



HARRY ORCHARD IS TO HAVE IMITATOR

McManigal Tells About Dynamiting.

CONFESSION TO BE DISPUTED

Hilton Says Prisoner Denied He Would Confess.

LINE OF DEFENSE KNOWN

District Attorney Admits McManigal Has Told Story—Mrs. Ingersoll Confirms Identification of James McManigal.

LOS ANGELES, April 27.—So far as the defense is concerned, it was announced by counsel tonight, the case of the alleged dynamite conspirators will be conducted hereafter upon the theory that there is a "Harry Orchard problem" to be dealt with in the forthcoming legal battle for the lives of John J. McManigal, secretary of the International Bridge & Structural Ironworkers Association, and his brother, James.

Confession Will Be Reputed.

McManigal, whose alleged confession has been so much discussed, was examined for three hours today by District Attorney John D. Fredericks. Attorney O. M. Hilton, chief counsel of the defense, said that McManigal made sworn statements at that time, purporting to fix the guilt of the Times and other dynamite outrages upon the labor leader and his brother.

Hilton declared that the state might be in the position of having an alleged confession that was denied beforehand by its author.

Hilton Gets Demial.

"I knew that there was to be a confession," said Hilton, "as soon as I talked with McManigal. He said he would not engage an attorney until he had seen Burns, the man who arrested him. I knew something was up then, in the presence of competent witnesses. I asked McManigal the direct question whether he had ever made a purported confession or expected to make one. He answered that he had not made a confession and would not make one. Twenty minutes later he was in the District Attorney's office making a statement to shorthand reporters. "I made it a point to see McManigal first. Now if an alleged confession is presented in court, we will be in a position to present to the jury a denial."

Bryce Positively Identified.

In addition to the alleged confession feature, other lines of attack and defense in the case began developing today. According to Mr. Fredericks, Mrs. Ingersoll, the San Francisco boarding house keeper, completed her identification of James McManigal as J. B. Bryce and signed an affidavit to that effect. In consequence the woman is expected to play a conspicuous part in the forthcoming trial and probably will be made the object of vigorous attacks by the defense.

On the other side, it was said by Attorney Harriman, who was with Mr. Hilton at the conference with the prisoners, that the defense would be "man" on the point that the Times plant was destroyed and 21 of its men slain by an explosion of gas, which, he said, they had evidence to establish.

After visiting the prisoners, Mr. Hilton engaged offices five blocks from the jail as headquarters for attorneys and clerks.

Clarence Darrow, he said, would be in the city by Monday. Mr. Hilton met the repeated reports that Mr. Darrow was not coming with the statement that he had received telegrams from President Ryan of the Iron Workers' Association saying positively that Mr. Darrow had been retained.

Fredericks Affirms Confession.

After his conference with McManigal, Mr. Fredericks was asked: "Did McManigal confirm his former confession?"

"Well, you can say for publication that when the District Attorney came from that conference he did not look disappointed or dejected," was Mr. Fredericks' reply.

"Then if I said that McManigal had repeated his confession, I would not be placing a lie, would I?" pursued his interviewer.

"You won't be sued for publishing a falsehood, that's certain," said the District Attorney.

The District Attorney stated later (Concluded on Page 2)

FRESHMEN KIDNAP AND BIND "SOPHS"

PROMINENT STUDENTS ACCUSED OF BULLYING.

Class President and Athletic Chairman Taken Outside Seattle and Left Tied—One Painted Green.

SEATTLE, Wash., April 27.—(Special.)—Charles McKinley, president of the sophomore class at the University of Washington, and Thomas Swale, of Everett, chairman of the sophomore athletic committee, were kidnaped early last evening by 18 freshmen, conveyed to points outside the city, tied with ropes and abandoned after varying degrees of punishment, according to the offenses of which the freshmen had adjudged them guilty. Both were charged with having been overzealous in the prosecution of underclassmen who had violated the freshman rules.

Swale was hurried to the varally bathhouse, fronting on Union Bay, and there was taken by launch to Mercer Island. There his face and neck were painted green, he was "hot-handed" and his feet were bound.

President McKinley, in a machine provided by one of the party, was conveyed north of the city to Roland, near Everett, where his feet were tied and he was left on the ground to work out his own salvation.

Both sophomores returned to the university in time for class, but are reticent in telling how they were freed from their bonds.

INDIANS RESCUE JUDGE

Lincoln County Jurist Saved From Siletz River by Redmen.

TOLEDO, Or., April 27.—(Special.)—Charles H. Gardner, County Judge of Lincoln County, narrowly escaped drowning in a treacherous ford of the Siletz River yesterday while on a road-inspecting tour through the north end of which he was riding. He was saved by the timely arrival of some Indians from the reservation.

