

POPE PLEADS PEACE MOVEMENT

Lead Taken by United States
Finds Favor in Eyes
of Vatican.

COPY SENT TO PRESIDENT

Pontiff Does Not Doubt That Way
to Conciliation Will Be Found.

Letter Inspired by Anni-
versary of Gibbons.

WASHINGTON, July 5.—Pope Pius in an autograph letter read today by the apostolic delegate to Washington applauds the lead taken by the United States in the world-wide campaign for international peace.

Although the pontiff does not mention President Taft especially by name, a copy of the letter was forwarded to the White House. It is expected the President, because of his well-known peace views, will reply to the cordial sentiments of the ruler of the church. The letter follows:

"To our venerable brother, Dionese, titular archbishop of Larissa, apostolic delegate to the United States of America—Venerable brother, health and apostolic benediction. We are happy to learn from you that in the United States of America, under the leadership of men enjoying the highest authority with the people, the more judicious members of the community are fervently striving to attain the advantages of international peace.

Zeal is praiseworthy. To compose differences to restrain the outbreak of hostilities, to prevent the dangers of war, to remove even the anxieties of so-called armed peace, is indeed most praiseworthy and any effort in this cause, even although it may not immediately or wholly accomplish its purpose, manifests, nevertheless, a zeal which cannot but redound to the credit of its authors and be of benefit to the state.

"This is especially true at the present day, when vast armies, instrumentally most destructive to human life, and the advanced state of military science portend wars which must be a source of fear even to the most powerful rulers. Wherefore, we most heartily commend the work already begun which should be approved by all good men and especially by us holding, as we do, the supreme pontificate of the church, and representing him who is both the God and the Prince of Peace; and we most gladly lend the weight of our authority to those who are striving to realize this most beneficent purpose.

Ultimate Peace Not Doubtful.

"For we do not doubt that the same distinguished men who possess so much ability and such wisdom in affairs of state will construct in behalf of a struggling peace a royal road for the nations leading to peace and conciliation in accordance with the laws of justice and charity, which should be sacredly observed by all. For inasmuch as peace consists in order, who will really think that it can be established unless the virtues which all the force within him that due respect be everywhere given, to those virtues which are the principles of order and its firmest foundation.

"As for the remaining aspects of the matter, we call to mind the example of so many of our illustrious predecessors, when the conditions in affairs were permitted, rendered in this very matter also, the most signal service to the cause of humanity and to the stability of governments. But, since the present age allows us to do this, let us, by pious worship of God, we therefore most earnestly pray God, who knows the hearts of men, and inclines them as he wills, that he may be gracious to those who are furthering peace among the peoples and many grant to the nations which with united purpose are laboring to prevent the outbreak of destruction of war and its disaster being averted, they may at length find repose in the beauty of peace.

Letter Inspired by Jubilee.

"As a pledge of divine favor, and a proof of our benevolence, we most lovingly grant you, benevolent brother, the apostolic benediction.

"Given at Rome at St. Peter's the 11th day of June, 1911, and the eighth year of our pontificate. "PIUS X."

The letter, it is understood, was inspired by the recent jubilee at Baltimore when Cardinal Gibbons celebrated the 50th anniversary of his ordination to the priesthood. On that occasion many of the speakers dwelt enthusiastically on the growth of the peace sentiment, President Taft being among those who lent their hearty endorsement.

NATIONAL GUARD IN CAMP

Ten-Day Annual Field Service Starts
at Camp Fortson.

TACOMA, Wash., July 5.—(Special.)—The 14th units of the Washington National Guard began their 10 days of annual field service at Camp Fortson today with Colonel W. M. Ingalls commanding. The guardsmen reached Cosgrove, the camp site, at midnight, after participating in the Tacoma Fourth of July festivities and within 20 minutes were settled in permanent quarters and asleep, or at least, on their way to slumberland.

Today reveille blew an hour later than scheduled, and the weary soldiers had 90 precious extra minutes of slumber. Morning drill was omitted, but otherwise all moved according to the schedule. The problems and maneuvers requiring larger units will be taken up in order until at 10 A. M. the party of the guardsmen will be in the line of the encampment, regimental formations will be attempted.

