

PORTLAND FOLK GO TO HEAR DR. PETERS

"What Jew Has Done for World" Is Lecture Topic at Chautauqua.

HEBREW WINS HIS WAY

New York Speaker Recounts How Race Has Gained Large Percentage of Great Men to World.

Dr. Sadler Will Lecture.

CHAUTAUQUA GROUNDS, Gladstone Park, Or., July 13.—(Special).—Hundreds of people journeyed from Portland this morning to hear Dr. Madison C. Peters, of New York City, lecture on "What the Jew Has Done for the World." Departing from his usual custom, the Chautauqua management has scheduled a number of notable lectures at 11 o'clock, adding much to the attractiveness of the morning program. Until this year the star attractions were reserved for the afternoon and evening.

The first of a series of Biblical talks on "The Old Gospel and the New Age" was given this morning by Dr. Wentworth F. Stewart, of Detroit, Mich., who gave the first lecture of the season yesterday. These morning lectures will be given at 10 o'clock and the present series will be continued through the first week of the assembly.

Dr. Peters Gives Two Lectures.

Dr. Peters lectured again this afternoon, his subject being "How America Is Repeating the Mistakes of History." Dr. Peters, in his lecture this morning on "The World's Debt to the Jew," said in part:

"The Jewish race has produced proportionately a greater number of great men than any other race. The Jews constitute but one per cent of the human race, and their contribution to the lists of great names is far and away out of proportion to their numbers. The Jew has made a marvelous fight in the world and has done it, as Moses Mendelssohn said, 'with his hands tied behind his back.'"

"The Jew has given to the world the knowledge of the only true and living God. He has given Moses, who, in the 12 United States of Israel, gave to the world the first Republic. The American Commonwealth was built along the lines of the old Hebrew Commonwealth. Jesus, the ideal of the race, was a Jew. The Bible, both the Old and New Testament, were written by Jews, with the exception of Job, who was an Arabian. Emile, Protestantism was the outgrowth of Martin Luther's study of the Bible; Martin Luther's Hebrew teacher was Nicholas de Lyra.

Jews in Finance Are Creators.

"The Jews in finance are almost invariably creators and promoters down. The Jews, with few exceptions, have made their money as merchants and manufacturers. Capital and Jew are not synonymous terms. There are financiers like the Rothschilds and Schiffs, and there are socialist Jews like Marx and La Salle. The capitalists cannot curse the Jews and the socialists cannot denigrate the Jews without abandoning their very leaders.

"Originally the Jews were an agricultural people, the sons of Shem first built their cities remote from the channels of trade, but the misfortune of persecution made traders of them.

"The Jew has his faults, but with all the rough he has, he has no more faults. The Jew is what we made him. His virtues are the result of Jewish teaching, his vices are the result of circumstances which Gentiles have massed about him, and if the Jew is a bad job he is the handwork of our civilization."

Dr. Sadler to Lecture Today.

The Sadlers Company will be seen for the first time on the Chautauqua platform tomorrow morning at 11 o'clock. The subject will be "The Home Sanatorium," with a talk by Dr. Lena K. Sadler and a demonstration by the nurses. At 3 o'clock tomorrow afternoon Dr. William S. Sadler will lecture on "Americanism, or the High Pressure Life."

Mrs. Eva Emery Dye, who is again in charge of the forum hour, left this morning for Albany, and will be the main speaker on the afternoon program at Pioneer day for the Albany Chautauqua. The program for tomorrow follows:

- 8 to 11—Clashes.
- 11—The Home Sanatorium, demonstration by the nurses. Dr. Lena K. Sadler, of Chicago.
- 1:15—Chemawa Indian School Band.
- 2—Americanism, or the High-Pressure Life, by Dr. William S. Sadler.
- 3:30—Baseball, Chemawa vs. Eagle Creek.
- 7:15—Chemawa Indian School Band.
- 8—Vocal solo, Irving M. Glen. Dramatic reading, "The Sign of the Cross," Sarah Mildred Wilner.

