

ROOSEVELT RAPS "UNHOLY" TAMMANY

Ex-President Also Scolds Missouri Democrats for Trust Allegiance.

TARIFF STAND IS UPHELD

Colonel in St. Louis Speech Extols Republican Campaign System. Opening Campaign He Scores Antagonists.

ST. LOUIS, Oct. 11.—Theodore Roosevelt denounced the Democratic party in New York as an "unholy alliance between Wall street and Tammany Hall" here tonight, and incurred the enmity of the Democratic party in Missouri by calling it "the party that supports special interests and privileges."

Colonel Roosevelt also defended the position of the Republican party on the tariff. He did not discuss the Payne-Aldrich tariff law, saying that he wished the people to look forward and not backward. He said the party was united on the doctrine that the tariff should be such as to equalize the cost of production here and abroad, and that it should be regulated by a commission.

He said that, under the present system, it was impossible to obtain satisfactory results, and added that when the commission system was established there should be governmental supervision to determine whether the workmen were getting the benefit they were supposed to have from the tariff.

In reference to the tariff, Colonel Roosevelt said: "As to the tariff, it seems to me that the situation is much clearer than some people would have us believe. I fully admit that there was a time when, if our opponents had acted with reasonable wisdom, they could have made us slip by and did not act with reasonable wisdom."

"The Republican party is united on the doctrine officially set forth in its National program—two years ago, to substantially equalize the cost of production here and abroad. As the cost of production is mainly a matter of wages, it means primarily the duty should be great enough to continue to give to our laboring men that higher standard of wage, without which there cannot be a higher standard of living, which primarily distinguishes the American wageworker from the wage-workers of all other countries."

Protection Victory Seen.

"Now, not only is this the doctrine of the Republican party, but I believe it is the doctrine of the overwhelming majority of the American people. I do not believe that any section of the American people at present seriously advocates free trade or a tariff for revenue only. I most emphatically do believe that if any such issue is raised, there will be an overwhelming decision in favor of the policy of such measure of protection as that above outlined."

"Now the question is how to accomplish the purpose thus explicitly declared. It seems to me, and I think that more and more it seems to the people of this country, that the methods hitherto obtaining in making all tariffs for a great many of the things which are ineffective in correctly and justly applying the principle as outlined above."

Tariff Commission Wanted.

"We wish to give proper protection to each given business, and above all, to the workmen in each given business, as a matter of right and justice, and not as a matter of favor or preference, and above all, not give proper protection as a matter of favor or preference obtained by log rolling."

"Therefore, we feel that there should be a tariff commission, composed of impartial experts, amply equipped for obtaining, not merely from the statements of interested parties, but by independent investigation as well, the facts that will enable Congress in each given case to establish the measure of protection necessary to carry out the principles above set forth."

"Moreover, these investigations should form a programme, each successive report to be based on its merits, so that each schedule can be revised by itself in accordance with the facts developed by this commission of impartial experts, and without any being paid to any other consideration than the justice of that particular case. This will prevent log rolling, and it will also prevent the far-reaching disturbance of business which necessarily comes when all the schedules are revised in a lump."

Investigation Is Advocated.

Finally, I think it should be the duty of some Government body at any time, to investigate conditions in any particular industry to see whether the working men do actually get the benefit that the tariff is primarily created to give; that is, to see that the laborer gets his full share of the benefit of the protective tariff in accordance with what I firmly believe to be the purpose of the American people."

"By enacting into law such a policy as that above outlined, we shall, on the other hand, do away with the danger of injury to American industries which would follow if they were left wholly without protection from foreign competition, and on the other hand, would make it sure that the laboring man gets the benefit of the tariff primarily enacted in his interest, do away with the favoritism and log rolling which under present conditions seem inevitable in the process of tariff making and make it certain that the amount of protection granted in each case is the amount actually necessary to cover the difference in the cost of production here and abroad and not so exclusive as to represent improper favoritism to any special group of men."

Speech Opens Campaign.

It was Colonel Roosevelt's first speech in the present campaign. The great coliseum was crowded to the doors with a throng which cheered him frequently. He began his speech by commending Governor Hadley as "an upright and fearless public servant."

New York Bourbons Scored.

"In New York state our opponents call themselves the Democracy," he said. "They have not the slightest relation to any historic National party bearing that name. For in New York what calls itself Democracy consists in reality of an unholy alliance between Wall Street and Tammany Hall. It is enough to make Andrew Jackson, of Tennessee, and Tom Benton, of Missouri, turn in their graves to realize what the organizations are that claim to be their spiritual heirs and representatives at this present day."

"And as it is in New York, so it is

here in Missouri, the genuine party of the people, the party that stands for popular rights, that stands for all the people, is the Republican party, and the party of reaction and Bourbonism, the party that represents the special interests and special privileges, is the party that arrogates to itself, forsooth, the name of Democracy."

