

UNCLE SAM TO PUT END TO UPRISING

Army and Navy Movement Directed at Mexican Revolutionists.

MONROE DOCTRINE AT STAKE

Move Made to Forestall Possible Representations by European Powers.

MEXICO MAY BE INVADED

Anarchy Feared if Diaz' Death Should Come Suddenly.

OPPORTUNITY NOW SEIZED

Necessity of Guarding Whole Mexican Border Allows Army to Display Celerity With Which Troops Can Mobilize.

WASHINGTON, March 9.—That the Administration has decided to dissemble no longer its reasons for the sudden and unprecedented movement of troops to the Mexican border is indicated by a dispatch, received tonight from the staff correspondent of the Associated Press, who is accompanying President Taft on his journey to Atlanta.

The dispatch, dated Charlottesville, Va., through which place the President's train passed tonight at 7:19 o'clock, is as follows:

"All doubt as to the purpose of the Government in sending 20,000 troops to the Mexican border has at last been swept away. The United States has determined that the revolution in the republic to the south must end.

"The American troops have been sent to form a solid military wall along the Rio Grande to stop filibustering, and to see that there is no further smuggling of arms and men across the international boundary.

"Smuggling of Arms to Stop.

"It is believed that, with this source of contraband supplies cut off, the insurrectionary movement which has disturbed conditions generally for nearly a year, without accomplishing anything like the formation of a responsible independent government, will speedily come to a close.

"President Taft, on his way to Atlanta and Augusta for a ten days' vacation, passed through here at 7:19 o'clock tonight. He appeared satisfied with the situation. There is a general belief that the rapid movement of troops into Texas and Southern California will so speedily accomplish its purpose that the next results in the end will constitute a valuable lesson in quick mobilization of an effective fighting force that will prove a revelation to the country at large, to the critics of the Army in particular, and a justification of the diplomatically worded explanations that have been given out from official sources in Washington.

SALEM FINES ITS GUESTS

Seattle Capitalists, Invited, Arrested for Wrecking Fence.

SALEM, Or., March 9.—(Special.)—F. M. Wilkinson and George Busby, Seattle capitalists invited to this city by the Salem Board of Trade to view the country with a possibility of making investments, were greeted today by Constable Lewis, who walked them into Justice Webster's court, where each was fined \$15.

EUROPE PREPARING TO ACT

There no longer is reason to doubt that the sudden move on the part of the American Government was the result of either unofficial representations from foreign governments regarding the situation in Mexico or the intimation that several European powers were sounding each other as to the desirability of making representations to the United States at an early date.

11 Women and 6 Men Get Society Membership for Scholarship.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 9.—(Special.)—At a meeting of the California Chapter of Phi Beta Kappa Society, 14 undergraduates of the University were admitted to membership because of distinguished scholarship. The honor was given to 11 women and five men.

HUNGRY RATS ATTACK MEN

Track Crew Forced to Stop Work in Snow to Fight Rodents.

TONOPAH, Nev., March 9.—Attacked by fierce mountain rats which burrowed up through the snow in search of food, a crew of men engaged last night in repairing a break in the lines of the Nevada & California Power Company was forced to quit work and fight off the famished rodents.

DR. COOK PAYS HIS COOK

Chief on Mount McKinley Expedition Finally Gets His Money.

AUBURN, Cal., March 9.—(Special.)—S. P. Beecher, of this city, who was chef for Dr. Frederick Cook on the memorable trip to Mount McKinley, has, after many attempts to get his money, received a check from the doctor. It is for \$450 and is for services performed on the expedition.

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INDEX OF TODAY'S NEWS

The Weather. YESTERDAY'S—Maximum temperature, 54 degrees; minimum, 41 degrees. TODAY'S—Fair; variable winds; mostly easterly.

MANUEL WILL TRY TO REGAIN THRONE

STRONG MOVEMENT BY PORTUGUESE MONARCHISTS BREWS.

Such is Report Printed by London Newspaper—Arrest of Dr. Farla in Lisbon Reported.

LONDON, March 9.—(Special.)—The Pall Mall Gazette says it understands that a strong movement is on foot to restore King Manuel to the throne of Portugal. Supporters of the movement hope to effect the restoration peacefully, but in any event are determined to make the attempt when they consider the moment ripe to begin. It is possible, the paper says, that nothing will happen until after the election in Portugal next month, but there are signs that a political volcano may burst forth at any moment.

Paris and London, according to the story, have been centers of secret activity of the Portuguese Monarchical party. There have been meetings of the adherents of King Manuel in both cities during the past week. At two of these meetings those present pledged themselves to support an attempt to restore the monarchy.

CHILD AND NICKEL LOST

Boy Sent for Loaf of Bread Wanders Far From Home.

Sent out by his mother to buy a loaf of bread, Harold Watson, 4 years old, lost his nickel and wandered far afield, looking for it. He was found by Patrolman Short at Vancouver avenue and Morris street yesterday afternoon, wandering hopelessly about and very forlorn. He was sent to the police station, where Patrolman Lelsey escorted him to the prisoners' bathroom and performed a few necessary ablutions. Then, with a face shining from brisk friction, Harold was seated behind the counter to await the arrival of his parents.

