

"PROGRESSIVES" HELD UP TO SCORN

Attorney-General Wickersham Scores Movement in Address to Princeton Class.

TOO MANY LAWS, HE SAYS

Cabinet Officer Declares Effective Government Cannot Be Conducted by Spasmodic Intervention of Popular Uprisings.

PRINCETON, N. J., May 1.—Attorney-General Wickersham scored the real and the so-called progressive movement in an address here tonight before the Princeton class of 1911. "We are, in truth, a law-ridden people," he said, "and this tendency is encouraged and stimulated by those who seek popular favor by pointing to easy remedies for obvious ills. Not satisfied with the ever-swelling volume of statute laws, we are now urged to tinker with the Constitution. There is much clamorous advocacy of measures to limit the powers of those charged with the Administration of our highly complicated Government and to increase the direct intervention of the public with the conduct of its own operations. It is said that in the working of representative government, representatives do not represent the people."

Some Will Fail.

"Representatives being human, always will, from time to time, fail in their duties; but in the long run, our representative bodies must and do give expression to precisely what the matured thought of the majority of the people demands. As education continues to be widespread, the people will continue to take an active, intelligent interest in public affairs. But the business of governing a highly complex modern civilization, to be conducted with the best results to the greatest number, will always require the absolute devotion and entire attention of an increasing number of men."

"The vision of truth and justice has never wholly failed before the eyes of the people of the United States. In the period of their greatest material progress, they have paused to consider whether their institutions were securing justice between man and man."

Some Peaks Rise High.

"The law of state and Nation alike during this period of great industrial progress has been moulded to facilitate the conduct of business on a colossal scale. Here and there occasional peaks of garnered riches rose high above the plain and like the robber barons of the Rhineland, great masters of capital sat enthroned upon them. But their very height lifted them up where all men could see and begin to question how they came there."

"Temporary abuses may be corrected, but effective government cannot be conducted through the spasmodic intervention of popular uprisings. In a country whose government is based on manhood suffrage, any abuse can continue only until a majority of the people are convinced that it is wrong. Then there is bound to be a change. It is in putting clearly before the people the nature of civic ills and the character and effect of proposed remedies that men who have had the benefit of systematic university training may best justify their advantages."

POSTOFFICE TRIAL BEGUN

Real Estate Men Give Estimates as to Value of Site Desired.

The Government's suit against the Epper Estate Company to condemn a postoffice site west half of block 3, Cough Addition, bounded by Gilman, Hoyt and Eighth street, went to trial before a jury in Judge Dean's department of the Federal Court yesterday. Charles K. Henry valued the half block at from \$115,000 to \$125,000, he said. H. W. Fries valued the value at \$115,000, and George D. Schaik, another real estate man, valued it likewise at \$115,000. Mr. Fries said he believed the east half was worth \$200,000, the amount which the jury fixed when the condemnation suit was tried. Mr. Schaik, however, believed the value was only \$115,000 in spite of the higher amount fixed by the jury.

While on the witness stand Mr. Fries was asked a question in regard to the Broadway bridge. He testified that he thought it a shame to construct a bridge at this point in the harbor, as it was the only place where ships could turn. "I have never expressed these views publicly," he added, "but that is my private opinion."

J. W. Morris, Engineer, was called and said the approach to the new bridge will have a grade of between 2 and 4 per cent at the Seventh-street end. That would be about the same as the grade on Morrison street in front of the postoffice, he said.

Before the witnesses gave their testimony yesterday the jury was taken to view the premises. Attorneys W. D. Fenton and A. King Wilson represented the defendants and United States District Attorney McCourt the Government. The jury is composed as follows: Arthur Flint, J. C. Kramer, S. A. Riggs, Henry G. Zeigler, Edwin C. Johnson, William H. Saxwell, W. E. Robbins, A. D. Chase, Burton O. Case, W. T. Rigden, W. C. Cooley and T. Lee Davis.

