

REVOLT IN CHINA RAPIDLY SPREADS

Uprising Now Extends Over Western Half of Kwangtung Province.

SHIPS GUARD FOREIGNERS

American Gunboat Wilmington Is in Stream Opposite Canton, With Guns in Readiness to Defend Foreigners.

HONG KONG, May 1.—With the rebellion spreading all through the western part of Kwangtung province, outside the City of Canton, and within the walls of that city 30,000 soldiers, many of whose loyalty is questioned, and with many anarchists and brigands watching for an opportunity to strike, kill and rob, the revolt in China is assuming a more serious aspect every day. Rebels, led by brigand chiefs, are sacking towns and villages, with federal soldiers at their heels. Fighting between the troops and rioters in Canton continues. There have been losses of life on both sides. Suspicious persons are being arrested and beheaded without delay. Foreign gunboats, including the United States ship Wilmington, are moored in the stream opposite the foreign quarter, their guns ready to protect the lives of foreigners. No harm has come as yet to Americans or other foreigners. The Viceroy, since his palace was burned by rioters, has been directing the movement of the troops against the lawless mobs from a gunboat. Army officers are keeping a strict watch upon their men, as it is known that anarchy is rife among them. Desertions to the rebel ranks have recently occurred, and a general mutiny is feared.

IMPORTANT PORT IS TAKEN

Mexico City, that American capital and American soldiers have been the chief bulwark of the Mexican revolution. Dr. Vasquez Gomez, who has been named to head the insurrection peace commission, said to an Associated Press representative: "I wish to deny emphatically that a dollar of American money has been used. I know Federal sympathizers are at a loss to understand where the money has come from, but they do not realize, apparently, the strength of the revolutionary case throughout Mexico. As for American soldiers, they really are a very small minority in our forces, and it is only natural that some foreigners should be found fighting in the cause of liberty. Why, in our own revolution, I am sure, I sincerely hope that the United States is a forerunner. Did not the United States in its Revolutionary War have the services of General Lafayette, Kosciuszko, Von Steuben and others? "Some attempt, it seems, is being made in Mexico City to stir up anti-American sentiment. This is a most deplorable condition of affairs. I had an opportunity while in Washington to observe closely the machinery of the American Government in the Mexican situation, and I am able to state that the American Government, especially in the Agua Prieta incident and its general policy during the insurrection, has maintained a consistent attitude of impartial friendliness. I sincerely hope that, come what may, the friendship of the two republics will not be imperiled by the internal affairs of Mexico."

INTERVIEW PURE INVENTION

Corral Repudiates Statement Reflecting on United States.

PARIS, May 1.—Vice-President Corral, of Mexico, arrived here today, and a statement to the Associated Press denied he had ever given an interview at Santander or elsewhere, in which he criticized Americans as having fomented the revolution in Mexico. On April 27 El Imparcial, of Mexico City, printed a dispatch from Santander, Spain, in which Corral was quoted as saying that the revolution in Mexico was fomented by Americans desirous of intervention by the United States. According to the dispatch, the Vice-President said that in case of intervention all Mexicans, regardless of party would unite to fight the common enemy. "Corral, as soon as he reached here, took occasion to repudiate the remarks accredited to him, saying: "I have never given an interview at Santander or elsewhere, criticizing Americans as having fomented the rebellion in Mexico. The alleged interview was a pure invention, unworthy of notice. "Asked whether he intended to resign the Vice-Presidency, Corral replied that he had no intention of so doing, but could not, of course, speak of the future; that he had come to Europe seeking medical treatment."

KING IS CONSUMPTIVE?

Urgent Measures Recommended for Alfonso of Spain.

PARIS, May 1.—L'intransigeant claims that King Alfonso is gravely ill with tuberculosis, and that at a recent consultation of his physicians it was decided that urgent measures of treatment were necessary. Also that the Spanish monarch should pass the coming winter at Lesina, Switzerland, where the climate is better adapted to his condition.

King Alfonso has long suffered from what has been described as a nasal trouble. There have been occasional rumors of a more serious ailment, including tuberculosis of the throat.