PIONEERS AT CHAUTAUQUA

Many Old Settlers Occupy Platform During Programme at Albany.

ALBANY, Or., July 13.—(Special).—Several of the most prominent living pioneers of Oregon gathered here today as guests of honor at the Albany Chautauqua Assembly. It was Pioneer's day at the Chautauqua and the men and women who helped develop this country received a grateful tribute from those who enjoy the advantages for which their hardships paved the way.

Among the prominent pioneers seated on the platform during the exercises were Captain James Blakely of Brownsville, who came to Oregon in 1846, and who now, at the age of 97 years, is the oldest man in Linn County; Mrs. Martha Burnett of Corvallis; S. M. Pennington, of Albany; Mrs. E. D. Sloan, of Albany; Mrs. D. O. Quick, of Halsey; L. E. Blain, of Albany; Mr. and Mrs. Philip Swank, of Tallman; Mrs. Thomas Monteth, widow of the man who founded the City of Albany; Mrs. Rufus Thompson, of Albany; John Denny, Mrs. D. P. Porter, Mrs. L. Romaine, Mrs. L. E. Blain, Isaac McClung, Mrs. Rideout, of Albany; O. P. Coshaw, of Brownsville, and Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Smith, of Tugalo.

Besides the pioneers, some of Oregon's oldest native sons were guests of honor at the exercises. The silver loving cup offered by the Chautauqua Association for the pioneer couple present who had been married the greatest number of years was awarded to Mr. and Mrs. Philip Swank, of Tallman, who have been married 62 years, six months and 29 days. They were married in Ohio in 1847 and crossed the plains to Oregon in 1852. A banquet was tendered the pioneers by the Chautauqua Association at 1

o'clock this afternoon in the St. Charles Hotel. Talks were made by a number of the pioneers and officers of the association.

Professor J. B. Horner, of the Oregon Agricultural College, and Mrs. Eva Emery Dye, of Oregon City, two of Oregon's most famous writers, were the leading speakers of Pioneer day. Professor Horner talked on "Oregon Literature," and Mrs. Dye delivered an address on "Glimpses of Old Oregon."

Following the programme Mrs. Dye was accorded a reception by the women of Albany on the Chautauqua grounds. This evening the programme was given by the Chautauqua Ladies' Orchestra of Chicago and Ross Crane, cartoonist.

Tomorrow will be Williamette Valley day and the leading speakers will be President P. L. Campbell, of the University of Oregon, and Frederick V. Holman, of Portland. Saturday will be Farmers' day and Sunday afternoon Joseph W. Folk, ex-Governor of Missouri and a figure of National prominence, will speak.

SADLERS TALK ON HYGIENE

Interesting Speeches on Social Problems to Be Made at Chautauqua.

Today and tomorrow will be Sadler days at the Chautauqua. The greater



Dr. F. Fox, Prominent Speaker Before Gladstone Park Chautauqua.

part of the programme for these two days will be given over to the Sadler family, one of the most talented aggregations ever presented to the Chautauqua programme. In their lines, hygienic and social work, they are said to be unexcelled on this continent.

Thursday morning Dr. Lena K. Sadler, of Chicago, will present a public demonstration of the home sanatorium, embodying a great many things it is desirable to know in domestic life. She will be assisted by her own corps of trained nurses, making the work appear most lifelike in every way.

At 2 in the afternoon Dr. William S. Sadler will deliver his Eastern lecture, entitled "Americanism," setting forth the tremendous pressure under which modern men and women live. Many respects this lecture is one of the strongest portrayals of characteristic American living, showing its errors, mistakes and results, that has ever been delivered upon a public platform. Dr. Sadler does not hesitate to declare himself most emphatically upon prevalent evils, suggesting remedies which are practical and working out in different parts of the country.

"Mental Hygiene" will be Dr. Sadler's topic for Friday morning. This talk covers a wide range of valuable suggestion and is doubly interesting when accompanied by Dr. Lena K. Sadler's demonstration, for women only, of healthful and beautiful dress.

