PRESIDENT PRODS SENATORS GENTLY

Taft Wants to Know Why Nothing Is Done.

ACTIVITY URGED ON LEADERS

Spite of Senatorial Opposition, Postal Banks Sure.

MUST MAKE GOOD PLEDGE

Executive Opines Regular Savings Institutions Will Not Be Affected and Lawmakers See It Is to Their Fences' Interest.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 21.-President Taft read in the papers today that the Senate was marking time while the House is struggling with the various appropriation So he sent for Senators Penrose of Pennsylvania, Crane of Massachusetts and Carter of Montana, and asked why it would not be a good thing for the Senate to "get busy" on some of the measures he has recommended.

Senator Aldcich, being absent from the city, was not included in the summons The President broached the subject of the postal savings bank bill. The Senators summoned are members of the committee on postoffices and postroads. Mr. Penrose is chairman. Senator Carter is sponsor for the measure.

Opposition Is Encountered.

Some Senators, it was suggested, in reply to the President, are not warm advocates of the postal banks. In fact, it was said that such states as Massachusetts and Pennsylvania-great strongholds of saving Institutions-are not at all in favor of the scheme. But, the President argued, the Republican platform called for postal savings banks and surely the Senators were going to re-deem the party pledges. But what about the House? This was propounded as a

President Taft is said to have assured the Senators that they need not worry was enforced it would put bill boards out about the House. It is said that there is every reason to believe the House is coming amound all right; that its members are coming to the President for the good to go.

Taft Is Become Magnet. "It's a case of water running down hill,"

said one of the President's callers today "He does not have to go to the regulars or the insurgents either. They have got to come to him. Every man on Capitol Hill is looking for another term and he's got to have something to go before the public on. Congress has got to do something and all the Republicans, regardless of the fight against Cannon or the House committee, are going to vote for Tuft's measures."

So it happened when Senators Penrose. Crane and Carter left the White House. the latter, acting as spokesman for the trio, declared:

The postal savings bank proposition will become a law at this session.

Other Taft Measures Sure. The postal banks, however, will not be the first of the Taft measures considered. The President ranks his recendations for changes in the interstate commerce law as of first importance and he so indicated his position to the Senators this afternoon.

The President told his callers also that he regarded at least one of the conservation bills he has recommended to Congress as of prime importance. This is the bill to validate the withdrawal of lands containing water power sites, coal and phosphates. The laws as to the disposition of these lands can be worked out and threshed over at the convenience of Con-

Alaska Coal Lands Included.

The important thing, the President beunder the former administration and in cars. the 10 months of the present Administra tion under the shadowy power of discretion of the Secretary of the Interior. The President wants this power made unques

The valuable Alaska coal lands are included in the withdrawals which Mr Taft is anxious to have validated. Senators Penrose, Carter and Crane took back this word to the Capttol late today and passed it along the line. Mr. Taft believes the Senate should ahead with these measures at once, and then, he said, the House can get them some sort of shape, can have the benefit of the Senate discussion and can put the measures through in short time ace the Senate bills are disposed of, The President is confident that Senator Aldrich will do all he can to further the passage of the postal savings bank

Postal Banks Must Be Formed.

This bill, it is argued, will give the leader of the Senate an opportunity to show the people that they are to get their share of benefits of forthcoming financial legislation. Mr. Aldrich is anxious to obtain the support of the country for the new currency laws, and the President believes the best way to get this support is first to provide the

The President believes, first of all. that the postal banks will not interfere to any appreciable extent with the reg-(Concluded on Page 2.)

MAIDS EN MASSE SEEK HUSBANDS

DAYTON BACHELORS GET AN-SWER SIGNED BY 47.

Young Women in Vermont Town Seize at Chance, and Letters Pour in a Dozen a Day.

