STRIKES THREATEN HARRIMAN LINES

Roads Not Disposed to Grant Demands of Shopmen for Higher Wages.

FINANCIAL MEN WORRIED

Kruttschnitt Says Added Expense to Union and Southern Pacific Alone Would Be $7,000,000 If Requests Obtained.

CHICAGO, Aug. 7.—(Special.)—A crisis is approaching in negotiations, involving a yearly outlay of $50,000,000, between Western railroads and thousands of their employes who are seeking higher wages and better working conditions. The situation has reached such a grave aspect that it is being watched with great interest both in New York and Chicago.

Several strikes already have occurred in various cities, and more are threatened unless concessions are obtained from the rail carriers. The demands were formulated by various unions, including those of the car workers, iron molders, machinists, patternmakers and blacksmiths and were submitted to the railroads several weeks ago.

So far the officials of the various unions have met with a flat refusal of any of the requests from the lines they have negotiated with, and it was announced tonight that the roads are determined not to recede from the position they have taken.

The Harriman roads are involved chiefly at the present time, and the attitude of the officials of these lines, it is asserted, will be adopted by other roads.

According to Julius Kruttschnitt, vice-president of the Union Pacific and Southern Pacific, the demands of the various workers would amount to added expense of $7,000,000 every year to the lines composing the Harriman system alone. The demands include the enforcement of the eight-hour day, employment of union foremen exclusively, various changes in working conditions and more pay.

Negotiations have proceeded without any blare of trumpets up to the present time, the strikes called so far not being advertised as forerunners of others. Information regarding the tense feeling on both sides, however, reached financial interests at Chicago and New York a few days ago, and it was announced in New York today that the present halting situation in business circles can be attributed in no small degree to fear of a gigantic struggle between the railroads and their shop employes.

SINGER CHARMS IN DEBUT

Mizzi Hajos, Hungarian Prima Donna, Appears in Grand Opera.

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Aug. 7.—(Special.)—Saucy Mizzi Hajos, the gifted Hungarian prima donna, made her American debut in "The Spring Maid" at the Apollo tonight and captivated first-nighters from all over the country who packed the theater to hear her. There was a large party from New York, where the joyous opera is in its second year, and the demand was so great that hundreds were turned away. The foreign singer played and sang the part of the Princess with such charming grace that every song had to be repeated.

Miss Hajos was found to be exactly fitted to the star role and the managers, Werb & Luescher, were congratulated by their host of friends on having found such a perfect sister-star to Christie MacDonald for the big company which starts next week for California.

BLOOD SHED OVER RUM

Mexican Bootlegger Blamed for Killing Foreman, Wounding Another.

SAN DIEGO, Cal., Aug. 7.—Juan Caulderon, Mexican sub-foreman, was killed and Frank Winder, white foreman of construction camp No. 2 on the San Diego & Arizona Railroad, 30 miles southeast of San Diego, was seriously wounded in the leg by shots from a rifle in the hands, it is charged, of a Mexican bootlegger known as El Torrero, yesterday afternoon. The slayer escaped.

According to report, El Torrero had been warned to keep away from the camps. Sunday afternoon, it is said, he appeared at camp No. 2 with several bottles of whisky and Caulderon ordered him away. Winder, the white foreman, interfered. El Torrero then opened fire.

STRIKE MAY TIE 50 SHIPS

British Tramps in New York Hit by New Wage Scale.

NEW YORK, Aug. 7.—Fifty British tramp steamers now in port here may be tied up indefinitely by a strike ordered by the sailors and firemen's union of Great Britain.

While the sailors on vessels of the trans-Atlantic companies sign for the round trip the sailors on most of the tramp steamers sign separately for the journey each way. The union has issued a new wage scale embodying an advance all around and the seamen are instructed to refuse to sign except under the new scale.

Members of the American Union are not allowed to take the places of strikers.

STRIKE IMPERILS LONDON

Railroad Employes Quit, and Shortage of Food Threatens.