OPPORTUNITY GIVEN TO STUDY

Limited Number From Each State to Go South.

DEPARTMENT WILL SELECT

Each State Adjutant-General Will Recommend List From Which to Make Choice—Regular Army Pay Will Be Given.

WASHINGTON, March 9.—The War Department tonight made public the contents of the telegram which today was sent to the Adjutant-General of the State Militia, inviting "a limited number of militia officers to avail themselves of the opportunity afforded by the maneuvers for observation and technical study."

The dispatch sent by General Robert K. Evans, acting chief of the bureau of military affairs of the War Department, follows:

"The Adjutants-General of all states and territories and the District of Columbia Militia:

"In connection with the mobilization of Federal troops for maneuver purposes I am instructed by the Secretary of War to inform you that the Department desires to extend to a limited number of officers of the organized militia an opportunity to attend the maneuvers for purposes of observation and instruction.

"With this end in view, it is requested that you furnish this office at the earliest practicable date a list of officers, line or staff, of the organized militia of your state whom you recommend for such duty, giving the name, rank and arm of service, and the probable time that he will be able to reach and to remain at the encampment.

REGULAR ARMY PAY GIVEN

"The Department will consider this service as falling within the provisions of section 15 of militia law, and, therefore, the pay and transportation of such officers will be defrayed by Regular Army disbursing officers from the special annual appropriation for joint maneuvers.

"It is requested that, in presenting the names of these officers, you accompany the request with an estimate of their pay and transportation to the nearest maneuver camp. Inasmuch as the accommodations are limited, it will probably be necessary to make selections from the lists presented. Information as to the officers selected by the Department for this service and the (Concluded on Page 2.)

GUARD OFFICERS WILL GO TO FRONT

Government Asks Militia to Join Army.

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PROFESSOR, PECK AID, OUT

Defense of Educator Leads to Loss of Own Chair.

NEW YORK, March 9.—(Special.)—As a development of his defense of Professor Harry Thurston Peck before members of the faculty, when it was decided to take action regarding Mr. Peck because he had been sued for \$50,000 by Miss Esther Quinn for alleged breach of promise, Dr. Joel Elias Spingarn, professor of comparative literature and a member of the faculty for many years, today out of Columbia University.

He received a note yesterday from Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler, head of the institution, to the effect "that you are relieved of your academic duties."

It is understood Dr. Spingarn has consulted counsel and will engage in litigation over the matter.

Professor Spingarn, while the discussion was in progress as to the manner of disciplining Professor Peck, suggested that his friends were seemingly too severe and that, if a resolution uncomplimentary to him should be passed, it should contain some laudable reference to his years of service at Columbia and his contribution to literature.

SNOWSLIDES DEAL DEATH ON HEIGHTS

3 Villages in Sierras Are Buried.

LIST OF VICTIMS GROWING

9 Persons Killed in One California Mountain Camp.

CARSON, Nev., March 9.—Avalanches traveling in each instance as much as two miles, gathering momentum and bulk as they thundered down the mountainsides, swept the mining camps of Lundy, Mono and Jordan, in Mono County, last night. Messengers from the smitten district must make the perilous trip on snowshoes and rescue parties are going into the mountains in the same way. The death list is growing and the full list probably will never be known.

At Jordan, where the hydro-electric plant was swept away last night, the following are known to have been killed: R. Hanson and wife, H. M. Weil, Pasadena, Cal., electrician, P. M. Pescock, assistant electrician, Sacramento, Cal., C. S. Trumbull, Benjamin Peasin, Harold Hardy, R. H. Mason, John Sullivan.

DISASTER COMES IN NIGHT

Avalanches Thunder Down Canyons, Carrying All Before Them—Total Fatalities May Never Be Completely Ascertained.

The slide struck the camp when the men were asleep in the bunkhouses and probably not one escaped. At the same time the plant of the power company was destroyed, eight cottages were demolished. The loss of life in these has not been reported. The old smelter which has stood for 30 years at Jordan, was also swept away.

The avalanche came two miles down the side of Copper Mountain, carrying a huge mass of snow, earth and boulders together with trees cut off and carried along with the other debris.

Only messenger reports are available from Lundy, but it is practically certain the whole camp, together with the Lundy power plant, has been annihilated. At this point the big slide, after sweeping down the sides of the mountains above the place, shot clear across Crystal Lake, before overwhelming the camp.

The only names of the dead at Lundy are Jasper Parrott, a wealthy miner, who had lived there 50 years, and C. Knowlton. It is known there were other fatalities.

WIND FANS FIRE DOOMING DOUGLAS

ALASKA MINERS BATTLE IN VAIN TO SAVE TOWN.

Gale Lashes Harbor Waves to Fury Preventing Juneau From Sending Fighters to Aid.

JUNEAU, Alaska, March 9.—The town of Douglas, on Douglas Island, across Gastineau Channel from Juneau, is burning. The fire, which started in a barber shop, has already swept the greater portion of Front street, and, driven by a high wind, is spreading rapidly.

