TRICKY FINANCE RAILROAD CHARGE

Texas Line Simulates Poverty to Avoid Improving, Commissioner Tells.

CONDITIONS ARE SERIOUS

Kansas Corporation Sells Poor Equipment to Subsidiary and Dodges New Work, Testifies William H. Williams.

CHICAGO, Jan. 27.—Railroad condi-tions in Texas were described as se-rious by William H. Williams of the Texas Railroad Commission, who testi-fied today before the Railroad Securities

If the farms in Texas were as poorly

"If the farms in Texas were as poorly managed as the railroads in that state the farmers would have to go out of business." and Williams.
"The Missouri, Kansas & Texas Railroad of Texas is owned by the Missouri, Kansas & Texas Railroad of Kansas. The Texas corporation has to buy from the Kansas corporation poor equipment at whatever price is asked. The motive is to put as little money into the Texas road as possible and thus by diminishing the apparent presperity prevent the Commission from compelling improvements.

The management of the road in our state is a mere joke."

The Securities Commission, which was appointed by President Taft, concluded its Chicago sessions today.

John Moody, an authority on railroad accurities, told of the danger to the finances of some railroads resulting from their methods of keeping equipment accounts.

Mr. Moody testified that many roads Mr. Moody testified th t many roads were paying interest on stock issued for equipment long after the equipment had wern out and after assets for the stock had ceased to exist. The new equipment with similar results, the witness said, was leading some of the weaker roads "up a bind alley."

"But," declared the witness, "If a proper system of equipment accounting were enformed, many roads, as a consequence of their present methods, would be thrown into lankruptcy."

BATTLE FOUGHT ON BORDER

Peru and Ecuador Come to Blows and Mediators Are Busy.

GUAYAQUIL Ecuador, Jan. 27.—Two hundred Peruvian soldiers attacked the village of Chacras, Eucador, near the boundary. Three Ecuadoreans were killed and eight others wounded.

MOB CHEATED OF SLAYER

Deputy Sheriff in Oklahoma Spirits Prisoner From Jail.

GUYMON, Okla., Jan. 27.-News was received tonight from Canadian, Tex., that H. T. Fifer, a rancher of Hanford County was brought there today in the custody of Deputy Sheriffs and United States Marshals who had spirited him away from Hansford to prevent a mob from lynching him for having killed Sheriff R. F. Martin.

The killing occurred last night when Martin accompanied the United States Marshal from Amarville to arrest Fifer having disobeyed a Federal Court

According to information given out by the officers, Fifer hid behind his barn when he saw the Sheriff and the Marshal coming. As they drove into his ; and he opened fire with a shotgun and Martin received a charge in the ach. He died in a few minutes.

INDIANA CHANGES RUM LAW

County Local Option Is Superseded by Proctor-Kenney Measure.

INDIANAPOLIS, Jan. 27 .- The county local option law was superseded today by the Proctor-Kenney measure when Governor Thomas R. Marshall affixed his signature and made it a law. Under the operation of the law, \$2 counties held special elections on the liquor question, 69 voting dry and 13

Under the Proctor-Kenney measure elections will be held by cities and townships instead of by the county as

LAW IS TO WATCH POLLS

(Continued from First Page.) second Precinct of the Seventh Ward at the November election. For three at the November election. For three days he has been under cover.

Friends of the city official declars that he has decided not to be the "goat" of men higher up, and will go before the inquisitorial body and tell all. Jones has been closely associated with those in control of the Republican machine. Rumore tell of canceled checks for goodly amounts which Jones has carefully treasured. Other evidence is said to be in his possession. Whatever Jones may have in his possession, the politicians have been fighting to pre-

VOTERS COLONIZED IN JERSEY

City Employes Say Strangers Registered From Their Homes.

ATLANTIC CITY. N. J. Jan. M.—Policemen, firemen and employes of the atreet department appeared today before the House committee of the New Jersey Legislature which is investigating alleged illegal voting in this city in the November election, and testified that men were registered from their homes who were not legal voters.

