

BORAH'S ADVICE TO EASTERS POINTEO

Learn to Conserve Your Own Resources Before You Teach Us, He Says.

WEST QUITE COMPETENT

Idaho Senator Points Out to Brooklyn Audience Decline in Value of Farms in New York—Citizens Lacking in Knowledge.

BROOKLYN, N. Y., Jan. 4.—(Special.) "Learn to conserve the natural resources of your own states before undertaking to instruct us," was the burden of a speech delivered tonight by Senator Borah, before the Brooklyn Institute of Fine Arts and Sciences. In the course of his talk, the Idaho senator explained the Western idea of conservation, and then showed what theoretical conservation, as it has been practiced, has done for the West. Following upon this, the senator called the attention of his Eastern audience to the gloomy fact that while they had been reaching out and attempting to "conserve" the resources of the West, they had overlooked an opportunity to try out their theories at home. He showed the vast need of practical conservation in the state of New York, and hinted very pointedly that the people of the East were in no way equipped to direct the work of conservation beyond the Missouri River.

Westerners Not Lunatics.

At the outset, he attempted to disabuse the minds of his audience of the idea that the people of the West should be either in the penitentiary or in the asylums. He spoke in highest terms of the people of the West, eulogized the pioneer and defended his own section against the attacks that have been made upon it by muckrakers and their ilk. Turning, then, to the subject of conservation, he said in part: "The time for discussion of abstract propositions is at an end. While we engage in this remarkable exhibition of dialectics, waste and monopoly go on with rapid pace. The present system, for want of practical application of sane principles, is one of waste and one entirely to the benefit of monopolists."

Conservation Congress Farce.

"We had a conservation congress at St. Paul last Summer. It was a great political convention. So far as any advance being made toward a practical solution of the great questions of conservation, the convention was a cruel and brutal farce. I say cruel and brutal advisedly, for while men were watching and spying upon one another for political advantage, while suspicion and misrepresentation went on and academic discussion proceeded, millions of dollars' worth of timber were being destroyed, homes and homesteads burned, and not a single earnest suggestion concerning the matter or as to how to provide against a future recurrence of this catastrophe." Getting down to specific details, Senator Borah said:

"There are at least 2,000,000 acres of lands in the forest reserves in my state which are as good agricultural lands as are now taken up. Why not the open most of these lands to the homesteader? There is no timber upon most of them, and no merchantable timber of any moment upon any of them."

No Good Served.

"These lands can serve no good purpose in the reserve and it is waste to withhold them from production. Not only that, but they are a menace to the reserves, as they make the reserves more expensive and more difficult to take care of. Why not direct to take care of the reserves, if it is to be short-sighted, if not worse, to withhold from the homesteader and the bona fide homesteaders these agricultural lands? If they are to be reserved, they should be held in the reserves, and there may be here and there a piece of land not now in the reserve which should be brought into the agricultural lands ought to be open to entry, and it is a menace to the reserves to keep them as they are."

Regulations Held Faulty.

"When they say to you that under the law a man may take agricultural lands in the reserves, I say, yes, under the law he may. But under the rules and regulations of the Department he cannot as a practical proposition. If I say to you that you may go upon that piece of land and mine it, and you reduce one-half of it to cultivation in three years and the balance in five, I will give you a deed to it, you will likely go if you want it. But if I say to you that if you go upon that piece of land and work upon it for two years, and if I like your work, I will give it to you, you will not go unless you are blessed with far more credulity as to human nature than most people are. Especially you will not go if you know I am not going to give it to you if I can avoid it when the question of avoidance rests solely within my own discretion. That is the effect of these rules and regulations."

"Room Delightful" for a Child.

"Rooms Delightful" for a child, every stick of the furniture made out of old soap and dressed boxes, is the feature of the Home Life Section at the New York Child Welfare Exhibit. The purpose of this room is to prove that a child can be happy and comfortable at home without any large expenditure of money. The room—a typical New York flat room—has been furnished throughout with pictures, plants and ornaments entirely within the reach of any family having as much as \$1200 a year income, says the New York Tribune.

Pictures on the walls are taken from old magazines, and when framed cost only a few cents each. The main point about these pictures is that they are hung on a level with the child's eyes, where he can enjoy them. The plants in the room are grown from sweet potatoes or from seeds which can be obtained free. Paper hangings and curtains are all of the cheapest kind and yet in perfect taste.

All the furniture is transformed boxes, ordinarily sent as a nuisance down the dumbwaiter to the janitor. Out of these boxes, with simple tools and cheap paints and stains, Miss Louise Brigham has made every piece of furniture that

WESTERN STATESMAN, WHO TELLS EASTERN AUDIENCE WESTERN VIEW OF CONSERVATION.



SENATOR W. E. BORAH, OF IDAHO.