Governor Hay will visit the camp Saturday and Sunday. Several officers of the regular army are detailed at the camp, and the work is being carried out under their supervision and suggestion.

Eastern Educators Off South Today.

SEATTLE, Wash., July 5.—(Special.)—Delegates to the National Educational Convention at Los Angeles, 150 in number, are passing the night in Seattle, arriving from Vancouver by boat and leaving at 11:30 o'clock tomorrow over the O.W. & N. for California. The party of educators and teachers come from all parts of the East. H. C. Parker and G. F. Weston have charge of the party. The visitors will have time for a car ride about the city tomorrow morning before continuing to the convention.

UNFORTUNATE QUEEN DOWAGER, RELATIVE OF THREE VICTIMS OF ASSASSINATION, DIES IN ITALY.



MARIA PIA, SISTER OF HUMBERT, MOTHER OF CARLOS AND GRANDMOTHER OF THE LATE PORTUGUESE CROWN PRINCE.

TURIN, Italy, July 5.—Maria Pia, former Queen Dowager of Portugal, died at the royal chateau at Stirling, at 2:15 o'clock this afternoon. She had suffered from uremia.

Maria Pia was a daughter of Victor Emmanuel II, King of Italy, and was born October 16, 1847. In 1862 she married King Luis I of Portugal, who died in 1889. Recently she had been living in Italy with her sister, Princess Clotilde, widow of King Napoleon. The death of the Princess several days ago left the sister prostrated, and she had been reported as seriously ill.

The Queen Dowager passed through many misfortunes. Her brother, King Humbert of Italy, her son, King Carlos, and her grandson, the Portuguese Crown Prince, were assassinated and her other grandson, King Manuel, was deposed from the Portuguese throne.

MILITIA TO STUDY

Ten Days of Instruction and
Practice Ordered.

OFFICERS' SCHOOL CALLED

National Guard Detachments From
All Oregon to Assemble at Clackamas Next Week—Regu-
lars to Teach.

National Guard detachments from throughout Oregon as well as a detail from the First United States Infantry will assemble at the State Rifle Range at Clackamas Station next week for a ten days' period of instruction and rifle practice. The event will be concluded with the annual state rifle competition of the Oregon Guard.

Officers' school will mark the first six days of the period when practical instruction will be given. Infantry officers of the state service by a detail of seven officers from Vancouver Barracks. A full company of United States Infantry will be in attendance for practical demonstration in handling men in camp and in the field.

The school is the first to be held in Oregon and has been ordered by Adjutant-General Fisher at the instance of the War Department.

Regular Officer in Charge.

Captain G. L. Townsend, U. S. A., will be in charge of the camp. General orders covering this course were issued yesterday from National Guard headquarters. The course, in outline, follows:

First Day.
8 to 9:30 A. M.—Instruction by model company. Extended order.
9:45 to 12—Practical instruction in care of the rifle, its essential parts, its care, its cleaning and its inspection. Practical paper work, correspondence, moving reports, daily orders and sick reports. Map reading, sending of verbal and written messages.
1:30 to 5 P. M.—Tactical walk, patrol.

Second Day.
8 to 9:30 A. M.—Instruction by model company. Extended order drill to illustrate the means of control after the firing of units.
9:45 to 12—Practical work; training and instruction of recruits in the first principles of rifle practice. Paper work, ration returns, muster and pay rolls, regulations for supplies, invoices, and receipts and reports of survey proceedings. Talk on the preparation of field orders with practical work.
1:30 to 5 P. M.—Tactical walk, advance, rear and flank guard.

Third Day.
8 to 9:30 A. M.—Instruction by model company. Pitching shelter tent camp and inspection of the same.
9:45 to 12—Practical work; training and instruction of recruits in the first principles of rifle practice. Instruction in the use of the ration, savings and company fund. Talk on position, offensive and defensive.
1:30 to 5 P. M.—Tactical walk; attack and defense of a position.
7:30 to 10 P. M.—Troop-leading problem.

Fourth Day.
8 to 10 A. M.—Instruction by model company. Breaking camp, method of packing, march, march on and on return, pitching camp.

The infantry officers will report at the rifle range next Sunday, devoting the first day to getting settled in camp. Monday morning the instruction course will be taken up. A comparatively small per cent of Portland officers will attend, but Eastern and Southern Oregon and Willamette Valley stations will send 90 per cent turnout, according to information received at Guard headquarters.