The Government wishes to pay \$100,000 for the half block, while the owners ask \$173,174.65. The price asked when the suit was begun was \$175,000, but it is alleged by the owners that they have been obliged to expend \$177.65 in taxes since.

In the case of the Government against the Security Savings & Trust Company and Dr. Andrew C. Smith over the east half of the block, Judge Dean allowed the defendants yesterday 16 days further time to file a motion for a new trial.

Baker Business Men Organize.

At their first annual dinner the business men of Baker last night organized a "get-together" club, to more closely cement the promotion spirit of the community and lend assistance to the Baker Commercial Club. J. J. Sayer, of Portland, field representative of the Oregon Development League, outlined plans for co-operation in 1912. Mr. Sayer's next stop is at Pendleton. He reports that the co-operation of the various commercial clubs is meeting with splendid success. He asserts that in a short time there will be opportunity for the formation of an Eastern Oregon Development League, which will become an effective and up-to-date organization.

UNITED STATES ATTORNEY-GENERAL, WHO SCORES SO-CALLED PROGRESSIVE MOVEMENT.



GEORGE W. WICKERSHAM.

CLEW IS FOLLOWED

Developments Are Expected in Mysterious Murder Case.

STRANGER LOOKED FOR

Dead Man's Trouble With Attorney's Son Over Collection of Several Hundred Dollars May Lead to Investigation.

AUBURN, Cal., May 1.—(Special.)—The body found in a ravine near Bear River, nine miles from Auburn, Saturday afternoon has been positively identified as that of Thomas Rafterton, formerly of Shasta County and late of Marysville, and sufficient clews have been found by Sheriff McAulay, of Marysville, to cause a search to be made for the man who was last seen with Rafterton, but whose identity officers refuse to make known until they have made further search for him.

This companion camped with Rafterton several days near the spot where the body was found and a stranger was seen coming from the direction of the murder and had blood spots on his hat. Rafterton had trouble with Lacey Thomas, son of J. C. Thomas, an attorney and ex-preacher of Sacramento, over a collection made by Thomas, amounting to several hundred dollars, which Rafterton asserted was never paid over to him.

Rafterton got judgment and later took legal steps to enforce judgment, but never was able to get his money. He was sick and without funds recently. Then he disappeared.

His movements after his last appearance in court in Sacramento on April 1 are now being investigated to ascertain, if possible, with whom he left town.

Rafterton was killed with an ax handle, one blow crushing the back of his skull. The club was found lying near the body. The crime is supposed to have been committed April 13.

YEAR IS PROSPEROUS

WOMEN'S HOME REPORTS GREAT GOOD ACCOMPLISHED.

Organization Is in Need of New Building to Provide Place for Applicants.

The twenty-fourth annual meeting of the Portland Woman's Union was held at the boarding home of that organization Monday, May 1, 1911. The society reports a year of great activity and much encouragement in the work.

The financial condition of the union is flattering, and there is every indication of a most prosperous and busy year. The following officers were chosen for the year ending May 1, 1912: President, Mrs. Elliot Corbett; first vice-president, Mrs. Adolph Dekum; second vice-president, Mrs. A. Houser; recording secretary, Miss Mary G. Barlow; corresponding secretary, Mrs. Max Hirsch; treasurer, Mrs. William A. Mac Rae. To replace directors whose term expired in 1911, Mrs. Rummell and Mrs. Ashley were re-elected, and Mrs. Harry Corbett was chosen to succeed Mrs. Whiteside.

The union enters its new year under most favorable auspices. It has acquired, partly by gift and partly by purchase, a site for a new building on Tenth and Montgomery streets, and will at the earliest possible day, arrange for a new and commodious building. Its present quarters have long been outgrown. They will accommodate, at most, only 50 guests, while there is an average of 20 applicants a week for admission. The purpose of the organization is outlined by the following brief report of the retiring president, Mrs. C. A. Coburn: "The reports of the financial, industrial, social and educational committees of the union have fully covered its activities during the year just closed. The growing made is a matter of pride to every member of the union. Be mine the duty, therefore, to tell again the old story of the purpose of this organization and to recall again the spirit that has inspired its endeavor. As a body this organization is nearing the quarter century of its existence. It stands proudly, yet with the modesty that becomes unselfish endeavor."

deavor, at the head of helpful effort on behalf of young women in this community, and, indeed, in the Pacific Northwest. Measured by its generous purpose and unflinching endeavor, we shall fix the limit of its achievement. The great volume of this is held in the discreet silence of unwritten history.