LONDON, Aug. 7.—The strike fever has reappeared at Liverpool and Manchester, where thousands of railway men quit work today, demanding an advance in wages and shorter hours.

Vast quantities of goods are held up and the supply of American beef, which alone saved London from a serious shortage last week, when the dockmen went out, is now imperilled.

Bolt Kills Woman at Funeral.

WEST BEND, Wis., Aug. 7.—In a funeral service in a church at Kohlville, Mrs. Henry Conrad was struck dead and four other women were rendered unconscious when lightning struck the church yesterday.

JUNIOR SENATOR FROM IDAHO WHO ATTACKS PRINCIPLE OF RECALL OF JUDGES.

WILLIAM E. BORAH.

BORAH RAPS RECALL

Menace to Judiciary Dangerous to Government, He Says.

DESPOTISM ONE RESULT

Independent Judiciary Is Absolute Necessity to Nation, Without Which Popular Rule Would Become Delusion, He Says.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 7.—The principle underlying the recall of the judiciary was vigorously attacked by Senator Borah, of Idaho, in a speech on the statehood bill in the Senate today. Popular government would be "a taunting, tormenting delusion" without a free and independent judiciary, he said.

The Senate took up today for final action the bill for the admission of New Mexico and Arizona to statehood, by previous agreement, the bill will be voted on before the close of this "legislative day," which, however, may be extended by recesses for several days. Indications tonight are that the vote will be reached tomorrow.

Senator Borah declared that in framing laws legislators should be guided by a well-formed and well-sustained public opinion. The practical wisdom born of the reflection and experience of 90,000,000 of people, he said, was a remarkably safe guide for lawmakers, who should embody in their enactments, as near as might be, the practical information of the railroad owner, laborer, farmer, banker, merchant, lawyer and the thousands upon whose integrity rests the fabric of modern business.

Disapproval Is Emphatic.

In emphasizing the importance of an absolutely independent judiciary, who should consider nothing but the terms of law as written, Borah registered his disapproval of "judiciary legislation."

"If the law be a bad law, detrimental to the public welfare," he said, "the people may modify or repeal it. But the judge who legislates not only violates his oath, but undermines the basic principles of our institutions and opens the door to injustice and fraud.

"I am afraid the principle of the recall, as applied to judges, will tend to establish the rule of the majority in matters of judicial controversy. It will tend to make decisions bear the color and drift of majority rule or party domination rather than be a faithful rendition of the law and the facts.

"We sometimes argue that the first principle of democratic or republican government is that the majority shall rule. That is true in making laws and determining policies, but it has no place in, and will destroy the republic if applied to the courts or to the controversies to be determined under the law. There all men are equal. Though the majority must rule, yet a government which has no method for protecting the rights of the minority is a despotic government. I do not care whether you call it a monarchy, an aristocracy or a republic.

Timid Judges Held Menace.

"A government which will not protect me in my rights, though alone and against all my neighbors, is a despotic government. If our courts are taught to listen, trained by this subtle process of the years—to harken to the voice of the majority, to whom will the minority appeal for relief from the voice of the majority control? If this finally comes to be recognized in the timidity of judges, to what power in our Government will the isolated, the unfortunate, the humble and the poor go for relief? Where will those without prestige, without social rank, go for protection?

"A feeble, a timid, an obedient judiciary has always in the end proved to be an incompetent, a cruel or a corrupt judiciary, said he, in conclusion. "When and wherever in history you find a dependent judiciary, you find that it is the man of limited means, the poor man, who suffers.

Vigorous speeches in opposition to the recall of judges were made today by Senators Root, of New York, Nelson of Minnesota and Crawford of South Dakota, beside Borah, while Senator Poindexter, of Washington, defended it.

STATE GUARD IN CAMP

(Continued From Page 1.)

visional brigade under the command of Adjutant-General Finzer, with Clarence E. Dentler, Major of the Twenty-third United States Infantry, as Chief-of-Staff; Major L. H. Knapp, Adjutant-General; Colonel James Jackson, Inspector-General; Major Curtis B. Winn, Chief Commissary, and Colonel M. H. Ellis, Chief Surgeon.

