

STRIKES CAUSED BY ASSISTANTS

Carnegie Says Money Involved Is Not Real Cause of Labor Conflict.

ROOSEVELT FOR EVOLUTION

Ex-President Advocates Labor Legislation After Conference Between Interests Concerned. Courts Again Attacked.

NEW YORK, Jan. 13.—Nine out of 10 strikes are due to employers' assistants, not to any question of the money involved, in the opinion of Andrew Carnegie, who tonight addressed the delegates to the National Civic Federation.

"The more capital does for labor, the more profit the employer makes," said Carnegie. "I have not had any strikes in 25 years. I have not let anyone have anything to say about labor but myself."

Mr. Carnegie thought the workingman's compensation act was a step in the right direction.

"I want to see this movement take the form of evolution rather than revolution," said Colonel Roosevelt, referring to the purposes of the federation. "I wish to see labor legislation always enacted after conferences between wise leaders of labor and those men who are interested in labor for the best interests of the country."

He was positive that the Federal Government was the only power capable of dealing with great corporations. Colonel Roosevelt renewed his attack on fellow-servant decisions by the courts.

William J. Schieffelin, president of the National Wholesale Druggists' Association, said Americans used more opium per capita than did the Chinese. "There are 400,000 pounds of opium imported into the United States every year," Mr. Schieffelin said, "probably eight times as much as is required for legitimate use as medicine. Of all the white races, we are most addicted to habit-forming drugs."

RAILROADS ARE PARALYZED

Portuguese Strikers Reject Advance and Soldiers Mutiny.

LISBON, Jan. 13.—Railroad communication throughout the republic remains paralyzed as a result of the strike which was in effect Wednesday. Today the strikers refused to permit the Southern Express to leave the capital. Mail from abroad is reaching here by steamer.

The strikers have rejected an offer of a 25 per cent increase in their wages. Representatives of the strikers and the directors of the railroad repeatedly offered to arrange a settlement of the strike, but their efforts were without result. The gas men and the electricians threaten to join the strike in sympathy.

MURDER ENDS ADVENTURES

Police Believe Salem Man Was Lured Onto Prairie by Robbers.

CHEYENNE, Wyo., Jan. 13.—(Special.)—Efforts to prove the mystery of the murder of Robert Broyles, of Salem, Or., are being vigorously pushed by police. The Sheriff and the coroner. Today the Sheriff found a suitcase which had been checked at the Union Depot here by Broyles.

It was a suitcase containing a lot of yellow-back novels of lurid character. The Sheriff believes Broyles was in search of adventures like those portrayed in the novels and was lured out upon the prairie by thugs, who murdered him when he resisted robbery.

AID PLEDGED TO ARIZONA

Six Insurgent Senators Will Vote to Approve Constitution.

GLOBE, Ariz., Jan. 13.—President Huerta of the recent constitutional convention, gave out today a telegram he received last night from Washington, signed by United States Senators La Follette, Briarley, Clegg, Cummins, Dixon and Brown, saying they would join Senator Bourne in the struggle to obtain approval for the Arizona constitution. The telegram reads:

"The undersigned wish to assure you that the popular government features of the Arizona constitution, particularly the initiative, referendum and recall, will receive our hearty support."

\$5,000,000 WANTED NOW

Appropriation Asked for Canal Defense by Dickinson.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 13.—An immediate appropriation of \$5,000,000 for Panama Canal fortifications to be taken out of a total appropriation of \$12,475,228 for Panama defenses and to be in addition to the regular appropriation bill for the next fiscal year, was asked of Congress today by the War Department.

The President sent a special message to Congress yesterday recommending its appropriation.

BARON ANXIOUS TO WED

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established a bond. Then I told her about the 'shows' I had been in, in South Africa and India. ('Show' is the slang term among British army officers for war). That interested her. Rather like Oswald and Desdemona, well, perhaps—but there's a bit flatter to me. That's all I can think of. I had no special thought of courtship, and it was all most natural and charming; yes, most charming."

