



CRIPPEN IN TOILS; GIRL COLLAPSES

Dramatic Scene Enacted Aboard Ship.

FUGITIVE PALES ON ARREST

Detective Dew Ends Thrilling Chase at Father Point.

CONFESSION NOT OBTAINED

Jewels Only Important Clue Found. Miss Leneve Sobs Pathetically, Man Glad Suspense Over, Prisoners Heavily Guarded.

JEWELS FOUND ON CRIPPEN ARE INCrimINATING EVIDENCE. ON BOARD STEAMSHIP MONTROSE, via Wireless to Quebec, July 31.—While closely guarded on the passage between Father Point and Quebec, Dr. Crippen and Miss Leneve were alerted to see each other. Miss Leneve is rapidly recovering her composure and Dr. Crippen appeared cheerful. No effort was made by Inspector Dew to secure a confession from Dr. Crippen. The jewels found on the prisoner, it is said, furnished the only incriminating evidence discovered.

FATHER POINT, Quebec, July 31.—Dr. Hawley Harvey Crippen and Ethel Claire Leneve, his stenographer, who fled from London after the disappearance of Belle Elmore, the doctor's wife, were arrested here today aboard the Canadian Pacific liner Montrose, at the command of Inspector Dew, of Scotland Yard. The identification of the long-sought fugitives by the detectives on the English steamer which had raced across the Atlantic to the Montrose, marked the culmination of one of the most sensational flights in recent criminal annals.

Girl Sobs Hysterically. Accompanied by Canadian officers, Dew boarded the vessel at 8:30 o'clock this morning and 15 minutes later both man and girl were locked in their state-rooms. Crippen, broken in spirit but mentally relieved by the relaxed tension; the girl, garbed in boy's clothes, sobbing hysterically. They were no longer "Rev. John Robinson and son," as booked from Antwerp on July 30.

Scene Is Dramatic. Seldom has there been a scene surrounding the pursuit of a criminal so pregnant with dramatic features as that enacted off this little settlement this morning. Inspector Dew had spent a sleepless night at the Marconi operator's side, communicating through the fog with the liner that bore the man and woman to London and fled the city with the mystery of Belle Elmore's disappearance unsolved and a strong personal feeling entered into the case, accentuating the detective's desire to carry out the task assigned him by Scotland Yard.

Crowded Boat Goes to Ship. Shortly after 7:30 o'clock the Montrose pushed her nose through the fog and at 8:15 o'clock the pilot boat Boreas set out from shore. She carried a host of newspapermen and photographers and the more fortunate townspeople who were able to crowd aboard.

Like a giant alarm clock it awakened the nervous villagers and the expectant newspapermen, who dressed hurriedly and waited in a drizzling rain for the liner's arrival.

Four sailors quickly rowed the tender alongside the Montrose and Dew and his companions stepped aboard.

Crippen Is Suspicious. Crippen was standing near the rail talking with Dr. Stewart, the ship's surgeon, and attempting to appear calm. But that he was nervous was indicated by his furtive glances and his remark to Dr. Stewart.

"There are three pilots coming aboard," he said, nervously. "Is that not unusual?" The surgeon did not reply but kept his eyes on the stranger's, who walked rapidly toward them.

"Crippen, I want you," said Inspector Dew, quietly, as he approached. The dentist recoiled involuntarily as he recognized the man who had broken off diplomatic relations with Spain.

BERNIER WILL TRY NORTHERN PASSAGE

POLAR EXPLORER SAILS UNDER SEALED ORDERS.

Steamer Arctic Goes North and Captain Will Plant British Flag on Lands.

OTTAWA, Ont., July 31.—(Special.)—Balked of his life-long ambition to make a voyage to the North Pole, Captain Bernier, who sailed for the Polar regions from Quebec a few days ago, on the government steamer Arctic, under sealed orders, has evidently been placated by a commission from the Canadian government to essay the Northwest Passage.

Whether or not, however, Bernier succeeds in forcing the Northwest Passage, his instructions are to plant the British flag and assert Canadian sovereignty over Arctic lands that he may visit in the course of his expedition.