On the evening of the same day Dr. Sadler will present his interesting lecture, "Child Life in the Slums," illustrated by views that are astonishingly real, pictured conditions that to many will be almost unbelievable.

Dr. Sadler's impressions, created by this lecture, are certain to foster a movement looking toward the alleviation of the suffering that many conditions of present-day life make so easy.

LA GRANDE CHAUTAUQUA WINS

Ten Days' Session Shows Record Attendance in Eastern Oregon.

LA GRANDE, Or., July 13.—(Special).—With a record attendance the first Chautauqua session in eastern Oregon came to a close tonight after 10 days' session. The Castle Square entertainers have been the star attractions since yesterday and the auditorium was entirely too small tonight to seat the crowd.

By reason of the large attendance this evening the management of the Chautauqua will almost clear all expenses.

CONVENTION IS SUCCESS

Nurserymen From Every Western State Gather at Walla Walla.

WALLA WALLA, Wash., July 13.—(Special).—Representatives from every state west of the Rocky Mountains and from British Columbia are here attending the annual convention of the Pacific Coast Association of Nurserymen which convened this morning in the Y. M. C. A. auditorium. About 65 delegates are in attendance.

The first day was taken up principally with talks which reviewed the industry. According to J. P. Pilkington, of Portland, the association did a \$1,500,000 business last year. One of the principal speakers of the day was C. L. Whitney, local district fruit inspector. At noon today the delegates were the guests of the Commercial Club at a luncheon, while a smoker was given in their honor in the clubrooms last night.

Auto Scares Horse, Old Man Hurt. FOREST GROVE, Or., July 13.—(Special).—While William Johnson, a farmer, 74 years old, was driving into this city from his home, three miles out, Tuesday, the automobile of Charles A. Coolidge, the general manager of the Oregon Electric Railroad, and his horse taking fright, swerved suddenly out of the road, throwing the old man, who was sitting in the front seat, and cutting a deep gash in his head and another in the shoulder. The horse broke loose from the buggy and ran back to the Johnson farm. Mr. Coolidge and his chauffeur hastened to the aid of Mr. Johnson, and brought him to this city, where his injuries were dressed and he was taken home, Coolidge doing all in his power to alleviate the suffering of the aged patient.

County Fair Gets \$1000.

VALE, Or., July 13.—(Special).—The County Court today appropriated \$1000 to the Malheur County Fair Association, which is to hold its first annual fair in Ontario September 21 to 24. Extensive work is going on on the fair grounds site. The Malheur County Fair will be on the Boise, Caldwell, Weiser and Baker City racing circuit.

DEEP CUT ORDERED IN EXPRESS RATES

Wells Fargo Company Is Told to Reduce Charges on Lines in Oregon.

AVERAGE IS 20 PER CENT

State Railroad Commission Takes Action After Thorough Examination of Company's Rates.

In Other States.

SALEM, Or., July 13.—After an investigation extending over a year, the State Railroad Commission today issued an order reducing about 30,000 rates of the Wells-Fargo Express Company between points on rail lines where the company does business in the State of Oregon.

The order includes a cut in all of the "merchandise" rates, the so-called "General Special" rates, to be exact, and the reduction straight through averages about 20 per cent. Probably the probe into the rates of the company has been the most exhaustive ever attempted by the Commission, the investigation extending back into the pioneer days of the corporation, all of the old accounts and earnings being examined and analyzed carefully. In addition, every express rate that is in force in the United States was examined and a comparison made with the Wells-Fargo Oregon rates.

Rate Scale Provided.

