

ZELAYA SUBMITS TO FORCE, HE SAYS

Nicaraguan Ruler Tells Interviewer He Is Willing to Abdicate.

WOULD NAME SUCCESSOR

Precipitate Retirement Would Result in Many Uprisings—Revolutionists Insist on Estrada Taking the Reins.

MANAGUA, Dec. 10.—"The United States unjustly condemns my administration," said President Zelaya in an interview with a correspondent of the Associated Press today. "I proposed to Secretary of State Knox that he submit the case to the investigation of a committee of his own choosing, agreeing to surrender my rights to the presidency if charges in his letter to Isidoro Herrera, ex-Nicaraguan Minister to the United States, were sustained. Secretary Knox has not replied."

"Defenseless against the hostility of a powerful nation, I must submit, although I have been condemned unheard."

Knox Ruling Favors Rebels.

"The coercion of the United States will not redound to its credit as a Nation, whose motives are questioned in all Latin America. The shooting of Groce and Cannon was a pretext. Both were amenable to the laws of Nicaragua, which distinctly authorize the shooting of individuals commanding rebels," Zelaya continued.

"It is different if a person is captured in the course of an international war. The attempt of Secretary Knox to establish the inviolability of Americans participating in foreign revolutions will result in constant revolutions led by insurrectionary Americans."

The initiative in the shooting of Groce and Cannon was not mine. I simply refused to extend clemency to them after a properly constituted military tribunal had passed upon the case."

French Loan Blocked.

President Zelaya then recited several instances of what he declares is hostility against him in the United States, through wild articles appearing in American newspapers. In one of these instances, he says, he was endeavoring to raise a loan in France, when his enemies persuaded the United States to intervene and stop the loan through the French Ambassador at Washington, on the pretext that the money sought was intended for the purchase of war materials. When in reality it was to have been used in the construction of a railway.

"While I am ready to surrender the Presidency," continued President Zelaya, "I cannot do so precipitately, as it would result in uprisings by several factions, each of which is eager to obtain power."

Name of Successor Submitted.

"I am in negotiations with the revolutionists to secure their indorsement to a successor who will be acceptable to all parties, and have submitted the name of Jose Madriz, judge of the Cartago court. "I hope this will obviate the necessity for American intervention. What I want is intensely distasteful to all Central America. I am informed that it is the intention of the United States to prevent my leaving Nicaragua. I do not believe this is true."

It is reported that the revolutionists will reject Senor Madriz as Zelaya's successor and insist upon Estrada, who is assuming the Presidency, declaring that the United States has promised to furnish 2000 marines at Bluefields to bring about this success.

"The hostility of the United States," continued Zelaya, "is due to the machinations of Senor Cabrera, of Guatemala, whom I refused to join in an offensive and defensive alliance of Central America against Mexico, and thereby thwarted his efforts to establish a virtual dictatorship in Central America. Since then Cabrera has pursued me with relentless effort, turning the public mind against me."

"I am preparing to refute the statement of Secretary Knox relative to the contemptuous treatment of American diplomats here by submitting to him a letter from John Gardiner Coolidge, ex-Minister to Nicaragua, expressing appreciation for the cordial treatment given him."

DEMAND REBELS' SURRENDER

Estrada Amazed by Purpose of Conference Sought by Vasquez.

BLUEFIELDS, Nicaragua, Dec. 10.—General Estrada was dumfounded today when he learned that the object of the conference of Zelayan envoys with General Fornes Diaz, representing the insurgent leader, was to demand the surrender of the insurgent army.

General Vasquez, in command of a division of the government troops near Rama, on Wednesday, proposed a conference to General Estrada. The latter, believing that Vasquez sought opportunity for an advantageous surrender, sent General Diaz to meet him. The government envoys proposed to General Diaz, Major Eva. Accompanying General Diaz, for the insurgents, was Major Zelaya, a member of the President's staff.

When Diaz heard the demand for the surrender of the insurgents, he immediately declared that Vasquez was the one who should surrender, declaring that the insurgent position at Rama was impregnable and that the United States was supporting General Estrada. The conference continued today.

The arrival of the United States cruiser Des Moines has created the greatest enthusiasm and drawn the whole town to the water front. The cruiser's band played the "Star-Spangled Banner." Commander John H. Shipley, of the Des Moines, conferred with Thomas P. Moffatt, the United States Consul at Bluefields.

MADRIZ TO SUCCEED ZELAYA?

Selection Would Be Far From Pleasing to United States.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 10.—Evidence is multiplying that Zelaya intends to retire as President of Nicaragua. Reports to that effect are general throughout that country and the American Consul officials seem to give credence to them.