Party Tactics Jarred.

"A party that nominates Mr. Bryan as a radical one year and Mr. Parker as an ultra-conservative next time, and then Mr. Bryan again, and then waits to see if somebody won't carry election somewhere so they can nominate him again—that party has forfeited the right to respect and support of independent citizens who earnestly wish well to their native land."

"We have a coherent policy. We have had difficulties. We are settling them, not by a compromise of principles, but by coming together on a platform which is one of high principle and also one of proved efficiency. We ask you to support us. We ask you to support us in Missouri as in New York, because we preach the same doctrine in Missouri and in New York; because what I say to you tonight is exactly what I should say in every state in this union."

Colonel Roosevelt will leave at 8 A. M. tomorrow for Peoria, Ill., where he will speak to the Knights of Columbus.

ROOSEVELT TAKES TRIP

(Continued From First Page.)

bounded forward over the grass, as the guardsmen released it.

Colonel Roosevelt gripped the rail hard and looked straight ahead. The aeroplane skipped over the field for a few yards, then lifted its nose into the air, rising easily.

Members of the party that had gone to the field from St. Louis with the Colonel began a mad hunt for him. "Where's Colonel Roosevelt?" they asked, running up to the guardsmen. "He's up there," one of the guards said, pointing to the airship.

Crowd Silent With Fear.

The aeroplane sped quickly around the field at a height of less than 100 feet. It was the first lap of a mile and a half before the crowd was convinced that it was really Colonel Roosevelt who was Hoxsey's passenger. When the machine swept past the grand stand the Colonel leaned forward a bit and waved his hands. The spectators were too frightened to call back to him, and the crowd was silent, watching the aeroplanes with intense excitement.

The engine cracked and spluttered, hurrying the aeroplane forward at a speed of nearly a mile a minute, but from the ground it looked as though it was travelling comparatively slow, it sailed so even and smoothly.

Colonel Wildly Cheered.

When the people were convinced that he had landed safely they cheered wildly and the guards had all they could do to keep the crowd from breaking into the field and sweeping down upon the Colonel.

Colonel Roosevelt's first act was to reach for Hoxsey's hand and shake it vigorously. "It was great! First-class! It was the finest experience I ever had," he declared. "I wish I could stay up for an hour, but I haven't the time this afternoon."

Governor Hadley, with a long sigh of relief, stepped up to the Colonel and conducted him to his automobile. They rode down the field past the cheering crowd, and then started back for St. Louis.

Walter Brooks and A. L. Welsh, the latter on an endurance run, followed the ex-President's party in the aeroplane, while Alfred LeBlanc, in his Blériot monoplane, led the automobile procession. The aerial escort continued for almost two miles from the aviation field.

On the trip to St. Louis, Colonel Roosevelt stopped to make a short speech where a great crowd had collected at the courthouse.

From Clayton the Colonel drove into St. Louis and went to the State Fair grounds, where several thousand school children were waiting to hear him speak.

"I have had a great time in St. Louis today," he said. "It seems to me that it is a wide-awake town. It is the only place that ever put me up in the air," and then he told the children of his flight.

More than 70,000 men are employed on the fishing fleet of Canada.

CHURCH ASSAILS FALSE DOCTRINE

Presbytery Objects to Tainted Men in Foreign Missions.

NATIONAL BOARD ATTACKED

Local Branch Demands Definite Action—Wordy Dispute Follows and Minority Report Is Included in Measure.

Men of unsound doctrine are not wanted in the foreign mission field by the Portland Presbytery and this opinion was transmitted yesterday to the National Presbyterian Foreign Mission Board following a lengthy conference yesterday of the local presbytery in the Rose City Park Church.

The question was brought by the report of a committee on foreign missions as evasive in its answers to questions in this connection. Several months ago the Portland Presbytery sent an inquiry to the National Board, asking that men tainted with false doctrine be excluded. The board was asked to exert its influence to prevent such a condition.

The answer was received and was read yesterday morning, but it did not answer the questions asked and seemed evasive to the members. The committee on foreign missions recommended that the answer be returned with the request that the board make definite answer.

Rev. C. W. Hays made a strong argument against this action on the grounds that the local presbyteries ordain the ministers and are responsible for their soundness of doctrine and that it was not the business of the foreign mission board to inquire into the doctrinal fitness of the men sent into the foreign field. Rev. William Parsons, of the Third Presbyterian Church, contended that the foreign mission board should inquire into the doctrinal fitness of missionaries and said that there were cases where unfit men had been sent to the foreign field. Rev. Robert McLean, of Grants Pass, who was a missionary in South America and also in Porto Rico, declared that the presbytery series could not be trusted to ascertain the doctrinal fitness of candidates for the foreign field at the ordination, and gave illustrations of men who were unfit being sent out with the stamp of approval from the presbyteries. He held that it was the duty of the foreign mission board to pass on the theological as well as physical, mental and moral fitness of men intended for the foreign field, independent of the presbyteries.

