CARDINAL PLEADS FOR ARBITRATION

Duels Between Nations Are as Wrong as Between Persons, Says Gibbons.

PEOPLE GROWING WISER

"Men Will Not Fight if They Have Time to Cool," and Impartial Tribunal Is Means Toward Calming Antagonism

BY JAMES CREELMAN.

BALTIMORE, Nov. 18.—(Special.)— I sincerely hope that the new arbitration treaties negotiated by our National Government with Great Britain and France will be ratified by the Senate,' said Cardinal Gibbons today. should receive the support of the whole country. It is of the utmost importance that civilized nations should bind themselves in advance to submit to arbitration all international questions which can be settled by the application of principles of law and equity, and I can see no reason why there should not be appointed joint commissions to investigate international controversies and determine whether particular questions are of such a character, so that each nation will be in honor bound to submilt those issues to international arbi-tration rather than to resort to war. That idea represents the best spirit of the age. It has behind it the indorsesent of the Christian world.

Personni Dueling Past.

"Among the many advantages of in-ternational arbitration," continued the cardinal, "It seems to me to be a very serviceable breakwater against war beserviceable breakwater against war because its deliberate and orderly procedure gives a nation's blood time to
cool. Formerly it was only necessary
to slap the face of a foreign minister
and that was considered a sufficient
casus belli. Think of a condition in
which a personal affront like that was
regarded as a justification for the
slaughter of multitudes!
"Duels between individuals were once
frequent in this country. Even in the
United States Senate and the House of
Representatives an insult would be fol-

Representatives an insult would be fol-lowed by armed combat. The Nation, however, has grown wiser and better. and the duel has been relegated to the museum of extinct social monstrosities. I do not see why the same influence that led to the suppression of duels between individuals should not produce a like result in the affairs of nations, which are simply aggregations of indi-

When we consider the evils of war. our eyes are directed almost exclusively to the combatants themselves. We bare no thoughts for the non-com-bainnts. The truth is that the most frightful sufferings of war are borne by the wives and children of those who fight in the field. The bitter agony of their waiting and anxiety is far worse than the mere physical hardships and sufferings of the armed men. A wound to the loved one in battle strikes mere ruelly those who have to wait at hom Physical suffering usually dissipates the fear of death. Men can suffer and dis bravely in the excitement of war, but harder, much harder, to bear is the moral agony of those who must wait, without power to help their dear ones

Time to Think Cools Passions. Men will not fight if they have tin to grow cool. Nations will not fight if they have time to think. The penalties and degradations of war are too great, the agonies of the weak and belpiess. the aged and other non-combatants are too herrible, the waste of wealth, the lestruction of industry and commerce are too vast to be endured when there is a way to peace. I believe questions which might otherwise result in war should be first taken away from the in-fluence of party politics and considered seriously in the calm, neutral air of some impartial tribunal, whose findings must at least morally bind the contend-ing nations to submit to international arbitration all questions which may be found solvable according to principles of law or equity. The world's greatest need is a breakwater against tempor-

well-ordered society, the disputes of individuals are settled not by re-course to a duel, but to the law. Would It not be a blessing to humanity if national controversies were composed on the same principles, and that the just cause of a nation should be vindleated by a court of arbitration rather than by an appeal to arms?"

"BAD MAN" GETS PAROLE Unruly Criminal Becomes Good and Will Return to Mother's Home.

til three years ago he was regarded as him to send her to Paris to be eduone of the most unruly and dangerous
criminals in the institution. John Gray
will be paroled in a few days in the
tained for five years, during which ustody of his aged mother in Cali-

prisoner, and in consideration of his evident determination to "make good" the board of pardons has restored his "credits" and granted his parole. He will be released upon the arrival of transportation to Callington. will be released upon the arrival of transportation to California, which is being sent by relatives.

CHICAGO LAND SHOW OPEN

Oregon's Resources and Elk Convention Well to Fore.