The "Merchandise" rates, about 15,000 all told, are set out in order, but the "General Special" rates, to be exact, are set by a scale which is set forth in and made a part of the order. The scale explaining these rates is as follows:

When the merchandise rate is in cents per 100 pounds in car lots	The rate on "General Special" matter per 100 pounds shall be:
40	40
45	45
50	50
55	55
60	60
65	65
70	70
75	75
80	80
85	85
90	90
95	95
100	100
105	105
110	110
115	115
120	120
125	125
130	130
135	135
140	140
145	145
150	150
155	155
160	160
165	165
170	170
175	175
180	180
185	185
190	190
195	195
200	200
205	205
210	210

If a "Merchandise" rate named by the Commission in its order is not named above, the next higher "Merchandise" rate given above is used as a basis in making "General Special" rates.

Reductions Are Substantial.

While the two classifications of rates are directly affected in the order, it nevertheless indirectly affects most of the other rates of the company. As "Merchandise" rates of the corporation are the basis for practically all of the other rates, it will be seen that the cut in that classification will result in a reduction of numerous other express rates.

An indication of the cut made by the Commission's order, following are a few of the reductions which will give an idea of the general change in rates throughout the state:

Between Portland and	Merchandise Rates in cents per 100 lbs.	New
Woodburn	63	40
Salem	68	40
Albany	70	45
Lebanon	70	45
Haystack	70	45
Junction City	80	70
Eugene	100	80
Medford	100	80
Drain	120	100
Seaside	120	100
Oakland	120	110
Corvallis	120	110
Myrtle Creek	120	110
Glendale	120	110
Trask	120	110
Medford	120	110
Chadwell	120	110
Silverton	120	110
Brownsville	120	110
Springfield	120	110
Yamhill	120	110
McMinnville	120	110
Independence	120	110
Corvallis	120	110
Sherwood	120	110
Dayton	120	110
Clatskanie	120	110
Dallas	120	110
Palla City	120	110
Still City	120	110
Toledo	120	110
Yacoma	120	110

TARGET RANGE BOOSTED

ARMY OFFICERS ANXIOUS TO SEE LAND BOUGHT.

For Purposes of Soldierly, Probstel Tract Is Said to Be One of Best in the United States.

VANCOUVER BARRACKS, Wash., July 13.—(Special).—That the target range at Probstel, about 16 miles from this point, is the best on the Pacific Coast, and one of the best in the whole United States, is the opinion of Captain Alfred Alois, Captain Robert E. Officer, and Captain L. W. Maus, commanding officer of the Department of the Columbia.

This range is held by the Government on an option, and it is desired by the officers of the Department, and of this post that it be purchased. Negotiations are now being carried on to secure it for the permanent range for the Army. To get the matter under way, written opinions of these officers were asked for purposes. This range is situated on the hills going up on either side and in the rear of the buttes, with ample room for field work. The mountains are high enough to stop any bullets from guns used there. The site is ideal for camping purposes, the light is good at all hours of the day, and the sanitary conditions could not be improved upon. The range comprises about 500 acres.

The county is settling up rapidly, and in a few years it will be almost impossible to buy for a nominal price a piece of land large enough for target range purposes. This range is surrounded by the hills so that persons or livestock in the vicinity will not be in danger of being struck by stray bullets. Colonel McGunnagle, commanding officer of the post, and General Maus of the Department, have visited the range and they are heartily in favor of the Government's buying it.

Newport Will Advise.

NEWPORT, Or., July 13.—(Special).—The Newport Commercial Club last night decided to order 50,000 booklets, which will advertise Newport as a summer resort. Samuel G. Irvin, secretary of the club, said that agents like those which lie on Newport Beach in countless numbers sell for 25 cents each at Santa Monica, Cal. The natural attractions, including the big timber, the Devil's Punch Bowl and Seal Rocks, he said, would suffice to interest any traveler familiar with the curiosities of the world.

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WEST KNOWS NEEDS BEST

Governor Tells Conservation Congress Opinion on Problem.