OKLAHOMA PRIMARIES DUE

Bird McGuire Has Strong Opposition From Insurgents.

OKLAHOMA CITY, Okla., July 31.—Many county officials will be elected and candidates for state offices and Congress will be nominated at a primary election to be held in Oklahoma Tuesday. There are four gubernatorial candidates to be nominated—the Democratic, Republican, Independent and Prohibition parties all putting forth a man.

The biggest fight over a Congressional nomination will be in the First Congressional district, now represented by Bird S. McGuire. McGuire is opposed by an insurgent Republican, Judge M. C. Garber, who has enlisted the sympathy and aid of a machine heretofore staunch in its support of McGuire.

BALL GAME ENDS IN RIOT

Portuguese and Japanese Fans "Mix It" When Chinese Win.

HONOLULU, July 31.—Rioting broke out today at the baseball game in which the University of Waesata team of Japan was defeated by a local Chinese aggregation 1 to 0.

OLDEST SAILOR NOW 101

Army Transport, With Man Over 101, Off for Manila.

SEATTLE, July 31.—The Army transport Dix sailed for Manila today with a cargo of Army mules, cavalry horses and Army supplies.

ENTIRE TRAIN IS BURNED

Engine Crew Killed, Sixteen Passengers Slightly Hurt.

AUGUSTA, Ga., July 31.—A Charleston & Western Carolina passenger train ran into a burning trestle 19 miles from Augusta on the Spartanburg division today.



Pope Pius X, Who Breaks Off Diplomatic Relations With Spain.

RELIGIOUS CRISIS ACUTE IN SPAIN

Vatican Offended by Canalejas.

RECALL OF NUNGIO EXPECTED

Rome Has Had No Official Announcement From Madrid.

BREACH GROWING WIDER

Papal Secretary of State, Unable to Retaliate, to Instruct Mgr. Vico to Return as Soon as Premier Sends Word.

ROME, July 31.—The papal nuncio at Madrid, Mgr. Vico, has not been recalled by the Vatican, which is awaiting the official announcement of the recall by the Spanish government of Marquis de Ojeda, Ambassador to the Vatican. The situation with regard to the rupture with Spain, therefore, remains practically unchanged.

Vatican Takes Offense.

The Vatican is greatly offended at the methods adopted by Premier Canalejas in the recall of the Spanish Ambassador, as the announcement was made through the press, and neither the papal nuncio at Madrid nor the Vatican was notified directly.

As a consequence, the papal secretary of state, Cardinal Merry del Val, has not been able to take any measure of retaliation, but it is believed that Mgr. Vico will be instructed to leave Madrid immediately after the official announcement of Marquis de Ojeda's recall is received here.

PROMINENT FIGURES IN SPAIN-VATICAN CLASH

MADRID, July 31.—Premier Canalejas describes the recall of Marquis de Ojeda, the Spanish Ambassador to the Vatican, as "an indefinite suspension of negotiations." The Premier today made a statement bearing on the controversy between the church and state since the beginning of the negotiations.

"The moment I assumed power," he said, "I opened negotiations for a reduction of the religious orders. The Vatican replied, offering less than was offered to Premier Maura. We were (concluded on Page 2.)

RUPTURE WITH POPE FORCED

Premier Canalejas Says He Tried to Effect Harmony.

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Spanish Premier Canalejas, Whose Policy Precipitates Crisis.

SCHIFF ON WAY BACK FROM ALASKA

NEW YORK BANKER AND PARTY ARE AT VANCOUVER.

After Visit at Field, B. C., Tourists Will Shoot Across Continent to Quebec.

VANCOUVER, B. C., July 31.—(Special.)—After a long trip of inspection through Southeastern Alaska, Jacob S. Schiff and party arrived here this afternoon on their private yacht, the Ramona, en route to the East. In the party are, besides the New York banker and his wife, Robert M. Guggenheim, J. H. Young, president of the Guggenheim Alaska Syndicate; General Wilson, United States Army, retired; President and Mrs. Morris Loeb, of the University of Chicago; Captain Jervis, United States Revenue Service; G. Plimpton, president of the Ginn Publishing Company, Boston; Herr Edgar Sallin, of Frankfurt-on-Main, Germany, a noted German capitalist, and Miss Wise, of Nashville, Tenn., guest of the Schiffs.