DAYTON, Wash., Jan. 21 .- (Special.) -It will be the fault of the sturdy young bachelors of this place if they do not find the amiable wives they seek. The news of the formation of a bachelors' club here recently has gone abroad and letters pour in at the rate of a dozen a day telling about young women who are willing to come to Dayton to become the wives of prosperous young men. Parenthetically it ought to be observed that no untruth was told when the announcement of the formation of the club was coupled with the statement that young men hereabout

are prosperous The only states in the union that have not responded to the news that Dayton has a bachelors' club are Arizona and New Mexico-and it has been suggested to your correspondent that is premature in classing them as states. The club has a bushel basket full of replies and more come in with

every mail. The most impressive of them all is a letter mailed by a school teacher in a small town in Vermont, containing a sort of round robin, with forty-seven signatures. The letter does not say whether the letter was voted upon in mass meeting or circulated from house

All of the forty-seven Vermont girls unless they are joking the Dayton boys-are willing t become Mountain wives. But the bachelors hereabouts will make no answer until all the returns are in.

BILLBOARD FIRM LOSES

Paint-Daubed Fences in Tacom: Limited to Six Feet in Height.

TACOMA, Wash., Jan. 21.-(Special.)-Superior Judge Shackleford today denied he petition of Foster & Kleiser for a writ of mandamus to compel City Building Inspector Trust to grant a permit for the erection of a bill board on Puyallup

The court sustained the demurrer of the City Attorney sustaining the validity of the new six-foot bill board ordinance The petitioners contended that the city ordinance limiting the height of bill boards to six feet was invalid, being, it was argued, an unreasonable exercise of police power.

It was argued that if the ordinance of business, which is what the City Council has, been aiming to do.

reason that they have no other place BROTHERS DIE SAME DAY

California Men Buried at Same Hour in Different Cities.

CHICO, Cal., Jan. 21.-(Special.)-Charles Plunkett died in this city Tuesday morning of tuberculosis. Tuesday night William Plunkett, brother of Charles, expired in McCloud of the same

Yesterday morning the funeral of Charles Plunkett was held from the Catholic Church in this city. At the same time the last rites were being said over the body of the young man in the Siskiyou county town.

William Plunkett was aged 35 years, while his brother in this city was but 23. A father, mother and sister sur-

MISOURI TRAIN IS HELD UP Four Masked Men Detach Express

ST. LOUIS, Jan. 21 .- Missouri Pacific train No. 8, from Kansas City, due here at 10:40 o'clock, was held up by four between Glencoe and masked men Eureka, 30 miles from here, at 9:45

Car After Holding Engineer.

o'clock tonight. The four men mounted the cab and, holding the engineer and fireman, detached the mail and express cars. The engine crew then ran the engine into the

city to give the alarm. The passenger coaches are stranded near the scene of the hold-up, and it is lieves, is to validate withdrawals made not known what has become of the other

ROOSEVELT LAYS PLANS

Oyster Bay Congressman Ready to Withdraw on Demand.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 21 .- Confirming the story of his readiness to retire from Congress in favor of Theodore Roosevelt, Representative Cocks, of New York, who represents the Oyster Bay district, where the Roosevelt home is located, added today that he had informally talked the subject over with Mr. Roosevelt.

"The talk was entirely informal," said Mr. Cocks, "and the President's expressions were given in a tentative way. Incidentally the fact that John Quincy Adams had occupied a seat in Congress subsequent to his Presidential term was brought up."

SLIVER INJURY SERIOUS

Woman Gravely Hurt Putting Stick of Wood in Stove.

EUGENE, Or., Jan. 21.—(Special.)— Vhen Mrs. John West, residing at 257 West Ninth street, was putting a stick of wood in a stove yesterday morning a sliver entered one of the fingers of her right hand and although the silver was removed promptly the lacerated finger continued to give her so much finger continued to give her so pain that a physician was called.

BEEF TRUST WILL BE PROSECUTED

Both Civil and Criminal Action May Follow.

