THE MORNING OREGONIAN, MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 26, 1910.



of Addresses. TOUR BEGINS AT ONTARIO

12

Example of Montana and North Dakota, Which Avoided Crop Failure With Five-Inch Rain Fall, Is Presented.

ST. PAUL, Sept. 25 .- (Special) - Impetus will be given to dry farming next month in Oregon by Professor Thomas Shaw, soil expert of Montana and North Dakota, who has been commissioned by Hill railroad interests to tour Interior Oregon and to speak to cliisens of that region at important centers, such as Ontario, Vale, Burns, Princyllic, Bend, Madrus and Silver Lake. Other towns will be added to the itinerary. The tour will begin at Ontario about October 8.

Vast areas of Montana and North Dakota yielded between one-half and two-thirds crop this year on only five tuches average rainfall. The normal rainfall is 15 inches-about that of many parts of the Interior Oregon country, Without "dry" methods Montana and North Dakota would have last their crops completely in their pent-arid districts. Land that repent-aris districts land that for ceived only 2% inches rainfall this year yielded crops-due to "dry" farm-ing methods. This was one of the dri-est years in the history of Montana, and North Dakota, yet crops were not fallures

Shaw Is Practical Man.

Professor Shaw for 12 years was hend of the Department of Animal Humbandry of the Agricultural Collesce of Minnesota. Prior to that service he was a practical farmer for 35 years, near Hamilton. Ontario. In recent years he has been employed by James J. Hill, for the Grnat Northern Rall-road, working out problems of dry farming in the Middle Northwest. He is highly regarded by Mr. Hill and by

farming in the Midnie Northwest. In Is highly remarked by Mr. Hill and by the people of this part of the country Mr. Hill is destrone of bringing the dry districts of interfor Oreson litts successful agriculture, just as he has helped to do elsewhere along his rall-roads. With this end in mind he is reading Professor Shaw into Oregon, to give the people there useful infor

The Oregon & Western Colonization pany, purchaser of the \$06,000-acre i grant of the Williamette Valley Cascade Mountain Military Road, and Cascade Mountain Military Road, will co-operate all it can toward mak-ing Professor Shaw's tour successful. W. P. Davidson, president of the com-pany, will probably be at Ontario when Peofessor Shaw begins the trip: also Join E. Burchard, vice-president of the company. This company plans to put a large part of its holdings on the market for new settlers.

Method Is Explained.

Professor Shaw's method of dry farming for grain is this: In early Spring, plow as deeply as practicable: immediately follow with yolice or disc harrow and then with splice harrow; allow the land to lie follow that season after each rain

fallow that season; after each rain use the spike harrow (this conserves and holds the water). If plowing can be done in the Fall, so much the botter. In that case, corn

can be planted the next Spring for an intermediate crop between two yields of wheat. Two tons an acre of cured corn fodder is common by this system. Or, in place of corn fodder, field peak or beans may be raised, without unor beans may be relevant when the solution of ture, is not successful. Professor Shaw is of the opinion that

while irrigation will improve the Wil-lamette Valley, much can be accom-plished also through rejuvenation of the soil with humas-alfalifa, clover, etc., and by adaptation of ("dry" methods.

"Greatest of all consurvation prob-lems in the West," says Professor Shaw, "is conservation of moisture. Yet the St. Paul Conservation Con-gress never touched that subject." In three years, Professor Shaw's wathed repose for the second statest

in three years, Frofessor Shaw's method gives two grain crops, plus an intermediate fodder crop. The in-termediate crop does not necessitate plowing for the grain sowing.

BOHEMIANS WILL PICNIC

Two Score Families in Klickitat

County to Meet October 1.

KLAMATH FALLS, Or., Sept. 25.-(Special.)-The Bohemian sottlement in the southern part of this county ex-pects to hold their first big picnic and jubiles on October 1.