The party will leave here tomorrow night on a special train for Field, B. C. The train is to undertake the task of cutting the record run between Vancouver and that town by four hours. There, they will spend two days inspecting the mining property in that vicinity, and from Field will go direct to Quebec and from there to New York.

Mayor Taylor will convey the party tomorrow morning about town, as his guests. Mr. Young tonight gave out the statement that the remaining 20 miles of the Copper River & Northwestern Railway line will be completed and in running order by the end of the year, when transportation rates will be reduced by over 10 per cent in the district affected.

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The Weather. YESTERDAY—Maximum temperature, 70 degrees; minimum, 52 degrees.

TODAY'S—Fair and warmer; northwesterly winds.

Foreign. Crippen and Miss Leneve arrested on board Montrose at Father Point. Page 1.

Breach between Spain and Pope growing wider. Page 1.

National. Attorney-General declares Lee statue cannot be removed from Capitol, under law. Page 5.

Politics. Cox says Senator Burton betrayed him by breaking convention agreement. Page 3.

Domestic. Speculators expect ultimate higher prices for wheat. Page 2.

John G. Carlisle denies. Page 3.

Joseph Wendling, accused of murder of Alma Kellner, laughs at charge. Page 3.

Sport. Pacific Coast League results. Portland 4-3, San Francisco 0-1, Sacramento 1, Los Angeles 0; Oakland 3-2, Portland 3-1. Page 10.

Tennis tournament at Tacoma opens Tuesday. Page 10.

McCredie hurries call east for two fast men to strengthen Beavers. Page 10.

Rube's defeat Dilworth Derbies. Page 10.

Pacific Northwest. Tribal troubles rise from theft in Siletz Indian murder. Page 3.

Glendale couple arrested in San Francisco deny elopement. Page 5.

Hardships of Mount McKinley Expedition told. Page 1.

With harvest over, grain yield in Columbia County, Wash., will be about 69 per cent. Page 6.

Vancouver fire fight on to finish now. Page 5.

Portland and Vicinity. First coal cargoes for coming winter arrive. Page 11.

Balling's Secretary says East has revised opinions on conservation. Page 5.

County Court to order bridge draws closed. Page 5.

Hanging too good for people who start forest fires, says Dr. Dyott. Page 9.

Portland Press Club reorganizes with 35 as starter in membership. Page 7.

Gospel of Christ will heal physically, says Denver pastor speaking here. Page 8.

New Zealand man describes effect of "reform" laws. Page 14.

Woodmen will consider constitutional amendments. Page 8.

Utahns threaten general strike to aid teamsters. Page 8.

MAZAMAS DRIVEN BACK BY HUNGER

Poling Boat Fails in Swift Water.

FOOT OF MOUNTAIN REACHED

McKinley Expedition Encounters Severe Hardships.

COOK'S STORY DISPROVED

Party Traverses Ruth Glacier on Snowshoes, Wades Turbulent Streams and Mired in Quicksands—Plans for Next Year.

BY C. E. RISK, Leader of Mazama Expedition to Mount McKinley.

SEWARD, Alaska, July 31.—(Special.)—After one of the bitterest struggles in the history of mountain climbing, the Mazama expedition, supported by The Portland Oregonian and the New York Herald, was compelled to abandon the ascent of Mount McKinley for this season.

The provisions of the party were exhausted, and a quick retreat was found necessary to escape starvation. On leaving Talkeetna, May 29, the members of the party found that their poling boat was unfit to carry the supplies of the expedition up the swift Chulitna. The outfit divided and with an Indian boatman secured for a week the party struggled up the treacherous stream, wet to the skin each day. Hampered by rainy weather, wading rushing sloughs, sinking into quicksand to the waist, rowing through rapids in the overloaded boat, lining around the perpendicular walls of the Chulitna Canyon, the expedition won its way mile by mile until, on the afternoon of June 19, Camp Rodney, on the Tokositna, was reached, with a scant supply of provisions.