The motion to ask for a more definite answer from the Foreign Missionary Board was carried by a large majority. Rev. C. W. Hays, Rev. E. M. Sharp, Rev. W. S. Gilbert and several others asked that their names and negative votes be placed as a part of the records of the presbytery, which was done.

Rev. William Parsons, who advocated the passage of the motion, said that the action would give Portland Presbytery a National reputation and that other presbyteries had expressed to him satisfaction last summer that Portland Presbytery had taken this up.

Rev. Otto Hofner, pastor of the Bethany German Presbyterian Church, was ordained in the afternoon. Mr. Hofner was first subjected to an examination in open presbytery as to his religious and educational qualifications. He will be installed as pastor of Bethany Church Sunday, November 12.

H. McKinnis Appointed.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, Oct. 11.—Herchel McKinnis has been appointed postmaster at Allcel, Union County.

The use of trackless trolleys is rapidly extending in Europe.

ance was larger than usual on the last day.

Emmett Precinct won the first prize of \$150; Roswell, second, \$100, and Parma, third, \$50. The display of fruit in these precinct exhibits was an eye-opener even to the Canyon County people, while Eastern people who visited the fair were astonished at what they saw.

Individual farm exhibits and individual displays of vegetables, grains, grasses, honey, etc., made up a show such as seldom is gathered in a county fair anywhere.

Two years ago a building especially for women's work was erected and this was filled to its capacity with art and needle work, drawings and water colors, preserved and canned fruits and specimens of the culinary art. This year a "Merchants' Hall" was erected and in this the business firms of the city displayed their wares, dairy and farm machinery being most prominently displayed, though one or two department stores had artistic exhibits.

A large display of poultry was on exhibition, nearly 500 birds being shown. Most of them were high-class fowls and in good condition for the season of year. The stock show, which has always been a strong feature, was the best in the history of the fair.

In cattle, the feature that attracted most attention was the herd of Herefords, owned by George Chandler, of Baker, Or., that stopped here for exhibition on their way to the Boise fair. His aged bull weighs almost 2000 pounds, and is remarkably smooth and well formed. There was also a good showing of local Jersey and Polled Angus cattle. One of the finest herds of Poland China hogs in the West, owned at Payette, was shown, with another herd of the blacks and two of Duroc Jerseys and one of large Yorkshires made a strong hog show.

While the grounds purchased three years ago are not yet paid for, the directors of the association are so well pleased with the results this year that plans are already under way for a number of new features and a greater fair territory. A dairy building will be erected, part of it to be used for apiculture exhibits; new horse stalls built, and much more comprehensive and liberal premiums for horses and other stock offered.

5 TOTS HELD FOR THEFT

MERCHANT ACCUSES OWN CHILD AS WELL AS OTHERS.

Young Defendants Say They Took Goodies Believing Tradesman's Daughter Host at Party.

WALLA WALLA, Wash., Oct. 11.—(Special)—"We thought we were going to a party that 'Tootsie' was giving, and we did not know we were stealing," was the plea put up by four of the five children accused by J. H. Vail of robbing his store Sunday, and among whom was his own daughter, Viola. The children were arraigned this morning in Justice Court, Vail appearing as prosecuting witness.

The defendants, none of whom was more than 12 years of age, disagreed in their story. Four of them, the three children, three boys and a girl, insisted that the Vail girl had invited them to a party in the room over the store. They said they went with her to the store and secured the viands for the "feed" and on her invitation helped prepare the spread.

The Vail girl denied this, saying they had suggested it themselves. However, owing to the youthfulness of all the accused children, prosecuting Attorney Smith recommended that the case be dismissed, giving as his belief that no wrong had been intended. Judge McKinney then let the little defendants go, impressing their wrong with a lecture that brought tears and profuse promises of good behavior.

Rev. C. W. Hays made a strong argument against this action on the grounds that the local presbyteries ordain the ministers and are responsible for their soundness of doctrine and that it was not the business of the foreign mission board to inquire into the doctrinal fitness of the men sent into the foreign field. Rev. William Parsons, of the Third Presbyterian Church, contended that the foreign mission board should inquire into the doctrinal fitness of missionaries and said that there were cases where unfit men had been sent to the foreign field. Rev. Robert McLean, of Grants Pass, who was a missionary in South America and also in Porto Rico, declared that the presbytery series could not be trusted to ascertain the doctrinal fitness of candidates for the foreign field at the ordination, and gave illustrations of men who were unfit being sent out with the stamp of approval from the presbyteries. He held that it was the duty of the foreign mission board to pass on the theological as well as physical, mental and moral fitness of men intended for the foreign field, independent of the presbyteries.

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