Alfonso will be 35 years old on May 27. He has always had a delicate constitution. Teachers and Parents to Meet. OREGON CITY, Or., May 1.—(Special.)—People interested in educational work in Clackamas County will hold a parents' and teachers' meeting next Saturday, May 6, at Macksburg. The programme will embrace talks on "Better Health Conditions in the Schools," "How to Make Children Life More Attractive," "How Should Pupils Spend Vacations?" "How Should Teachers Spend Vacations?" Other educational features will be discussed and the women of Macksburg will serve lunch to the visitors. The programme will begin at 10 o'clock.

SCENES IN ZONE OF PRESENT DISTURBANCES IN CHINA.



GUN IS BY HIS SIDE

Fredericks Works Prepared for Any Emergency.

NO IMMUNITY PROMISED

Change of Venue Not Needed for Accused Dynamiters—Rappaport Is to Manage Defense Until Darrow Arrives.

(Continued From First Page.) The case. Mills simply visited the star prisoner to give him a few good goods and see that he was being provided with as many jail comforts as possible. Anton Johannsen, state organizer for the Building Trades Council, who knew Schmidt one of the men wanted for complicity in the Times dynamite case, has not yet had an interview with John J. McNamara. "I have only met John J. McNamara casually at one of the labor conventions," said Johannsen to a reporter today. "I haven't seen him since he was arrested. All of the information the labor men have about this case has been turned over to the attorneys and they are handling the matter. It seems now that the prosecution has about shot its bolt. We don't believe this McNamara confession, and it is not alarming the friends of the McNamaras. If there has been a confession, the case would have looked a whole lot more serious to me and to others who believe the McNamara boys are innocent. I think the friends of the McNamaras are being deceived by the confession. He is after glory and money, but I don't think he will have much glory when the case is over. I am sure that the friends of the McNamaras are being deceived by the confession of John McNamara, however. I am here to handle this labor situation."

Prisoners Have No Visitors.

Added precautions were taken today in the County Jail against possible communication with McNamara by outsiders and against any communication with the McNamara brothers that is unauthorized by the Sheriff. Sheriff Hammel today refused to admit newspaper men to the jail, saying that he must take every precaution. The police guard and Burns' plain clothes guard is maintained out of the jail, and inside there is also a special guard.

The prisoners may not now be arraigned until after the arrival of the District Attorney's office. Ford will arrive here Wednesday night. The District Attorney said today, and then active work will be begun in the case. Out of the mass of conflicting rumors that spring mushroom-like about the developments of the dynamite case, only one thing stands clean-cut today. McNamara has been dropped out of the plans of the defense, and counsel for the two McNamaras have indicated that they intend bending every effort to weaken the effect of his confession.

With the arrival today of Leo M. Rappaport, general counsel for the Structural Iron Workers' Union, a personal friend of John J. McNamara, the defense began for the first time the formation of real plans. Rappaport will report direct to Clarence Darrow whether the situation here requires that attorney's presence. If in Rappaport's opinion Darrow's help is required, the Chicago lawyer stands ready to take up the cudgels for the defense, says Rappaport.

Andrew Gallagher, secretary of the Labor Council of San Francisco, said that Rappaport would remain in San Francisco until the arrival of Darrow. Gallagher declared there was no uncertainty about the coming of Darrow. "He will be chief counsel in the case," he asserted. Gallagher is in receipt of a telegram from Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federation of Labor, expressing confidence in the innocence of the McNamaras and hope that the people would reserve their final judgment at least until the case is tried.

Gallagher declared today that he has absolute knowledge that some of the evidence against the McNamaras has been "framed up." Job Harriman, the local attorney who has been acting for the prisoners, has engaged almost an entire floor in one of the larger office buildings here and Rappaport and Darrow will each have a private suite of rooms placed at his disposal. A report was current here this morning that Earl Rogers, who acted for the Merchants & Manufacturers' Association during the investigation of the Times disaster, would be appointed special prosecutor to work with the District Attorney during the trial. Rogers, however, declined absolutely to say anything affirming or denying the rumor. Rappaport on his arrival was met at the Salt Lake station here by Harriman and Johannsen. The two California men had never seen the Indianapolis attorney and it remained for the District Attorney during the trial. Rogers, however, declined absolutely to say anything affirming or denying the rumor. Rappaport on his arrival was met at the Salt Lake station here by Harriman and Johannsen. The two California men had never seen the Indianapolis attorney and it remained for the District Attorney during the trial. Rogers, however, declined absolutely to say anything affirming or denying the rumor.

