# UNCLE SAM TO PUT END

## Army and Navy Movement Directed at Mexican Revolutionists.

## MORROE DOCTRINE AT STAKE

Move Made to Forestall Possible Representations by European Powers.

#### MEXICO MAY BE INVADED

Anarchy Feared if Diaz' Death Should Come Suddenly.

#### OPPORTUNITY NOW SEIZED

Necessity of Guarding Whole Mexican Border Allows Army to Display Celerity With Which Troops Can Mobilize.

WASHINGTON, March 8 .- That the Administration has decided to dissemble no longer its reasons for the sudden and unprecedented movement of troops to the like this: Mexican border is indicated by a dispatch, received tonight from staff correspondent of the Associated Press, who is accompanying President Taft on his journey to Atlanta.

The disputch, dated Charlottesville, Va., through which place the President's train passed tonight at 7:10 o'clock, is mercial street.

Government in sending 20,000 troops to SALEM FINES ITS GUESTS the Mexican border has at last been termined that the revolution in the republic to the south must end.

"The American troops have been sent to form a solld military wall along the Rio Grande to stop filibustering, and to see that there is no further smuggling of arms and men across the international boundary.

#### Smuggling of Arms to Stop.

"It is believed that, with this source of centrabrand supplies cut off, the insurrectionary movement which has disturbed conditions generally for nearly a year, without accomplishing anything like the formation of a responsible independent government, will speedily come to a close

"President Taft, on his way to Atlanta and Augusta for a ten days' vacation, passed through here at 7:10 o'clock tonight. He appeared satisfied with the situation. There is a general belief that the rapid movement of troops into Texas | with his complaint. and Southern California will so speedlly accomplish its purpose that the net reuable lesson in quick mobilization of an | be effective fighting force that will prove a a justification of the diplomatically worded explanations that have been given out from official sources in Wash-

#### Europe Preparing to Act.

There no longer is reason to doubt that the sudden move on the part of the American Government was the result of either unofficial representations from foreign governments regarding the sitseveral European powers were sounding each other as to the desirability of makat an early dute.

"At any rate, the matter was put up The necessity of this speed of mobilization was selzed upon by the War Depart- other things as is the time of the male ment as a heaven-sent opportunity to students. answer critics, both in and out of Congress, and that interpretation was put

There was little doubt in the minds of those officials that the true meaning tendance on athletic functions, which of the 'maneuvers' soon would be known and the logical interpretation so quickly it is said. put upon the movement of the troops unquestionably disconcerted the Administration officials, from President Taft

#### If Diaz Dies, May Occupy Mexico.

"The Weshington Government unexpectedly found itself confronted by the necessity of throwing an army along cipitate general fighting or rioting.

"It was represented at the State Department that the United States must and men have been working day and act and act quickly, if the Monroe Doc-

# MANUEL WILL TRY TO REGAIN THRONE

STRONG MOVEMENT BY PORTU-GUESE MONARCHISTS BREWS.

Such Is Report Printed by London Newspaper-Arrest of Dr. Faria in Lisbon Reported.

LONDON, March 9 .- (Special.) -- The Pall Mall Gazette says it understands that a strong movement is on foot to estore King Manuel to the throne of Portugal. Supporters of the movement hope to effect the restoration peacefully, but in any event are determined to make the attempt when they consider the moment ripe to begin. It is possible, the paper says, that nothing will happen until after the election in Portugal next month, but there are signs that a political volcano may burst

forth at any moment. Paris and London, according to the tory, have been centers of secret activity of the Portuguese Monarchial party. There have been meetings of the adherents of King Manuel in both cities during the past week. At two of these meetings those present pledged themselves to support an at-

tempt to restore the monarchy. In reference to the foregoing, a dispatch from Lisbon today reports the arrest of Dr. Arthur Viega Farla on his arrival from Brazil. It is alleged he is a representative of the plotters at Rio Janeiro, and was going to Vigo to meet others connected with the affair.

## CHILD AND NICKEL LOST

Boy Sent for Loaf of Bread Wanders Far From Home.

