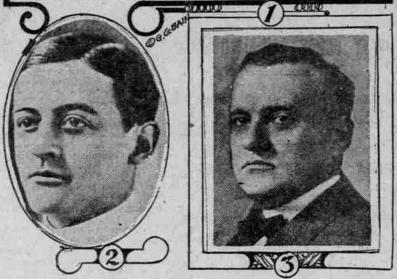
The President is better able there are sent in.

The President is better able the cabinet members intend visit. The better many fine the wolcane and then disting the two Cabinet members intend visit. Will obtain a still and secretary Knox will go direct to the Capital and Secretary Fisher plans to visit the Yosem-title Valley to attend the conference of the Valley to attend the confe

The President is determined that Congress to readjust estimates for the reason that he has the entire Cabinet before him at one time and is acquainted with the needs of each department before he makes reductions in the estimates submitted. The committees of Congress do not have the entire Cabinet at one time. They take one department at a time and summon such officials of each department as they want to hear. Then they divide up their appropriations among a dozen bills. The men responsible for appropriations of the war Department.

NEW YORK REPUBLICAN NOMINEES FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEU





1, JOB HEDGES, JAMES W. WADSWORTH, JR., AND MRS. WADSWORTH. 2, MR. WADSWORTH-3, MR. HEDGES.

things that would provide for the com

fort of the employes, and give a favor-able impression to visiting stockhold-

The expenditures aggregated \$200,-

000, it is estimated by Manager B. B. Truett, of the Palliade Company.

\$5,000,000 COMPANY TRACED

Big Scheme in 1910.

president and Daniel Myers treasurer

The only report that the company filed was in September, 1910. That report was filed by the treasurer and stated that its capital was \$5,000,000, all subscribed and all paid up.

can, he finds dimsel diametrically op-posed to almost everything that ticket represents. He declares Taft's renomi-nation was "stolen."

"In Woodrow Wilson there is much

MENT OF TAFT PERSONAL.

Six Candidates Placed in Nomination at Outset.

SCHURMAN NOT MENTIONED

Candidate for Governor, Distinguished as Witty Orator, Has Seen Refused Proffered Place.

(Continued From First Page.) in the Democratic organization. His action was taken at the request of

Governor Roosevelt. Mr. Hedges, in 1908, declined the appointment, proffered Roosevelt, as Assistant United States Treasurer of New York to succeed Hamilton Fish when Mr. Fish resigned to run for Congress. Mr. Hedges is a member of the New York State Bar Association, the Bar Association of the City of New York, the Sons of Veter ans, the Sons of the American Revolution and of the Union League, Univer-

which he announced that he would vote for the Roosevelt and Johnson Presidential electors of November 5. Aside from this, the Governor says, he will support the Republican state congressional, legislative and local tickets. The Governor says he cannot advocate the re-election of Taft and Sherman because as a Progressive Republication.

Change in Hawaiian Governmental Affairs Expected to Undergo Change After Visit.

HONOLULU, Sept. 27.—Completing a tour of the Islands of Maui and Hawaii, Walter L. Fisher, Secretary of the Interior, arrived by steamer today and will prepare for his return to Washington.

Waiter L. Fisher. Secretary of the Interior, arrived by steamer today and will prepare for his return to Washington.

According to his present plans, Secretary Fisher will remain here until joined by Secretary of State Knox, who recently attended the funeral of the late Emperor Mutsuhito at Tokio, and who is now crossing the Pacific aboard the United States cruiser Maryland. The two Cabinet members intend visiting Hilo to see the volcane and then will sail for Seattle. Secretary Knox will go direct to the Capital and Secretary Fisher plans to visit the Yosem-

every estimate sent in. The President is better able than M'NICHOLAS BROTHERS FLY CHURCH PRESIDENT'S INDORSE-

(Continued From First Page.) months, the statute of limitations would have run against their alleged fraudulent operations and they could not be reached under the Federal statinvestigation for an additional eight

inet at one time. They take one department at a time and summon such officials of each department as they want to hear. Then they divide up their appropriations among a dozen bills. The men responsible for appropropropriations for the War Department know nothing of the work of the men framing the appropriations for the Navy Department. There are two separate committees, neither one concerns about the other and each working as if its particular department must be cared for, no matter what happens to the rest.

Under this system the military committee is not worried over whether ithere are to be two battleships or pores, at all: the naval committee is not worried over whether ithere are to be two battleships or pores, at all: the naval committee is not concerned over the prospects of a pablic building bill, and each contents itself with its own little bill, regardless of mica, galena and other metals on the shore of Garfield Bay in the locality with lavish expenditures, and who astonished the residents of what ultimately may happen to the Pederal treasury, from which all appropriations are taken.