DISSOLUTION SUIT LIKELY

Proceedings to Be Begun Before Chicago Grand Jury.

BLAMED FOR HIGH PRICES

Swift, Morris and Armour Concerns Believed to Control National Packing Company, Which Regulates Prices on Fresh Ments.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 21 .- The "beef rust," so-called, is to be prosecuted by the National Government. The Department of Justice evidently believes its existence is a leading factor in maintaining the present high prices of fresh

The contemplated action of the department follows an investigation that has been conducted by special agents for several months. Initial proceedings will begin before the grand jury at Chicago, and may include both civil and

eriminal actions. The firms mentioned in connection with the subject include Swift & Co., Morris & Co. and Armour & Co., all of which firms, it is said, are interested in the National Packing Company. The three first-named concerns are commonly reported to control the National corporation

Dissolution Suit Possible. The aim of the department has been o ascertain the relations between the several firms, individually and with the National Packing Company, to determine whether they have control in the

prices of fresh meats. One possible method of action may be a suit to dissolve the company, under the Sherman anti-trust law operat-ing in restraint of interstate trade. Proceedings against individuals also may result.

In the investigations the department had its agents inquire into the practice of a Western railroad in making shipments for Morris & Co. tices, it was charged, amounted to rebating. It was decided that, though the practices were improper, they did not amount to rebating. They were discontinued.

Counsel Hastens to Chicago.

Upon learning of the intended action of the Department of Justice, Alfred Urion, head of the legal department of Armour & Co., hurriedly left for Chicago. Mr. Urion had been in Washington more than a week, watching the developments in the proposed action and it is understood he had some con-ferences with the Attorney-General.

Patrick Keeps Up Fight.

NEW YORK, Jan. 21.-Albert T. Patick, who is serving a life term for the nurder of William Marsh Rice, applied today to the appellate division of the Supreme Court for a writ of habeas corpus allowing him to appear and re-sist the action for his disbarment which sist the action for his disbarment which the Bar Association has brought. In this way Patrick, it is said, expects to get his case again before the courts and secure another chance for freedom.

The fact that so little damage resulted is credited to the large snow banks, which acted as a buffer to the detailed train. The accident is said to have been caused by a snowslide.

ANTELOPE EAT HAY FED HUNGRY SHEEP

NEW DANGER TO STARVING FLOCKS IN WYOMING.

Herders Unable to Drive Off Wild Animals, Wire Fences Are Put Around Feed Stacks.

SHERIDAN, Wyo., Jan. 21 .- Stocken in this section are still alarmed over the shortage of feed due to the prolonged unfavorable weather.

Heavy losses are reported in some districts, many sheep having died be cause the owners could not get food for them. Losses aggregating 20,000 head have been reported.

An additional cause for apprehension is felt among the flockmasters of the Powder River country, about ninety miles southeast of Sheridan, where 200 head of antelopes suddenly appeared this morning and took possession of the ranch of John Cooper on the middle fork of Powder River, betwee Kaycee and Sussex.

The antelope appeared nearly starved and ate ravenously the feed that had been sparingly provided for sheep Cooper and a number of men sough to drive the antelope away, but the

hungry animals refused to leave. Fearing their stacks of hay might be badly depleted before additional feed could be secured for the sheep, the stockmen are busily engaged in build ing wire fences around hay stacks, Meantime the antelope are eagerly devouring all feed within reach

FLEET MOVEMENT CHANGED

Squadron in Orient Ordered to Re turn to America.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 21.-The armored cruiser squadron, composed of the West Virginia, Colorado, Rhode Island, California, Washington, Tennessee and Pennsylvania, which was sent out to the Orient on a cruise of evolution, turned homeward. A cablegram received at the Navy De-

partment today announced the sailing of the vessels from Yokohama for Hono-lulu, en route to the United States. Soon after returning to San Francisco two of the cruisers, the Tennessee and the Washington, will be dispatched around Cape Horn to join the Montana, North Carolina and Chester at Buenos Ayres to represent the United States at the Argentine centennial celebration, the the Argentine centennial celebration, the combined squadron being under the command of Captain Staunton.

