## THE MORNING OREGONIAN, WEDNESDAY, MARCH 6, 1912.



OF INDIANS. Death Rate of \$5.4 Per Thousand Presages Extinction in 70 Years, Unless Aid Is Given.

ONDON, March -- (Special.)-The ke of Sutificiand, acistocratic proph-LONDON, March - (Special) - The Duke of Sottlerland, aciatocratic proph-et of mational decay, seems bent on preparing for the day when, as he be-lieves, England will not be a fit and proper place for noblemen to lives in. An-other proof that his hopes are con-tored in Canada, where placed Scots-men' are belies settled on his Alberta farms. Is now forthcoming. Another stice of his enormous holding in refail cause on this side is to come listo the market, this being his Liffeshall estate in Sucophtre, comprising \$1600 acress of the best agricultural land in the wanty. But the Duke has still over a million acres to dispase of, and no dealst his heir, Lord Stafford, who is seen to marry Lady Eileen Butler, will put his fool, dewn good and hard if his multion parent goes too far in his polmaited parent goes too far in his pol-

exailed parent goes too far in his per-icy of selling the ancestral estates. Evidently the Duke of Sutherland's example is contagious, for about the time his next lot of hand is put up to succion, the Rev. R. E. Walker, rector of Frant, with his wife, Lady Emily shelr five children, a footman Walker, their five contribution a towner, and a maid, will be making tracks for Vaccouver, all bent on seeking their fortune in the West. We are being taxed out of existence" in the reason Lody. Walker gives for this drantic levarture.

## DICKENS' TERM RECALLED

Old-Timer Says Author Called One

"Mahogany-Faced Sea-Dog."

LONDON. March ...-(Special)-The Dickens celebrations brought to light many claimants not only to the great novelist's friendship but to the posses-sion of special knowledge about the originals of famous characters in his ble th

Some of the most interesting remi-niscences come from Bichard Waters, who Reeps a stope in Narrow street Limbourse, and remembers seeing luckens haunting that waterslide neigh-Incrhood just before 'Our Mutual Irlend' appeared. He remembers Roque Rideshood, and also speaks of an old saller, a Portuguese West Indian, who for good reasons took Dickens' atten-

"Ill," the old salt roared on one occa sion to Richard Waters. "See this?" Your Mr. Bloomin' Dickens, he calls me a malogany-faced old seadog, d-n his

The Limebouse of Dickens' day is a thing of the past, and you look in vain about that riverside district for the ropemakers, the mudlarks and the quaint old shine' chandlers who gave character to the locality 40 SHOTE SERVICE

## KING DEFERS TO SOCIETY English Ruler Allows Smart Set to Hold Affairs, Despite Mourning.

LONDON, March 2.--(Special)--The court mourning for the Duke of Fife will noon and, a fact which concerns the section of society moving in the revail electe. None of the fears ex-pressed by hosterses when the Duke's denth took the nocial world by sur-

WASHINGTON, Mar. 5 .- That no Inlians will be left in Alaska in two or three generations unless the Government at once takes vigorous measures to check disease among them is in substance the statement made in a re-port by Dr. M. H. Poster, past assist-ant surgeon in the public health and marine hospital service, who was sent

marine negatial sector is a survey of the health conditions of Southern Alas-ks. The survey was made for the Bureau of Education, which has gen-eral supervision of Alaska natives, and Fortunately for the West, however, the Senate will base the right to re-ject the amended House bill, and in taking this action will send the bill as a result of it an estimate for an appropriation of \$70,000 for additional medical work among the natives is now before Congress. Dr. Foster discusses the decrease in taking this solidon will send the bill to a conference committee, where an effort will be made to work out a com-promise, somewhere between the Sen-ate and the House provisions. Both houses will have to make concessions

the native population of Alaska as fol-"Owing to the usual lack of vital

to insure the final enactment of a bill, for Senator Borah will never give his consent to the final passage of the amended House bill, and he has so well statistics in a pioneer country such as this, the exact facts on which to base an opinion have never been available and meet of the statements have been mere conjecture. At Sitka accurate records have been kept by the churches. demonstrated his fighting qualities as to leave no doubt of his purpose to compet the House to meet h'm at least half way. The House, following the view of

and they show that for a period of five years and seven months the annual hirth rate has been 72.3 per thousand, and the annual death rate 85.4 per Secretary Fisher, is likely to do away with the three-year reature of the with the three-year leature of the Borah bill and restore the homestcad thousarid.