The cold is intense and the 800 men from the Treadwell gold mines, who are fighting the flames, are greatly hampered in their work. It is almost certain that the entire town will be destroyed.

The telephone girl in the Douglas exchange telephoned Juneau that the office is burning and she would leave the building at once. Douglas is the seat of the famous Treadwell mines, which employ 2000 men, and Superintendent Kenzie has ordered all the men out of the mines to join the firefighters.

The high wind has whipped the channel into a fury and the large boats are unable to go from here to take assistance to the burning town. The ferry has been loaded with firefighting apparatus and men from Juneau and is attempting to cross the channel to Douglas.

EXPLOSION FELT IN THREE STATES

Powder Mills Blown Up in Wisconsin.

WHOLE VILLAGE IS DESTROYED

One Known to Be Dead, but It Is Thought There Are Others.

CHICAGO BADLY SHAKEN

One Report Says That Cattle Are Blown Through Buildings and Killed—Hundreds Are Made Homeless by the Blast.

Notable explosions of dynamite or powder in the last four years:

Date	Location	Killed	Injured
Feb. 7, 1911	Winthrop, Mich., gelatine	10	..
Feb. 1, 1911	Jersey City, dynamite	50	70
Jan. 22, 1911	Fayetteville, Ill., powder mill	3	..
Dec. 19, 1910	New York City, gas grand Central depot	13	12
Aug. 8, 1910	Quebec City, Ill., glass factory	3	..
June 30, 1910	Dupont, Wash., powder mill factory	8	..
May 8, 1910	Ontario, Ont., explosives	10	50
March 8, 1910	Roby, Ind., starch powder	2	28
Feb. 17, 1910	San Lorenzo, Cal., powder mill	5	18
August 22, 1907	Chattahoochee, Fla., dynamite	10	..
Jan. 31, 1909	Dover, Del., powder	4	..
Dec. 12, 1908	Panama Canal, dynamite	11	50
May 1, 1908	Chicago, naphtha	8	..
Feb. 20, 1908	Pinolo, Cal., dynamite	29	..
August 22, 1907	Pleasant Prairie, Wis., powder mill	3	..
June 11, 1907	Panama Canal, dynamite	7	..
May 20, 1907	Pennsylvania Railroad tunnel, dynamite	14	..
Jan. 5, 1907	Pleasant Prairie, Wis., powder	7	4

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PORTLAND BARS MONKEYS

Simian Shipments Taboo as Precaution Against Plague.

Harbormaster Speier informed officials of the Portland & Asiatic Steamship Company that shipments of monkeys from the Far East to Portland will not be allowed until the spread of plague ends in the Orient.

"I intend to meet with City Health Officer Wheeler and obtain his approval of an order that the importation of all fur-bearing animals must cease," said Harbormaster Speier. "The animals are brought here as private ventures on the part of the boatwains or others on the Oriental liners, and on the way across the Pacific they are kept in the forecabin or other apartment where filth is bound to accumulate. That offers chances for plague germs to get hold. So long as there are vessels plying between Portland and localities where plague is known to exist we are going to police the vessels night and day and conduct a precautionary crusade that will reduce the local danger to a minimum."

REINDEER SLAIN FOR FOOD

Eskimos Drive 150 Animals Into Iditarod Camp for Miners.

SEATTLE, Wash., March 9.—Members of the Alaska Road Commission party, which surveyed the proposed road between Nome and Seward, arrived in Seattle today and reported that hundreds of men are prospecting along the tributaries of the Kuskokwim and some have made good strikes.

In the Iditarod there is a scarcity of food, which Eskimos mitigate by driving in 150 reindeer to be slaughtered. The supply of whisky, beer and cigars is ample.

This party told of finding the body of John Olson, a prospector, on the trail near Distake, 60 miles from the Iditarod, late in January. The body was in a sitting attitude on a sled, frozen stiff.

The proposed Nome-Seward wagon road surveyors lived all winter in the open, the temperature sometimes reaching 90 degrees below zero.

DR. COOK PAYS HIS COOK

Chief on Mount McKinley Expedition Finally Gets His Money.

AUBURN, Cal., March 9.—(Special.)—S. P. Beecher, of this city, who was chef for Dr. Frederick Cook on the memorable trip to Mount McKinley, has, after many attempts to get his money, received a check from the doctor. It is for \$450 and is for services performed on the expedition.

Beecher declares that he made many attempts to get his pay and at the end threatened suit, with the result that a check was forthcoming.

Dr. Cook pleaded scarcity of funds as the reason why the debt had not been paid. Beecher was with the expedition all the way through and took some of the photographs that have been published of scenes in the vicinity of the mountain.

Beecher, while being conversant with every feature and step of the expedition, has never taken part in the controversy about whether Cook really reached the summit of the mountain.

CAPITOL BOILERS GET HOT

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According to those familiar with the action of steam, that portion of the Capitol where the boilers are located was within a half an hour of destruction. The State Treasurer's office is situated directly over the engine room, and if an explosion had occurred the result would undoubtedly be a tragedy.



(Concluded on Page 2.)

(Concluded on Page 4.)