# **GOVERNORS CLASH** OVER REFERENDUM

Views of Wilson Are Called "Vagaries."

# COURTS LOWERED BY RECALL

Alabaman Sees Independence of Judiciary Gone

#### MODERN PROPHET FLOUTED

New Jersey Executive, Defending Position, Denies That Vote of Majority Is Caprice-Suffragist to Speak Today.

SPRING LAKE, N. J., Sept. 12 .- Governor Wilson, of New Jersey, and Governor O'Neal, of Alabama, measured swords over the initiative and referen-5um before the conference of Governors

this afternoon Governor Wilson, as champion of the measure, replied to Governor O'Neal, who had previously denounced it as

an "insidious popular vagary." The Southern executive was on his feet in a moment with an impassioned defense of his position.

Governor O'Neal spoke vehemently for 10 minutes, bowed and, without a word, walked through a casement winflow to the plazza fronting the ocean.

#### Alabaman Is Plain-Spoken.

He did not re-enter the convention hall for 15 minutes, and took no further part in the discussion. When the conference ended Governor Wilson grasped Governor O'Neal by the hand and remarked that he did not wish to be misunderstood. Governor O'Neal later said that he had stepped to the plazza to meet Mrs. O'Neal.

There was no mineing of words in the Alabaman's denunciation of the initiative, referendum and recall.

There is a movement which seem to be gathering strongly in certain sections of the country," he said. "that tends to weaken rather than strengthen system of initiative, referendum and people and adopted by referendum.

### "Courts Would Degenerate."

"If the law is in violation of the Constitution, invades vested rights or destroys individual liberty, the only remedy can be found in the courts: and where the system of recall of judges prevails, overthrowing as it does the independence of the judiciary, the courts would degenerate into tribunals organized chiefly to register popular judgment on all legal questions."

It was pleasing to know, he added, that this "insidious popular vagary" would meet with the almost unanimous opposition of the American bar.

Governor Wilson did not reply until several Western Governors had spoken. "It seems to me," he said, "that on the question of the initiative and referendum it is necessary that we carry the analysis a little further than it sickness. If it continues alarming, has been carried.

## Source of Law Scrutinized.

"A very important thing a fundamentally important thing, is the source of the law. Some of the laws that we have are bad laws and they are bad because there is a suspicion as to their source. The people of the United States want their Governors to be leaders in matters of legislation, because they have serious suspicion as to the source of the legislation and they have a serious distrust of their Legisla-

"What I would urge as against the views of Governor O'Neal is that there is nothing inconsistent between the strengthening of the powers of the executive and the direct power of the people."

He then spoke of the caprice of the majority. "I have known of instances of the caprice of the mob," he said "but I have never known of an instance where the vote of the population was spoken of as a caprice.

I don't believe there is any distrust of the fundamental principles of democracy. I believe we are all Demo-crats if we use a small 'd.'"

## O'Neal Repeats Bellef.

As Governor Wilson sat down, Governor O'Neal sprang to his feet and

"I would rather stand with Madison and Hamilton," he concluded, after outlining what he believed the menace of the measures, "than to stand with some modern prophets and some of our

Western statesmen. The discussion following Governor O'Neal's address consumed the afteron session. Governor Cruce, of Oklahoma, occupied the chair and those who spoke included Governors Gilchrist, Mc-Govern, Aldrich, Kitchin, Burke,

Hadley, Shafroth and Hawley. On motion of Governor Shafroth, of Colorado, the delegates voted to meet half an hour earlier on Thursday to allow Dr. Anna Shaw to address the meeting on "Woman Suffrage."

# Governors Expected to Lead.

Governor Wilson, in welcoming the Governors to the conference, in the to an altitude patrons of the theater

There is no mistaking the signs of (Concluded on Page &)

# TOTAL VOTE SHOWS MAINE STAYS 'DRY

MAJORITY AGAINST REPEAL OF PROHIBITION IS 295.

