THE MORNING OREGONIAN, SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 11, 1911.



Make Town Impossible as Jobbing Center. PROUTY HEARS WITNESSES

Southern Oregon City Bases Case on Difference in Tariffs From Portland and San Francisco. Direct Shipnfent Wanted.

MEDFORD PUTS IN

MEDFORD, Or., Feb. 10.-(Special.) --Special Examiner Prouty, of the Interstate Commerce Commission, to-Interstate Commerce Commission, to-day commenced the hearing of the case brought by the Medford Traffic Hureau against the Southern Pacific for commodity rates on carload shipments of freight from San Francisco to this city. The bureau contends that Med-ford, hecause of its geographical loca-tion midway between Sarramento, Cal., the mercan tobhing centar to the south. the nearest jobbing center to the south, and Portland on the north, is entitled

and Portland on the north, is entitled to the lower rates. Witnesses for the Traffic Bureau testified that under present conditions merchants here were forced to buy through Portland, whereas a lower rate not only would enable them to pur-chase in the open market but also would place them in a position to ester the jobbing field throughout Southern Oregon. Oregun

Oregon. A detailed list of the commodities upon which the lower rate is asked was taken up article by article and re-suited in the discovery that consider-ably over 15 per cent originated in the territury of which San Francisco is the market point. According to present railroad rates it is chasper to ship term the presence to Portland by

rairoad rates it is champer to ship from San Francisco to Fortland by water and then by rall here than to secure goods direct. H. C. Garnett, Edward A. Weleb and George F. Cuthbert, local merclants, were wilnesses for the Traffic Bureau, where other the presented by Frank H. whose case was presented by Frank H. McCune of Portland, a rate expert. The Southern Fucific case is in the hands Southern Fucific case is in the hands of William D. Fenton, counsel, and H. E. Loumshury, S. N. Boatwick, J. K. Butler and E. C. Morrison, of the freight and operating department. The railroad's case is based on the disad-vantageous position of Medford as a jobbing center because of the grade ever the Siskiyous from the south.

TAFT TALKS RECIPROCITY

Continued From First Page.) present trip into the Middle West, was delivered at the National Corn Expo-

tempted to prevent the crowd rushing in, but were themselves stampeded. The congestion and confusion continued through all the eight buildings.

Mr. Taft's address was listened to apparently with the deepest interest and he was warmly applauded at intervals. The President, in closing, said;

All Will Acclaim Result.

"Let the agreement be adopted and go into operation, and in six months the farmers on the border, who now have fears, will redolce in this great step toward closer business and social relations with our neighbors. The whole country-farmer, manufacturer, railroad company, middle man, warehouse man, all-will be the gainer."

President Taft will press his reciprocity camputen in Illinois tomorrow. During the forenoon he will make brief extemporaneous speeches at Champaign and Decatur. In the afternoon he will deliver an address before the Illinois Legislature at Springfield and in the evening he will make an address at a Lincoln day banquet in that city.

After a brief parade through the city After a brief parade through the city Mr. Taft motored out to the fairgrounds. After his address, he visited the Gov teraners, home for a few minutes. To-night be dined informally with 00 guests of the Canada to the United States. at the Ohio State University, leaving later for Champaign, Ill.

Voice Fills Auditorium.

And the heavy range of the sense of Waanington, but the farthest will be hack in Washington howday morning to remain until the end of the sense of Congress. He has not amplified his position as to an extra understood by this time, and that Congress will govern itself accordingty.
Protection Justifies Reciprocity
Take a Republicant of the sense of the Owing to a severe cold and sore throat.

"I am a Republican," said the Pres-ident, "and the Republican party has always advocated and pursued a policy of protection to American products and manufactures. For a long time, the policy had little or no limitation. It was thought that tariffs on protected products could not be too high; that if all the foreign products were excluded, competition would stimulate production and reduce its cost and its price.

The temptation to destroy competition by combinations became so great, however, that the party in its plat-form modified its policy and imposed the limitation that the tariff should be the limitation that the tariff should be limited for the purpose of protection to the difference between the coat of pro-duction in this country and the coat of production abroad with an allowance for a reasonable profit to the American produces. The principle of protection thus stated takes away the justification for any tariff whatever by way of pro-tection, on articles imported from a country where the conditions as to habor and other circumstances are the

labor and other circumstances are the England. He was the father of Joseph same as in ours and thus makes the R Hill of Leadville. Colo.

Canadian Wheat to Bring Trade.

"The price of wheat, less the transportation and other charges for ware-house and delivery. Is fixed by what all the wheat exporting countries, including the United States and Canada, can get for their surplus in Liverpool. Hence the sending of any part of Canada's surplus through our country in-stead of through Canada to be milled or to be exported without milling will not materially affect the price of wheat

for our farmers. "Open up the markets of Minneapolis and Chicago; give the transportation and warehouse facilities of our North-west, and the Canadian farmer will get for his wheat practically what the American gets, less the higher freight charges due to greater distance from market.

"In other words, the advantage we in other words, the advantage we give the Canadian farmer will not hurt our farmer, for the price will remain the same; but by patronizing our ele-vators, our flour mills, our railroads, he will secure admission to the world'r market at a less cost to himself, while are advantage of inwe will secure the advantage of in-creased trade for our elevators, our mills, our railroads and our commis-

a Liscoln day banquet in that city. The President arrived here from Wash-ingtou at 10:00 P. M. He was met at the station by Governor Harmon, a com-

Lumber Cheaper for Farmer.

"The remission of \$1,308,000 in duties on rough lumber imported into the United States by free-listing along with Senator Johnston, of Alabama, De-

Branch of Mormons.