A challenger of the Democratic party, Dr. Lake, who says he was poisoned by a drug placed in water given him while he was in the polling place, ewore that Alfred Gillison, city building inspector, carried the water into the voting room. ATLANTIC CITY. N. J., Jan. 21 .-

IDAHO SENATOR ASSISTED BY LEGISLATURE IN HIS STAND AGAINST DIRECT ELECTION OF SENATORS.



W. B. HEYBURN.

Senator's Slur Resented by Idaho Legislature.

DIRECT VOTE IS

Memorial Pledging State's Support of Popular Election Referred to Slightlingly, Contend Leg-

Lima. Peru, Jan. 27.—Rumors of another encounter between Peruvians and Ecuadorians on the frontier near Zartunas. Ecuador, were confirmed today. At last midnight the Peruvian cruiser Almirante Grau sailed from Callao for Payla, on the northwest coast, carrying 200 infantry to reinforce the frontier guard.

Senor Aparicio, Minister from Ecuador, called on Foreign Minister Martinez yesterday and subsequently the representatives of the mediating powers, the United States, Brazil and Argentina, were received by President Leguia. The results of these conferences were beid secret. There is much uneasiness fere.

as follows: "I cannot conceive that the Legislato confess its inability to honestly perform its constitutional duty in elect-ing United States Senators, or that it intended to suggest that future legisla-tion would not be as honest or com-

"In my judgment it is not true that the people of Idaho desire any change in the Constitution upon a fair and intelligent consideration of the question I am unwilling to indorse any legisla-tion that would indicate it was not entitled to the confidence of the peo-

Prolonged applause greeted the warning served by Senator Lee, Republican, that when the Senate considers the House bill calling for the creation of Heyburn Park on the shores of Lake Coeur d'Alene, he would move to amend the bill to change the name for the benefit of future generations, from "Heyburn" to "Dixie."

WATER-FLYER SUCCESS

CURTISS DIPS AND SOARS IN FANCY FLIGHT.

Aviator at Long Beach Further Demonstrates Practicability of

His Hydro-Aeroplane.

SAN DIEGO, Cal., Jan. 27 .- In a fourmile flight from the water today. Glenn H. Curtiss, for the benefit of the San Diego public gathered along the water front and on the Long Beach of Coronado, further demonstrated the success

of his hydro-aeroplane. He brought out his water-flyer about half past one o'clock this afternoon and rose from the water with the ease that the aeroplane rises from land. He circled twice around the revenue cut-ter Bear and the repair ship Iris in the harbor, turning in a shorter range than he usually turns in the regular aero-plane, and dropped down on the water in front of his headquarters without

watched by many people, both affoat and ashore, and the water-air craft circling around the bay caused the plain water craft to set their sirens

plain water craft to set their sirens screaming as if in envy of the strange machine that could both float and fly.

When he landed today, Curtiss declared he was satisfied and added:

"The equipment I have used is of course crude, but I shall make some improvements and perfect others. The main problem is solved. It will now be possible to have a machine that can be used either on water or on land. be used either on water or on land, landing at will on either. Water always affords an opportunity for a flat space, while it is not always easy to come down on land."

BARRY FORCED TO RESIGN

Charges by Officers Cause Total Severance From Navy.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27.—By direction of the President, Rear-Admiral Edward B. Barry, the former command-

er-in-chief of the Pacific fleet, today submitted his resignation, "for the good of the service." It was imme-diately accepted. The enforced resig-nation is the outgrowth of charges which have been in circulation affect-ing the moral character of the naval

officer.

The resignation severing the officer's connection with the American Navy, after & years of active service, was received today and his name was at once

tor 45 years of active service, was received today and his name was at once
stricken from the list of naval officers.
This action naturally terminated his salary from the Government.

In response to a telegraphic request,
Admiral Barry was placed on the retired list of the Navy on January 14,
several months in advance of the date
on which he would have retired by operation of law.