CHICAGO, Nov. 19.—(Special.)—The Chicago Land Show opened today in the Collseum with 71 exhibit booths, of which ten are strictly state exhibits. Oregon's resources are well represented in the Great Northern Palleria many to which also is dis-Railway's space in which also is dis-played a large card reading. "The Filks want you in Portland, Or., week of July 8, 1912."

The show promises to be highly suc-cessful and heavily attended. Score-tary Cross, of the land show, gave a luncheon at 1 P. M. today at the Hotel Blackstone to Franklin K. Lane, Inter-state Commerce Commissioner, and the whithless Among the guests was exhibitors. Among the guests was Fred W. Graham, of Portland, Western industrial and immigration agent of the Great Northern Railway.

DISTINGUISHED AMERICAN PRELATE WHO DECLARES THAT CIVI LIZED NATIONS MUST PUT END TO HORRORS OF WAR.



CARDINAL GIBBONS, IN THREE RECENT PHOTOGRAPHS SHOWING HIM IN CHARACTERISTIC ATTITUDES.

Beautiful Mrs. Patterson to Go on Trial Today.

District Attorney Formerly Fair Defendant's Lawyer, So Another Will Act for State-Slayer to Plend Self-Defense.

DENVER, Nov. 13 .- Gertrude Gibson Patterson, who on September 25 last, shot and killed her husband, Charles A. Patterson, a young Chicagoan, while the couple were walking together in a the couple were walking together in a suburb near a tuberculosis sanitarium in which Patterson was a patient, tomorrow will be placed on trial for her life before Judge George W. Allen in the District Court.

Mrs. Patterson, according to her counsel, will plead self-defense, alleging that she shot her husband in the course of a quarrel in which he attempted to take her life.

That this quarrel was over a suit

That this quarrel was over a suit for allenation of Mrs. Patterson's affections which the young husband, it is said, contemplated bringing against a well-known Chicago millionaire, and that the killing resulted from Patter-son's refusal to drop the affair, will be the contention of the state.

Story Will Be Important.

Important in its effect on the jury, counsel for the defense assert, will be the story Mrs. Patterson will tell upon the stand. She will lay bare, they say, all the details of her life from the time, SALT LAKE CITY. Nov. 19.—After spending nearly 17 years of his life back in braids, she met the Chicago in the Utah penitentiary, where, un-til three years ago he was regarded as lations between them that were main-tained for five years, during which time, she says, her family and friends, as well as the friends of the million-

Gray was sentenced to the penitentiary in 1894 for burglary. The day after his release in 1899 he aided Goldwin Brown, a fellow prisoner, to escape. Gray and Brown were recaptured at Collins. Wyo., after three months' liberty and Gray was sentenced to three years for burglary, one years for assisting Brown to escape and 15 years as an habitual criminal.

For three years he has been a model prisoner, and in consideration of his jury, it is expected.

Prisoner Is Beauty. The youth and beauty of the prisoner and the tragedy of her life story are expected to make a deep impression on the sympathies of the 12 men who will

decide her fate.

Mrs. Patterson's parents are here from Sandoval, Ill., to be with her through the trial.

District Attorney Elliott is a member of the law firm through which Mrs.

Patterson filed a divorce action just efore the shooting. As a consequence, the state will be represented by a spe-cial prosecutor. Horace G. Henson. Elliett, it is said, may be summoned as a witness for the defense.

AMBUSH SHOT FANS SMITH

(Continued from First Page.) The letter ordered him to do this under

pain of death if he failed. The letter was in a printed scrawl and badly misspelled. Further than reading the letter and showing it to some state officials, Dr. Smith thought nothing more of it until the attack last

right.

Efforts have been made to suppress the affair of last evening. There are a number of dangerous convicts among water supply was inadequate.

the 14 or 15 honor men who are at the State School for Feebleminded and Governor West is rather "touchy" on this subject. Consequently when the dangerous convict escaped a few days ago it was hushed up and the attack of last night was smothered as well.

Few Facts Revealed.