It rained every day. The Indians who had agreed to bring more food failed to come. A young caribou wandered into camp and was killed by Ridley and added to the scant stores. Food Supply Falls. A trail was cut three miles through a tangled forest to the moraine of Ruth Glacier. The party began relaying its outfit on the June 22 toward the glacier, having three packs of from 40 to 60 pounds to each man. Several glacial rivers were crossed on footlogs, and one river at the glacier was waded with the entire outfit. The lower half of Ruth Glacier was very rough. It took five miles of traveling to gain one mile. The way led over the rough boulder-strewn moraine, the broken fields and rotten snow stretches. Men with their packs often fell into holes and crevasses. The only foods were pemmican, pea soup and jerked caribou. For 17 days alcohol was the only fuel.

Cool returned on July 1 to the base camp because of food shortage. Camp Independence was established on July 4, near where Dr. Cook took his alleged photograph of the summit of Mount McKinley. A slide trip was taken on July 5 to find this spot. The upper part of the glacier was covered with snow. There was no plant or animal life. It was a veritable Arctic world.

Foot of Mountain Reached.

The foot of Mount McKinley was reached after 20 days of tremendous hardships, and Camp Morden was established on the snow in the midst of the most sublime scenery on the globe. The expedition was now confronted by the great perpendicular walls of Mount McKinley, up which it would require weeks or months of exploration to find a way. Only a few days' provisions remained and there was no way to get more. All that could be done was to take a lot of pictures and reconnoiter the way for a future ascent.

The weather became fine on July 13. Point Piper was climbed and some (concluded on Page 5.)

TAFT HAS DINNER AT AUNT DELIA'S

PRESIDENT HAS SOME OF RELATIVE'S FAMOUS PIE.

When Meal Is Over, Miss Torrey Escorts Nephew "Will" on Visit to the Neighbors.

BEVERLY, Mass., July 31.—(Special.)—President Taft motored 150 miles today to see his aunt, Miss Della Torrey, of Millbury. Mrs. Taft, Master Charles Taft, Henry W. Taft, of New York, and Captain Archibald Butt went along, too. Horace D. Taft, another brother of the President, was already at Aunt Della's home. The President started out from Beverly shortly after 10 o'clock this morning, reaching Millbury just after 1. Coming back, they left Aunt Della's house at 4 o'clock and at 8, the President was back at the Evans' cottage once more.

The luncheon at Aunt Della's was waiting when the party swung down at the gate. Aunt Della, gray-haired, dressed in sober black, a little bent, beside her big nephew, escorted him into the house. After dinner, "Aunt Della" took "Will" to call on some of the neighbors. As the two passed out of the Torrey place arm in arm, and walked along the street, the President could be heard chuckling and laughing. "Aunt Della" was as happy as could be.

At Worcester, on the return trip, Henry W. Taft left the party, for he is bound for New York and Europe. The President has a busy week before him. Frank B. Kellogg, of St. Paul, and Governor Eberhardt, of Minnesota, will urge the President to speak at the National conservation congress at St. Paul early in September.

General Leonard Wood will also be here tomorrow.

MRS. THOMAS HAS TROUBLE

Estate Agents Cannot Find Suitable House for Her Abroad.

LONDON, July 31.—(Special.)—Estate agents who find suitable town and country mansions for American millionaires and society folk every season are rushing about just now to secure a residence for Mrs. Ralph H. Thomas, until a week or so ago, Mrs. Helen Kelly Gould. Immediately after her marriage, instructions were cable to two of the leading agents in London and to one in Dublin, to find her a residence in either country at any cost. In Ireland, she would have been offered Tanderage Castle, had not another American woman, Mrs. A. D. Loney, been in negotiation for the place.

Few family mansions are available in the fashionable London neighborhoods just now and it is likely Mrs. Thomas must be satisfied with one of the luxurious flats which abound in Belgravia. English country mansions are neither plentiful nor adaptable to the requirements of wealthy American women.

QUEEN TO QUIT MADRID

Wife of Spain's King to Visit Relatives on Isle of Wight.