OLYMPIA, Wash., July 13.—(Special).—Replying to an invitation from the executive secretary of the National Conservation Congress to appoint 15 delegates to the coming session of the congress in St. Paul, Governor Hay voices the following protest against the paternal attitude of the East toward the West in the matter of the conservation of our natural resources:

"I am in receipt of your circular requesting that I appoint 15 delegates to attend the National Conservation Congress to be held in St. Paul, September 8 to 9, inclusive. I will be pleased to accept your invitation to appoint delegates to this congress, providing that at least one delegate from this state be given a prominent place upon the programme and the courtesy of the convention for one hour, or so much thereof as he may desire.

"We of the Far West believe in conservation and conservation principles, but we do object most strenuously to the proposed plan of our Eastern friends to have for the administration of these natural resources. It may seem very strange to our Eastern brothers, but, nevertheless, the fact remains that we of the Northwest feel we are more competent to determine how our natural resources shall be developed or handled than men who live 3000 miles away and who have in the nature of things been conversant with all the conditions existing here."

WORK ON HOTEL BEGINS

Roof Garden Among Features for Medford's Six-Story Hostelry.

MEDFORD, Or., July 13.—(Special).—Ground is being broken today for Medford's new hotel. The contractors have put a large force of men and teams to excavating for the basement which will be the same size as the hotel, 75x140 feet.

The hotel is to be six stories in height and rooming today. It will be called the Medford Hotel and is being built by a syndicate of local capitalists on what is known as the Coleman property, at the corner of Seventh and Ivy streets. This is one of the most slightly locations for a hotel in Medford.

The contractors are under bond to have the building completed and ready for occupancy by the hotel company by Christmas. The top of the building will be used as a roof garden. There will also be a tower from which a view of the entire Rogue River Valley may be obtained.

STATION TO BE ENLARGED

Increased Facilities Are Promised for Town of Philomath.

SALEM, Or., July 13.—(Special).—In response to a communication from the State Railroad Commission, C. P. O'Brien, president of the Corvallis & Eastern Railroad, replies that material additions will be made to the station facilities at Philomath.

An increase of eight feet will be made in the size of the waiting-room and an addition of 35 feet will be made for office purposes and freight rooms. A large platform will be created and an incline placed for automobiles and machinery.

Besides these improvements 400 feet of spur track has been ordered. Improvements were originally asked in a petition to the Commission from C. P. Loomis and other residents of Philomath.

LAD SHOT NEAR MILTON, OR.

Fred Williams, Tennessee Visitor, Has Close Call to Death.

MILTON, Or., July 13.—(Special).—Fred Williams was accidentally shot last night a few miles above Milton. The young man was en route to the mountains with a party on an outing and was riding in a cart, carrying a loaded shotgun.

In some manner the gun fell to the ground and was discharged, the shot striking him in the left side just above the breast, completely shattering the collar bone, and but narrowly missed the large artery at the side of the neck. The young man was taken cover. He recently arrived here from the home of his uncle, J. J. Williams, Tennessee on a visit.

Still the throng grows and the good things offered multiply. The only seaside Chautauqua in the state opens at

COLUMBIA BEACH

July 14th, extending over the 24th

The best Chautauqua talent in the country will be on hand to entertain and instruct. This Chautauqua season is made doubly attractive by the fact that every beach attraction may be enjoyed to the fullest. Fresh air, bathing, canoeing, boating, hunting, baseball, tennis, crabbing, clam-digging, etc.

You can engage a completely equipped tent for only \$5.00 per week. Bed and bedding, dishes and cooking utensils—everything is furnished; nothing is omitted.

The Columbia Beach Hotel offers everything for complete comfort at reasonable rates. Take your vacation at Columbia Beach.

Columbia Trust Company

Board of Trade Building

What Better Opportunity Than This to Secure a Dependable Up-to-Date Sewing Machine

\$1.00 Down 50c Weekly

It's because we're introducing the new Supreme line that we are offering this remarkable inducement. The "Supreme" Machines are fully guaranteed—by us—and by the makers. A full set of attachments go with every machine. Six models make up the "Supreme" line—they're as modern and as dependable as the machines that are sold at much higher prices. \$16.00 to \$38.50. Any of them on the above liberal payments.



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