"The returns of the United States Census Bureau show that in the last ten years there has been a decrease in the total Indian-population approx-imately equal to 14 per cent, or 114 per cent per year. The death rate in the United States varies from seven or eight per thousand to 55 per thou-sand, depending upon the locality. An average death rate may be placed at 23 to 35 per thousand. "The very unusual mortality in Alas-ka, SAA per thousand, is to Be attribut-ed largely to pulmonary tuberculosis, and unless it is checked in some way it will result in the extinction of the inatives in 65 or 79 years." In accordance with these findings. Fr. Foster's recommendations include it witherburger of a tuberculosis "The returns of the United States period to five years, as at present, for Secretary Figher apparently impressed the Democratic members of the committee when he insisted that three years was too short a time for a homesteader to show good faith, and as few mem-bers of the committee have any personal knowledge of the hardships countered by the settler on new land, they quickly accepted the opinion of the Secretary. The Western members of this committee are greatly outnum-

bered by members from states having no public lands, which accounts for a

no public lands, which accounts for a large measure of the lack of sympathy tor the housesteader. In the matter of absence, however, the House probably will be more lik-eral than Secretary Fisser oftginally recommended. In his annual report he waive residences during his first two years, but favored continuous residence for the full three years following. The Senate bill gave the settler six months? Foster's recommendations include establishment of a tuberculosis the establishment of a tuberculous sanitarium, provision for which is made in the appropriation bill which is made gress. Conservative estimates put the proportion of natives suffering from some form of tubercular trouble at from 30 to 50 per cent. This is in addition to some 15 per cent who have disease of the eve and an unusually Senate bill gave the settler six months leave of absence each year, without specifying the time of year when such absence might occur. After several absence might occur. After several conferences the Secretary came to the diseases of the sye and an unusually large percentage of sufferers from specific blood poisoning or allied dis-cuses. Without medical attention, na-tives mingling with the whites furnish view that the settler might be per-mitted to leave his homestead each Winter during the five years, but he an element of considerable danger to the entire population of Alaska.

To abeliab is grade crossings in New Jer-sey the Permapirants. Railroad has let con-tracts for new construction work. to cost 51,000,000

A-kaptak has the largest spring in the a-kaptak has the largest spring in the send-dammath Spring -a full-sign river at its source, Spring Biver.

LONDON, March 2.--(Special.)-Al-though the British reading public hears little or nothing these days about the consarsitip committee of the big lending ilbraries, it is no leas vigil-and in its control of the books circu-lated to subscribers. Who the self-constituted censors are still remains a well-kept secret, but London, publishers are constantly up against their decisions. The last novel to be published here from the pen of

against their decisions. The last novel to be published here from the pen of that popular American writer. Robert W. Chambers was subjected to a ridiculous objection, exception being taken to an illustration in which a nucle statue of a woman figured prom-mently. The illustration phased an order for the novel on the condition that this illustration was removed from the copies supplied to them. As the com-bined libraries are by far the largest intustration was removed from the copies supplied to them. As the com-bined libraries are by far the largest buyers, their recommendations are tantamount to peremptory commands. Readers who know Robert W. Cham-

Readers who know know the cold that the bers' work need not be told that the bicture is entirely without offense, and those who have seen it are quite at a loss to understand the viewpoint of the censors, who evidently don't hold the universal view that statuary cannot polson the mind. With them the nude is apparently to be classed as rude invariably.

DAMES AROUSED IRISH

Women Threaten Boycott on Dublin Castle and Viceregal Lodge.

DUBLIN, March .-- (Special.) - The prominence which certain Anglo-Amer-ican women have lately been enjoying at Lord and Lady Aberdeen's viceregal parties in Dublin has excited so much fealousy among a section of Irish so-clety dames that they threaten to boy-cott Dublin Castle and the Viceregal Lodge

The Unionist element in Ireland feel book for expect-

maintained that six months was too much of an allowance and favored a shorter period, covering only the harder Winter months in all. This the House probably will provide. At the insistence of Secretary Fisher the House will add to the bill a clause tion before patent is issued. The Sec-vetary first favored a requirement that one-eighth of the entry be cultivated At the insistence of secretary fisher the house will add to the bill a clause tone before patent is issued. The Sec-vetary first favored a requirement that one-eighth of the entry be cultivated At the insistence of secretary fisher the there was a

At the last gathering there was a BRADFIELD REGULATOR CO., Atlanta, Ga



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