Judge Gardner attempted to cross the Siletz at what is known as the Louie Fuller crossing in order to make a short cut, but in mid-stream one of the horses attached to the light rig in which he was riding floundered and dragged the other horse, vehicle and occupant into deep water. Louie Fuller, an Indian, after whom the river crossing is named, witnessed the accident, and, summoning his squaw wife, went to the rescue in a canoe. Their shouts brought other Indians.

It was Judge Gardner's efforts to save his horse that nearly cost him his life. He remained in the buggy trying to guide the swimming horses toward the bank of the stream until he was dragged under. He was pulled ashore by Arthur Bensell, an Indian, who threw a long line over the head of one of the horses.

JAP WOMAN NOTED DOCTOR

She Will Study Year in America to Gain Skill, Then Go to Germany.

LIFE RISKED FOR FILMS

Intrepid Moving Picture Man Would Portray Birth of Island.

SEATTLE, Wash., April 27.—(Special.)—To portray in moving pictures the birth or death of a new island in Alaska, risking his life, his Summers' work and the expenses incident to the undertaking against \$250,000, B. B. Dobbs, the intrepid Alaska moving picture man, within a few weeks will leave for Alaska in a schooner and cruise in the vicinity of the Bogoslof group of the Aleutian Peninsula during the open season for volcanoes.

The Bogoslof group in the past few years have been arising from and subsiding into Bering Sea constantly. Dobbs has received assurances from a large moving-picture syndicate that the moment he develops this picture \$250,000 will be his. Dobbs arrived yesterday from New York and is now making preliminary arrangements for the trip. He is taking the chance that the islands will be active this Summer.

25,000 TO ATTEND DINNER

Spokane Plans Feast on Home-Made Delicacies During Carnival.

SPOKANE, Wash., April 27.—A dinner for which 25,000 plates will be placed and where nothing but Spokane-made delicacies will be served, is planned as a feature of the Traveling Men's Carnival here next week.

The dinner is to start at 11 A. M. and continue until 10 P. M. About 500 Spokane ladies are said to have volunteered to serve as waitresses.

LET DEAL ALONE, IS TAFT'S ADVICE

He Opposes Change in Reciprocity Pact.

DANGER SEEN IN REDUCTIONS

Free Meat to Canada Means Same to Whole World.

CANADA GOT ALL SHE ASKED

Taft Says Proposal Placing More Canadian Articles on Free List Would Not Aid Consumer and but Hamper Government.

NEW YORK, April 27.—"Reciprocity with Canada must be adopted now or never, and must stand or fall by its own merits."

Amid tremendous applause and the waving of handkerchiefs, thus declared President Taft in an address in the Waldorf-Astoria tonight at the fourth annual joint banquet of the Associated Press and the American Newspaper Publishers' Association.

His address was the first of a series in which he plans to evoke public sentiment in support of his policies, and he appealed to the company of editors and newspaper owners gathered from the length and breadth of the land to impress on the public mind that reciprocity should stand alone and "ought not to be affected in any regard by other amendments to the tariff law." His recommendations were cheered.

All talk of annexation he characterized as "boob" and said that the United States has all it can attend to with the territory it is now governing. He praised the House of Representatives for its passage of the agreement, declared that it would not injure the farmer nor any special class; answered in detail the objections raised to reciprocity, and begged for at least "a kind of test" to dispel the "unfounded" to frighten the agricultural classes.

The President said in part: "I am glad to have the opportunity of speaking to a body which fully represents the most important agencies for the formation of public opinion in this country on a question which has now reached a critical point in its settlement. The agreement is a commercial one, and affects the duties on imports into each country, and therefore it is difficult to say that a detailed discussion of tariff schedules is not relevant and important in considering its wisdom. But the general commercial, economical and social arguments in its favor are so convincing that I may be pardoned if I do not dwell on specific rates."

Free Trade Offered and Rejected.

"The treaty provides for free trade in all agricultural products and in rough lumber down to the point of planing. It reduces the duties on secondary food products by a very substantial percentage and it makes such reductions on a number of manufactured articles that those engaged in making them have assured us that the reductions will substantially increase (Concluded on Page 16)

INDEX TO TODAY'S NEWS

The Weather. YESTERDAY'S—Maximum temperature 52 degrees minimum 31 degrees. TODAY'S—Fair; westerly winds.

Foreign.

France declares intention to send army to purify Morocco. Page 5. Mad Mexican rebels massacre Loyalists with machetes. Page 6. Boy Lieutenant in Mexico leads 36 federalists in battle till all but two are killed. Page 4.