The latest news from Nicaragua reaching the State Department today said Jose Madriz was being talked of as Zelaya's successor. It is assumed this suggestion comes from Zelaya's friends and therefore his selection would be far from satisfactory to this government.

Madriz was chairman of the Nicaraguan delegation to the Central American Peace Conference, held here in 1907, and he was also elected Secretary of the Conference. At present he is the representative of the Nicaraguan government in the Central American Court of Justice at Cart-

ago, which is charged with the settlement of questions arising among the several Central American countries.

The cruiser Albany and the gunboat Yorktown, which received hurried orders from the State Department, are now en route to Bluefields to Corinto, Nicaragua, are now half way to that place.

DES MOINES AT BLUEFIELDS

American Cruiser Awaits Result of Battle in Nicaragua.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 10.—The United States cruiser Des Moines is at Bluefields, Nicaragua, waiting the possible issue of an important engagement between the Nicaraguan government and revolutionary forces.

The Des Moines was sent to Port Limon two weeks ago to keep in close touch with the Nicaraguan revolution, and her arrival at Bluefields yesterday is the result of secret orders to proceed to that place and await results from the impending battle.

Commander Shipley, of the Des Moines, reported that all was quiet at Bluefields.

ZELAYA'S LIFE IS SOUGHT

Senator Rayner Would Punish Pan-American for Murder.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 10.—A resolution authorizing the President to take the necessary steps for the apprehension of President Zelaya of Nicaragua and for his punishment on the charge of murder if the facts of the case justify such action, was introduced today by Senator Rayner.

The resolution recites the circumstances connected with the execution of the two Americans, Groce and Cannon.

BROTHERS WIN ESTATE

DEFEAT SISTER'S SCHEME TO GET FATHER'S PROPERTY.

Will Alleged to Have Been Made Under Persuasion Is Set Aside in Favor of S. H. Childs' Son.

ALBANY, Or., Dec. 10.—(Special.)—Asserting that Mrs. Elsie L. Hamilton, of Kaukauna, Wis., came to Oregon for the sole purpose of getting control of the property of her father, Seth H. Childs, and that she poisoned his mind when he made his will bequeathing her all his property, the other heirs have succeeded in getting the will set aside. Judge Duncan today set aside the will and appointed George S. Childs, of Sodaville, Lind County, administrator.

The property which was bequeathed to Mrs. Hamilton will therefore be divided equally among Childs' three children, and Mrs. Hamilton, instead of getting, and all, will share with her brothers, E. A. Childs, of Imperial, Cal., and George S. Childs, of Sodaville.

Prior to this time he had lived for many years at Sodaville, with his son, George S. Childs, but shortly before he made his will Mrs. Hamilton came from her Wisconsin home to Sodaville and there it is asserted by George S. Childs that she poisoned his mind against his two sons, persuading him that his boys had mistreated him and robbed him and were unworthy of his confidence.

It is asserted that before she took him back to Wisconsin with her she persuaded him to convert all his real estate into cash and to make a will leaving everything to her. Childs died at the Wisconsin home of his daughter, May 28, 1908.

The value of the estate involved is not large. It is believed that Childs sold his real property for \$5000 when he left for Wisconsin, but how much of this amount was left when he died is unknown to the administrator. He thinks the amount on hand which the estate can secure is about \$2500.

NO EVIDENCE IS PUT IN

HAMILTON DEFENSE WILL RELY ON TECHNICALITIES.

Verdict of Guilty of Larceny by Embezzlement Expected, When Case Will Go to High Court.

OLYMPIA, Wash., Dec. 10.—(Special.)—The case of Ortils Hamilton will go to the Supreme Court on technicalities if Monday the trial jury does as is confidently expected, by finding him guilty of larceny by embezzlement of \$1885, upon which he is being tried.

Today, when Judge Mitchell refused a defense motion to acquit, he today, after consultation, announced it would put in no evidence. Judge Mitchell was forced to leave for Mason County, where the hearing of final arguments went over until Monday.

Last night it was thought Judge Mitchell would grant the directed verdict today, but private examination by the court of the other information showed such a ruling would possibly wipe out the later prosecutions for forgery and receiving money under false pretenses. The trial court, by taking this position, puts it where the Supreme Court to say whether or not the defense is justified in taking to its own use thousands of dollars of state money shall go free because of technicalities.

Court was adjourned this afternoon until Monday, when the instructions to the jury will be given and arguments concluded. The state announced tonight that the other charges against Hamilton will be pressed regardless of the outcome of the present case.