The extansive improvements in St. John which were expected to be commenced during the hearly Summer of the present year, smoking room, billiard hall, telessary and injustifial boom for some time to come in this Canadisa city.

'Woody," "Guv" and "Old Boy" Greet Candidate on Trip Through Connecticut. PEOPLE DEMAND BUTTONS

Absentee Thread Mill Owners Are Text of Speech at Willamantic. Whole System Typified, Governor Declares.

BRIDGEPORT, Conn., Sept. 27.— Governor Wilson said tonight he felt as if he had "arrived." He finished a three-days' trip through New England and in the scores of places where he stopped, people called him "Woody," "Guv" and "Old Boy" enough times to make him feel intimate with the crowds.

It was at Willamantic that a work-

man, spying the Governor on the plat-form, cried out: "Hello, Woody, old boy."
"Hello," smiled the nominee, as he stepped down and shook hands.

New England Tour Completed. With a whirl of speeches and recep-tions the Governor completed his New

tions the Governor completed his New England trip, making an address before a big crowd here.

Throughout the day as the nominee journeyed from Boston people crowded the stations, cheering and clamoring for buttons. The Governor had passed through Hartford three times, but found another crowd there today.

"I thought you'd had enough of me at Hartford," said the candidate.

Absentee Landlords Discussed,

"Oh, no," came in a chorus from the crowd and the Governor shock hands with a great number.

At Willamantic the Governor made a brief speech. "As I stop in this particular place," he said, "I cannot but think of the absence landlords who own the thread industry and do not live here, because, of course, one of the live here, because, of course, one of the difficulties of our whole political ar-rangement in the United States is that the people who run us don't have any-thing to do with us and stand off at a distance and find it difficult indeed to McNicholas Brothers Incorporated judge of actual conditions."

Big Scheme in 1910.

SALEM, Or., Sept. 27.—(Special.)—
The Old Channel Hydraulic Mining Company, which has come into the limelight in connection with alleged misuse of the mails by the McNicholas brothers, filed articles of incorporation with the office of Secretary of State in April, 1910. It purported to have a capitalization of \$5,000,000.

The articles showed its principal place of business to be in Portland, with J. H. McNicholas, 631 Chamber of Commerce building, as its secretary, J. E. Stacey, of Cincinnati, is named as president and Daniel Myers treasurer. NEBRASKAN SAYS CONVENTIONS WERE NOT ALIKE.

Colonel Declared to Be Good Authority on Bosses, Being Acquainted With So Many of Them.

OGDEN, Sept. 27.—Colonel Bryan in his speech here tonight made no reference to the statement of Joseph F. Smith, president of the Mormon Church, of his support of President Taft. Contrary to expectations, the Nebraskan did not touch upon state conditions at all, but confined himself to the National issues.

In referring to the Republican and Roosevelt Progressive parties' candidates Mr. Bryan said he believed President Taft to be sincere and honest, but that he had made mistakes which Colonel Roosevelt, the speaker said, had asked him to explain the reason for. OGDEN, Sept. 27 .- Colonel Bryan in

did not make good, in his estimation, he wanted to show how sorry he was by assuming the Presidency forever.

WEBSTER'S RELATIVE DIES

Grand Niece of Webster and Hamilton's Great-Grandchild Stricken.

LOS ANGELES, Sept. 27.—Mrs. Mary Webster McMillan, grandhlece of Dan-tel Webster on her father's side and great grandchild of Alexander Hamilton on her mother's, died here today, aged 76. Death was the result of injuries suffered in a streetear accident several months ago.

Mrs. McMillan, who had lived in Los Angeles many years, was born at Lexington. Ky.

MINISTER IS STRICKEN ILL Pittsburg Pastor Gets Smallpox

While Visiting Patients. PITTSBURG, Sept. 27.-Rev. Father

Edward McGonigal, rector of Epiphany Roman Catholic Church, one of the most important in the city, was removed to the municipal hospital today, suffer-ing from smallpox. He contracted the melady while visit-ing smallpox patients.

Mrs. J. Leach Is Appointed. Mrs. J. Leach, who has been city

CONSOLIDATION ANOSA

Many Fine Pianos and Player-Pianos Will Be Sold at One-Half Price and Less

Graves Music Co. Buys Out Two Dealers

The Reason Why We Are Doing This

of two music houses, and we also agreed to take from the factories the planos contracted for by them. large stock of planes, sheet music and talking machines, has over-stocked us on musical goods and principally pianos. This makes the

Consolidation Sale necessary. We are going to make the prices on this sale practically manufacturers' cost, which in some cases is almost onehalf price. You do not need all cash, either. Only bring a few dollars-we trust you for the balance. The plano will be delivered to your home at once. No waiting—your credit is good.