National.

Charge made in House that monopoly has Army and Navy shoe contracts. Page 2. House passes re-appointment bill, fixing membership at 431. Page 5. Taft speaks to publishers against change in reciprocity agreement. Page 1. Insurgent senators will make fight today, but Democrats will not help them. Page 1. Oregon State of Maine, resigns seat in Congress because of ill health. Page 5.

Domestic.

McManigal confesses dynamiting, but defense will dispute fact. Page 1. After looting wrecked liner, Asia, Chinese pirates burn ships. Page 2. Nun, handling revolver in rehearsal of play, shoots girl. Page 1.

Sports.

Pacific Coast League results yesterday: Portland 6, Sacramento 0; Los Angeles 5, Vernon 5; Oakland 3, San Francisco 1. Page 3. Northwestern League results: Seattle 4, Portland 0; Spokane 8, Victoria 7; Vancouver 2, Tacoma 1. Page 8. Dog show attracts multitude as five classes are judged by expert. Page 8.

Pacific Northwest.

Clarkmen defeat co-operative plan of distribution. Page 7. Clark County man causes woman and daughter and five men to be arrested for alleged assault. Page 6. Oregon section line foreman kills wife's attorney in Twin Falls hotel. Page 7. Supreme Court upholds city's right to designate style of fenders. Page 6. Eighteen freshmen of University of Washington kidnap two sophomores and leave them bound. Page 3. Governor Ray pardons Sibyl Wolfe. Page 6.

Commercial and Marine.

Reaction in Oregon mohair market. Page 21. Advance in stock prices checked by Harrison earnings report. Page 20. Old windjammer rescue chartered to carry cannery supplies to Alaska. Page 20. Portland and vicinity.

Pamphlet on hog-raising issued by Harrison system received well by farmers who intend to try industry. Page 14. Firebug refuses attempt to burn lodging-house. Page 11. New good roads association to be organized tonight. Page 9. Grand jury drops underworld scandal for one day, but resumes this morning. County Court acquitted in bridge drawing case. Page 15. Nineteen-year-old bride says she was forced into marriage through use of drug. Page 15. Game-well company accused of tricking rival. Page 14.

W. W. Cotton maintains Portland's position entitles it to rate advantages. Page 8. Meeting will be held tonight to organize state-wide good roads campaign. Page 9. Kirkness greeted with tense enthusiasm. Page 9. John F. Stevens, guest of Ernie Clark, entertains his hosts. Page 4. Lombard in speech at Sellwood attacks Council and urges adoption of commission form of government. Page 4.

SLIM DOWIE FUND REPAID

5000 Zion Founders, World Over, Get One-Eighth of Gifts.

WAUKEGAN, Ill., April 27.—(Special.)—Five thousand or more people over all the world, who gave John Alexander Dowie their all that he might found his City of Zion, north of Waukegan, have now received back what is left of it—12 8-10 cents on the dollar of their money.

Checks were mailed to the contributors today to every corner of the world and to every state in the Union; 113 went to Canada, 159 to England, Scotland and Ireland; 244 to Switzerland, 58 to Germany, 44 to Australia and New Zealand, 25 to South Africa, 119 to Holland, seven to Denmark, five to France, four to Austria, two to Mexico, two to Finland, two to Panama, one to Hawaii and one to Palestine. This makes a total of 677 checks to foreign lands.

INSURGENTS LEFT WITHOUT SUPPORT

Democrats Refuse Aid in Senate Fight.

FORMAL PROTEST TO BE MADE

Militant Clan Gives Up Hope of Winning Point.

FIGHT WILL COME TODAY

Republicans Will Be Left by Opponents to Settle Own Domestic Quarrels—Democrats Finish Committee Lists.

WASHINGTON, April 27.—The fight in the open between the "progressive" Republican Senators and the regulars over the committee assignments will take place tomorrow.

Contrary to expectations, the "progressives" did not force the issue today when Gallinger, chairman of the Republican committee on committees, submitted the completed lists. Cummings extended the armistice by asking that consideration of the report go over under the rules of the Senate.

The progressive group will content itself with making a formal protest on the action of Gallinger's committee in refusing to appoint LaFollette and Bristol to the Interstate commerce and finance committees.

Democrats Refuse to Help.

The militant clan does not expect to win its point, but its members are seeking solely to place themselves on record.

The Democrats, it was announced at the close of the caucus of that party today, will give them no aid, believing that the Republican majority is entitled to a free hand in adjusting its own domestic differences.

Democrats Make List.