GOLD OUTPUT FALLING OFF

Africa Led World in 1910 With United States Second.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 4.—Production of gold fell off throughout the world during 1910, according to a preliminary estimate prepared by George E. Roberts, Director of the Mint. Roberts is of the opinion that any possibility of an embarrassing over-supply of gold, with the attendant rise in prices which economists predicted to go with it, has been passed.

More than \$95,000,000 in gold was mined in the United States during the year, Africa led the world with more than \$175,000,000. Australia was third, with \$65,000,000. California regained first place among the gold producing states, which she had lost to Colorado in 1907. This is due, it is said, to the development of open-pit mining. Alaska showed a falling off. The total silver production of the United States during 1910 is estimated at \$5,000,000, of which Montana and Utah led with 11,000,000, with Utah a close second.

SHIPWRECKED MEN STARVE

Couple Marooned 60 Days With Claims to Eat for 30 Days.

VALDEZ, Alaska, Jan. 4.—Marooned for 60 days on Sawmill and Galea Bay, and subsisting for 30 days on an average of six small clams a day, Edward Meredith of Fort Stevens, Wash., and Frank Smith of Spring Cr., Pa., were brought to Valdez today in a pitiable condition. It will be weeks before they can leave the hospital.

White provisions for 30 days they left Valdez November 1. Their powerboat was frozen in at Jackson Bay, but was freed again. A couple of days later a terrific storm assailed the craft and their food was destroyed. For 15 days they subsisted on what food they could find on the beach, but finally, becoming desperate, made an effort to reach Sawmill Bay. They were caught in a storm and for 20 days were forced to live on six clams a day until rescued by Eskimos who brought them here.

SHALL HOUSE BE LARGER?

Crumpacker Proposes 435 Members, Campbell Would Cut to 225.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 4.—The question as to how the United States shall be reapportioned into Congressional districts in accordance with the 1910 census returns was discussed with the President by Representative Crumpacker, of Indiana, chairman of the House committee on census.

The bill which Mr. Crumpacker will introduce will provide for a membership of 435, an increase of 45 over the present number. This would be on a basis of one representative to 211,500 of population.

Representative Campbell, of Kansas, who also saw the President today, expressed the opinion that the number of representatives should be reduced to 225 and kept permanently at that figure. He said he might introduce a bill to that effect.

Fishermen Left to Decide.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 4.—In the effort to avoid the necessity for convening at this time the board of experts appointed under the terms of the award of the Hague tribunal relative to the Newfoundland fisheries by invitation of the State Department, a number of representatives of the Board of Trade and the Master Mariners' Association of Gloucester, Mass., appeared in the department today. If they will accept as satisfactory the regulations for the fisheries laid down by the Newfoundlanders, it will be unnecessary to call a meeting of the International Board of Experts.

For La Grippe Coughs and Stuffy Throats

Take Foley's Honey and Tar. It gives quick relief and expels the mucus from your system. It contains no opiates, is safe and sure. Sold by all druggists.

COLD WAVE HOLDS GRIP ON COUNTRY

From Canadian Northwest to Alabama People Are Freezing to Death.

WIND SHRIVELS CHICAGO

One Death and Many Accidents Occur in Lake Metropolis—Chicago in Alabama Meets Death. Region Entirely Frozen Up.

CHICAGO, Jan. 4.—(Special.)—A freaky wind played deadly pranks in Chicago today, carried the coldest weather of the season from the south, and was responsible for numerous serious accidents and increased the suffering of the needy to such an extent as to congest every avenue of charity.

While only one death was directly traceable to the extreme cold, there were scores of accidents, some of which many prove fatal. Workmen and teachers found it impossible to remain out of doors long, and in the cases of the ones who endeavored to continue on their way, numerous frozen ears and feet resulted.

No Hope Cold Wave Will Break.

The weather has held out no hope for a breaking of the cold wave. While the mercury was reported to have risen at all of the severely cold spots reported Tuesday night, the wind seemed to keep the suffering of the poor up to the maximum.

Calls for assistance in Evanston have disclosed a more general destitution than anywhere in Indiana.

In other cities deaths and financial loss were reported as resulting from the cold. Fred Keger escaped from a house in Indianapolis and died from exposure within a few hours.

The blizzard, which has been raging for two days, is so severe that all street traffic is suspended.

In the capital remained in the building all night, it being considered unsafe to venture out.

Man Freezes to Death in Alabama.

Early this morning, with the thermometer registered 24 degrees below zero, the first frozen robin seen in Alabama, in St. Paul. Although the temperature rose 22 degrees there during the day, it is hardly the sort of Spring that the robin was seeking.

A former Chicago man who had come to Mobile, Ala., to enjoy "perpetual Spring," was reported to have frozen to death there last night. Dispatches from Atlanta, Ga., and other points as far as the extreme southern end of Florida, told of unheard-of cold weather tonight. The thermometer registered freezing in Jacksonville during the afternoon and the mercury was dropping.