Later, however, reports began to emanate from Sam Francisco that Admiral
Barry's retirement was forced by a demand that he resign on account of alleged scandalous conduct. It was added
that the officers of the cruiser West
Virginia, Admiral Barry's flagship, were
not satisfied with retirement, but insisted on his resignation. The Secretary of
the Navy called on Captain Orchard, of
the West Virgina, for a formal statement. Captain Orchard's report was received by the Navy Department several
days ago, when it was submitted to the
President and the enforced resignation
followed.

FORMER ASSOCIATE.

Washington Senator Seeks Position of Collector of Puget Sound for His Own Broth

WASHINGTON, Jan. M .-- President Taft today sent to the Senate the nomination of Frederick C. Harper as Col-Customs, District of Puget Sound Washington

SEATTLE, Wash., Jan. 27 .- (Special.)-The delay in the appointment of a collector for the Puget Sound collection district caused much anxiety on the part of the friends of Collector F. C. Harper, the incumbent. The recent reappointment of P. S. Malcolm as collector for the Port of Pertland against the expressed wishes of the Senators from Oregon, and upon the recommen-dation of the Secretary of the Treasury, who urged Malcolm's record as a reahis retention, was what gave

Sepator Piles, who brought about the appointment of Mr. Harper, originally, this time recommended the appointment f his own brother.

of his own brother.

It was understood that Senator Jones was not taking an active part in the appointment of a collector, and the President might not have made an appointment until Senator Poindexter took his seat. In that case, the chances for the reappointment of Mr. Harper would have been slim, as Mr. Harper during the less compaign, lined up with during the last campaign, lined up with Judge Thomas Burke and used his per-sonal and official influence to effect

NOT DISCOURAGE

Trans-Pacific Shipping Unprofitable, but Companies Will Enlarge.

HOPE OF FUTURE BASIS

Statements of Consul Anderson at Hongkong Indicate Boat Barons Expect Trade Will Eventually Justify Expenditures.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washin shipping exists on the Pacific Ocean. It is understood that at least two of the three lines which afford the bulk of the passenger accommodations across the Pacific from American and Canadian ports have not been profitable for several years, and yet all three lines announce their intention of immediately constructing larger, faster and better ships for the trans-Pacific service."

The foregoing statement is made by Consul-General George E. Anderson, of Hongkong, in a report to the Department of Commerce and Labor on impending improvements in trans-Pacific shippins. Continuing, Mr. Anderson says:

"The first announcement was made by the Toyo Kisen Kaisha (Japanese), which has a sailing from San Francisco to Hongkong once a month on an average, with the two fastest ships on the Pacific, each of 21,000 tons displacement, turbine engines, and iuxurious accommodations. The company is building a third It is understood that at least two of the

dations. The company is building a third ship of the same class, slightly larger, with turbine engines and superior accommodations, and its announced policy is of further construction after the new ship is launched next July.

New Alliance Made.

"These Japanese ships have always had a freight traffic agreement and a joint passenger schedule agreement with the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, the the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, the American line operating the chief passenger and freight service between San Francisco and Hongkong by way of Honolulu and Japanese and Philippine and Chinese ports. In July last, the Japanese company withdrew from the arrangement and established a freight to the American with the Western Passenger with the Western Passenger. traffic agreement with the Western Pa-cific Railway, the new transcontinental line in the United States.

"The Pacific Mail Company then com-menced constructing two new steamers, larger, faster and better than anything else on the Pacific, of the George Wash-ington class of German ships on the At-lantic. They are to be of 40,000 tons dis-placement, will carry over 500 first-class passengers, and are to be in service within three years. The plans for these new ships in addition to the four fine vessels which the company is operating has created a sensation in Far Eastern

hipping.
"The Canadian Pacific Railway an HARPER MAY LOSE JOB

Wancouver and Hongkong via Japanese and Chinese ports and carrying British mails, is to be augmented at once by constructing two new ships of size and speed equal to the Empress ships on the Atlantic, with still larger and faster ships for the Atlantic trade. The trip from Yokohama to Vancouver would thus be made in considerably less than 10 days. days.