Complete Returns Show Election of Liquor Question to Have Been Very Close.

PORTLAND, Me., Sept. 13.—Revised returns on the question of repeal of the constitutional prohibition amendment at 1 o'clock this morning reduced the majority against repeal to 295. The total vote stoods For repeal, 69,216; against repeal, 60,511.

Late returns wiped out the majority for the "wets" indicated last night, the entire hue of the election changing today. Last night the license advocates were jubilant; today the other

side was elated. The change from an apparent victory by 700 majority for the wet side to 295 for the dry side came after prohibitionists had conceded defeat and representatives of those sought to repeal the constitutional amendment had sent out numerous statements as to what would be done

Frederick G. Fassett, secretary of the Maine Non-Partisan Local Option League, tonight said:

"We do not concede that the amendment has been re-affirmed. There has been so much contradiction in the returns that we do not know what the result is. We shall wait for the official canvass of the vote and at that time shall decide whether to take steps to secure an inspection of the

# SEX STUDY INTRODUCED

Competent Instructors Being Sought for Berkeley High School.

BERKELEY, Cal., Sept. 12 .- (Spe cial.)—Sex education has been added to the curriculum of the Berkeley high schools and the Board of Education is engaged in looking for competent instructors. The instruction will be along biological lines, in conformity with the ideas in vogue in Japan, Aus-

tralia and New Zealand. Sex education is one of the avowed principles of the Child's Welfare League of Alameda County. The subject has long been under consideration by members of the league and the Board of Education of Alameda County. According to plans the little girls will be cared for by a woman who is a competent medical practitioner. The boys will be taken in charge by an efficient male physical director.

"We plan to give the children a bioexecutive authority, and that is the said Mrs. Carlisle, of the Berkeley Board of Education. "We want to recall. The Governor has no power to present the subject to them in all modamend a law initiated by the esty. If we start early to teach the young certain imperative laws of hygiene, they will absorb them without

## JEFFRIES BROTHERS FOUND

James and John Reluctant to Abandon Chase, Though Mother Is Ill.

SEWARD, Alaska, Sept. 12.-James and John Jeffries, who are hunting big game on the Lower Kenai River, have been found by Guide Laubner, who carried to them the dispatch announcing the serious illness of their mother in Los Angeles. Reluctant to abandon the chase, they caused messages to be sent to California asking for further news concerning their mother's they will sail for Seward on the 14th. If she is better they will remain in Alaska. They have killed several mountain sheep, a black bear and a brown bear and are eager to get a good moose head. However, the antlers are still in the velvet and if they wish to obtain a first-class moose trophy they must wait until the heads are

# 5000 TROOPS CALLED OUT

Desperate Encounters Between Soldiers and Strikers Occur in Spain.

BALBOA, Spain, Sept. 13 .- The strike situation in this city is steadily grow ing worse. A state of slege has been proclaimed and reinforcements of 5000 troops are on their way here. Business is at a standstill, stores are closed and the tramways and railways have

stopped Desperate encounters between strikers and troops are of constant occur rence. The soldiers have fired on the mobs several times and last night the civil guards wounded eight persons,

two fatally. Striking miners at Oviedo dynamited a railroad bridge to prevent the transportation of coal from a colliery where the men refused to strike. Troops have been dispatched to that town

## THEATER PATRONS REBEL

Scalpers Have Best Seats, So People Stay Away From Dancers

CHICAGO, Sept. 12 .- (Special.) -- Because ticket speculators had a corner on the choice seats, theater patrons here rebelled and only a handful of people saw Gertrude Hoffman and her bare-legged Russian dancers at a Chi-

cago theater tonight. Having obtained the best seats, the speculators proceeded to boost prices thought unreasonable. Consequently most of them stayed away from the the times. The people of these United | performance and Miss Hoffman and her cohorts pranced before vacant chairs.

# Flight Over Continent Is Interrupted.

# DARING BIRDMAN UNHURT

Machine Gets Beyond Control of Operator at Alta.