"Its purpose, pure and simple, was and is to provide, supervise and conduct a boarding home for working women at prices that would come well within the limits of their earning power. The work is not in a financial sense a charity, since from the first every effort has been made to enable it to pay its way, an effort only made successful by the fact that the young women who have here sought and found the accommodations of home have been self-sustaining workers, able and willing to pay their way in accordance with the carefully-provided schedule of rates charged. Helpfulness and encouragement are among the ideals of this organization, which has found expression in this work—centralization in this boarding home for working girls. It is not too much to say that the thought of 'home' in this connection has been uppermost in the minds of those upon whom its management has devolved. The need of a more commodious building in which to carry on this work is apparent to us all. The question of the hour is to so present the work that has been so fully demonstrated to the public that this need shall become apparent in a helpful sense financially to the good people of Portland, so that it may cease to be a need and become a grand and precious fulfillment."

After the selection of provisional governors shall have been made and the electoral laws revised, according to the insurmountable program, a general election should be called to choose a President.

Fixing of the exact time of President Diaz' resignation has been avoided in the present plan, chiefly because the revolutionists believe he will resign after peace is restored. It is agreed, however, that the selection of provisional President for the interim will not affect the putting into operation of reforms in the separate states. Senator de la Barra, Minister of Foreign Affairs, is the professed favorite of the revolutionists for provisional President.

FEDERALS GIVE ASSURANCE.

A complete change of political administration is desired by the revolutionists in the programme now being drafted, and there is good ground to believe the federal government has already given assurance of the acceptability of some of the rebel demands. Senors Obregon and Branniff, the federal go-betweens, were busy today conferring with some of the Madero family. Many concessions are said to be contained in the federal government's plan for ending the revolution, which gives the revolutionists encouragement in pressing strongly for their principal demands.

HILL SPECIAL EN ROUTE

Middle West and Northwest Delegates Gathering at Helena.

Newly-varnished and glistening in the sun, a special train, consisting of 12 Pullmans, is crossing the plains of North Dakota today. With Louis W. Hall, president of the Great Northern in charge, on its way to Helena to attend the first meeting of the Western Development League. From the Pacific Northwest, delegates with C. C. Chapman, of Portland, at their head are traveling to join with the men from the Middle West in making the convention a notable one from the standpoint of industrial development. The train left St. Paul Sunday night and has been making stops at the principal points since that time.

The meeting in Helena opens Thursday and it is expected that from 1500 to 2000 persons will attend. Governor Edwin L. Norris, of Montana, will deliver the address of welcome and Governor A. O. Eberhardt, of Minnesota, will respond. Among others who have accepted invitations to deliver addresses are: Louis W. Hill, Thomas C. Burke, of Baker, Or.; D. M. Neill, president of the Minnesota Federation of Commercial Clubs; A. D. Stephens, of Crookston, Minn., one of the prominent residents of the state; E. D. Weed, of Helena, and J. H. Worst, president of the North Dakota Agricultural College.

Thursday night the delegates will be entertained at a smoker at the Montana Club. Friday night a plunge party in their honor will be given at the Astor Hotel. Automobiles will be placed at the disposal of visitors during their stay in Helena.

C. C. Chapman, of Portland, left yesterday morning, going by way of Tacoma and North Yakima where he will pick up delegates for the meeting.

CITY WOULD BUY PLANT

Salem Council Votes to Pay \$370,000 for Water System.