Thursday the rifle teams will begin arriving from the 20 infantry stations of Oregon. Each station will send a team of five men. Thursday and Friday will be devoted to range practice, the annual competition commencing Saturday and continuing until Monday

HEAT IS CRUEL TO MEN

(Continued From First Page.)

city, two inches of rain fell and a high wind played havoc with small buildings and trees.

HOT WAVE HERALDS SUMMER

Forecasters Beal Says 88 Degrees Yes-
terday Is Not Unusual.

With the thermometer running up to a maximum of 83 degrees yesterday afternoon, 15 degrees higher than the maximum of the day before, residents of Portland felt that the heat wave of the East was preparing to move to the Pacific Coast. Forecasters Beal says the sudden advent of hot weather here has no connection with conditions in the East. Cooler weather is predicted for today.

Yesterday could be considered a hot day only by its contrast to the weather that had prevailed for some weeks before, and to the temperature Tuesday, which was uniformly lower throughout the day than that was yesterday. Hourly readings of the temperature in the city from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. yesterday, showed a steady rise from 59 degrees in the morning to 88 in the evening, after which it declined rapidly.

Mr. Beal says that the hot weather of yesterday and the preceding day indicate the real opening of the summer season in Oregon, as contrasted with the coolness and rainy weather of June. He does not expect, however, that the hot periods of the summer will be sufficiently long or severe to be of detriment to the grain crops of the Willamette Valley.

EARLY RELIEF IS PREDICTED

Weather Bureau Sees Prospect of
Cooler Weather Today.

WASHINGTON, July 5.—The hot wave is doomed. Although temperatures in some localities were above 100 and are as high if not higher than yesterday, the torridity is about to be dissipated, say the Weather Bureau experts.

TEMPERATURES IN VARIOUS CITIES RECORDED BY OF- FICIAL THERMOMETERS.	
Boston	90
Chicago	92
Des Moines	90
Indianapolis	90
St. Louis	90
St. Paul	90
San Francisco	68
Seattle	68
Portland	88
Phoenix	102
Winnipeg	72

The Middle West, especially beyond the Mississippi Valley, still is in the grip of the hot wave, but cooler weather is expected there within the next 24 hours. The Weather Bureau officials predicted early relief.

There was much suffering here today, the temperature on the street reaching 109, although the Weather Bureau gave the official temperature as 98. Three persons are dead. There were many prostrations.

TIMELY RAIN MAY SAVE CORN

Northeastern Iowa Drenched, Drouth
Broken in Kansas.

DUBUQUE, Ia., July 5.—A rain storm which seems to have reached all Northeastern Iowa, thoroughly drenched the ground tonight, and it is believed, has saved the corn crop.

TOPEKA, Kas., July 5.—Reports from many parts of Kansas tonight indicate that the long drought has been broken. Light rains fell in the eastern parts of Northern Kansas early this afternoon and shortly after 10 o'clock rain began falling here.

Four Dead in Peoria, Ill.

PEORIA, Ill., July 5.—Four deaths resulted from the excessive heat here today. The Government thermometer registered 100, the highest this year. Twelve prostrations were reported.

Crazed Sailor Jumps Overboard.

DETROIT, July 5.—Crazed by the intense heat, a member of the crew of the steamer City of Cleveland jumped overboard and was drowned in the river today.

Sprains require careful treatment. Keep quiet and apply Chamberlain's Liniment freely. It will remove the soreness and quickly restore the patient to a healthy condition. For sale by all dealers.

ALLEGED REALTY SMUGGLE IN KNOT

One Involved in Tangle De-
nies Knowledge of Fea-
tures of Deal.

EVEN JUDGE IS PUZZLED

McGinn Intimates It Will Be Hard
Task to Be Just to All in De-
ciding O'Donovan's Dwyer,
McCarthy Case.

On the witness stand in Judge McGinn's department of the State Circuit Court yesterday, A. J. Dwyer, husband of Mrs. Katherine Dwyer, to whom O'Donovan deeded valuable property previous to his departure for California where he remained for more than a year in constant fear of arrest, swore that he knew nothing of a transaction between L. L. Porter and O'Donovan, and nothing of the alleged fake transfer of O'Donovan's property to the Shamrock Investment Company by a bogus M. McCarthy, when he purchased the property for his wife. He also declared that he did not know of the letters of E. P. McCarthy, his brother-in-law, to O'Donovan in San Francisco.