AIR CRAFT HITS TREES

Spectators and Mechanicians Rush to Assistance of Aviator Who Is Attempting Dart From Pacific to Atlantic.

ALTA. Cal., Sept. 12 .- Aviator "Bob Fowler, en route from San Francisco to w York, met with the first mishap of his pioneer aerial voyage here at 10:30 o'clock this morning, when after a precarious quest of a convenient landing place, necessitated by a refractory engine, and steering gear, his biplane collided with two trees, breaking both planes of the craft and hurling it to the ground with such force as to break the propellers and slightly in-

jure the dauntless birdman. As a result of the mishap, Fowler will be delayed here at least two days before resuming his eastward journey. He said tonight he would continue his flight, with New York as his destination, within three days.

#### Wire Pulls Out.

Before leaving Auburn this morning Fowler had his first trouble with his engine when a wire of the magneto circuit pulled out. The wire was taped by Fowler and his mechanicians and after a preliminary test was believed to be in order again, but it is thought that it was this slight defect which caused the later trouble.

Leaving Auburn at 9:37 o'clock this morning. Fowler rose to a height of about 400 feet and followed the route of the Southern Pacific tracks through the rolling approaches to the foothills district. For almost 40 miles he salled along without mishap, easily distancing the special train and automobiles which had made the start from Auburn at the same time.

es Wrong. As he came into view in this section, however, it was apparent that something was wrong with his craft.
About a half mile from here his course suddenly deviated sharply to the left and as he approached the rising ground southwest of town, he appeared unable to elevate his machine; nor did ha slacken his speed. The craft dashed

full into two trees.

At a height of about 40 feet the right plane of the machine struck the righthand tree with a splintering sound and the force of the blow sent the craft careening over against the other tree. This second blow crushed the left plane and with both wings thus crumpled, the great bird of human creation hovered for the fraction of a second and then turned turtle as it started on its fall

Fowler Remains in Seat. In falling the tail piece was doubled (Concluded on Page 8.)

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The Weather TESTERDAYS—Maximum temperature, 57
degrees; minimum, 48 degrees.
TODAYS—Showers; probably followed by
fair weather during the afternoon;
warmer; westerly winds.
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Rebellion like that of Boxers impending in Western China. Page 4.

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at conference. Page 1.

Man described by Secret Service men as cleverest swindler in world arrested in Chicago. Page 1.

Total vote shows State of Maine stays "dry." Page 1.

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West's position on land questions to be voiced at Denver convention, Page 4. Voiced at Denver convention, Page Rearthroken over suicide of Baron Rothschild, Olga Menn returns to home in Chicago. Page 3. Secretary Fisher opens National park convention. Page 2.

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Church wedding in Seattle saved by police.
Page 1. Rains through Willamette Valley driving pickers home and harvesting stopa pickers Page 9.

Cowboys cantering in to Pendleton to com-pete for prizes at Round-up, which be-gins Thursday, Page 7.

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Addison Bennett tells of wonderful animals in livestock show at Salem State Fair. Page I. Benton County again wins first award for its exhibit at Salem State Fair; Portland Woodmen capture drill prizes. Page 6. Officials of Hill railroads visit Salem State

Fair preparatory to beginning campaign to exploit Oregon. Page 10. Sports. Old guard missing in O. A. C. football this season. Page 8.

Racers wallow through mud in soggy going at Salem State Fair. Page 8.

Pacific Coast League results—No Portland-Vernon game; Sacramento 5, Los Angeles 8; Oakland 2, San Francisco 1. Page 8.

Morris favorite in betting as against Jim Flynn. Page 8. Hogan's men are confident, Page 8.

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Active market at Portland stockyards. Page tivity in grain exports marked by char-tering of vessels. Page 20. Portland and Vicinity.