Twelve months ago some 40 fam-Twelve months ago some 40 fam-ifies of Bohemians came to the coun-try south of here and settled on a large tract of land, which their agents had purchased. When they settled there the land was raw and they be-gan to clear it off and last Spring planted it to grain and all kinds of farm, garden and fruit products. Since the arrivel of the first batch of these people several other families have come in until the colony consists of meanly 306 femilies

They laid off a townsite, calling it Malin, and planted stores and other business places of their own and hre becoming more or less contented with their new home and their surroundings and to celebrate the anniversary of their settlement they will hold a big baskot plenic, when all the members of the colony will gather and enjoy the day in an experience meeting and the listening to speeches from some of their

"Jinks" at Bachelor Club Followed by Probably Fatal Accident.

SACRAMENTO, Cal., Sept. 25 .- (Special.)—March S. Valentine, manager of the Hawk & Carly Real Estate Company, was probably fatally injured early today.

when an automobile in which he was leaving a "links" at the Buchelor Club, crushed against a tree. Robert Swanston, son of a wholesale

shall therefore take the Coast Fork district as a basis. Suppose one decides to spend one's

was finally completed he refused to get permit to set his refuse on fire, afraid his dignity would suffer. We meation in the woods, therefore when one finds the ranger an old acquainmade it a point to catch him in the act, and a timely rain only prevented seri-ous consequences. He paid his fine and, by the way, the Justice of the Peace did not even have a copy of the law in his nonsequences. se, his invitation to accompany him on his daily trips is engeric accepted. It is July: the ranger has his orders for the season, and his district comhis possession. prises about three townships. As the rounds begin through the territory we find settlers and homestenders' slash-Do you see this bahl mountain over

there, back of the old mill, with the scat-tering timber on it? It was deliberately ings to be hurned, refuse from longing erations to be disposed of, sawmills operation and donkey-engines logset on fire some years ago during the dryest part of the season. The reason? To create more "range" for some 20 or 25 head of stock. It is railroad land. How ring in the timber. Campers are out.

sting in the timber. Campers are out, also berry-pickers and fishermen; hunt-ers come later. We then spend several days in the real woods, away back on both sides of the river in the mountains. The past Winter has added its annual crop of leaves, fir meedles, cones, ferms penalty, if caught? It is found in sec-tion 11 of the forest-fire law-but really what penalty should be metedeout to one and fallen timber to the already heavy accumulation on the ground. We go through hemlock thickets so dense that one-half the young trees are dead-crowded out, branches littering the ground to the depth of from 8 to 12 Sometimes it works the other way. The

crowded out, branches littering the ground to the depth of from 8 to 12 inches, sometimes more. Here are rot-ten logs, deadenings, meaning old burns, from one to several hundred acres in extent, getting the full benefit of the sun, to prepare the accumulation of years for the harvest of fire, if it chances to come this way. We came across sections of timber running from 5,000,000 to 15,000,000 to the quarter-section, bordering on these deadenings 5,000,000 to 15,000,000 to the quarter-section, bordering on these deadenings

ranger was kept in ignorance of the whole transaction, until the frantic ap-peal for help reached him. But, taken as a whole, the great maand firstraps. No need of the ranger to tout what will happen if fire comes way, or, if conditions are right jority of the people and the real home-builders are careful and have intelligence how hopeless a fight. The ranger will state that year after year the necessity for action in this matter has been pointed out to the timber owners, but enough to see that fire laws and the en-forcement thereof are a necessity and not intended as an infringement on their for different reasons, such as change of management and owners, nothing has

I have described two weeks with the Getting back to headquarters, we find ranger, and conditions as they exist. I saw the rubbish and litter almost everyberning back to headquarters, we find requests for permits to burn slashings. We make personal examination of conditions and find everything O. K. Frequently, the dry slashing laps right into the unent brush, and is then used where; and wonder why there are not more fires. That is where the ranger comes in. By being alert and ever vigi-lant, he may be able to stave off the inas an excuse for fire getting beyond control. Some persons also seem to think a permit absolves than from re-sponsibility if fire escapes through neg-bet and escapes through negevitable for some time, but not for good. He is allowed all the means he needs for fighting fire, but nothing for the preven-tion thereof. Yet, who has not heard of the homely proverb with its ounce of

prevention and its pound of cure? I. G. GERUM. Mr. and Mrs. George W. Sanborn and