Wedding Day Not Yet Set.

Lord Decies doesn't know exactly when the wedding will be, but he knows it will be soon and he and his bride will go to Florida and maybe for a Western trip before they leave to make their home in England. He is obliged to be in London in June to attend King George's coronation in his capacity as peer and the new Lady Decies will also have a prominent part in the coronation.

Great preparations are being made in the Gould home for a reunion of the family in London coronation week. Miss

Vivian will be presented at court at that time and will have to be schooled to perform her part in the procession of peeresses in Westminster Abbey.

His Lordship Will March.

Beyond marching in his robes as a peer, Lord Decies will take no part in the coronation. He said today he did not have to carry a spoon or a pair of fire tongs or anything of that sort, as has been the custom in many ancient English families for hundreds of years, and he is glad of it.

Lord Decies had a taste of Uncle Sam's customs red tape before he left the steamship pier. He had properly declared a gown that Mrs. George J. Gould had requested him to get for her on the other side, and was told that the duty on it was \$300. He tendered a check for that amount and was surprised to find that the rule of Uncle Sam was cash only. All the cash he had with him was \$200. He knew nobody on the pier, and there was no



Vivian Gould, Daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George J. Gould, Who Is to Marry British Peer.

body of the Gould family to meet him. After waiting about an hour, he decided that he would leave the gown in the hands of the customs men until this afternoon and then send down the cash.

RUDKIN DECLINES JOB

FEDERAL JUDGESHIP DOES NOT ATTRACT CHIEF JUSTICE.

Fight Reopened With 16 Candidates in Field—Polindexter's Man Moore Boosting His Cause.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, Jan. 13.—P. R. Rudkin, Chief Justice of the Washington Supreme Court, today declined appointment as United States District Judge for Eastern Washington to succeed the late Judge Whitson.

The offer of this position was made to Judge Rudkin by Senator Jones last night by direction of President Taft, and this afternoon Judge Rudkin's reply was received. In it he thanked the President for the offer, but declared that after conference with his associates on the State Supreme bench and with his friends of the Washington bar, all of whom urged him to retain his present position, he had concluded to serve out his term as Chief Justice, to which he was but recently re-elected.

Rudkin's declination reopens the fight for this judgeship, and there are still 16 active applicants in the field. One will confer again with the President in the near future, and it is probable that another selection will soon be made.

Before the President had no idea who would next be offered this place, as the President has never indicated a second choice. It is generally believed, however, that the judgeship will not be tendered to O. C. Moore, of Spokane, who is Representative Polindexter's law partner. Moore is in Washington now to boost his case.

WOMAN INSANE, CHARGE

LU ETIA SMITH SAYS ASTRAL LIGHT IS BABE'S FATHER.

Witnesses for Dr. Burke Attempt to Show Sanitarium Patient Is of Unsound Mind.

SANTA ROSA, Cal., Jan. 13.—Lu Etia Smith denied that Dr. W. P. Burke, on trial charged with dynamiting her tent at his sanitarium, was the father of her child and accused its paternity to be a great white light, according to the testimony of Elizabeth Thompson, of Alameda, introduced by Burke's counsel to show insanity in the complaining witness.

According to the witness, Lu Etia Smith said the child was born of astral conception, and that if Dr. Burke had been the father, he would have claimed him as such with pride.

The kind and degree of belief in Oriental occultism compatible with sanity was the object of an inquiry into the testimony of Charles W. Thomas, a Woodland lawyer, who gave it as his opinion that Lu Etia Smith is insane. Thomas said that he is himself somewhat adept in the teachings of the Yogi and that his opinion of the Smith woman's mental condition did not result from the mere fact of her adherence to occultism. Vagaries in her behavior, he said, were more weird than the wildest Yogi could countenance.