Farm train will show Central Oregon farm ers tests in dry soil culture. Page 10. Seven days' search for murderer of woman and child at Scappoose is futile. Page 20. Good Roads Commission to consider proposed model highway bill this morning. Page 11. Water Board to insist that men employed on ditches know how to write or be able to identify themselves. Page 10.

il and Harriman interests sign 999-year pact for joint use of Metolius-Bend tracks. Page 11.

Civic Improvement League calls convention to discuss City Beautiful plans tomor-row. Page 14. Fall colonist rush from Eastern points to Oregon to begin Friday. Page 14.

Rushlight would give all railways right to cross bridges and charge 5 cents per car. Page 14. Deputy Sheriff Archie Leonard to be candidate to succeed Sheriff Stevens. Page 9.
Big merger of Oregon and Washington tide-

water sawmills discussed in secret at din-ner. Page 16. Trail of C. W. Jones, fugitive hotelman, grows warmer with information that he is on way to Orient. Page 16,

### CHIHUAHUA ALL ONE WAY Vote Is 48,774 for Governor Gonzales, With None Against.

EL PASO, Tex., Sept. 12 .- A complete count of votes in the recent election in the State of Chihuahua, Mex., shows a total of 48,774 for Governor Gonzales and none against him, constituting the heaviest vote ever cast

# BEST SWINDLER' IN LAW'S GRASP

Big Prize Is Bagged by

# COMPANIONS ELUDE ARREST

Secret Service.

"Green Goods" Scheme Said to Be Thwarted.

### BOND IS PUT VERY HIGH

Countless Farmers Said to Have Been Buncoed on Spurious Money and Foreigners Are Duped on "Salted" Mines.

CHICAGO, Sept. 15 - (Special.) -Charged merely with using the mails to defraud, but accused of selling countss "salted" mines to credulous foreigners and garnering the hard cash of farmers in Wisconsin and other states in exchange for "green goods," S. A. Potter, described by Government secret service men as the cleverest swindler in the world, was arrested today. The arrest was made by C. F. Dewoody, department superintendent of the secret service branch of the Department of Justice.

Potter is said to have made his headquarters in Chicago for months and to have cleared more than \$1,500,000 during the past two years through illicit enterprises.

#### Two Others Implicated.

Two men are said to be implicated with Potter, and Superintendent Dewoody laid traps today to capture them, but they were wary and eluded arrest. He expects to have them in custody within a few days.

The arrest today of Potter is the culmination of months of work on the part of secret service men. Potter is a prize they have been seeking zealously.

It is said that a year ago they had Potter, together with Edward Starkloff, in custody in the United States Court of Philadelphia, but that they forfeited bonds of \$23,000 and escaped. sum of \$50,000 today but the authorities declared that he must supply \$150,-000 bonds. He could money and was sent to fall.

After making the arrest, Superintondent Dewoody remained for several hours in the luxuriously furnished apartment occupied by Potter and his wife, hoping to capture Potter's companions. The telephone rang once, but when Superintendent Dewoody swered, the man at the other end of

up the receiver. Potter and Starkloff have operated under numerous aliases, according to

Mr. Dewoody. Potter and his companions came to Chicago early in 1910 and opened an office in the down-town district. By sending out literature, offering to sell to have been stolen from the United by the stockholders at the meeting. States mint at Philadelphia, at a dis-(Continued on Page 2.)

# SEATTLE WEDDING SAVED BY POLICE

DEPUTY SHERIFFS ARE ALSO CALLED AS GUARDS.

Presence in City of Man, Infatuated With Bride-to-Be Causes No End of Activity by Authorities,

SEATTLE, Wash., Sept. 12 .- (Special.)-Unique was a wedding here to day when Charlotte De Wolfe Whittle sey became the bride of Walter Scott Fitz at Trinity Parish Church at noon under the protection of the Police and Deputy Sheriffs.