The following is the list of appointments to committees adopted by the Democratic caucus today:

- Finance—Bailey, Simmons, Stone, Williams, Kern, Johnson (Maine). Appropriations—Tillman, Foster, Culbertson, Martin, Overman, Owen, Smith (Maryland). Judiciary—Bacon, Culbertson, Overman, Rayner, Paynter, Chilton, O'Gorman. Interstate Commerce—Tillman, Foster, Newlands, Clarke (Arkansas), Gore, Watson, Pomerene. Foreign Relations—Bacon, Stone, Shively, Clarke (Arkansas), Rayner, Hitchcock. Postoffices and Post Roads—Bankhead, Taylor, Terrell, Smith (South Carolina), Swanson, Bryan, Martin. District of Columbia—Martin, Paynter, Johnston (Alabama), Smith (Maryland), Pomerene, Lea. Claims—Martin, Overman, Davis, Paynter, Bryan, Martine. Agriculture and Forestry—Bankhead, Gore, Chamberlain, Smith (South Carolina), Percy, Terrell, Lea. Commerce—Martin, Simmons, Newlands, Bankhead, Fletcher, Percy, Reed. Education and Labor—Rayner, Bankhead, Shively, Swanson, Martine. Immigration—Davis, Gore, Smith (Concluded on Page 6)

NUN REHEARSING PLAY, SHOOTS GIRL

CARTRIDGE PLACED IN REVOLVER BY BOY.

Sister Handling Weapon to Alay Fears of Pupils, Pulls Trigger. Wound Near Heart.

MANHATTAN, Kan., April 27.—While rehearsing a play to be given by the pupils of a Catholic school at Pish, near here, a nun shot and probably fatally wounded Pearl Reedy, 18 years old.

The revolver is used in the play and a short time before the rehearsal began yesterday, one of the boy students slipped into the room, and taking the weapon from a stand, placed a cartridge in it, and tried to shoot a bird. The cartridge did not explode and he returned the revolver to the stand.

When the time came to use the revolver in the play, the girl who was to use it, after picking it up, laid it down, saying she was "afraid of the old thing."

MAN DIGS FOR BARD'S HEAD

American, Digging in Muddy River, Says Bacon Slew Shakespeare.

CHEPSTOW, England, April 27.—Dr. Orville W. Owen, who is digging in the mud of the River Wye for manuscripts which he believes were hidden there by Lord Francis Bacon, is after bigger game than has been supposed.

The American declared today that the cipher which is guiding his operations reveals that Bacon killed Shakespeare and buried the Bard of Avon's head in the box which is now being reclaimed from the river bottom. The top of what the American thinks is the hidden cache was reached by the sounding rods, but there is a considerable layer of clay to be removed before the logs or planking forming the cover can be raised.

Despite the contention of archaeologists that Dr. Owen is only excavating a structure used as a foundation for a Roman bridge, the investigator insists that everything tallies exactly with his cipher forecast.

MORE DYNAMITE FOUND

Fifty-six Pounds of Explosive Discovered in St. Louis Depot.

ST. LOUIS, April 27.—A valise containing 56 pounds of dynamite found under a settee in the second-class waiting-room in the Union Station, Wednesday night, remained in the lost articles' room until tonight, when city detectives whose duty it is to inspect all such parcels opened the valise and discovered what the contents were.

There is no clue to the identity of the person who left the explosive in the terminal. The dynamite was in two cans, both of which were ready for firing, each being fitted with caps and 20 feet of fuse. The cans were wrapped in two gray coatswaters, the whole bundle fitting snugly in the valise.

The ends of the fuses protruded from a slit cut in the grip just under the lock. The dynamite was thrown into the Mississippi River, the percussion caps, fuse, sweaters and valise being retained in hopes of furnishing a clue to the owner and as evidence.

FIRE HITS HOTEL IN NIGHT

It Is Feared Patrons of Memphis Hostelry Have Suffocated.

MEMPHIS, Tenn., April 28.—Fire broke out in the Palmer House here at an early hour this morning and at 3:30 o'clock five persons had been removed to hospitals in an unconscious condition.

NO CHANCE TO SLEEP NOW

State Capitol Nightwatchman Must "Tell of the Night."

SALEM, Or., April 27.—(Special.)—Nightwatchmen will have no opportunity to sleep at the State Capitol, following a plan which has been adopted by the Secretary of State in installing a nightwatch clock system, which will compel the watchman to make his rounds conscientiously in the future.

KITTREDGE IS NEAR DEATH

Ex-Senator From South Dakota in Critical Condition at Hot Springs.

HOT SPRINGS, Ark., April 27.—That ex-Senator A. B. Kittredge, of Sioux Falls, S. D., who came to Hot Springs ten days ago suffering from an attack of jaundice, is in a critical condition. He is admitted tonight.