From \$100 to \$250 Saved on Every Piano and Piano Player

Pianos and Player-Pianos at Cost

PLAYER. PIANOS, TOO, ON LITTLE PAYMENTS The gates of music are now open to all. Splendid, brand-new player-pianos that can be played and enjoyed by the whole family are included in this sale. Player-pianos that in the usual way of figuring are surely worth \$625, or even \$650 each, are now priced only \$385. This is a pianobuying opportunity that may never

Small Payments Secure Big Bargans

This is the first time in the history of the plane business that \$1 would secure one of America's finest and most artistic pianos. It is safe to say the pianes in our store will not be long in finding willing owners and new homes in Portland and vicin-ity. It will be well to pay an early visit, so as to get first choice. Those who can-not come in person should write immediately and full particulars sent by mail.

Every Home in Oregon Can

Now Afford a New Piano

Don't Let Another

Day Go by With-out Getting

Here's the Plan:

You pay only a little each week; it's easier than it sounds. Almost anybody can do it. No fuss or red tape. No task to be performed. No waiting. Our big wagon brings the plane the same day you order it. Remember, these are high-grade instruments—regular catalogue styles—such as a makes these low prices possible.

You Must Hurry to Profit by These Reductions

4th St. Graves Music Co. 4th St.

managar for the Women of Woodcraft for the past four years, has accepted the management of the city work for the past four years, has accepted which colonel Roosevelt, the speaker said, had asked him to explain the reason for.

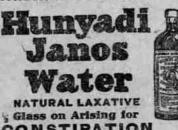
MADISON, Wis., Sept. 27.—Governor McGovern issued a statement today in which he announced that he would vote for the Roosevelt and Johnson Presidential electors of November 5. Aside from this, the Governor says, he will support the Republican state congressional, legislative and local tickets. The Governor says he cannot advoate the re-election of Taft and Sherian because, as a Progressive Republing. The finds himself diametrically oped to almost everything that ticket bresents. He declares Taft's renomi. In Woodrow Wilson admire."

Moodrow Wilson and the woodrow wilson and the results of the campaign will be fully realized. Mrs. Leach their hopes for the past four years, has accepted the management of the clay work for the Degree of Honor of Oregon. A manually for the past four years, has accepted the management of the clay work for the past four years, has accepted the management of the cher which has peaked him to explain the reason for. The past four years, has accepted the management of the cher which has peaked him to explain the reason for. The past four years, has accepted the management of the Chonro for the Degree of Honor of Oregon. A the D

for a Year

to support such worthy home factories as the Portland Glazed Cement Pipe products and there'll a bigger, stronger and richer section here. You and your family and your business and your friends have a place in this propo-

The Pure Product of



Nature's Springs. You will feel better and do better forusing

CONSTIPATION

Says Buster Brown to Tige

My "Autobiography," also "Buster Brown, Mary and Tige," illustrated by Outcault, and Buster Brown Whistles and Puzzles, FREE With Children's Purchases Saturday at Lennon's!

-almost enough said! Buster Brown Hosiery for boys and girls; 4 pairs guaranteed to wear 4 months or new \$1.00



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Chicago and return. . . \$72.50 | St. Paul, Minneapo-St. Louis and return. 70.00 New York and return 108.50 Kansas City, Winni-Boston and return 110.00 Buffalo and return ... 91.50 | return

Sioux City, St. Joe, peg, Port Arthur and

Tickets allow 15 days for going passage. Good for return to October 51. Good going one road, returning another. Stop-overs allowed within limit in each direction. Three daily, electric-lighted trains—The Oriental Limited through to St. Paul, Minnespolis and Chicago—the Southeast Express to Kansas City—The Oregonian to St. Paul, Minneapolis and Duluth.

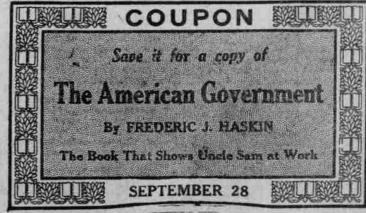
GLACIER NATIONAL

Plan to spend a few days or weeks in Glacier National Park on your trip east. Hotel accommodations in the Park at a very reasonable expense. It is worth seeing—you can freshen up there in the heavily wooded valleys and up on the moun-tains surrounded by hundreds of living glaciers and deep

Let us help you plan your vacation. Write to any Great Northern Representative for information regarding train service and trip over the Great Northern Railway with stopover at Glacier National Park.

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