Police protection and all precautions were taken because one Chester Thomp-

son is in the city. Thompson returned to Seattle from his father's ranch near Wenatchee or the eve of the nuptials of Miss Whittlesey, his longtime infatuation for whom was the direct cause of his slaying Judge George Meade Emery, her uncle, five years ago. When the young woman was led to the altar at noon today, three detectives, two patrolmen and a police sergeant, two deputy sheriffs and Mau rice Thompson, a brother of Chester were on guard at the portals of Trin-

ity Church. Prosecuting Attorney Murphy, bear ing in mind a recent warning of his own to Thompson some weeks ago to quit the city and also recalling the young man's threat that no other should have Miss Whittlesey for a bride, warned the lookout for Thompson.

Maurice Thompson expressed a willingness to do what he could to get Chester out of the city. A search of the city was made by two policemen and Maurice Thompson last night but Chester eluded them.

### WHY IS AN AUTOMOBILE?

Mayor and Water Board Members Worry Over "Big" Problem.

Why is an automobile?

This important question occupied ten inutes of the time of Mayor Rushlight and members of the Water Board of this great city yesterday. It was finally decided that the particular machine under consideration was really purchased for use; that it was thought the department could use one and that this, at least, in a measure, was why it was annexed to the city for "3500 bones.

However, after its purchase, it was found to be covered with beautiful paint and varnish, and the heads of departments, after a council of war, de cided upon no definite action, but "passed the buck" to the august Board. arrived at the conclusion that the motor was presumably bought to be used and it was ordered turned over Potter offered to furnish bonds in the to Chief Engineer Clarke, who will, in Mike Wisdom, dreamed of for the Portfuture, direct its destinies. It will be utilized for dispatching business in his branch of the water department.

# \$700 A MINUTE IS RAISED

Oregon City Mass Meeting Comes to Rescue With \$20,000 for Road.

OREGON CITY, Or., Sept. 12 .- (Special.)-In less than one-half hour \$20, the line became suspicious and hung eeo, the money necessary for completing the grading and building the trestles between this city and Molalla, was in nearly every large city in the world subscribed for stock in the Clackamas Southern Railway Company at a mass meeting held in the Commercial Club building today. It is the intention of the directors to bond the road at once for \$259,000 to be used in laying the into a fair quality of beer! No longer track and buying the equipment for paper bills printed from forms alleged the road. The bond issue was approved

More than five miles of the grading has been completed and the building of the treatles at Fifteenth and Washington streets, this city, and Newell Creek will be begun within a week, will be the only trestles on the road, of hordes of buyers. And fat stock, the other depressions having been beef cattle, some of them weighing filled. The length of the road is 35 more than a ton; think of the steak miles, and, it is thought, that the track and roasts and stews from such aniwill be laid to Beaver Creek by Christ- mals. Cattle of every color, from those mas. Announcement has been made that the price of stock will be raised black as coal-from smooth coats and to \$100 a share Friday. It has been glossy to those with furry coats reselling for \$50.

# POPCORN PAYS FOR TRACT

Sale of 220,000 Bags at 5 Cents Aids in \$11,000 Investment.

J. W. Patison, of Portland, known as the "Pop Corn King," has invested his savings in an 87-acre tract in the Garfield district, in Clackamas County, you might pinch its tall in Water near Estacada, for which he paid \$11,-000. The tract was owned by Stokes & Wooster. The land is partly set out to fruit, 16 acres being in apples. It is Mr. Patison's plan to plant more apple trees at once.

If Mr. Patison had depended entirely on the sale of pop corn to acquire money to buy this tract, it is figured out that at five cents a bag it would have required the disposition of 220,000 bags. If he had sold pop corn at the rate of 500 bags a day, it would have taken 440 days to have enough money from this source to buy the place.

# TWO POLICEMEN IN JAIL

One Seattle Officer Held as Thief, Other for Impersonating Girl.