COLONIST RATES GRANTED

Harriman Lines Announce Reduction Between March 1, April 15.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 21.-Advices Harriman lines in Chicago announce that they will place in effect, as has been their custom during past seasons, colonist rates from March 1 to April This means that during this period there will be a \$25 rate in effect from all Missouri River points such as Omaha, Council Bluffs and Kansas City, and a \$23 rate from Chicago, New Orleans and other cities in the same

SNOW BANK SAVES TRAIN

Oriental Limited Jumps Track, but No One Is Injured.

EVERETT, Wash., Jan. 21.—Although the engine and five coaches of the Great Northern's east-bound Oriental Limited Northern's east-bound Oriental Limited left the track at Drury, a small station on the east side of the Cascade tunnel, early this morning, no one was injured and the damage was slight.

EAT-NO-MEAT PACT URGED AS REMEDY

Boycott Against High Prices Growing.

HOTEL MEN JOIN MOVEMENT

Many Cities Report That Plan Is Finding Favor.

THOUSANDS SIGN PLEDGES

Ministers, Labor Unions and Plain Citizens Enroll Names in New Cause-Quotations Drop at Some Points.

CHICAGO, Jan. 21 .- (Special.) -- Westward the meat boycott makes its way gathering momentum as it passes. The 'no meat" propaganda started in Cleveland has spread as far west as Denver and promises to project its influence to the Pacific Coast.

Labor unions and federations, church organizations, women's clubs, City Councils and even state departments of justice in the West are lined up in the fight against what is generally believed to be an intolerably high plane of prices for table foeds. The feeling was intensified tonight when the announcement came from Washington that the Federal Department of Justice was planning to proceed against the beef packers.

Observers Differ as to Blame.

Although there is agreement that prices are unwarrantedly high, there is a difference of opinion as to where the blame should be lodged. There is a large element which holds the packers responsible. Others voice the opin ion that the burden of the people's woes must be placed at the doors of the farmers and cattle and hog producers. Still another body of he holders holds to the view that the wholesalers and retailers are gouging their customers beyond the limit of

Dispatches tonight from Kansas City St. Louis, Pittsburg, Milwaukie, St. Joseph, Memphis, Omaha, Montgomery spread of the anti-meat campaign and of the pitch of indignation to which

Million Expected to Join.

If the prospects painted today in telegraphic dispatches are borne out by facts later, next week will see at least a million persons between the Allegheny and Rocky mountains pledged to abstain from meat.

Advices from Kansas City are spe cific. The prediction is made there that 80,000 persons will join the eat-no-meat movement. Labor leaders are active, enthusiastic and effective in their efforts. The Carmen's Union, with 200 members, voted today to abstain from flesh food for a month. The Allied Printing Trades Council, representing 5500, the Building Trades Council, and the Industrial Trades Council, representing 13,000 members of 99 crafts, have called meetings with the avowed purpose of advancing the boycott cause C. W. Bishop, proprietor of a lead-(Concluded on Page 2.)

PEACE MOVEMENT THAT WOULD HELP SOME.



HALLEY'S COMET IS NOW NEAR MARS

ISITOR LOCATED BETWEEN RED PLANET AND SATURN.

ot Yet Visible to Naked Eye, but Astronomers Prophesy It Will Be Magnificent Spectacle.

FLAGSTAFF, Ariz., Jan. 21.—Halley's omet is rapidly increasing in brightiess, but is not yet visible to the nakeeye. Its approximate place among the stars is just now easily determined, about midway between Mars and Saturn and a little above a line joining the planets, according to a statement given out at the observatory here to-

The great comet is at present, considering its position in space, not far from the plane of the earth's orbit and comparatively near Mars. It is moving rapidly westward in the sky and will be at its shortest distance from the sun April 20. Its nearest approach to the earth will be about May 18 For a few weeks before and after that date astronomers anticipate that the comet will be visible to the naked eye, and, for a few days at least, may present a magnificent spectacle. At the end of April it should be conspicuous as a morning star.