SALEM, Or., May 1.—(Special.)—By a vote of 5 to 6 the City Council tonight voted to purchase the Salem Light, Water & Power Company's plant for approximately \$370,000, the price asked by the company. Mayor Lachmund by the company. Mayor Lachmund states that he wishes a few days to consider the question before he determines what he will do with the ordinance.

There's not a headache or a sleepless night in a ton of Ghirardelli's Cocoa.

Its purity and quality is the highest of manufacturing knowledge. And it costs less than a cent a cup.

D. GHIRARDELLI CO. San Francisco Since 1852

A noted Hotel Chef has prepared expressly for us a book of "Dainty Dessert Recipes," which we will be pleased to send to anyone interested.

Conquers Asthma, Croup, Bronchitis, Deafness, Catarrh

Read the Facts and Judge for Yourself.

W. P. DeWolf, R. F. D. No. 4, Conneaut, O., writes: "I tried many remedies, but my Asthma grew worse. I had to sleep in a reclining chair, I used nearly two bottles of HYOMEI and have had no asthma since. It was five years ago that the cure was made."

Mothers of young children should read and save this: In an attack of croup send for the doctor at once. In the meantime put 30 drops of HYOMEI into a bowl of boiling water and hold the child's head over it covered with cloth or towel so that the vapor is breathed. This treatment has saved many children's lives and mothers should always have a bottle of HYOMEI on hand (50 cents).

For Bronchitis, Catarrh, deafness, Hyomei Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

Ben Selling

Morrison at Fourth

J. M. Howell, a popular druggist in Greensburg, Ky., says, "We use Chamberlain's Cough Remedy in our household and know it is excellent." For sale by all dealers.

Address or call the J. A. Clemenson Drug Co., corner Front and Morrison streets, Portland, Or.

Address or call the J. A. Clemenson Drug Co., corner Front and Morrison streets, Portland, Or.

Address or call the J. A. Clemenson Drug Co., corner Front and Morrison streets, Portland, Or.

Address or call the J. A. Clemenson Drug Co., corner Front and Morrison streets, Portland, Or.

Address or call the J. A. Clemenson Drug Co., corner Front and Morrison streets, Portland, Or.

Address or call the J. A. Clemenson Drug Co., corner Front and Morrison streets, Portland, Or.

REBEL DELEGATES ADOPT DEMANDS

They Want to Name Governors of Many States Until Election.

FEDERALS ARE YIELDING

Revision of Election Laws to Be Followed by Election of New President—De la Barra Is Man to Succeed Diaz.

EL PASO, Tex., May 1.—The peace commissioners appointed by the revolutionists were in conference for several hours today with the political leaders of the insurrection, the programme to be placed before the federal peace envoy, Senor Francisco Carrabai, being the subject of discussion. Senor Carrabai was expected to arrive tonight, but failed to do so.

It is understood that several changes were made today in the revolutionists' programme drafted yesterday. The question of methods in the selection of provisional Governors for various states occupied much of the day. The exact number of states in which the revolutionists will demand the right to name governors has not been agreed upon. They will make it plain to the federal peace commissioners, however, that they do not wish to place in power men who have taken an active part in the revolution. They profess to favor capable men who are in sympathy with the political views of the insurrectos, and at the same time popular enough to tranquillize. The insurrectos wish to submit three names for each Governorship in the states in which the peace agreement shall allow them to name these officers, the Legislature being permitted to choose any one.

Radical Change Demanded.

The rebels will insist, however, on a radical change from the procedure hitherto followed in the appointment of Governors. The candidates submitted or the men chosen must be natives or long-time residents of the state in which they are candidates, and on the expiration of their terms a free election shall be held.

In some states the election would occur at an early date, while in other cases an election would not be held for several months. The revolutionists believe such men should be chosen as provisional Governors who have sufficient strength to pacify the people.

After the selection of provisional Governors shall have been made and the electoral laws revised, according to the insurmountable program, a general election should be called to choose a President.