Sent out by his mother to buy a loaf of bread, Harold Watson, 4 years old, lost his nickel and wandered far afteld, looking for it. He was found by Patrolman Short at Vancouver avenue and Morris street yesterday afternoon, wandering hopelessiy about and very footsore. He was sent to the police station, where Patrolman Lelsy escorted him to the prisoners' bathroom and performed a few necessary ablutions. Then, with a face shining from brisk friction, Harold was seated behind the counter to await the arrival

Soon there was a call over the telephone, from a much excited mother. The end of the conversation conducted by Operator Sorenson was something

"Blue overalls? Yes." "Face and hands pretty dirty? Yes." "Four years old?"
"Yes, we've got him,

down and get him." by his parents, who live at 726 Com-

for Wrecking Fence.

SALEM, Or., March 9 .- (Special.)-F, M. Wilkinson and George Busby, Scattle capitalists invited to this city by the Salem Board of Trade to view the country with a possibility of making investments, were greated today by Constable Lewis, who walked them into Justice Webster's court, where each was fined \$15.

It was thought by the visitors that the best way to see the Valley would be by means of an automobile trip and they used that method of coming from Seattle. When near the farm of C. T. Lang. of Brooks, their machine was stalled in the mud and they tore down a portion of Lang's fence in their efforts to free the cur. As a consequence the Lang stock took the opportunity to run at large and Lang arrived in the city today

John Doe and Richard Roe warrants were issued and the men were arrested suits in the end will constitute a val- and identified by one of Lang's neigh-

Regardless of the incident the visitors revelation to the country at large, to are so impressed with the Valley that the critics of the Army in particular and | they are still on the ground and will probably invest here.

#### MEN SURPASSED BY CO-EDS

11 Women and 6 Men Get Society Membership for Scholarship.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 9 .- (Special.)-At a meeting of the California uation in Mexico or the intimation that Chapter of Phi Beta Kappa Society, 16 undergraduates of the University were admitted to membership because of ing representations to the United States | distinguished scholarship. The honor was given to 11 women and five men.

This great disparity is due, according to the Administration in such a way as to good judges of university work, to to call for the quickest sort of action. the fact that the time of the women is not so much cut into by athletics and

The men who do not "mix" thoroughly are dubbed "grinds" and "digs" and to escape this opprobrium most of the men waste much of their time in atleaves very little time for scholarship,

### HUNGRY RATS ATTACK MEN

Track Crew Forced to Stop Work in Snow to Fight Rodents.

TONOPAH, Nev., March 9.-Attacked the border line of Mexico to stop the by fierce mountain rats, which had bursource of supply to the revolutionists, rowed up through the snow in search of and to be in a position to invade Mexico food, a crew of men engaged last night at a moment's notice in the event of in repairing a break in the lines of the the death of President Diaz or any other Nevada & California Power Company untoward circumstance which might pre- was forced to quit work and fight off

the famished redents. The power line is out of commission night to repair the damage done by anowslides.

# GUARD OFFICERS WILL GO TO FRON

Government Asks Militia to Join Army.

#### OPPORTUNITY GIVEN TO STUDY

Limited Number From Each State to Go South.

#### DEPARTMENT WILL SELECT

Each State Adjutant-General Will Recommend List From Which to Make Choice-Regular Army Pay Will Be Given.

WASHINGTON, March 9 .- The War Department tonight made public the contents of the telegram which today was sent to the Adjutant-General of the State Militia, inviting "a limited number of militia officers to avail themselves of the opportunity afforded by the maneuvers for observation and

technical study." The dispatch sent by General Robert K. Evans, acting chief of the bureau of military affairs of the War Department, follows:

#### Limited Number Called.

"The Adjutants-General of all states and territories and the District of Columbia Militia:

"In connection with the mobilization of Federal troops for maneuver purposes I am instructed by the Sec-retary of War to inform you that the Department desires to extend to a limited number of officers of the organized militia an opportunity to attend the maneuvers for purposes of observation and instruction.