The turnout is the largest ever recorded in the Oregon National Guard, every company having the largest complement of men in its history.

Company K, of Portland, commanded by Captain R. O. Scott, has the largest force, with 86 men answering to roll calls. The average attendance is above 40 men.

W. A. Haworth, a private of Battery A, Oregon National Guard, was painfully injured late this afternoon, when attacked by a spirited horse used in drawing one of the battery's field rifles. A blow from the horse's steel-shod hoof fractured the bone of the Batteryman's left leg. He was removed at once to the field hospital, where the bone was set. He will be held at the military hospital for treatment. The fracture is a severe, though not a serious one.

Regulars Will Take Part.

Co-operating with the Oregon troops in the maneuvers will be the regulars stationed at Fort Stevens. The mimic war will be carried on this year on a scale larger than any hitherto attempted. Tactical problems will be solved, the forts at the mouth of the Columbia River will be attacked by land and sea, and day and night the troops will be under arms.

The militiamen are to secure special training in the operation of the large guns and all that pertains to coast defense. Their infantry tactics will be supervised by Major Holly, of the United States Regular Army.

Night artillery practice will be held for their benefit. This will prove a startling demonstration of the effectiveness of the artillery at night. A small target, measuring 10 by 20 feet, will be towed past the rapid-fire guns of the fortifications at a high rate of speed. This target will be illuminated only by a small lantern, its course or direction not being definitely known. The target will have to be found by the searchlights and then its position determined mathematically in order that the gunners may know the range at which to fire.

Fast Firing Is Possible.

The Regular Army gunners have a record for firing 18 shells in 45 seconds at a moving target. In a recent night practice the Thirty-third Company scored 13 hits out of 16 shots fired in 67 seconds.

maneuvers.

Submarine mine practice will be included in the scope of the war demonstrations. This will consist in towing a canvas-shaped pyramid over the mine field and its destruction either by contact of the target with the mine or by electrical detonation governed by persons ashore. This feature, it is considered, will be one of the most interesting and instructive of the

NEHALEM TO SEE MANEUVERS

Attack From Sea Will Be Resisted by Second Force.

TILLAMOOK, Or., Aug. 7.—(Special.)—Arranging for military maneuvers near Nehalem next month, Colonel Foote, of Fort Stevens, has been in the county the past week. It is the plan to land a detachment of regular troops near the mouth of the Nehalem, and march them along the shore, northward, to Elk Creek, where they will be met by another force, and will engage in battle with them. The detachment coming by way of Elk Creek will represent the regular army, and those landing near the Nehalem will represent invaders.

SALEM GUARDSMAN ARRESTED

Soldier Kept Home on Charge of Not Supporting Family.

SALEM, Or., Aug. 7.—(Special.)—Just as E. W. Brodine had seated himself in a car for his trip to the state encampment, as a member of Company M, he was arrested this morning by Sheriff Minto on a charge of failing to pay for the support of his wife and three children, as ordered by the court.

This is the third time he has been arrested on a similar charge.

WOMAN CASHIER ROBBED

Men Grab Satchel With $1000 Just as She Enters Bank.

CLEVELAND, Aug. 7.—Hannah Hyland, cashier of the Star Baking Company, was robbed of a satchel containing $1000 in cash today just as she was about to enter the Lake Shore Bank & Trust Company's bank to deposit the money.

Two men sprang out of a buggy, grabbed the satchel and drove away.

For Summer diarrhoea in children always give Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy and castor oil, and a speedy cure is certain. For sale by all dealers. **

ASQUITH CENSURE IS FLAT FAILURE

Balfour's Motion of Rebuke Lost by Majority of 119; Unionist Cause Hurt.

PREMIER'S VICTORY EASY

Charges That King Was Wrongly Influenced by Ministers Disposed Of, and Opposition Falls Back on Old Arguments.