How many of the honor men have escaped is not known, as superintend-

night, it will not tend to ease the lal School for the Blind, attached to minds of people in that neighborhood.

It was from the State School for Feebleminded that Jesse Hall escaped and
bleminded that Jesse Hall escaped and house and the master's house. his departure, accompanied by a few desperado-like acts, caused the public

from Baker County for larceny from a store. Broger was considered a bad man and a trouble maker and officers are making every effort to find him. Some of the officers scout the theory that Broger did the shooting.

OUTLAW LEADER KILLED, TWO desperate. PURSUERS SLAIN.

Wounded Men Escape to Mountains, From Where They Continue Firing All Night.

EL PASO, Tex., Nov. 19,-Sheriff Stephens, of Luna County, New Mexico, arrived at Engle this morning with the bodies of Tom Hall and Al Emithers, members of his posse, who were killed yesterday at the V-X-T ranch, near Engle, in attempting to arrest three outlaws who escaped from the Deming jail November 7. The posse also brought with them the body of the leader of the outlaws, whom they killed and whose name is un-

known.

The outlaws were surrounded yesterday at a ranch house where they were at dinner. They rode out as if to meet the posse. Suddenly they dropped from their horses and opened fire, killing Hall and Smithers. The posse returned the fire, killing the leader and wounding the other two men, who escaped into the mountains, from where they continued firing on the posse all night.

The dead outlaw had on his person the pistol and keys taken from the

the pistol and keys taken from the at Deming when the trio made their escape.

Battery Train Arrives at Post. VANCOUVER, Wash, Nov. 19 .- (Spe

VANCOUVER, Wash, Nov. 12.—(Special.)—A special train of 11 cars arrived restorday with Battery F. Second Field Artillery, and animals, from San Francisco, to join Batteries, C and E. In all, officers and men, there were 120, under command of Captain C. C. Pulls. Lieutonants William H. Rucker and F. J. Dawley were with the batand E. J. Dawley were with the bat-tery. There were over 100 faules and private riding horses. The train left San Francisco Wednesday afternoon at

Home Burns at Camas.

CAMAS, Wash., Nov. 19 .- (Special.)-The home of George Ritchhart was de-atroyed by fire this morning. The loss is partly covered by insurance, a policy having been taken out two weeks ago. Mrs. Ritchhart had stepped out of the

NEARING NANKING

Ancient Chinese Capital to Be Scene of Crucial Conflict of Rebellion.

WARSHIPS AWAIT SIGNAL

Imperialist Garrison of 11,000 Is Strongly Intrenched and Well Armed-Population of Hankow Drops to 20,000.

SHANGHAL Nov. 19 .- The situation SHANGHAL Nov. 19.—The situation in Southern China is becoming more involved each day. The republicans apparently are determined to secure their independence from the Manchu dynasty, but there are grave doubts of their ability to establish a stable government in time to avoid the consequences of continued disorganization and the absence of revenue and a competent ad-

ministration.

The provinces that have declared independence are organizing separate
governments, but each refuses recognition of the responsibilities incurred. by the central government. Nanking, the ancient capital, is still firmly in the possession of the imperialists. There-fore, the assertion of southern supremacy is not taken seriously.

Hopes Centered on Nanking Even the reformers recognize the im-portance of Nanking and both they and the imperialists are directing all their efforts to this important center, where victory may mean either the end of the Manchu dynasty or a serious setback to the revolutionary cause. The fall of Nanking possibly will mark the real commencement of the final act of the drama, but even then entire unity may be tenessable. be impossible.

The revolutionary forces approaching

The revolutionary forces approaching Nanking number many thousands. From Anking, on the north side of the river, 4000 revolutionists, with 41 guns, are marching to Pu-kow, which lies opposite Nanking. From Wu-hu, on the south side of the river, 2000 men are advancing. Above Chin-Kiang there is a force of 6000 revolutionists, with 100 guns, and it is estimated that 3000 more are proceeding down the line of the Tien-tein-Pu-kow Railway. Fifteen warships now in the river under command of the rebels are awaiting the signal for attack. signal for attack.