Attorneys in the case said the hearing would last, probably, until the first of February. It went over until Tuesday.

Caldwell, Notorious Witness, Dead.

NEW YORK, Jan. 13.—Robert Caldwell, the notorious American affidavit maker, who figured as the principal witness in the famous Druce case, is dead here after an illness of more than two years. He died in the City Asylum for the Insane, to which he was admitted in 1908, suffering from an undefined mental and physical disease which many months ago left him a complete wreck without hope of recovery.

POLEY KIDNEY PILLS

Are tonic in action, quick in results. A special medicine for all kidney and bladder disorders. H. M. Beatty, Little Rock, Ark., says: "For two years I have been troubled with severe kidney trouble. The pains across my back and over my hips were so bad that they almost meant death to me at times. I used several well-known kidney remedies but they did me no good. I then used Poley Kidney Pills, and these I can truly recommend as they have made me sound and well." Sold by all druggists.

ACCUSED NAMED DESPITE BOURNE

President Nominates Official to Retain Post as Collector of Customs.

SENATOR WILL PROTEST

Opposition to Retention of Able Government Official in Portland Is Not Likely to Accomplish Its Purpose.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, Jan. 13.—President Taft today sent to the Senate the re-nomination of Philip S. Malcolm as Collector of Customs at Portland.

Senator Bourne will object to Mr. Malcolm's confirmation, as he already objected to the confirmation of Marshal Colwell, on purely political grounds.

It seems altogether improbable that Bourne can bring about the rejection of either Malcolm or Colwell. Unless he can do this, he cannot keep either man out of office, for though he might succeed in preventing confirmation, that would not thwart the will of the President, and both could be retained in office by successive recess appointments and renominations.

As Bourne's objection to both men is political, the Senate will not accept that as ample justification for turning down the President's appointment. The most Bourne can hope to accomplish, therefore, is to prevent any action being taken.

If the cases are taken up on their merits both men probably will be confirmed. Bourne's case against Malcolm is so pitifully weak, in view of the fact that Malcolm was reappointed principally because of his efficient record for the last four years, that the Senate commerce committee will not make an adverse report even though urged to do so by Bourne, who is a member of that committee.

It is now apparent to all members that Bourne is fighting President Taft at every turn and that he can do so with impunity and even insult the Chief Executive, and on this account the Senate probably will have little patience with Bourne's efforts to keep either man out of office, for though he might succeed in preventing confirmation, that would not thwart the will of the President, and both could be retained in office by successive recess appointments and renominations.

As an evidence of his bitterness towards President Taft, Senator Bourne published in full in a Washington paper in which he is a heavy stockholder, the full text of his letter to the Arizona Legislature, in which he advises against modifying the Arizona constitution to meet Mr. Taft's ideas.

LOCAL REPUBLICANS PLEASED

They See Indication of Defeat of Bourne in Appointment.

Over the opposition of Senators Bourne and Chamberlain, President Taft yesterday nominated Mr. Malcolm for reappointment as Collector of Customs. The reappointments of Mr. Malcolm were announced by Representative E. Williams, Republican National Committee man for Oregon, and other prominent Republicans of the state. It is expected Senators Bourne and Chamberlain will now direct their efforts towards defeating the reappointment of Bourne.

Disregard by President Taft of the recent recommendations of Bourne and Chamberlain and his recognition of the wishes of the Republican party organization of the state in the appointment of Mr. Malcolm, is being regarded as a favorable indication for the future of the party leaders here at home. It has not been long since United States Marshal Colwell was appointed over the protests of Oregon's two Senators.

By depriving Bourne of the distribution of choice Federal patronage, Republicans figure they are making a splendid beginning in their determined efforts to bring about Bourne's defeat two years hence. It is not believed Bourne and Chamberlain will be any more successful in securing the reappointment of Bourne than they were in their strenuous efforts to prevent Colwell's appointment last month.