On cross-examination by C. W. Fulton, who is appearing for Porter in his suit to recover title to property traded to O'Donovan, Dwyer admitted that E. P. McCarthy had obtained an option on O'Donovan's property for him the night before \$500 in cash and notes for \$1750 and \$1500 were paid O'Donovan as final consideration for the property.

Haste Not Explained.

He said he was unable to explain why there should have been such haste in closing the deal. Dwyer saying he was then on the point of leaving the city for a few days. Attorney Fulton asked him if he did not know that the option would have lapsed until after his return.

Attorney Fulton also asked Dwyer to explain why, in view of the fact that the option called for \$500 cash, he had paid only \$500 cash and the balance in notes. The reply was that he had previously made such an arrangement with O'Donovan personally. Why McCarthy was employed in the deal and why the money and notes were paid to O'Donovan through him was not explained to Attorney Fulton by the witness.

Judge Dislikes Letters' Terms.

It was this fact that Judge McGinn has frequently referred to in the hearing as "most infamous transaction." Judge McGinn yesterday denounced the letters from McCarthy to O'Donovan signed, "Yours from the Old Portland fellow," declaring that a business man has no right to employ nationality and religion in his transactions.

As the hearing proceeds the case is becoming more and more complicated. Testimony yesterday was to the effect that L. L. Porter was satisfied for several months after the transaction with his deal with O'Donovan, but that he gave lots in Portland and acreage near Oak Grove for 300 acres of land near Lakeview in Klamath County. The efforts of L. N. Smith, trader for Mrs. Dwyer, have been directed toward showing that his client was an innocent purchaser.

Remarks from the bench yesterday indicated that Judge McGinn believes that he will have difficulty in arriving at a decision which will do justice to all parties concerned. Porter wants back the property which he traded to O'Donovan and O'Donovan wants title to the property which he deeded to Mrs. Katherine M. Dwyer, included in which all he received from Porter and some of the land owned by O'Donovan. The taking of testimony will probably be concluded today.

CLARK STRIKES OBSTACLE

(Continued From First Page.)

sort delegation in Congress is pledged to support him. Senator Reed, the new Senator from Missouri, is doubly bound to Folk, for in the late Senatorial fight he had opposed the nomination of Folk to the Missouri Democratic race. But Senator Reed, and most of the other Missouri Democrats in Congress, prefer Clark to Folk, especially since the Clark boom has loomed up large on the political horizon, and they feel there is a better chance of nominating Clark than Folk, because the acts of politicians are soon forgotten. Clark is a man of the future, Folk is a man of the past, or has allowed himself to become such.

It is understood that overtures are to be made to Governor Folk to induce him to withdraw from the contest, so that Missouri Democrats may be free to support Clark. It will be pointed out to him that Clark probably could today get a bigger backing than he, and that the next Democratic convention in Missouri, if unhampered, probably would endorse Clark rather than Folk. But Governor Folk undoubtedly knows that he still has a large and loyal following among Missouri Democrats, and holding a position of vantage, he may refuse to eliminate himself.

Split in Party Possible.

If he pursues this course, it is difficult to see how Clark can thrust himself into the fight of next Summer without causing a reaction in Missouri that may shelve the state once more into the Republican column.

To make matters worse, the friends of Speaker Clark have been informed that Governor Folk, realizing that he is not a present day favorite, may use his Presidential endorsement as a lever to force himself onto the ticket as the running mate for Governor Wilson. Next Monday the convention select Wilson as its standard bearer. If Folk has any such notion in mind, it is not likely that he will throw away the advantage of his position as an Eastern Democrat is chosen to head the ticket, it would be only natural that a Western man should be named for the Vice Presidency, to balance things up. Missouri of late has been a doubtful state, and if it can secure representation on the national Democratic ticket, and the Missouri Democracy not be split to pieces thereby, the Democrats will stand a better chance of capturing Missouri in 1912 than they will stand otherwise.

Clark's Ambition Strong.