ABOVE, JUNKS AT LIANG YIN. CENTER, TYPICAL HORDE OF CHINESE COOLIES. BELOW VIEW OF CANTON RIVER.

FIGHT HELD UNJUST

Senator Stone Declares Reciprocity Will Do No Harm.

GALLINGER IS CRITICAL

Missouri Man Denounces What He Regards as Propaganda to Defeat Bill Urged Through Congress by President Taft.

WASHINGTON, May 1.—In a three hours' speech Senator Stone, of Missouri, in the Senate today denounced what he regards as unjust propaganda to defeat the Canadian reciprocity bill. The attempt, he said, was being made to alarm the American people by painting the ruin of the country would follow the free importation of Canadian goods, "the product of cheap labor." "This contention," he said, "was untrue, and submitted statistics to show that both labor and livestock were higher across the border. When Stone concluded, Senator Gallinger asserted the Missouri Senator had proved conclusively that there would not be the reduction in the cost of living which it had been contended reciprocity would bring to the United States. Mr. Stone replied he had not contended that reciprocity would be of great benefit but had undertaken to show it would work no injury. "And yet you give away ten millions of revenue," Mr. Gallinger retorted. Mr. Stone urged that the great benefit to be derived from entering into reciprocal relations with Canada would be to encourage free trade with that country, opening the way to free trade with the world. He said he hoped to have an opportunity to vote for the House free list bill.

Mr. Gallinger said the American wages paid near the boundary line are from 25 to 30 per cent more than across the line. He contended that generally prices were higher in Canada than in this country. Messrs. Gallinger, Smoot, Warren, Jones, Heyburn, Cummins, Martin, Bailey and Bacon discussed the range of prices on dairy cattle. McNamara's Finger Prints Taken. Samuel L. Browne, chief detective of the District Attorney's office, took prints of James E. McNamara's thumbs today. The prints, it is said, will be sent to San Francisco in order to attempt further to identify the alleged dynamiter as J. E. Bryce. Prints of all of McNamara's fingers were taken and these will be compared with finger prints which detectives discovered on the launch Pastime, which is said to have been used in transporting explosives from the powder company to a point in San Francisco Bay, thence it was taken to a vacant house in South San Francisco. McNamara objected vigorously to the fingerprint operation, but Browne said he obtained clear impressions.

HEARING TO BE MONDAY

CUNNINGHAM COAL CASES TO BE TAKEN UP.

Secretary Fisher Will Sit With Land Commissioner Dennett in Washington Next Week.

WASHINGTON, May 1.—Secretary of the Interior Fisher agreed today to sit here next Monday with Commissioner Dennett, of the General Land Office, and members of the law board in the hearing of the so-called Cunningham Cases, involving the right to coal claims in Alaska. The decision to be rendered will be that of Commissioner Dennett. Secretary Fisher purposes to prevent the repetition of labor and expense incident to presenting the cases, should it be decided to appeal to him from the decision of Commissioner Dennett. Attorney E. C. Hughes, of Seattle, for the claimants, in suggesting this course, wrote to Secretary Fisher, "that public opinion demands as speedy a decision of the controversy as may be consistent with justice and with the orderly dispatch of business of your department." Mr. Hughes and John Gray, of Wallace, Idaho, will represent the claimants in the hearing and in addition to Secretary Fisher and Commissioner Dennett, the Government's representatives will be Chief Law Clerk Wetten and Messrs. McPhaul and Butler.

FOREST RESERVE LAW SUSTAINED

Supreme Court Says Land Belongs to Government to Do as It Will.