LONDON, Aug. 7.—A vote of censure of the government for having obtained from the King a pledge to create, if necessary, sufficient peers to pass the veto bill, was rejected by the House of Commons tonight by a majority of 119. The vote was 356 to 264. The motion was introduced by Arthur J. Balfour, leader of the opposition, and its defeat is regarded as having failed to improve the Unionist cause.

The gravest of the opposition's charges against the government was that Premier Asquith had taken advantage of the King's inexperience to bring about an abuse of the royal prerogative by securing the guarantees before the last general election. Mr. Asquith easily disposed of this charge by showing that the ministers had pursued an entirely proper constitutional course. The result was that after the Premier's speech the debate on the Unionist side virtually collapsed.

Asquith Is Challenged.

Frederick E. Smith and others of the "die-hards" made brave attempts to fan the flame against the government, but were compelled to fall back on the well-worn argument that the members of the government were driven by their taskmaster, John Redmond, and that their whole object was to secure the easy passage of Irish home rule.

Walter Hume Long, ex-Chief Secretary for Ireland, challenged Mr. Asquith to reveal his conversation with King George, but Winston Spencer Churchill, the Home Secretary, who, wound up the debate, declined to consider for a moment such an unusual request.

An incident of the session was the strong disapproval shown by the main body of the Unionists to the reflections made against the leaderships of Mr. Balfour and Lord Lansdowne by Smith and other representatives of the Halsbury revolt.

The debate was characterized by many interruptions, but there was no disorder.

Crown's Position Called Cruel.

Balfour's motion, of which he gave notice on August 2, follows:

"That the advice given his majesty by his majesty's ministers, whereby they obtained from his majesty a pledge that a sufficient number of peers would be created to pass the Parliament bill in the shape in which it left this house, is a gross violation of the constitutional liberty by which, among other ill consequences, the people will be precluded from again pronouncing on the policy of home rule."

The Unionist leader asserted that the ministry had placed the sovereign who had just come to the throne in a cruel position. The King was a fount of honor, but the government by their advice had poisoned and corrupted the stream at its source. He dubbed the proposed new peers "supers in this sordid drama."

COOS BAY LANDS ACTIVE

Portland Syndicate Makes Large Purchases at Marshfield.

MARSHFIELD, Or., Aug. 7.—(Special.)—E. W. Wright, of Portland, who is said to represent a syndicate of business men of that city, has probably been the largest individual buyer of Coos Bay property since the recent real estate activities started. The purchases made by Mr. Wright aggregate about $122,000. The property bought includes several buildings on Front street, a number of lots in the business section, one large tract in the heart of the residence district, a ranch and other property scattered over the city.

Many sales of property in North Bend and Marshfield have been made during the past week, and large ranches have changed hands.

Since the announcement of the Southern Pacific of its intention to build to Coos Bay there has been a tendency to raise land values.

TOGO THANKS AMERICA

(Continued From Page 1.)

That President Taft's reference Saturday night, in addressing Admiral Togo, as to the desirability of a general arbitration treaty between America and Japan was not spontaneous, but a carefully prepared declaration with a distinct purpose in view, was established today by an inquiry into the history of the arbitration negotiations.

The information in the possession of the Japanese government has been inadequate to a proper understanding of this important subject. It is now reasonably certain the Japanese government, for the first time made aware by Taft of the sentiment in America in favor of unlimited arbitration of international disputes, will be moved to make some response, especially if the United States Senate should act quickly and favorably on the pending treaties.

TOGO SALUTES BIER OF JONES

Japanese Admiral Honors Founder of American Navy at Annapolis.

ANNAPOLIS, Md., Aug. 7.—Admiral Count Togo today inspected the grounds and buildings of the United States Naval Academy here. His visit was in the nature of a Marathon tour, for his programme made possible only a hasty walk and the most casual observation. In three hours, however, he saw the entire group of buildings and declared the place to be a most complete and comprehensive institution.

The party lunched at the house of Superintendent John H. Gibbons. The latter offered a toast to the Emperor of Japan and Admiral Togo responded with one to the President of the United States.