COWES, July 31.—(Special.)—Within a day or two Queen Victoria, of Spain, will arrive here the Isle of Wight, to visit her relatives at Osborne cottage. She needs a rest badly, for Madrid has been full of anxiety of late for the Spanish royal family. She will remain about a month and will be accompanied by her three children, but unless the situation clears in Spain, King Alfonso will not be able to leave for Madrid before the end of the month.

Queen Victoria's visit is to be purely private throughout, but she will visit Windsor in order to lay a wreath on the tomb of the late King Edward, and she will probably spend a few days in her old home in Kensington Palace. It is expected that during her stay, King Alfonso will extend a formal invitation to the King and Queen of England to pay him a state visit to Madrid.

MAN MISSING IS MYSTERY

Wife of S. A. Blancher Prostrated; Detectives Sans Clues.

Mystery still surrounds the whereabouts of S. A. Blancher, the Kerrigan Station man, who has not been seen since he left his home at noon last Tuesday on what, he told his wife, was a business errand. Mrs. Blancher reported to the police Saturday that her husband was missing and gave the information that he had frequently expressed a desire to buy farm land near Eugene. She thinks, however, that he would not have started away on such a mission without first notifying her of his intentions. She fears he may have met with foul play.

The city detectives have been searching for the missing man for the past two days but are no nearer a solution of the mystery than when the matter was first brought to their notice. Mrs. Blancher is nearly prostrated with grief.

FALLING ROCKS KILL MAN

Wife and Two Children See Worker Crushed to Death.

NORTH YAKIMA, Wash., July 31.—(Special.)—Caught beneath a mass of rock which he had loosened while at work in the Fatten quarry near East Selah this morning William Overman, about 35 years old, was crushed to death, in the presence of his wife and two children, whom he had asked to warn him if the overhanging rock showed signs of falling. His son Earl saw the mass tremble as his father worked beneath and cried out to him, but Overman was caught beneath the two tons of debris. He was doing extra work for immediate delivery of building stone.

CREAM OF WEST'S LAND WITHDRAWN

300,000,000 Acres Out of Settlers' Reach.

PACIFIC NORTHWEST SUFFERS

Great Tracts in Oregon Withheld by Government.

HOME-BUILDERS SHUT OUT

Of Public Domain, Only 700,000,000 Acres Remain, and Very Small Percentage of This Residue Is Attractive.

BY HARRY J. BROWN.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, July 31.—Nearly 300,000,000 acres of public land, the cream of the West, is today withdrawn from entry, and held beyond the reach of the settler and the home-builder. Some of it is permanently withdrawn, as, for instance, the forest reserves, National parks, etc., and other portions may in time be again placed within the reach of the people of the West. But at the present time this enormous acreage is absolutely tied up, undeveloped, inaccessible, and for the most part unutilized.

There remains of the public domain only about 700,000,000 acres that is unappropriated and unreserved, and a very small percentage of this residue is attractive or will ever be attractive to settlers. Included in this acreage are the bad lands of the West, the irremediable deserts, barren mountain summits and worthless mountain country. Only a small portion is arable, and very little is of a character that will permit of agricultural development. The best lands that have not been passed to private ownership are now held up by the Government.

Total Amount Given. The total amount of land in the United States withdrawn for various purposes on July 1, 1910, was as follows:

Table with columns: Acres, Coal, Oil, Phosphate, National monuments, etc.

Unreserved Land Shown. The area of the unappropriated and unreserved public lands of the United States in the various states and territories on July 1, 1909, were as follows:

Table with columns: State/Territory, Acres.

Much Is Unsurveyed. It is interesting further to note that of the 700,000,000 acres of unappropriated and unreserved land, only 217,727,783 acres has been surveyed, and therefore can be entered, and of this vast acreage much is worthless land that will never pass to private ownership. The great bulk of this domain, or 518,626,298 acres, is still not subject to entry, because it has never been surveyed.

The lands on the foregoing tables set down as withdrawn for coal purposes are, as a matter of fact, subject to agricultural entry; that is to say, homesteaders may acquire title to the surface rights, for agricultural uses, but the coal itself is withheld from acquisition in any way.

There is still unsurveyed in Oregon a total of 4,605,564 acres of unreserved and unappropriated public land; in Washington, 1,393,623, and in Idaho, 16,683,138 acres.