GRAZING RULES UPHELD

In Two Decisions Court Says Uncle Sam May Prohibit Grazing or Fix Terms for Allowing It. Stubborn Fight Ends.

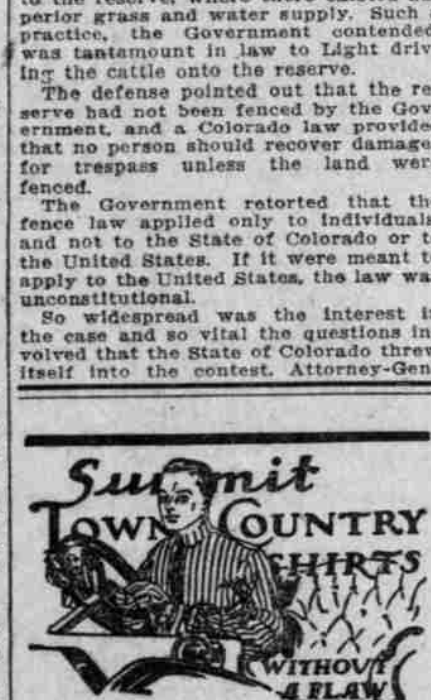
WASHINGTON, May 1.—The legal battle against the forest reserves of the West in particular and Federal conservation of natural resources in general was lost today in the Supreme Court of the United States. That tribunal not only upheld the constitutionality of the establishment of the reserves for any National and public purpose, but it settled once for all that the Federal Government and not the states may say how the reserves shall be used. The immediate results of the decision are that Fred Light, a Colorado cattleman, will remain enjoined from allowing his cattle to graze on the Holy Cross forest reservation in Colorado, and that Pierre Grimaud, K. P. Carajous and Antonio Inda, California sheepmen, must answer to the indictment charging them with grazing sheep upon the Sierra forest reserve without a permit. Nation Owns Public Lands. The subject was dealt with in two opinions delivered by Justice Lamar. The entire court concurred. The basic principle upon which he proceeded was that "the Nation is an owner and has made Congress the principal agent to dispose of its property." "The United States can prohibit grazing or fix the terms on which its property may be used," said the Justice in the Colorado case. "As it can withhold the land, it can do so indefinitely. It is true the United States do not and cannot hold property as a monarch may for private and personal purposes. But that does not lead to the conclusion that it is without the rights incident to ownership, for the Constitution declares that Congress shall have power to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or property belonging to the United States. All the public land is held by the United States in trust for the whole people and it is not for the court to say how that trust shall be administered—that is for Congress to say."

Light Makes Stubborn Fight.

Among the defenses made by Light was the one that the formation of the Holy Cross reserve, without the consent of the State of Colorado, was unconstitutional. Throughout the contest, the Federal Government claimed that when Light turned his cattle onto his ranch, adjoining the forest reserve, they followed well-defined cattle trails in order to obtain grass and water, direct to the reserve, where there existed superior grass and water supply. Such a practice, the Government contended, was tantamount in law to Light driving the cattle onto the reserve. The defense pointed out that the reserve had not been fenced by the Government, and a Colorado law provided that no person should remove damage for trespass unless the land were fenced. The Government retorted that the fence law applied only to private land and not to the State of Colorado or to the United States. If it were meant to apply to the United States, the law was unconstitutional. So widespread was the interest in the case and so vital the questions involved that the State of Colorado threw itself into the contest. Attorney-General Barnett assisting Light in fighting the Federal Government. In the sheepman's case the court held that regulations of the Secretary of Agriculture requiring permits to graze stock on forest reserves was not an unconstitutional exercise of executive power. Glee Club to Tour Valley. OREGON AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE, Corvallis, May 1.—(Special.)—The concert given by the College Glee Club, under the direction of Professor W. F. Gaskins, scored a great success last Saturday evening. The programme was of a high order and was presented in a manner which demanded an encore for every number. The event was a demonstration of the fact that the College Glee Club does not need to confine itself to humorous hits and popular airs in order to please an audience. On account of the success of this initial effort a tour of the Willamette Valley will probably be arranged for the near future.

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