Business Is Unprofitable.

"The Toyo Kisen Kaisha has been unprofitable for several years, although it enjoys a subsidy from the Japanese gov-ernment of \$2,25,000 annually for the American line alone, or \$4.18,005 for all American line alone, or \$4.184.963 for all its lines. The loss is partly ascribed to the attitude of the Chinese people toward that line and partly to general business conditions. The company's deficit at the beginning of its current season amounted beginning of its current senson amounted to E32.655 gold. It is now reported as making some money and gradually recovering its prosperity, but its deficit carried forward at the beginning of the current term exceeded \$40,000 gold.

"The Pacific Mail Company enjoys no subsidy or mail contract and its general business continuous and the contract and its general business continuous and the contract and its general business continuous and the contract and its general contract and contract and its general contract and contra

business position rests upon what it can get from the trade. The Empress Line enjoys a profitable mail contract with the British government, which has been the life of its business since its inaugu-ration, its railway connections also not

being hampered by rate restrictions.

"The one significance of the additions to these fleets under conditions of loss and discouragement is that the immediate future of trade in the Par East is ate future of trade in the Par East is expected to justify such new and immense expenditures. This is what the managers of these lines frankly say. It is evident that these great companies, which are in excellent position to judge trade possibilities and actualities, agree that the early trade development of China and the Philippines and the Far East generally demands preparation by the ocean carriers. Their judgment is the ocean carriers. Their judgment is supported by immense expenditures, which will represent direct losses if the expected development does not mate-

rialize.
"These immensely important developments in shipping demonstrate again that the general trade situation in the alls nomination at the primary election.

Senator Piles cannot oppose Harper's confirmation, for Harper was president of the business men's committee that handled the Piles campaign in 1964 and 1965. He was given his first appointment as a reward for his services in that fight and Piles will have to stand by him when the question of confirmation comes.

ment as a reward for his services in that fight and Piles will have to stand by him when the question of confirmation comes up. Piles had no fight against Harper, but he refused to fight for him. He told the collector of customs that he wanted the place for his brother and would try to land it for him. Harper announced that he would make a persistent fight, and did so.

TAKE THE EUGENE FLYER

This new Southern Pacific train leaves the Union Depot at 6:30 P. M. daily, East Morrison street at 6:40, and stops only at Clackamas, Oregon City, Canby, Aurora, Hubbard, Woodburn, Salem, Albany and Junction City, Arrives Eugene 16:45 P. M. A strictly high-grade local limited train.

Rush to Oregon Predicted.

W. B. Jerome, special western agent

Rush to Oregon Predicted.

W. B. Jerome, special western agent of the New York Central lines in charge of outside agencies and with beadquarters in Chicago, arrived in Portland yesterday on his regular visit to the local office and spent the day with local representatives of the company. Mr. Jerome, who comes closely in touch with railroad interests everywhere, reports that the interest of Ensiern people in Oregon and the Northwest never was greater and that the Chicago offices are receiving inquiries daily from people who contemplate tocating in this portion of the country Detail opportunity, and with the interest of the Winter has been greatest this year in the history of western railroading and a similar rush westward, but with Oregon as the destination of the travelers, is predicted for the coming Spring and Summer.

MUST SELL OR SHIP.

This Superb \$600 Cote Piano Magnificent in Style

A Masterpiece in Construction

erms-\$25 Down, and \$10 a Month-5% Discount for Cash

In this, our concert grand upright, you'll have as fine a piane as we or anybody else can build, and will have saved \$305 on the price, which is enough money to furnish the entire parlor to match it.

Our \$500 Style for \$235 Our \$450 Style for \$215 Our \$400 Style for \$195 Our \$300 Style for \$160

All Brand New-Strictly High Grade-Ten-Year Guarantee

What more can we do? There is no profit in these pianos for anybody. We built them, and we ought to know. We simply want our money back.