ISSUE IS BEFORE SENATE

(Continued From First Page.)

thinks it will be possible next week to set up this resolution again and fix a time for a vote.

When Borah today asked unanimous consent to set a day for a vote, Hoyburn objected. Borah did not pursue his request further, but in the near future will see by a poll of the Senate if it is necessary to have a time fixed for the vote, as he believes there will be enough to carry the motion.

Just before this resolution was reached in the Senate today, Heyburn moved to have the bill codifying the laws made unfinished business of the Senate. This request, had it been granted, would have made it impossible to get consideration for Borah's resolution this session, as Heyburn's bill would consume all the leisure time of the Senate until March 4 and, as unfinished business, would have right of way over everything but appropriation bills. It was for this reason that Borah objected. Heyburn was the only Northern Senator to cast a vote today in support of the Borah resolution and he will fight it to the end, being opposed to popular election of Senators.

The principal danger that confronts the resolution in Borah's opinion is the possibility that amendments will be attached which will make the proposed amendment objectionable to the Southern states and prevent ratification. He will oppose all these amendments and seek to have the resolution considered in good faith.

He served notice today that he was aware certain Senators were preparing, by indirect means, to prevent a vote from being taken, but said he would force a fight in the open and make every Senator go on record.

MILITIA TO HAVE BIG GUNS

House Committee Proposes One Cannon for Each 1000 Rifles.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 13.—The House committee on military affairs yesterday appropriated \$170,000 for 1000 rifled artillery guns to be added to the regular Army appropriation bill and be returned to the House. The measure carried \$92,561,956. The field artillery provision, which will allow four field guns to every 1000 rifles, is an outgrowth of the recent movement for placing the country in a better state of military preparedness. It authorizes the Secretary of War on the regulations of the Governors of the various states and territories, to issue this artillery material to the organized mil-

itia and the \$770,000 is appropriated and made immediately available for the procurement and issue of these guns without cost to the militia.

The guns are to remain the property of the United States.

BAILEY BLOCKS TAFT'S BILL

Increase of Engineer Corps Opposed. Tariff Commission in Same Boat.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 13.—Senator Bailey effectively blocked one Administration bill in the Senate, providing for the enlargement of the Engineer Corps of the Army, and remarked significantly that he was prepared to oppose the Administration scheme for the creation of a tariff commission.

Illiterate Aliens to Be Shut Out.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 13.—The Gardner bill, which would prohibit the admission into the United States of any illiterate alien over 16 years old, was ordered today favorably reported to the House by the committee on immigration.

Hawley Offers Pension Bill.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 13.—Representative Hawley, of Oregon, introduced a bill today granting a pension of \$16 a month to all veterans who served 30 days or longer in any Indian war in the United States prior to 1880.

MAN LOSES HIS FAMILY

CHASE ALL OVER COAST TERRITORY IS FRUITLESS.

Canadian Railroad Man May Have to Secure Aid of Immigration Authorities in Search.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 13.—(Special.)—Tracing his missing wife and child from Vancouver, B. C., to Seattle, thence to Portland, thence to San Francisco, then to Petaluma, back to San Francisco and once more to Petaluma, where he secured a brief interview with the wife, George F. Manahan, for 20 years a conductor on the Canadian Pacific Railroad, residing at Cranbrook, B. C., has now lost all trace of them.

For a month he has been in San Francisco seeking to gain possession of his baby girl, Lillian Edna Manahan, five years old, having become convinced that Mrs. Manahan has taken up a residence in California, intent on obtaining a divorce from him at the expiration of a year. Unless some response is had from the wife shortly, the husband will turn the matter over to the immigration authorities.

In the Superior Court, Manahan has filed an application for appointment as guardian of the baby and although the case has been on the calendar at the Oregon branch of the insane asylum, for a month, the father and detectives in his employ have been unable to get service upon the wife.