Garrison Well Entrenched The imperialist garrison at Nanking, under command of General Chang, num-bers about 11,000 men, well trained, well armed, and strongly entrenched and fortified.

It is believed all the republican forces are within one day's striking distance of the city. Admiral Sah, who ommanded the loyal squadron at Hancommanded the loyal squadron at Planknow, and whose whereabouts have been uncertain for some time, arrived in Shanghai today. He appeared much depressed. It is believed that Admiral Sah will not take any further action until the outcome at Nanking is cer-

Reports received here direct from

ents and officials do not give out information along this line, owing to the fact that the Governor becomes nettled when there is too much publicity given to this class of escapes.

The convict who is at large is reputed to be a dangerous character and when his escape becomes known, coupled with the attack on Dr. Smith last pled with the attack on Dr. Smith last remails, where formerly there were 500,000. The David Hill Memornight, it will not tend to same the isl School for the Blind, attached to

Foreign Residents Complain The foreign residents of the conto express general alarm, and it is probable the escape of Broger will have a similar effect.

Broger was sentenced to two years from Baker County for largery from a patched from them, but the total is in-

patched from them, but the total is insignificant, those available for emergency numbering about 500 men, including 150 volunteers.

The French residents have sent an appeal to the foreign office for better protection, and it is reported that the Russians have done likewise. The gunboat El Cano is the only American warship here. The Helena is down the river setting supplies, but she is exriver getting supplies, but she is ex-pected to return soon.

The greatest danger, if the rallway

is cut, is that the imperialist army will be deprived of supplies and grow is that the imperialist army Loyalists Recapture Cities.

Mail advices just received from Cheng-tu, Sze-chuen province, which has been shut off from communication for several weeks, say that the rebels are active in every direction.

The vicercy is concentrating for the defense of Cheng-tu and holds the country for a radius of 20 miles. Several engagements have been fought and the loyalists have recaptured many cities. There were considerable losses on both sides. An expedition that was sent to retake Sin-tsin Hslen, 30 miles southwest of Cheng-tu, lost between 400 and 500 men, according to reports.

The revolutionary movement in that district is largely in the hands of the lawless, who are not yet co-operating with the leader of the general move-

A letter from Chung King, dated Oc-tober 31, says that the British consul-has ordered all missionaries down the iver and it is expected that 90 leave on November 6. A general evac-uation of the province is considered probable

ABDICATION IS DEMANDED

Yuan Thought to Have Ordered Battle, Espousing Manchu Cause.

PEKIN, Nov. 19.—Demands for the throne's abdication are crowding upon Premier Yuan Shi Kai, who doubtless will be forced to make a decision within a week. It seems to be a case of fight or ask the court to depart from the capital. Every demand for abdication is ac-

mpanied by a guarantee of protec-

It is reported tonight that the premier has ordered a renewed attack upon Hanyang and Wuchang. If this is true, it signifies his choice. The government has succeeded in ridding the Manchu troops of both revolutionary Generals. Chang Tao Sang and Lan Tien Wel. The former is now at Tienter. The latter, who commanded the

tect American property in Nanking without landing 360 marines prepared to sustain a slege. For this reason he had sent none of his men ashore. REVOLUTIONISTS PLAN BANK

Chinese Six Companies Will Try to Raise \$2,000,000 for Cause.

Raise \$2,000,000 for Cause.

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 12.—The Young China newspaper, a daily published here, received a cable message today from Chan, recently appointed revolutionary Governor of the Province of Kiang-su, with headquarters at Shanghal, ordering the publication of the details of a plan for the founding of the National Bank of the Chinese Republic with a capital stock of \$1.000,000. A corporation has been organized, says the message, and the newspaper is authorized to sell stock under the supervision of the Kwak Min Bureau, the American financial agency of the revolutionists.