Then, in broken English, the Admiral toasted the Japanese graduates of the United States Naval Academy who are now serving in the Japanese fleet and who, the Admiral hoped, would "strengthen the link of friendship between the United States and Japan."

At the bier of John Paul Jones the Admiral paused and stood at salute.

The portraits of Admirals Dewey, Sampson and Farragut next caught his eye and he lingered long before each.

This Campbell's Soup lunch
Just gives me "the punch!"
With vigor and muscle
To whip the whole bunch.

Why do they say it?

Why does anyone who tries to sell you tomato soup say: "This is just as good as

Campbell's TOMATO SOUP

Because Campbell's is the standard. It is like saying "good as gold!"

There isn't anything nearer perfection than this tempting and wholesome soup.

Try it on *your own table.* And if you don't say it is the finest you ever tasted, the grocer returns your money.

21 kinds 10c a can

Just add hot water, bring to a boil, and serve.

JOSEPH CAMPBELL COMPANY
Camden N J

Look for the red-and-white label

HIRED CRACKSMAN KILLED

Safeblower Engaged by Bank Cashier to Destroy Books Is Blown Up.

NEW YORK, Aug. 7.—Following the death of Frank Walsh today in a Jersey City hospital, the police declared that Samuel Brown, cashier of the Long Lock Milling Company, has confessed that he had employed Walsh to blow open the safe in his office and destroy two ledgers, which he said, would show that he was about $2500 short in his accounts.

Walsh's eyes were blown out and his body was charred from the effects of overloading the safe with nitroglycerine.

The police have arrested Brown and P. J. Timmins, who they say, Brown mentioned as having suggested the employment of Walsh to dynamite the safe when Brown found the combination had been changed after his shortage was suspected.

CURRENCY CONFAB OVER

Conference About Chinese Coin Reform Ends in London.

LONDON, Aug. 7.—The international conference on Chinese currency reform, participated in by representatives of the financial syndicate which is placing the Chinese loan, was concluded today. It is expected that a report to the banks interested will be made this week, but this will not be made public until the Chinese delegates have returned to Pekin and have consulted with their government on points involved.

The report will deal with a specific plan for currency reform submitted by the Chinese to the conference as a basis for the loan.

SAN BERNARDINO FIRE OUT

Blaze in Mountains Extinguished by Forest Supervisors.

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 7.—Associate Forester Dubois, with headquarters in this city, received a message today from Forest Supervisor R. H. Charlton at San Bernardino, stating that the forest fires in the mountains north of that city have been completely extinguished.

Early rains predicted. Your wood and coal orders promptly filled. Albina Fuel Co. **

It Looks Easy

to blend Havana and domestic tobacco. But it took over 40 years to learn how to keep the mellow Havana taste, and still do away with its nerve-wrecking effects. The result is in the mellow flavor of a

Gen! Arthur Mild 10c Cigar

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Book, Catalogue and Commercial
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JAMES BRAID SAYS:
No athlete can do himself justice if his feet hurt. Many thousands are using daily Allen's Foot-Ease, the antiseptic powder to be shaken into the shoes. All the prominent Golfers and Tennis Players at Augusta, Pinehurst and Palm Beach got much satisfaction from its use this Spring. It gives a restfulness that makes you forget you have feet. It prevents soreness, blisters or puffing and gives rest from tired, tender or swollen feet. Allen's Foot-Ease is sold everywhere, 25c. Don't accept any substitute.

North Coast Limited

EXCLUSIVELY FIRST-CLASS

Electric-lighted, with barber, bath, clothes-pressing service, library and those famous Northern Pacific Dining Cars. Only train in the Northwest that does not carry tourist cars or coaches.

Daily to Minneapolis and St. Paul—Immediate connections for points beyond.

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Assistant General Passenger Agent,
Corner Third and Morrison Streets,
Portland. Phones—Main 244, A 1244

NORTHERN PACIFIC
YELLOWSTONE PARK LINE

Have Your Ticket Read "Burlington"

Better Train Service to Omaha Denver, Kansas City, St. Louis

The Burlington's through trains from the Northwest via Billings, the direct and short line to the Southeast, have recently been equipped with the most luxurious and restful library, lounge and observation cars.