Manahan says his wife went last April to attend the wedding of her sister at Vancouver. Following the wedding, she and the child disappeared. It is believed that Mrs. Manahan is liable to deportation for the manner in which she brought her daughter into the United States.

SEE HAD 13 IN HAREM

HAZEL DANNER EXPOSES INNER SECRETS OF HIS "TEMPLE."

Devotee of Absolute Life Imparted Its Secrets to 13 "Wise Virgins," Says One of Them.

CHICAGO, Jan. 13.—(Special.)—A charge that 13 girls, referred to as the "wise virgins," made their home with Evelyn Arthur See in the "Absolute Temple," where the police exposure came was made today by Hazel Danner, the 17-year-old girl who was found after having mysteriously disappeared from Chicago in the Sheffield Avenue Police Station. Her attorney says she will tell her story and will implicate others in connection with the cult leader.

She will give the names of other girls, with whom she says she lived at the "temple" at the time she joined it. The girls, who according to her counsel, John F. Rosen, were lured into the temple, will be the only living witnesses against See when the case is called for trial in the Sheffield Avenue Police Station.

"We will show by Hazel's testimony that See had 13 girls living with him at one time and that he had a school made up of children of both sexes between the ages of six and 15 years," said Attorney Rosen.

The police may not be able to prove See guilty of a charge that carries a penitentiary sentence, because the cult leader was very careful to inquire as to the exact ages of the girls.

"There is no such girl as Hazel Danner," said Attorney James A. Callahan, counsel for See, Mona Reen and Mrs. Bridges and her daughter Mildred. "Hazel Danner is a myth. Let them produce her and then we will take this suit seriously."

FLYING FOX GETS PRIZE

Second Honors in San Francisco Cat Show Go to Medford Entry.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 13.—(Special.)—Flying Fox, the Medford, Or., entry, just missed being rated the best cat in the cat show that is running this week. He had every physical requisite to take the trophy but his color was off, and being marked with cream in one spot, he was obliged to take secondary honors.

The honor of being the best cat in the show goes to Argent Brilliant of the Windsor cat kennels, owned by Mrs. C. B. Weaver, of San Francisco.

TOLEDO GETS JETTY BIDS

Four Are Close; Suction Dredge Offer \$18,000.

TOLEDO, Or., Jan. 13.—(Special.)—Bids were opened today by the city of Toledo for the construction of a dredge and for the building of 2100 feet of jetty.

The lowest bid for a suction dredge was \$18,000 by a San Francisco firm. Four bids were received for jetty work, all of which were close. The consideration of the bids was continued for one week.

Army to Buy Aeroplanes.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 13.—The purchase of aeroplanes for the Army was authorized by an amendment to the Army appropriation bill adopted by the Senate today.

The itch can be cured with Plummer's Rub Ointment. Third and Madison sts.,

POWER IS LACKING

Courts Have No Jurisdiction Over Foreign Liners.

GOVERNMENT CASE WEAK

Humphrey Bill Imposing Fines for Membership in Atlantic Conference May Be Made Administration Measure.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 13.—Unofficially it was learned today that the Department of Justice does not consider that the Federal Courts have jurisdiction over foreign steamship companies named in the Government's trust suit recently filed in New York.

There was a conference at the Department which had for its object the framing of a law to create jurisdiction for the case, and it is practically admitted the bill introduced in the House early in the week by Representative Humphrey, of Washington, will be used as the basis.

This bill provides that the accused steamship companies be barred from American ports on penalty of fines and confiscation of their ships if they do not desist from the so-called "Atlantic conference," which the Government complains of as an illegal agreement in restraint of immigration traffic.

It was agreed that the Humphrey bill, with some additions and changes, would be satisfactory to the Department of Justice and command its support if Attorney-Wickersham approves. He probably will decide next week.

MORE LAND IS REQUIRED

TRACT MAY BE ADDED FOR PENDLETON ASYLUM.

Governor Not Certain That Hill Land Is Best for Building. Added Appropriation Needed.