It was announced today that the

It was announced today that the Kwak Min Bureau, which has sent \$300,000 to the revolutionists, will be reorganized December 4 as the Chinese Republican Association. At a meeting of the Chinese Six Companies here last night plans for raising \$2,000.000 for the revolutionary cause, in accordance with recent requests, were laid.

Fong Chi Tew was chosen to represent the North American Chinese in the

constitutional convention of the new republic which will be held in the near future. He will leave early this week.

PEOPLE SLAIN BY HUNDREDS

Manchu Soldiers Spread Terror Among Inhabitants of Hu-peh.

WING CHOW-FU Hu-peh Province. Nov. 11.—(Delayed in Transmission.)— The Manchu soldiers are terrorizing 20.000 Chinese inhabitants. thousand people of King Chow-fu have

Many Chinese have been beheaded. Robbers infest the country, and the people are being killed by the hun-

TRAINS HIT, TWO KILLED

FAST MAIL COLLIDES WITH FREIGHT IN DAKOTA

Five Persons Injured-Wreck Was Caused, It Is Said, by Failure to Obey Orders to Take Siding.

RUGBY, N. D., Nov. 18.—The Great Northern fast mail No. 28, easthound, collided head-on with a freight train six miles from here today, killing the engineer and fireman of the passenger train and injuring five others. The dead: Isiac Wright, engineer, Devils Lake, N. D.

Michael O'Leary, fireman, Devils Lake.

The injured: R. C. Wynn, conductor, Minot, N. D. ruised. Dan Healy, mail clerk, Devils Lake, head brutsed. Ned Price, express messenger, prob-

ably fatally bruised and cut.
William Rodenbaum, brakeman fast
mail, legs injured. Jenkins, mail clerk, head in-

The freight train was brought to a standstill. The mail train crew had no warning of their danger. It is said the wreck is due to the freight crew's failure to obey orders to take the sidetrack, as the conductor thought he could make the next station before the express train arrived. A special train carrying physicians ent to the scene of the wreck. The

dead and injured were brought here.

MAN WHO SHOT DAUGHTER AND HER HUSBAND SURRENDERS.

Fatal Shooting Said to Have Followed Trivial Quarrel After Dance in Utah.

MOAB, Utah, Nov. 19 .- After holding the officers of Grande County at bay for 24 hours, John E. Brown, who early Friday morning shot his daughter, Mrs. J. D. Dubois, to death and inflicted wounds upon her husband from which he ciled later, surrendered to the Sheriff today.

Brown carried on frequent conversations with the officers over the tale-

flons with the officers over the tele phone and at first declared that as soon as he provided for the care of his as he provided for the care of his surviving daughter and arranged his business affairs, he intended to commit suicide. Later he called the officers and expressed a desire to surrender. Brown expressed regret for having caused his daughter's death, but said he felt no regret over the death of he felt no regret over the death of her husband.

The shooting took place on the way home from a dance and is said to have heen the result of a trivial quarrel which Dubois said in a statement be-fore he died, started over his refusal to ride-home with Brown. Mrs. Dubois was shot when she stepped between the men to stop their quarrel.

Brown was locked in the County Jall.

He is a Commissioner of Grande County and one of its wealthlest citizens.

EMPEROR FACES CRISIS

MOVEMENT AFOOT TO CURTAIL CONSTITUTIONAL POWER.

Statesmen Declare That Imperial Ministers Should Be Held Responsible to Reichstag.

BERLIN, Nov. 19.— (Special,)— Changes of profound significance are coming in the German constitutional system. William II finds himself consystem William II finds himself confronted by an empire-wide movement
for the limitation of imperial prerogative in certain vital functions of administration. It is a matter of fargreater moment than investiture of the
Bundesrath and the Reichstag with a
share of treaty-making power in cases
of acquisition or cession of colonial territory. It strikes at the very base of
the Kaiser's versional regime. Manchu troops of both revolutionary Generals. Chang Tao Sang and Lan Tien Wel. The former is now at Tientsin. The latter, who commanded the third division, has been dismissed and is proceeding southward, not as Yuan Shi Kai's envoy to submit further proposals to General Li, the rebel commander, as previously reported, but to join the rebel forces.