ONLY A FEW DAYS MORE.

ONLY A FEW DAYS MORE.

Cote Piano Mfg. Co.

teresting to note the possibility of suc-cess for an American line or lines in competition with the steamers of at least two other nations which receive

ROBBER'S EXPLOIT BRIEF

governmental support."

HE HOLDS UP TRAIN, SHOT ENDS FLIGHT, HE YIELDS.

Quick Pursuit of Detective Followed by Wound in Wrist, Disarming and Surrender.

PUEBLO, Colo., Jan. 27 .- A lone rob-Buckley, held up the passengers of the southbound Colorado & Southern pasenger train No. 2 a few minutes after It left the Union depot here at 4:30 o'clock this afternoon, was wounded

and surrendered. After securing \$117 and some jewelry from the passengers he leaped from the train. Special Agent William McCafferty, of the Rio Grande, who was on the train, reached the back platform just in time to see the hold-up jump from the train and run.

McCafferty followed and opened fire, Buckley returning it. Buckley was shot through the right wrist, and when his revolver dropped from his hand he surrendered. All the money and valuales were recovered.

Buckley is supposed to have boarded the train at the Union Depot here. When it reached Bessemer, a southern suburb, he pulled the belicord, stopping the train. Then, revolver in hand, he commanded all the passengers to hold up their hands and "dig up."

Buckley is a well-dressed young man about 25 years of age. He refused to talk about the hold-up or his past record. Tonight the hold-up said his right name was Al Bane, alias Al Bebtley. He gave his home as Athol, Kan., where he said his parents and wife resided. He said he formerly was a Santa Fe

Bane claimed that he was intoxicated when he held up the train.

TAFT WILL TOUR SOUTH Itinerary of Journey in March Partly Arranged.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27.-Early in March, immediately after Congress ad-journs. President Taft will make a March, immediately and a short swing through the South, winding up at his home town, Cincinnati, where he will spend several days before returning to the National Capital. While the exact itinerary has not been arranged, the President expects to be away from Washington about a week and the places at which he expects to stop are Anderson, S. C.; Atlanta, Ga; Nashville, Chattanooga and Cleveland. He will be in Atlanta on March 10, when he will address the Southern Commercial Congress at the closing session of its convention. In Cincinnati he will speak to the Friendly Sons of St. Patrick on March 17.

and it is believed they are being run into Mexico for sale to the insurrectos. A special from Fort Whipple, Ariz., says that an organizer for the revolutionary

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THIS HOUSE FREE. IT Station right in the center of the tract and our agents will be there to show you and explain the advantages and easy terms of purchase.

Lots and acreage are selling rapidly. Make your selection before the choicest locations are all gone. . Plan to build your home in Folkenberg and be independent.

\$1 a Week Will Buy a Lot in Folkenberg Lots 50x100, \$50 to \$175. \$5 Acres \$200 to \$450. Pay \$25 down and \$10 each month. down and \$1 a week.

15 per cent off these prices to early buyers for a few days only. You will never be able to buy in Folkenberg at such low prices again. A house and four lots free to some lucky buyer. Investigate this opportunity. Call or phone for more information.

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PIANOS PIANOS 111 FOURTH STREET. You Can Buy a Kimball

'Tis a used piano, but use has only mellowed the tone and it has been refinished and rebuilt. A truly superb piano, in a mahogany case-one that 'most any piano house would unhesitatingly ask you \$300 for. True, it

Piano for \$167

has been used, but-It's a KIMBALL

The peerless quality, the richness of tone, the piano perfect that Kimballs are famous for is still here. On sale now for \$167.

OTHER BARGAINS in USED PIANOS

Nearly new Sterling Piano for\$185 Steinway & Sons Piano, this week \$ 60 A. B. Chase Piano, nearly new, for \$205 Mahogany Case Player Piano for \$380 Estey Organ priced at only\$ 25