Great Northern-Burlington Southeast Express
Is a high-class, dynamo-electric-lighted, complete train of chair cars, dining car, standard and tourist sleepers, and compartment-observation car. It leaves the North Coast at night, Monday (for example); Spokane, Tuesday noon; arrives Denver, Thursday night; Omaha and Kansas City, Friday morning; St. Louis, Friday evening.

Northern Pacific-Burlington Mississippi Valley Limited
Leaves Portland and Puget Sound, Monday evening (for example); Spokane, Tuesday morning; arrives Denver, Thursday morning (63½ hours); Omaha, Thursday afternoon (70 hours); Kansas City, Thursday evening (75 hours); St. Louis, early Friday morning. It is a completely equipped, high-class, electric-lighted train of chair cars, dining car, standard and tourist sleepers and library-observation car with buffet, barber and bath.

Let me show you how well the various Burlington main lines can be used for diverse routes through the East
A. C. SHELDON, General Agent,
C., B. & Q. R. R.,
100 Third St., Portland, Or.

Burlington Route

Backache

Is only *one* of many symptoms which some women endure through weakness or displacement of the womanly organs. Mrs. Lizzie White of Memphis, Tenn., wrote Dr. R. V. Pierce, as follows:

"At times I was hardly able to be on my feet. I believe I had every pain and ache a woman could have. Had a very bad case. Internal organs were very much diseased and my back was very weak. I suffered a great deal with nervous headaches, in fact, I suffered all over. This was my condition when I wrote to you for advice. After taking your 'Favorite Prescription' for about three months can say that my health was never better."

Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription

Is a positive cure for weakness and disease of the feminine organism. It allays inflammation, heals ulceration and soothes pain. Tones and builds up the nerves. Do not permit a dishonest dealer to substitute for this medicine which has a record of 40 years of cures. "No, thank you, I want what I ask for."

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets induce mild natural bowel movement once a day.

How an Oregon Farmer Got Rid of Drink Habit

Counted the Cost of His Excesses, Went to Neal Institute and Returned Home Happy in Three Days

Down state in the heart of a rural community an Oregon farmer "looked himself over" the other day and took an account of personal stock.

"Mother," said he to his good wife, "I'm not doing so well as I ought to do. You know that. So do I. There is just one reason. Drink has kept me down during the years of the farmers' greatest prosperity. I have been depriving you and the family of comforts that you ought to have. But I'm going to stop. I've had enough of this thing of handing myself the worst of it and calling it 'fun.' Why, if I had attended to business all these recent years, I'd not be renting a farm today. I'd have a farm of my own. I'm done with booze and I've made up my mind to cut it out. I'm going to leave you for a few days and go to the Neal Institute to take the Neal Treatment. This year will be a happy one for all of us."

And he did go to the Neal Institute. Three days spent there were sufficient and he went back to his farm-home happy with absolutely all the old desire for liquor removed.

"Now for a farm of my own," was the cheerful farewell message he gave to the directors of affairs at the Neal Institute, as he started for the station.

The Neal Treatment will restore any victim of the drink habit to self-mastery in three short days. It is a harmless vegetable remedy taken internally and administered by regular physicians with positively no hypodermic injections.

What is called "drink appetite" is really the craving caused by accumulated alcoholic poison in the system of the drinker. Nature cannot expel the poison unaided. More drink but temporarily satisfies. The Neal Treatment neutralizes, then eliminates this poison and destroys all the old appetite, no matter how long the victim has been indulging in drink.

For further information and free booklet, write, call or phone The Neal Institute, 354 Hall street. Phone Marshall 2400. Take Sixteenth-street car, get off at Hall street, two blocks west.

The Portland Neal Institute successfully treats the morphine and all other drug habits by the Neal Method.

THE NEAL INSTITUTE.