Rear-Admiral Murdock tolegraphs to the American legation from Nanking that the American Consul, with the archives, is aboard the New Orleans and that all Americans have left the city, with the exception of a few members of the Red Cross. It would be impossible, says the Admiral, to pro-



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'midst its 120 acres of lawns and flowers, with its beautiful 18-hole golf course, only five minutes' walk from the hotel, offers everything that the Winter visitor can desire. RATES, \$4, \$5, \$6 and \$7 per day. American plan only.

PACIFIC GROVE HOTEL in the bustling little city of Pacific Grove, 20 minutes by electric car from Del Monte. RATES, \$2.50, \$3, \$3.50 and \$4 per day. American plan only. Hundreds of comfortably furnished

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Del Monte, Cal.



of the shopping an theatre district.

HEADQUARTERS
FOR NORTHERN VISITUES WHEN
IN TAX FEARURE Running Ice Water in Every Room EUROPEAN PLAN, A LA CARTE CAPE Under Management of CHESTER W. KELLEY "MEET ME AT THE MANX

cial)-Officers of the Yambill County Poultry Association this week revised the premium list and set the date of the premium list and set the date of the next annual poultry show, which will be held at Newberg, beginning Tuesday, January 2, and continuing four days. The officers of the associa-tion are pleased at the interest mani-fested by the poultrymen throughout the county, and they anticipate the big-gest and best show of birds ever held in the county. Business men of New-berg are co-operating, and liberal cash berg are co-operating, and liberal cash premiums are offered for the different competitive displays of poultry.

Condemnation Suits Filed.

SHERIDAN, Or., Nov. 19 .- (Special.) The Portland & West Coast Railroad has started suit against C. C. Lockhart to condemn the right of way through his property, as there has been considerable wrangling between Lockhart and the new railroad and no definite conclusion could be reached for a right-of-way permission through the former's properly. George H. Pet-tit has also been served with condem-nation papers, but Pettit, in considering the benefits he would derive from new railroad's proximity to his waived his objections and land. granted the desired right of way to the railroad company.

Portland Carmen Incorporate.

SALEM, Or., Nov. 19.—(Special)— The Brotherhood of Electric Railway, Employes of the Portland Railway, Light & Power Company, of Portland, filed articles of incorporation with the Secretary of State today. F. W. Hild, general manager, is ex-officio presi-

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John M. Scott, Gen. Pass. Agt., Portland, Oregon.

dent. D. F. Hardman, R. Renshaw, J. A. Dickson, H. E. Stevens are vice-presidents and trustees; C. H. Savage is secretary and trustee; C. N. Huggins, treasurer and trustee, and Amos Seybold, D. W. Coiller, G. H. Friese and P. Soreghan are trustees. The objects of the organization according to th articles, are to supply benefit funds for those suffering from disability, illness or death, and also to promote the education of the employes in the work of street railway companies,

TOMORROW.

announcement of the "Greater Royal Bakery Lunch" appears in this paper tomorrow. Don't forget to read through, It's well worth your while Royal Bakery and Confectionery. **

PRINTING

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able headache, dullness, head and nose stuffed up, feverishness, sneezing, sore throat, running of the nose, mucous characterish discharges, soreness, stiffness and rheumatic twinges.

Pape's Cold Compound is the result of these years in the result of these years in the search at a cost of

leaving after taking the very first

It is a positive fact that Pape's Cold Compound, taken every two hours, until three consecutive doses are taken, cold or end grippe misery as prompt? will end the Grippe and break up the most severe cold, either in the head, chest, back, stomach or limbs. It premptly relieves the most miser- druggist in the world can supply,

Pape's Cold Compound is the result of three years' research at a cost of more than fifty thousand dollars and contains no quinine, which we have conclusively demonstrated is not effective in the treatment of colds or grippe. Take this harmless compound as di-rected, with the knowledge that there

is no other medicine, made anywher in the world, which will cure your