"With this end in view, it is re quested that you furnish this office at the earliest practicable date a list of officers, line or staff, of the organized militia of your state whom you recommend for such duty, giving the name of which rank and arm of service, and Haroid was claimed soon afterward the probable time that he will be able to reach and to remain at the encamp-

#### Regular Army Pay Given.

"The Department will consider this service as failing within the swept away. The United States has de- Scattle Capitalists, Invited, Arrested of section 15 of militia law, and. therefore, the pay and transportation of such officers will be defrayed by Regular Army disbursing officers from the special annual appropriation for joint maneuvers.

"It is requested that, in presenting the names of these officers, you accompany the request with an estimate of their pay and transportation to the nearest maneuver camp. Inasmuch as probably be necessary to make selections from the lists presented. Inthe Department for this service and the at Columbia and his contribution (Concluded on Page 2.) ..................

## INDEX OF TODAY'S NEWS

YESTERDAY'S Maximum temperature, 54 degrees; minimum, 41 degrees. TODAY'S Fair; variable winds; mostly

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Commercial and Marine.

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Mexican situation has no effect on stock market. Page 20.

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State Hoard of Health to put ban on public drinking cup. Page 14.
Government officials seize 25 cans of opium held by Chinese. Page 14.
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Charles A. Barrett indicted on charge of receiving stolen gold Page 12.
Father of "Jack the Clipper" is said to have come to the aid of son. Page 8.
Grocer held up: bombards robber with oysters. Page 18.
Two hundred attend dollar dairy dinner at which tilts are numerous. Page 8.

#### PROFESSOR, PECK AID, OUT Defense of Educator Leads to Loss of Own Chair.

NEW YORK, March 3 .- Special.)-As a development of his defense of Professor Harry Thurston Peck before nembers of the faculty, when it was decided to take action regarding Mr. Peck because he had been sued for \$50,000 by Miss Esther Quinn for alleged breach of promise, Dr. Joel Elias Spingarn, professor of comparative literature and a member of the faculty for many years, It today out of Coumbia University.

He received a note yesterday from Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler, head of the institution, to the effect "that you are relieved of your academic duties." It is understood Dr. Spingarn has consulted counsel and will engage in litigation over the matter. Professor Spingarn, while the discus-

sion was in progress as to the manner of disciplining Professor Peck, suggested that his friends were seemingly the accommodations are limited, it will too severe and that, if a resolution uncomplimentary to him should be passed, it should contain some laudformation as to the officers selected by able reference to his years of service

"WHAT DO YOU THINK OF THAT MY DOG; WHAT DO YOU THINK OF THAT MY CAT?"

# SNOWSLIDES DEAL DEATH ON HEIGHTS

## 3 Villages in Sierras Are Buried.

### VICTIMS GROWING

9 Persons Killed in One California Mountain Camp.

#### DISASTER COMES IN NIGHT

Avalanches Thunder Down Canyons, Carrying All Before Them --- Total Fatalities May Never Be Completely Ascertained.

CARSON, Nev., March 9 .- Avalanches traveling in each instance as much as two miles, gathering momentum and bulk as they thundered down the mountainsides, swept the mining camps of Lundy, Mono and Jordan, in Mono County, last night. Messengers from the smitten district must make the perilous trip on snowshoes and rescue parties are going into the mountains in the same The death list is growing and the way. full list probably will never be known. At Jordan, where the hydro-electric plant was swept away last night, the

following are known to have been killed: R. Hamson and wife, H. M. Weir, Pasadena, Cal., electrician. P. M. Peacock, assistant electrician,

Sacramento, Cal. C. S. Trumbolt. Benjamin Pessin. Harold Hardy. R. H. Mason. John Sullivan

The body of Sullivan was the only one recovered at the last account received

#### Slide Comes in Night.

The slide struck the camp when the nen were asleep in the bunkhouse and probably not one escaped. At the same time the plant of the power company was destroyed, eight cottages were demolished. The loss of life in these has not been reported. The old smelter which has stood for 30 years at Jordan, was

also swept away. The avalanche came two miles down the side of Copper Mountain, carrying a huge mass of snow, earth and boulders, together with trees cut off and carried along with the other debris.