BOAT SINKS; FOUR PERISH

Carrying Capacity Load, Steamer Goes Down During 50-Mile Gale.

PENSACOLA, Fla., April 27.—Loaded to capacity with a 5000-barrel cargo of naval stores, the river steamer Belle from Vernon, Fla., to Pensacola, sank in a severe 50-mile gale late yesterday in the Choctaw River, and four lives were lost.

OFFICIALS CUT TO PIECES BY REBELS

Men Loyal to Diaz Fall Under Machetes.

GOVERNORS FLEE IN TERROR

Wife and Children See One Hapless Wretch Hacked.

BANDITS HOLD UP TRAIN

Federal Recruits Killed and When Engineer Remonstrates, He Is Ruthlessly Slain—Americans Are Among Refugees.

BY STEPHEN BONNAL. (Copyright, 1911, by the New York Times Company, Chicago Record-Herald and The MEXICO CITY, April 27.—(Special.)

After a silence of some days, which seemed ominous, there has come today a rush of news from the states of Guerrero and Morelos, which smacks of the Venesian wars, and is heartily discouraging to the lovers of peace and all well-wishers of Mexico.

Putting it concisely, the governors of these two states have fled their posts; two Jefe Politicos and many members of their official families have been assassinated; one Jefe Politico being carved with machetes, while his wife and children were present trying to save him; three small federal armies have been defeated and, except those who deserted to the anti-government forces, have all been killed.

Up to late last night, reports show that these two important states, with the exception of the town of Iguala, are in the hands of the insurgents or bandits, whichever they may be. For the sake of the revolutionists, it is to be hoped that the disgraceful acts which have been committed will prove to be the work of common bandits.

Defense Is Hopeless.

Until a late hour last night Iguala, closely besieged, was held by a small force of federals. Refugees from this part of the distracted country arriving at the station here this morning said that the federal defense of this town was apparently hopeless. The force did not surrender, but it was only because the rebels refused terms of any kind, saying they proposed a general massacre of all federal officers and soldiers.

On a morning train coming in from this direction were 30 Americans, traveling with their families and the scenes which they describe are most heartrending. Rejecting the more exciting stories of the Mexican passengers, I shall depend entirely upon the statements made by these Americans.

One American engineer described to me what he saw with his own eyes, night before last. On a local train held up near Iguala were 25 recently recruited federal soldiers.

Rebels Mad With Liquor.

The insurgents seemed to have all been mad with liquor and the recruits, who were apparently unaccustomed to the use of their new rifles, could offer practically no resistance and were slaughtered like sheep to a man. The bandits then began to rob the passengers and upon his offering remonstrance rather than resistance, a distinguished civil engineer of this city named Bustamante, was murdered. Other travelers were robbed of all their valuables and the train was then allowed to proceed.

The news of these tragic occurrences is neither affirmed nor denied at the Ministries of War and Interior, but the confusion and anxiety which are apparent offer, to my mind, ample confirmation.

At 11 o'clock this morning a military train conveying 50 soldiers left Colonia Station destined to Iguala. An American engineer driving the locomotive was offered \$1000 in gold if he would take the train to the besieged point. He declined, saying that he would take the train to Cuernavaca for his regular salary but would not go a step beyond for all the wealth in Mexico.

MAZATLAN STANDING SIEGE

Pacific Port Surrounded by Rebels and Railroads Tied Up.

NOGALES, Mexico, April 27.—What is believed to be an authentic report has reached this city from Mazatlan, the big port on the western coast of the State of Sinaloa, saying it is completely surrounded by rebels, who have cut off the water supply from the mountains.

The Mexican gunboat began shelling the rebel position from the harbor, but yielded to the united protests of foreign Consuls and ceased firing, and later put to sea.

Trains are not running to Mazatlan from the north, the rebels having burned a bridge 18 miles out. Trains south to Culiacan are also stopped.

CORRAL BLAMES AMERICANS

Vice-President Says They Want Intervention and Caused Revolt.

MEXICO CITY, April 27.—In a special dispatch from Santander, Spain, to El Imparcial, Vice-President Corral, (Concluded on Page 6)

Advertisement for Bonds featuring a cartoon character holding a sign that says 'BONDS' and another sign that says '23 MEASURES TO BE VOTED ON IN JUNE'. The cartoon character is a man with a large head and a wide grin, wearing a suit and a hat. He is standing on a path that leads towards a landscape with a building and a tree. The text above the character reads: 'YES, THIS ROAD LEADS TO PROGRESS AND PROSPERITY.'