It is difficult to predict with any degree of certainty just how bright the comet will be from time to time.

BAD CHECKS BRING CASH

Man Giving Portland Address Swindles San Pedro Real Estate Agent.

SAN PEDRO, Cal., Jan. 21 .- (Spedal.)-One of the cleverest check swindlers who has operated in this ocality has left San Pedro real estate lealers and business men to mourn the oss of several hundred dollars.

A man giving his name as Charles Sandrom arrived here on Saturday and epresented himself as a wealthy property holder of Portland. He contracted for the purchase of eight lots from various real estate agents, giving checks as deposits. He would then draw a check for from \$10 to \$50 for himself personally and receive the cash, explaining that he needed the money to "tide him over" until the banks opened on Monday.

The last seen of Sandrom was on unday afternoon, when he entered a Front-street restaurant and negotiated with the proprietor for its purchase, paying a deposit on the business with check for \$50.

The obliging proprietor then advanced him \$10 of a second check. TEACHERS' TESTS READY

Examinations Will Be Held Week of February 7.

SALEM, Or., Jan. 21 .- (Special.)-Questions for the state and county school examinations have just been sent out rom the office of the State Superintend ent of Schools. The examinations will be held during the week of February 7. The state examinations will commence Wednesday morning February 9, and on that day the applicants will be examin penmanship, history, spelling, phystal geography, reading and psychology Thursday the applicants will write of written arithmetic, theory of teaching grammer, bookkeeping, physics and civi vernment. Friday will be devoted physiology, geography, composition, algebra, English literature and school law with a test in botany, plane geometry and 200 applicants for the state examinations. The eighth-grade examinations are being held this week in every county

TALBOT TRIAL IS DELAYED Reno Murder Case Calls for Extra

Venire in Court.

RENO, Nev., Jan. 21 .- With II jurors in ie box passed temporarily and the first regular 40 talesmen exhausted, a continu ance was necessitated in the trial of Mrs. Talbot in this city for murder of her rusband today. Shortly after the no hour the last of the regular talesmen was examined and a continuance was ordered until tomorrow, when an extra venire will

e returned to court.
It is not thought that any evidence will be taken in the case before next Tuesday as the state has four and the defense five peremptory challenges remaining to be ex-

NURSE ATTENDS PRISONER

Mrs. Johnson Confined to Bed in Clark County Jail. 6

VANCOUVER, Wash., Jan. 21.-(Spe dal.)—Mrs. Maud Johnson, who is in the County Jail, awaiting trial on a charge of having obtained \$1250 from the North-ern Pacific Railroad last April by fraudulent representations, has been confined to her bed for several days by illness. The County Physician, Dr. Black, has been in attendance and Speriff Sapping-ton has secured the services of a nurse. Dr. Black says that Mrs. Johnson has a tumor, but that an operation will not

FLEET NOT FOR SEATTLE

be necessary in the immediate future.

Diversion of Pacific Mall Vessels Not Thought Of.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 21 .- That the Pacific Mail Steamship Company does not contemplate the diversion of a porof its Oriental fleet from this port to Scattle was the declaration today of A. J. Fren, assitsant to Vice-President and General Manager R. W. Schwerin, when asked to confirm a report that such action would be taken soon. Mr. Frey said:

Frey said:
"I knew nothing of the report until
I read it today. We have not split the
fleet and as far as I know no orders
have been received to do so."

48 BELIEVED DEAD IN CANADIAN WRECK

People Drowned, Roasted and Crushed.

NUMBER INJURED GIVEN AS 92

Four Cars Dash Down Bank Into Spanish River.