Only meager reports, are available down the sides of the mountains above | made good strikes. the place, shot clear across Crystal Lake, hefore overwhelming the camp. The only names of the dead at Lundy are Jasper Parrott, a wealthy miner, who had lived | The supply of whisky, beer and cigars is there 50 years, and C. Knowiton. It is ample, known there were other fatalities.

No word has been received from the (Concluded on Page 4.)

## WIND FANS FIRE DOOMING DOUGLAS

ALASKA MINERS BATTLE IN VAIN TO SAVE TOWN.

Gale Lashes Harbor Waves to Fury Preventing Juneau From Sending Fighters to Aid.

JUNEAU, Alaska, March 9 .- The town of Douglas, on Douglas Island, across Gastineau Channel from Juneau, is burning. The fire, which started in a barber shop, has already swept the greater portion of Front street, and, driven by a high wind, is spreading rapidly.

The cold is intense and the 800 men from the Treadwell gold mines, who are One Known to Be Dead, but It fighting the flames, are greatly hampered in their work. It is almost certain that the entire town will be de stroyed.

The telephone girl in the Douglas ex-change telephoned Juneau that the office is burning and she would leave the building at once. Douglas is the seat of the famous Treadwell mines, which em ploy 2006 men, and Superintendent Ken zie has ordered all the men out of the mines to join the firefighters.

The high wind has whipped the chan nel into a fury and the large boats are unable to go from here to take assistance to the burning town. The ferry has been loaded with firefighting apparatus and men from Juneau and is attempting to cross the channel to Douglas.

#### PORTLAND BARS MONKEYS

Simian Shipments Taboo as Precaution Against Plague.

Harbormaster Speier informed officlais of the Portland & Asiatic Steamship Company that shipments of monkeys from the Far East to Portland will not be allowed until the spread of plague ends in the Orient.

"I intend to meet with City" Health Officer Wheeler and obtain his approval of an order that the importation of all fur-bearing animals must cease," said Harbormaster Speier. "The animais are brought here as private ven-tures on the part of the boatswains or others on the Oriental liners, and on the way across the Pacific they are kept in the forecastle or other spartment where filth is bound to accumu late. That offers chances for plague germs to get hold. So long as there are vessels plying between Portland and localities where plague is known to exist we are going to police the vessels night and day and conduct a precautionary crusade that will reduce the local danger to a minimum."

#### REINDEER SLAIN FOR FOOD

Eskimos Drive 150 Animals Into Iditarod Camp for Miners.

SEATTLE, Wash., March 9 .- Members of the Alaska Road Commission party, which surveyed the proposed road befrom Lundy, but it is practically certain tween Nome and Seward, arrived in Sethe whole camp, together with the Lundy attle today and reported that hundreds power plant, has been annihilated. At of men are prospecting along the tributhis point the big slide, after sweeping taries of the Kuskokwin and some have

> In the Iditared there is a scarcity of food, which Eskimos mitigated by driv- of the company, one mile northwest of ing in 150 reindeer to be slaughtered. here tonight.

This party told of finding the body of John Olson, a prospector, on the trall near Distake, 60 miles from the Iditared, late in January. The body was in a sitting attitude on a sled, frozen

stiff. The proposed Nome-Seward wagon road surveyors lived all Winter in the open, the temperature sometimes reaching 60 degrees below zero.

# DR. COOK PAYS HIS COOK

Chef on Mount McKinley Expedition Finally Gets His Money.

AUBURN, Cal., March 9 .- (Special.) -S. P. Beecher, of this city, who was azine adjoining. Clarence Brady, chef for Dr. Frederick Cook on the nemorable trip to Mount McKinley, has, after many attempts to get his money, received a check from the doc-It is for \$350 and is for services performed on the expedition. Beecher declares that he made many attempts to get his pay and at the end threatened suit, with the result that a taken of the farm houses, with which check was forthcoming.

Dr. Cook pleaded scarcity of funds as the reason why the debt had not known. It is estimated that the dambeen paid. Beecher was with the ex- age to the plant itself and to this town pedition all the way through and took some of the photographs that have been published of scenes in the vicinity of the mountain.

Beecher, while being conversant with every feature and step of the ex- that it seemed to be but one. pedition, has never taken part in the controversy about whether Cook really reached the summit of the mountain.