SEEK OREGON STATISTICS

Representatives Ask Durand for Figures to Give to Legislature.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, Jan. 4.—In view of the fact that Congressional districts in Oregon are laid off according to the white population, Census Director Durand, at the request of Representatives Hawley and Ellis, today issued orders that immediate preparation be made of statistics showing the population of the state by counties and by major cities.

The Representatives requested that this information be furnished soon as possible, and it is expected that the desired figures will be available in ample time for consideration by State Legislature. Population of all cities of 5000 and over probably will be announced this week, but lesser subdivisions will not be announced for some weeks.

MAYOR HITS BUCKETSHOPS

San Francisco Executive Urges Ordinance Against Them.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 4.—(Special.)—Mayor McCarthy has taken a stand against bucketshops and their operators. In a communication to the supervisors,

Gray's Great Sale

of Chesterfield Suits and Overcoats and Ladies' Fine Tailored Suits and Coats is now the principal attraction in Portland

Great value giving all along the line on the finest clothes made. Sale Price on Chesterfield Suits and Overcoats, as follows:

- \$20.00 values at \$15.00
\$22.50 values at \$16.50
\$25.00 values at \$19.00
\$30.00 values at \$23.50
\$35.00 values at \$26.50
\$40.00 values at \$29.50
\$45.00 values at \$34.50
\$50.00 values at \$39.50

15% Discount on Black and Blue Suits
Half Price on Ladies' Suits and Dresses
33 1/3% Discount on Ladies' Coats

[WHEN BUYING CLOTHES, COME TO GRAY'S]
[WHERE YOU KNOW THEY ARE RIGHT]

Ladies' Entrance
148 Fourth Street

R. M. Gray

273-275 Morrison Street, at Fourth

LAUGH IS ON POLICE

"Bobbies" Made Ridiculous by Battle in London.

connected with the crimes are now in custody. The casualties reported from yesterday's battle are five policemen, a sergeant of the Scots Guards and a half dozen spectators wounded by the bullets most of them slightly, and two firemen seriously, and three firemen slightly injured in the collapse of the burning building.

ARMY SENT AGAINST 2 MEN

Burglars Only Used Anarchy to Cover Crimes—They Fired House and Shot Themselves When Capture Seemed Certain.

ROSEBURG, Or., Jan. 4.—(Special.)—A stranger, giving his name as Richard Conard, walked into a local market late yesterday, and upon purchasing

MANY TURKOMANS DEAD

EARTHQUAKE WRECKS TOWN OF VYERNY IN TURKESSTAN.

Shock Recorded Tuesday Proves to Have Been in Central Asia. Vyrny Damaged in 1897.

TASHKENT, Asiatic Russia, Jan. 4.—A violent earthquake was felt at various points of Russian Turkistan from 4 to 4:30 o'clock this morning. Many buildings were destroyed and there were a great fissures opened in the ground. Practically all the stores and residences at Vyrny, the capital of the territory of Somnyetchensk, were destroyed or damaged. The city has a population of 23,000.

The earth shocks recorded at West Bromwich, England, between 11:35 o'clock last night and 2:56 o'clock this morning and felt in Russian Turkistan from 4 to 8:30 this morning correspond, allowing for the difference in time, with the disturbances reflected by the seismographs at Georgetown University, Washington, and other points in this country between 6:41 and 9:03 o'clock last night.

40 Quake Victims Recovered.

ST. PETERSBURG, Jan. 4.—An official message received here says the bodies of 40 victims of the earthquake at Vyrny have been recovered.

Albany Hunter Likes License No. 3.

ALBANY, Or., Jan. 4.—(Special.)—William S. Riley, an attorney of this city, has held Linn County Hunting License No. 3 every year since the law, requiring permits to hunt, went into effect. Riley was the third applicant for a license in 1905, the first year such licenses were issued, and had such good luck hunting with No. 3 that he has applied for this number every year. He was the first applicant for a license in 1911, but asked for Number 3 in preference to Number 1 or 2. J. W. Hamme, of Albany, secured Hunter's License No. 1 in Linn County this year. Dr. H. A. Leininger, of Albany, secured Number 2, and Geo. A. Scott, of Jefferson, Number 3. Jas. A. Hoar, of Albany, secured Angler's License Number 1.

ROSEBURG MAN CASHES BAD CHECK.

ROSEBURG, Or., Jan. 4.—(Special.)—A stranger, giving his name as Richard Conard, walked into a local market late yesterday, and upon purchasing

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

ROSEBURG MAN CASHES BAD CHECK.

ROSEBURG, Or., Jan. 4.—(Special.)—A stranger, giving his name as Richard Conard, walked into a local market late yesterday, and upon purchasing

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

German Ambassador Gives Up.

BERLIN, Jan. 4.—Baron Mumm von Schwarzenstein, German Ambassador to Japan, has tendered his resignation because of a malady to his eye.

ROSEBURG MAN CASHES BAD CHECK.

ROSEBURG, Or., Jan. 4.—(Special.)—A stranger, giving his name as Richard Conard, walked into a local market late yesterday, and upon purchasing