BROKEN RAIL IS CAUSE

One of Worst Catastrophes in Canadian Railroading Occurs Near Webbwood-Train Going at 40

Miles as Crash Comes

DEAD REPORTED TO NUMBER 48, WHILE 92 ARE SAID

SAULT STE. MARIE, Mich., Jan. 21.-Though it is impossible to se cure names of the dead and injured and details of a Canadian Pacific wreck on the Soo branch line near Espanola this afternoon, it is asserted here that 48 lives were lost and 92 passengers injured.

NORTH BAY, Ont., Jan. 21 .- At least a and perhaps two score, people were killed today when four cars of Canadian Pacific passenger train on the Soo branch jumped from the track and, falling down a steep embankment, plunged through the ice into the Spanish

River, near Webwood. Some were drowned others burned, almost within hand reach of the frowned; still others were crushed to

on the brink of the river.

Worst Wreck Known in Canada. The number of dead and injured was nknown late tonight, as telegraphic

the place of the wreck. According to stories told by injured passengers brought to Sudbury, it was one of the worst catastrophes in the history of Canadian railroading. wrecked train was going from Montreal to Saut Ste, Marle and Minneapolis. An

Four Cars in River. The engine, baggage, express and mail car and one second-class coach remained on the rails, while one second-class, one first-class, a diningear and a sleeper went, into the river. The sleeper and second-

INDEX OF TODAY'S NEWS

YESTERDAY'S-Maximum ten 47.8 degrees; minimum, 39.4 degrees TODAY'S-Occasional light rain; south to

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Halley's comet located between Mars and Saturn, not yet visible to unaided eye. Page 1.

Mary Adele Case, of Portland, springs sur-prise on family and public and weds San Francisco man. Page 3.

Seattle plans once more annexation of Georgetown, Wash.. Page 6. Georgetown, Wash. Page 6.

King County, with three candidates for United States Senator from Washington, embarrassed in political race; Pierce County and Southwest has one; cast-of-mountains district one other. Page 6.

Attornes-General of Washington will be asked to name prosecutor for Seattle officials. Page 6.

Washouse on Northern Pagific and

Washouts on Northern Pacific and O. R. & N. will cost thousands of dollars. Page 2. smantled ship Smith is being towed to Seattle. Page 2. Commercial and Marine.

Wheat advances steadily at Chicago. Page 17. Stock market in good shape to advance. Page 17. Most lines of trade make satisfactory re-ports. Page 17.

Portland and Vicinity. Mayor Simon confident that Council will make appropriation for crematory. Page 16. Page 16.

Decree of divorce granted to Catherine R. Chapman from C. C. Chapman; 12 decrees entered in Circuit Court. Page 18.

Meyor vetoes increased pay to Police and Fire Department members. Page 10.

Homeseeker low fare, \$32,50, goes into effet in February for Oregon and Washington points. Page 18.

Binger Hermann's knowledge that frauds were being planned is proper for jury to know about, Judge Wolverton rules. Page 12.

Ed Johnson, again on trial for unlawful

TO BE INJURED.

.........

One of the splinttered cars was burned

ommunication was not established with official statement says that the accident

probably was due to a broken rail.

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Foreign. In Canadian Pacific wreck 48 reported dead, 92 injured. Page 1. Domestic.

More Enropean Aviators coming west to fly at Portland. Page 3. Movement for 60-day boycott on meat, as measure to force lower prices, spreads all over country. Page L.

Swimming experts of Pacific Northwest will compete in Y. M. C. A. tank tonight.

Manager Rowland, of Aberdeen ball team, visits Portland to dispose of several player deals be had with McCredie. Page 7. Pacific Northwest.

Upward movement resumed in hop market. Page 17.

Oriental liner Selja off for Hong Kong with cargo of flour. Page 16.

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Hardware men vote support to law requiring peddlers licenses. Page 9.
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Ladd Estate Company sells quarter block
—Seventh and Oak for \$130,000. Page 18.