Fixing of the exact time of President Diaz' resignation has been avoided in the present plan, chiefly because the revolutionists believe he will resign after peace is restored. It is agreed, however, that the selection of provisional President for the interim will not affect the putting into operation of reforms in the separate states. Senator de la Barra, Minister of Foreign Affairs, is the professed favorite of the revolutionists for provisional President.

FEDERALS GIVE ASSURANCE.

A complete change of political administration is desired by the revolutionists in the programme now being drafted, and there is good ground to believe the federal government has already given assurance of the acceptability of some of the rebel demands. Senors Obregon and Branniff, the federal go-betweens, were busy today conferring with some of the Madero family. Many concessions are said to be contained in the federal government's plan for ending the revolution, which gives the revolutionists encouragement in pressing strongly for their principal demands.

HILL SPECIAL EN ROUTE

Middle West and Northwest Delegates Gathering at Helena.

Newly-varnished and glistening in the sun, a special train, consisting of 12 Pullmans, is crossing the plains of North Dakota today. With Louis W. Hall, president of the Great Northern in charge, on its way to Helena to attend the first meeting of the Western Development League. From the Pacific Northwest, delegates with C. C. Chapman, of Portland, at their head are traveling to join with the men from the Middle West in making the convention a notable one from the standpoint of industrial development. The train left St. Paul Sunday night and has been making stops at the principal points since that time.

The meeting in Helena opens Thursday and it is expected that from 1500 to 2000 persons will attend. Governor Edwin L. Norris, of Montana, will deliver the address of welcome and Governor A. O. Eberhardt, of Minnesota, will respond. Among others who have accepted invitations to deliver addresses are: Louis W. Hill, Thomas C. Burke, of Baker, Or.; D. M. Neill, president of the Minnesota Federation of Commercial Clubs; A. D. Stephens, of Crookston, Minn., one of the prominent residents of the state; E. D. Weed, of Helena, and J. H. Worst, president of the North Dakota Agricultural College.

Thursday night the delegates will be entertained at a smoker at the Montana Club. Friday night a plunge party in their honor will be given at the Astor Hotel. Automobiles will be placed at the disposal of visitors during their stay in Helena.

C. C. Chapman, of Portland, left yesterday morning, going by way of Tacoma and North Yakima where he will pick up delegates for the meeting.

CITY WOULD BUY PLANT

Salem Council Votes to Pay \$370,000 for Water System.

SALEM, Or., May 1.—(Special.)—By a vote of 5 to 6 the City Council tonight voted to purchase the Salem Light, Water & Power Company's plant for approximately \$370,000, the price asked by the company. Mayor Lachmund by the company. Mayor Lachmund states that he wishes a few days to consider the question before he determines what he will do with the ordinance.

There's not a headache or a sleepless night in a ton of Ghirardelli's Cocoa.

Its purity and quality is the highest of manufacturing knowledge. And it costs less than a cent a cup.

D. GHIRARDELLI CO. San Francisco Since 1852

A noted Hotel Chef has prepared expressly for us a book of "Dainty Dessert Recipes," which we will be pleased to send to anyone interested.

Conquers Asthma, Croup, Bronchitis, Deafness, Catarrh

Read the Facts and Judge for Yourself.

W. P. DeWolf, R. F. D. No. 4, Conneaut, O., writes: "I tried many remedies, but my Asthma grew worse. I had to sleep in a reclining chair, I used nearly two bottles of HYOMEI and have had no asthma since. It was five years ago that the cure was made."

Mothers of young children should read and save this: In an attack of croup send for the doctor at once. In the meantime put 30 drops of HYOMEI into a bowl of boiling water and hold the child's head over it covered with cloth or towel so that the vapor is breathed. This treatment has saved many children's lives and mothers should always have a bottle of HYOMEI on hand (50 cents).

For Bronchitis, Catarrh, deafness, Hyomei Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

Ben Selling

Morrison at Fourth

J. M. Howell, a popular druggist in Greensburg, Ky., says, "We use Chamberlain's Cough Remedy in our household and know it is excellent." For sale by all dealers.