PENDLETON, Or., Jan. 13.—(Special.)—"More land is necessary and must be had," declared Governor West today after he had returned from a trip to the site chosen for the Eastern Oregon branch of the insane asylum, in company with State Treasurer Kay, Superintendent Steiner, of the Central Asylum at Salem; Charles A. Murphy, engineer, and Louis R. Hazleton, architect. A light fall of snow proved a handicap to the board making its inspection of the tract recently bought by the state, but the general topography could be ascertained easily.

At the time the site was chosen by the old State Board, options were taken on several small adjoining tracts and most of these will have to be bought, in the opinion of the board. One is on the hillside and the others are in the bottom.

Governor West is not certain that the hill land north of the road is the best site for the building. "I am of the opinion that the main building should be as large as the main building at Salem, and that case, there is a question whether the hill land available is sufficient for such a large building," he said.

The board was well pleased with the locations, and since options are held on all lands which it will be necessary to acquire there are no problems which they will be unable to work out.

Both the Governor and the Treasurer agreed that it would be necessary to ask the Legislature for an increased appropriation, but they left the engineer and architect here to work out the plans and make the estimates.

CAT'S CURIOSITY IS COSTLY

It Overturns Lamp and Burns House and Store.

SANTA FE, N. M., Jan. 13.—An inquisitive cat last night caused a \$10,000 fire at Chubb's, a settlement in the Manzano Mountains, 50 miles south of Santa Fe.

While the family of B. Salas was absent at a dance the family cat overturned a lamp that had been left burning and set fire to the house. Salas' store, adjoining, with its stock of merchandise, was also destroyed. The insurance was small.

Cruiser Blows Out Cylinder Head.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 13.—The armored cruiser Washington has blown out the high-pressure port cylinder head and as a result is now en route from the Caribbean Sea to Hampton Roads for repairs. There were no casualties. Several of the most expert engineers of the Navy Department today by wireless from Rear-Admiral Schroeder.

Bourne Follows Perkins' Lead.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, Jan. 13.—Senator Bourne today



The Chocolate Soldier

HEILIG THEATER WEEK BEGINNING JANUARY 15

We Have a Full Line of VICTOR RECORDS

of the best selections of this popular opera, among them being the following:

- No. 31780—Gems From the Chocolate Soldier.
- No. 16473—Waltzes From the Chocolate Soldier.
- No. 60012—"My Hero," From the Chocolate Soldier.

Store Open Tonight

Wholesale and Retail Sherman Clay & Co. Steinway and other Pianos MORRISON AT SIXTH

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Do you give sufficient consideration to Pictures in your home—as much as you do other furnishings? They more than anything else of such small expense, are the true home beautifiers. Study your needs, then call on us during our

JANUARY PICTURE SALE

Let our experienced salesmen assist you in your selection of the living-room, library, hall, dining-room. Beautiful water colors, oil, framed novelty prints, hand-painted fruit pastels handomely framed go this month at from 25 to 50 per cent reduction off regular price. If you mention this "ad," a special 10 per cent reduction in addition is given you.

FRAMES MADE TO ORDER

Look over your photos, oils, water colors, prints, etc., and see if there are some that should be framed or need reframing. Special Rates all this month on frames made to order, and mentioning this "ad" secures you an extra 10 per cent reduction.

SANBORN, VAIL & CO.

WHOLESALE—RETAIL 170 First—Bet. Morrison and Yamhill—171 Front

introduction of a bill authorizing the construction of a lighthouse for a station near Orford Reef, off Cape Blanco, Oregon, to cost not more than \$150,000. This is identical with a bill introduced last Thursday by Senator Perkins, of

California, who took the initiative in the move to improve the lighthouse service all along the Pacific Coast.

Edieson delivers at present scotless hard coal for \$10. East 302, C 2303.

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are as certain to quadruple in value in less time on account of their West Side location.

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