INDEPENDENCE. Mo., Feb. 10.-Richard Hill, leader of the Church of Christ, commonly known as the Hed-rickite branch of the Mormon Church, died at his home here today. As leader of the sect, Hill was guard in chief of the famous temple lot here, which was sat apart more than 75 years ago by Joseph Smith, original prophet and founder of the Mormon Church, as the site for a future great temple of the site for a future great temple of the Lord. When the Mormons fied from

"These men were flatly contradicted by Browne, Wilson and Broderick, men whose bearing on the stand was infin-Itely superior to that of those vile creatures.

the naval appropriation bill. "Tes, the San Francisco resolution will go through in the morning by unanimous consent, said Swanson. "I have made it a point to see all the Senators that might possibly object, and they have agreed to refrain from doing so. Some of them are opposed to expositions, but I am certain that after the efforts of Senator Perkins and myself today no difficulty will arise tomorrow." he naval appropriation bill. when he was serving in Parliament and after he was put at the head of the Channel fleet in 1906 he had trouble both with his superiors and his subordinates.

arise tomorrow. Asked if he was now to be regarded as a loyal supporter and campaigner for San Francisco, Senator Swanson exfor San Francisco, Senator Swanson ex-pressed the hope that California would regard Virginia as a good friend. Nothing he had done, he said, should he construed as hostility. Both because of the relations of the states and of his own personal regard for Senator Perkins, did he wish it thoroughly un-derstrood that at no time would anything derstood that at no time would anything have been done by Virginia to Imperial

have been done by virginia to ingerial the exposition resolution, and now, after an understanding had been reached, he was giving his best ald to bring about its adoption. Senator Foster of Louisiana was also helping out today to pave the way for unanimous adoption.



MAN'S DETRACTORS.

scribes Attack on Colleague

as Hurdle Race.

jury and then changed their stories. "Third, the testimony of Holstlaw, an-other confessed perjurer.

suid:

John N. Steele, Frank Law and S. C. Neal, representing the Alaskan corpor-ation, appeared before the committee today to urge the passage of a special act exempting the railroad from the license tax of \$1000 a mile imposed on Alaskan railroads. Members of the committee, including

ltself.

Chairman Hamilton, expressed a desire to know definitely who was behind the Copper River Company and whether it is a private road to the Bonanza mines,

SARCASM HURLED AT ILLINOIS FOUR STOCKMEN MISSING

Cattle Rustlers Suspected of Murder-

ing Four Californians.

EAGLEVILLE, Cal., Feb. 10.-Harry Cambron, John Laxgaue, B. Indiano and P. Errasmuspe, four wealthy stock men who have been missing since January 1. are believed by the au-thorities to have been murdered.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 10 .- Sustaining the report of the committee on privileges and elections, of which he is a member, The four men left camp January 1 to go to a sheep camp seven miles disin favor of Senator Lorimer's retentant through a country that they knew well and in which they could not pos-sibly have been lost. They were ac-customed to the rigors of Winter and tion of his seat, Senator Johnston of Alabama, in a speech in the Senate today, employed sarcasm to meet the assaults on the Illinois Senator. Referring to the speeches of Sena-tors Owen and Crawford, and the rewere not likely to suffer from cold. It is learned that Cambron, Laxgaue, Indiano and Errasmuppe had some trouble with cattle rustiers and alport of Senator Beveridge, all adverso to Mr. Lorimer, the Alabama Senator said they had engaged in a hurdle race ways went heavily armed.

to determine which should have first place in opening the case. Summing up the case, Mr. Johnston SHUSLER TO ADVISE PERSIA

"The whole fabric of this case rests: "First, on the testimony of Charles A. White, a confessed scoundrel, who was American Will Reorganize Financial System of Shah's Empire.

contradicted by many witnesses and whose manner and bearing on the stand was such that six of seven members of WASHINGTON, Feb. 10 .- To assist the Persian government in reorganizing its finances, W. Morgan Shusler, of this city, will be appointed treasurer-general of the committee entirely disregarded his "Second, on the testimony. "Second, on the testimony of Becks-meyer and Llok, who, taken before a grand jury, first swore they never had received any money, were either indicted or threatened with indictments of per-ture and then changed their stories the empire

Mr. Shusler, who reorganized the Philippine tariff law, is one of the five Americans who will be empowered by Persia in its financial rehabilitation

AVIATOR TO TRY WIRELESS

Harkness Will Try to Send Naval

Messages From Sea to Shore.

stom-Honse to Have Shakeup. SHINGTON, Feb. 10.—The report committee of customs agents Aeronautical Reserve, called on Acting the provided to the proposition and instructed the wireless telegraph to aeronautical ap-proval to the proposition and instructed the wireless telegraph operators at Custom-House to Have Shakeup. WASHINGTON, Feb. 10 .- The report

Selling at \$1 25 and \$1.50

fancy weaves. Some with turn-over or standing collars; others have V-shape neck.

-Rompers of blue and tan chambray, pink and -Sweaters for children from 1 to 3 years, in white, blue and white check ginghams and plain red and gray only. Made in plain oxford or white materials. Made the regulation style, with red or white pipings, with or without collars. A few skirt rompers in this lot. Sizes 1 to 6 years.



Highwayman Gets 60 Years. ST. PAUL, Feb. 10 .- William Koehn, the robbed all of them.

three weeks in December last, was sentenced to the Stillwater State Prison for 60 years by Judge Orr today. Koehn is 22 years old. We operated principally in gracery stores and saloons. In one saloon he lined up half a dozen men, in-cluding a policeman in uniform, and then