By proceeding a little further, we find a number of campers scattered along a little stream: most of them are careful of their fires, especially when they know a ranger to be in the yieln-ity. Sometimes careful fires are found ity. Sometimes camp fires are found that are not properly built or extin-guished, and many fires have their ort-gin through careless campers failing properly to extinguish their fires. IN THE

AUTO HITS TREE; ONE HURT "Links" at Backeler Cheb The P them that in cases their fire was not properly cared for, I would easily find them. Some hunters come without licenses—they do not hunt here. There is, however, a class of local "sports-man" who make it a practice to hunt with dogs at all seasons, and these "sporismen" sometimes set fires to thin out the brush. "so that the dogs have a show," caring nothing for the consequantees.

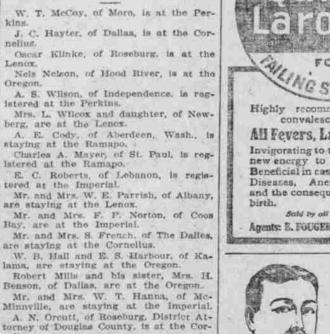
Robert Swanston, son of a wholesale butcher, was driving the car and escaped with minor hurts. Valentine's skull is fractured. The machine bit a hole in the pave-ment which threw it off its course. At the end of the road, a donkey-en-stine is found at work. As it strains and labors one wonders why sparks do not set fire to the surrounding de-bris. There is a close-mesh spark-ar-rester on, and it is observed that the ground is cleared of inflammable ma-

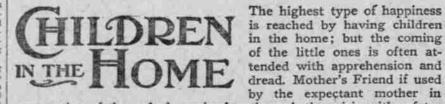
problem by bringing about a general curtaliment of output by all the mills in the Pacific Northwest, but the sug-

The morning was devoted upon. The morning was devoted to sight-seeing, about 50 automobiles having been placed at the disposal of the vis-itors by members of the Chamber of Commerce. Several of Bellinghams' big mills were visited and the out-of-town members of the association were taken for a ride about the city streets and boulevards. A large number of British Columbia millinen were present, a special invitation having been extended to them to attend the Belling ham meeting.

PERSONAL MENTION.

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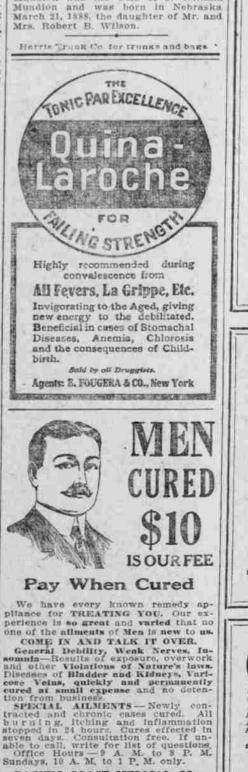


is reached by having children in the home; but the coming of the little ones is often attended with apprehension and dread. Mother's Friend if used by the expectant mother in

preparation of the ordeal, carries her through the crisis with safety. This great remedy assists nature in all necessary physical changes of the system, affords bodily comfort during the period of waiting, and preserves the symetry of form after baby comes. The penetrating and soothing qualities of Mother's Friend allays nausea, prevents caking of the breasts, and in every way contributes to strong, healthy

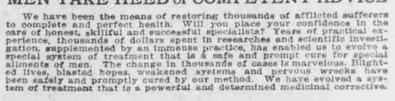
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MOTHERS Atlanta, Ga.



she rallied and it was thought until shortly before her death that she would recover, but complications set

in, causing death. The body was brought to Vancouver today. Mrs. Mundion was the wife of J. William



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