There is talk that Speaker Clark will refuse to allow his name to be presented to the next national convention unless he can be assured that Governor

Folk will step aside. Clark, it is said, fearful of stirring up a row in Missouri, and would get out of the running rather than endanger the state in the next election. Whether this is true or not, it is well known that Clark is much disturbed over the outlook, for he has his heart set on the Presidential nomination in 1912 ever since his election as Speaker, and to be forced out of the running by a premature declaration of the Missouri Democratic made at a time when it meant but little is a bitter dose for him to swallow.

While Clark has never declared himself a candidate for the Presidential nomination next year, he has many times admitted publicly that he would be mightily pleased to receive the nomination, and his frequent reference to the subject is indication that the subject is foremost in his mind. Clark feels that now is the time to strike, if he is ever to land the Presidency. He does not want to wait four years and then take a chance, for he knows not what the next four years will develop. But doubtless Folk feels the same way. Hence the heartburnings, the anguish and the regrets among Missouri Democrats.

LUMBER RATE ADJUSTED

COLUMBIA RIVER MILLS PUT ON
GRAYS HARBOR FOOTING.

Astoria Lumbermen Have Been Paying
Regular Terminal Rate, With Dif-
ferential of Five Cents.

ASTORIA, Or., July 5.—According to an announcement made today by W. E. Coman, who accompanied President C. Gray of the S. P. & S. Railroad on a tour about Astoria, the differential freight rate on lumber for the lower Columbia River has been adjusted giving the Columbia River and Peninsula mills an equal footing with the mills in the Grays Harbor country.

The details of the adjustment, were not made known being reserved for an official announcement expected within a few days.

The Astoria lumbermen in the past have been paying the regular terminal rate with a differential of five cents on all territory between the loading point and an imaginary line drawn from Denver to Winnipeg.

It was the understanding when the adjustment was made that the differential to meet that line in Washington. President Gray was entertained at luncheon and in the afternoon witnessed the operation of packing salmon for the first time while on an automobile tour.

CAPTAIN EMERSON WEDS

Mrs. McKim's Father Takes Mrs.
Anne Preston McCormack as Bride.

NEW YORK, July 5.—(Special.)—A telegram was received in Baltimore tonight from Captain Isaac E. Emerson, the patent medicine millionaire, announcing his marriage to Anne Mrs. McKim at Reno, where he and Mrs. Emerson is 55, his bride in her 30s. Mrs. McKim and the daughter of Captain Emerson, Margaret, who divorced her husband, Dr. Smith McKim at Reno, have long been friends and Mrs. McKim often has been a guest of Captain Emerson and his daughter on cruises on his yacht. Mrs. McKim's marriage to Captain Emerson has been expected ever since his divorce last May, sailed away from Irvington early this morning on Captain Emerson's yacht. The yacht headed down the Hudson River and it was reported she was bound for some New Jersey port, where the marriage license could be obtained with a minimum of publicity. It was said in Irvington that Mrs. McKim had turned her house there over to her sister and would go to Europe with Captain Emerson.

CHINESE FLAG OVER LINE

Robert Dollar Lays New Trans-
Pacific Steamship Plan.

VICTORIA, July 5.—Captain J. F. Farrell, a Singapore pilot who arrived on the Maru today, said he had been formed at Shanghai that Robert Dollar, of San Francisco, head of the Dollar line, is now at Pekin negotiating with the Chinese government for the establishment of a trans-Pacific line under the Chinese flag.

It is said the plan is to transfer the Dollar steamers to the Chinese flag and build two new 10,000-ton modern passenger steamers to be operated with European masters and engineers and Chinese crews.

FRANKLIN FYLES IS DEAD

Well-Known Dramatic Critic and
Playwright Stricken at 64.

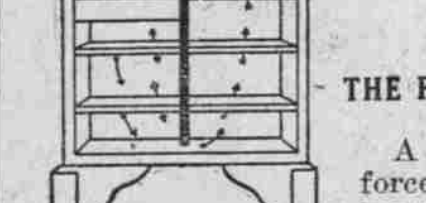
NEW YORK, July 5.—Franklin Fyles, for 30 years dramatic editor of the New York Sun, in 4 dead at his home here, of heart disease. He was 64 years old.