#### CAPITOL BOILERS GET HOT

Disastrous Explosion Imminent When Janitors Forget Water.

SALEM, Or., March 9 .- (Special.)-Failure of the night janitors at the State Capitol to fill the bollers with water caused the scare of the year when the day force reported and found that the water was almost gone, the fires beneath were burning briskly. According to those familiar with the action of steam, that portion of tained more than minor injuries. the Capitol where the bollers are located was within a half an hour of destruction. The State Treasurer's office is situated directly over the engine room, and if an explosion had occurred the result would undoubtedly been a

# EXPLOSION FELT IN THREE STATES

Powder Mills Blown Up in Wisconsin.

#### WHOLE VILLAGE IS DESTROYED

Is Thought There Are Others.

CHICAGO BADLY SHAKEN

One Report Says That Cattle Are Blown Through Buildings and Killed-Hundreds Are Made Homeless by the Blast.

BIG EXPLOSIONS RECALLED. Notable explosions of dynamits powder in the last four years;

Killed, jured. 7. 1911 - Winthrop, Mich., gelatine Feb. 1, 1911-Jersey City, dynamite Jan. 22, 1911, Fayville, Ill., powder mili..... Dec. 19, 1910-New York City, gas, grand Central depot

Aug. 8, 1910-Granite City, III., glucose factory...... June 30, 1910 — Dupont, Wash., powder mill fac-May 8, 1910-Ottawa, Ont.

starch powder ........ Feb. 17, 1910—San Lorenzo Cal., powder mill....... August 27, 1909—Coast Rail way, Florida, dynamite ... Jan. 21, 1909-Dover, Del., powder Dec. 12, 1908-Panama Ca.

nal, dynamite .... May 1, 1908-Chicago, naph-Feb. 20, 1908-Pinold, Cal., dynamite August 22., 1907-Pleasant Prairte, Wis., powder mill June 11, 1907-Panama Ca-

May 26, 1907-Pennsylvania Railroad tunnel, dynamite 14 Jan. 5, 1907-Pleasant Prairie, Wis., powder.....

PLEASANT PRAIRIE, Wis., March 9 .- Five powder magazines of the Dupont Nemours Powder Company, containing 8000 kegs of finished giant powder, 25,000 kegs of unfinished glant powder, 150 tons of finished dynamite and 130 tons of dynamite in process of manufacture, exploded at the plant

One man, E. S. Thompson, a foreman, is known to be dead, 300 people Injured, several hundred houses in this place were blown down, and buildings 10 miles away were wrecked.

The force of the explosion was felt

nore than 100 miles from here. In this town of 700 inhabitants almost every house was ruined. All night long the country roads leading from here were filled with carriages and farm wagons carrying people whose homes had been destroyed.

The plant, fortunately, had been lately closed down, and only 18 men were at work. All of these escaped with minor injuries except Engineer Joseph Flynn, who was blown through a window to the roof of a powder magsuperintendent of the plant, was also blown to the top of the same magazine and an instant later it exploded. Both men were tossed high in the air, Brady escaping unhurt, while Flynn sustained fatal injuries.

be made much larger when a poll is there is no telephone communication. The cause of the explosion is unwill amount to fully \$500,000.

It is feared that the list of dead will

The first explosion took one of the magazine buildings and in quick sucession four others followed, the explosions following so quickly, however, The force of the concussion was ter-

rific. Houses, barns and outbuildings in the immediate neighborhood were swept from their foundations as though struck by a tornado. It has been reported that hundreds of cattle and horses were killed, a telephone report from there stating that some of them were hurled entirely through

barns and residences. It is reported that the town of Bristol. Wis., ten miles distant, was nearly wrecked, but details were not obtain-

able from there at midnight. Special trains were hastily dispatched from Kenosha, carrying every available nurse and physician. Several of the injured have been taken to Kenosha, though none of them has sus-

The vibrations were felt in Evanston and Rogers Park, at the extreme north end of the City of Chicago and as far south as Hyde Park, five miles south. Pictures were thrown from walls, glass shattered and there was a general ex-

(Concluded on Page 4-)