Address or call the J. A. Clemenson Drug Co., corner Front and Morrison streets, Portland, Or.

Address or call the J. A. Clemenson Drug Co., corner Front and Morrison streets, Portland, Or.

Address or call the J. A. Clemenson Drug Co., corner Front and Morrison streets, Portland, Or.

Address or call the J. A. Clemenson Drug Co., corner Front and Morrison streets, Portland, Or.

Address or call the J. A. Clemenson Drug Co., corner Front and Morrison streets, Portland, Or.

Address or call the J. A. Clemenson Drug Co., corner Front and Morrison streets, Portland, Or.

Why not live to a hundred?

You think that's a joke. Not at all. Metchnikoff the great Russian biologist shows plainly in his latest book that a healthy man or woman ought to live a hundred years. And he shows that many of us would if we lived right.

Simple nourishing food is the main thing, he says. And he specially advises foods containing the wholesome natural acids that promote digestion, and purify the blood.

You would be surprised to know how near he comes to describing

Campbell's TOMATO SOUP

Prepared by our improved condensing method—which retains all the tonic acid properties of fresh ripe tomatoes, and all their natural food-value—this delicious soup is rich in the very elements most needed to sustain a vigorous healthy condition. At the same time it aids the digestion of all other foods.

Many times—specially when your digestion is not just right—you find that a plate or two of this palatable soup with plain bread-and-butter does you more good than a hearty dinner.

Some of our thicker soups—like the Ox Tail and Beef Mock Turtle, for example—are a meal in themselves.

If people realized the value of such simple reasonable diet, and ate less heavy indigestible food, we would all live longer. And we would feel a lot younger while we do live.

Try this yourself, and see how true it is.



"Campbell's Soup for lunch." This clock is awful slow. It shows it half-an-hour ahead. The clock will never know.

21 kinds 10c a can

Just add hot water, bring to a boil, and serve.

JOSEPH CAMPBELL COMPANY, Camden N J

Look for the red-and-white label



There's not a headache or a sleepless night in a ton of Ghirardelli's Cocoa.

Its purity and quality is the highest of manufacturing knowledge. And it costs less than a cent a cup.

D. GHIRARDELLI CO. San Francisco Since 1852

A noted Hotel Chef has prepared expressly for us a book of "Dainty Dessert Recipes," which we will be pleased to send to anyone interested.

Conquers Asthma, Croup, Bronchitis, Deafness, Catarrh

Read the Facts and Judge for Yourself.

W. P. DeWolf, R. F. D. No. 4, Conneaut, O., writes: "I tried many remedies, but my Asthma grew worse. I had to sleep in a reclining chair, I used nearly two bottles of HYOMEI and have had no asthma since. It was five years ago that the cure was made."

Mothers of young children should read and save this: In an attack of croup send for the doctor at once. In the meantime put 30 drops of HYOMEI into a bowl of boiling water and hold the child's head over it covered with cloth or towel so that the vapor is breathed. This treatment has saved many children's lives and mothers should always have a bottle of HYOMEI on hand (50 cents).

For Bronchitis, Catarrh, deafness, Hyomei Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

Ben Selling

Morrison at Fourth

J. M. Howell, a popular druggist in Greensburg, Ky., says, "We use Chamberlain's Cough Remedy in our household and know it is excellent." For sale by all dealers.

Address or call the J. A. Clemenson Drug Co., corner Front and Morrison streets, Portland, Or.

Address or call the J. A. Clemenson Drug Co., corner Front and Morrison streets, Portland, Or.

Address or call the J. A. Clemenson Drug Co., corner Front and Morrison streets, Portland, Or.

Address or call the J. A. Clemenson Drug Co., corner Front and Morrison streets, Portland, Or.

Address or call the J. A. Clemenson Drug Co., corner Front and Morrison streets, Portland, Or.

Address or call the J. A. Clemenson Drug Co., corner Front and Morrison streets, Portland, Or.