He was a reporter on the Sun when only 20 years old and five years later became dramatic critic. About eight years ago failing health compelled him to leave the Sun and since then he had supplied dramatic criticisms and notes to 25 or 30 newspapers.

Mr. Fyles was the author of many short stories and one book on the stage, called "The Theater and Its People." He wrote the play "The Girl I Left Behind Me" in collaboration with David Belasco. His other plays included "Cumberland 61" and "The Governor of Kentucky."

Harrisburg Has No Accidents.

HARRISBURG, Or., July 5.—(Special.)—The best Fourth of July celebration in point of attendance and attraction ended with the grand ball. Firecrackers and fireworks were in evidence at all times, with no accidents. The auto race over country roads was responsible for only slight mishaps to two machines. Canby won the ball game over Halsey, score 4 to 2.



CAN YOU AFFORD
TO BE WITHOUT
ONE OF THESE?

A continuous pure, cold dry air forced to every inch, keeping it always dry, sweet and clean. NO MOLD. NO TAINT. The air is purified at every circuit, all odors and greases carried off. Fruits, vegetables, cheese, etc., can be stored together with milk, cream, butter and other susceptible articles without taint. Matches can be kept on the shelves of our refrigerators for months and struck with ease on any of the linings.

HEAVILY
INSULATED

TO BE SANITARY THE REFRIGERATOR MUST
HAVE THIS POSITIVE FORCED CIRCULATION.

ESTABLISHED 1878

J. J. KADDERLY

130 FIRST—130 FRONT

Lipman Wolfe & Co.

Merchandise of Merit Only



Peanut Straw Hats

The Smartest Outing Hat Ever Introduced
Three Distinctly New Shapes

\$1.50 \$4.84 \$1.25

—Smart, graceful, light weight outing hats, made in the West Indies to replace the high priced Panama hats.

—Always to the fore with the season's newest hits, we are now showing three styles in these hats, one of which is illustrated.

—These Peanut Straw Hats are the most popular outing hats ever introduced, as they are appropriate for seashore, mountains, automobiling, riding and driving.

—Can be worn just plain, or with a simple band around the crown, or if you wish a dressier effect, loosely drape it with a fancy scarf of some bright color.

—Styles suitable for children, grown up girls and women.

Vacation Sale of Stationery

24 Sheets and 24 Envelopes linen box paper 10c
Oregon View Tablets, Special 15c
Oregon View Envelopes, Special Package . . . 5c
Linen Pound Paper, Special Lb. 36c
Five Hundred Score Cards, 6 dozen for . . . 25c

Extra Engraving Specials

—We will engrave from your plate any style card. Special, 100 for 65c

—Engraving Plates and 100 Cards—any style of card—on kid or linen finish, at the following special prices:

Script Type, Special . . . \$1.40
Old English Type, Special . . \$1.90
Shaded Old English, Special \$2.90
Roman Type, Special . . . \$2.40
French Script, Special . . . \$2.40
Shaded French Script . . . \$2.95

—We will put your initial on any box of paper costing 50c or over, in the new white style, FREE of charge.

Alice Lloyd's Song Hit, Special 25c
When I Take My Morning Promenade
(Do You Think My Dress Is a Little Bit?)

short stories and one book on the stage, called "The Theater and Its People." He wrote the play "The Girl I Left Behind Me" in collaboration with David Belasco. His other plays included "Cumberland 61" and "The Governor of Kentucky."

A Peek Into His Pocket would show the box of Bucklen's Arnica Salve that E. S. Loper, a carpenter of Marilla, N. Y., always carries. "I have never had a burn, bruise, or sore it would not soon heal," he writes. Greatest healer of burns, boils, scalds, swelled heads, itchy, fever sores, skin eruptions, eczema, corns and piles. 25c at all druggists.



CAN YOU AFFORD
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A continuous pure, cold dry air forced to every inch, keeping it always dry, sweet and clean. NO MOLD. NO TAINT. The air is purified at every circuit, all odors and greases carried off. Fruits, vegetables, cheese, etc., can be stored together with milk, cream, butter and other susceptible articles without taint. Matches can be kept on the shelves of our refrigerators for months and struck with ease on any of the linings.

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130 FIRST—130 FRONT

NEXT TO WAITING ROOM