SEATTLE, Wash., Sept. 12 .- A police-

nan was found guilty of grand lar-

ceny by a jury today for stealing a gold chain from a woman. patrol a beat until his trial began, is

who is accused of abducting and holding prisoner, a girl,

# **40 QUARTS OF MILK** ONE BOSSY'S YIELD

Unassuming Cow Gives 108 Pounds in Day.

# REMARKABLE ANIMALS SHOWN

Addison Bennett Tells of Wonders of Salem Fair.

#### BIG HOG BACON MOUNTAIN

Stylish Horses, Sheep, Goats and Fowls of Every Degree Make Exhibit of Livestock Worth

SALEM, Or., Sept. 12.—(Special.)—To get into the fair grounds today I had to get over the fence, so I clumb, clomb or climbed over, with the assistance of several friendly persons to give me s push and some more to lend me a hand to alight; for you see I did not dare pass through the tented city to the main entrance, Mayor Toxler and his minions being there to intercept and perhaps incarcerate me in the munici pal bastile for contempt of his royal dignity.

But I later sent an emissary, a flag of truce, as it were, to his honor and then went out to meet him at the executive mansion. I found him much perturbed and very busy seeking the municipal monkey wrench, which some miscreant had purloined in the previous night, for he needed the afore mentioned article to wind the town clock of his balliwick. After a long search he found it in the possession of one Herb Priest, who has a tent in one of the main thoroughfares; and the town clock will be wound and in the tented city tonight curfew will ring, Mabel, curfew will ring at the appointed hour

I have passed the day looking over the wonderful exhibit of livestock, the grandest aggregation of the kind ever brought together on the Pacific Coast, and it makes a fellow proud to view it. It is such a grouping of the best of sheep, horses, cattle, poultry and swine as our dear departed friend, land Livestock Show, a dream he did not live to realize

# Cow Gives 40 Quarts of Milk.

Other columns will tell in due season of the prizes won and the names of the fortupate exhibitors. But some of the animals are worthy of many notices. For instance, there was a twoyear-old Holstein heifer that yesterday gave 108 pounds of milk, equal to 40 quarts, the informant said, but if a "pint's a pound the world around," the amount would be more than 50 quarts, Think of that as the yield from one

bossy," and only two years old! And why does not the owner of this or some other good milker try to work revelation in the dairy business by feeding her on hops? Suppose the result would be to change the product would the cry "back to the farm" be an empty phrase-there would be such a rush to the agricultural regions as never was thought of,

And other dairy cows of various breeds, and calves and helfers not yet in business for themselves-such splen-These did animals as to attract the attention as white almost as snow, to others as sembling a shaggy Shetland pony.

In the swine pens were such hogs as are seldom seen, lots of them with large families, and of all breeds known. There were numerous specimens of the Hampshires, a black breed with white belts or saddles. Berkshires, Jerseys, Durocs and just hogs, There was one old fellow that was a very mountain of flesh. I did not learn its weight, but if you should lay the fellow out on the Hawthorne bridge stroot to hear it squeal out about

#### Mount Tabor. Incubator Chicks Miss Fun.

Think of such a hog cut up and cured into bacon! At the price I pay for bacon at the palatial cafeteria where I take my sumptuous mealsgetting two slices resembling two damaged two-cent postage stamps for 25 cents-this hog would be worth \$4000.49; and 98 cents more could be realized by selling the curled tail for a corkscrew and canning the squeal.

Chickens! Great Scott! The immense building devoted to the poultry industry was running over with exhibits of every variety of the hen family known to this latitude. All washed and combed and primped into the very best of show form and every one of them seeming to be proud to attract so much attention, seeming almost to realize the high praise given them.

And incubators and brooders full of fluffy, downy chicks, from one day to a week or so old. How sorry I feel Niece, who had been permitted to for these incubator-brooder chicks. Think of their reaching henhood and now locked in a cell in the county jail roosterhood without ever knowing the near that of Policeman Charles Pryor, love of a mother. No one to seek out the choice tid bits for their delectation,

(Concluded on Page 10.)