UNCLE SAM'S SCALES OFF

Accused Sugar Grifters Say They Could Not Weigh Correctly.

NEW YORK, Dec. 10.—Supposed inaccuracy in the Government scales on the Brooklyn dock is the main feature of the defense of the six employees of the American Sugar Refining Company on trial here for alleged conspiracy.

Here, P. Cochran, opening his address for the defense today, declared that the 11 scales in question, on which the alleged underweighing was done, were of an obsolete style, grossly inaccurate of themselves, and that many of the Government weighers were incompetent.

The line of defense indicated by the statement was that it would be claimed that the shortages in weights were due to the scales and the Government employees, and not to a manipulation by the sugar company's employees.

SENATE GETS BUSY

Bills by Hundred Introduced in Upper House.

RAYNER IS AFTER ZELAYA

Maryland Senator Asks President to Apprehend Pan-American President as Murderer of Two American Citizens.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 10.—As a promise of activity in the interest of legislation, Senators today introduced more than 350 bills and resolutions covering a great variety of subjects. Many of the bills will receive scant consideration this session. Many are for pensions not granted under the general law.

Standing out as a striking proposition was a resolution by Senator Rayner today authorizing the President of the United States to cause President Zelaya to be apprehended as a common criminal, charged with the murder of two Americans engaged in revolutionary activity in Nicaragua, contrary to the code of war of all civilized nations.

The House was in session an hour and a half and a large number of measures were introduced. The main feature of the proceedings was a speech by Representative Kuessnerman, of Wisconsin, denying that his interest in German shipping was so great as to cause him to antagonize a bill for the relief of the American merchant marine.

As no reports have been made by committee both houses are without subjects upon which to legislate. The Senate, therefore, adjourned until Monday and the House until Tuesday.

CUMMINS OFFERS RATE BILL

Enlarged Powers for Commerce Commission Are Proposed.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 10.—Senator Cummins, of Iowa, opened the railroad rate controversy in Congress today by introducing a new Interstate Commerce bill. The bill requires the commission to promulgate uniform classification schedules, and authorizes it to consider rates of the common carriers, with a view of considering whether they are reasonable. Courts are debarred from inquiring, in suits brought, whether rates are reasonable. The acquisition of the capital stock of competing railroads is prohibited.

By the terms of the bill a carrier is prohibited from issuing any capital stock without payment of the full value of it in property and, in effect, the Commission shall have supervision of the issues of stocks and bonds by any carrier. Specific directions are given for the disposition of the proceeds of any sale of bonds. After January 1, 1911, no carrier doing interstate business shall be permitted to engage in any other business than that of a common carrier.

Senator Cummins, it is expected, will introduce another bill to amend the Interstate Commerce act.

SENATORS' TOES STEPPED ON

They Object to Curtis and Cabell for Criticizing Them.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 10.—Two incumbents of important positions in the Treasury Department were objected to in the Senate today by the subcommittee on their names came up for approval. They are James F. Curtis, of Massachusetts, who succeeded Mr. Reynolds as Assistant Secretary, and Royal E. Cabell, of Virginia, who succeeded Captain John G. Capers as Commissioner of Internal Revenue. Both names were submitted to a subcommittee for investigation.

According to the subcommittee's report, Mr. Cabell has expressed himself forcibly against members of Congress who attempt to exert influence in the matter of making appointments to positions under the Internal Revenue Bureau. The opposition to Mr. Curtis was based upon the fact that he had been appointed without the Massachusetts Senators having been consulted.

POWER SITE MONOPOLY SCORED

Representative Mann, in Bill, Attacks So-called Combine.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 10.—The so-called power site monopoly was the subject of attack in a bill offered in the House today by Representative Mann, chairman of the committee on interstate and foreign commerce. The bill is aimed at the power companies which have been acquiring rights in navigable or non-navigable streams can be constructed, permission and approval must be obtained of the Secretary of War and the Chief of Engineers and makes it unlawful to deviate from such approved plans.

Applicants must guarantee free power to the United States Government. The Government is also given authority to regulate absolutely charges that may be made to the public for the use of the power derived from such sources.

TAFT CUTS OUT AUTOMOBILES

Internal Revenue Men Must Economize in Future.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 10.—Economy in expense accounts is being impressed upon officials in the Government service. A notable case is that of internal revenue agents and inspectors, who are instructed that cabs, taxicabs and automobiles are to be used only in cases of absolute necessity.

8-STORY BUILDING TO RISE

(Continued From First Page.)

and will be equipped with six passenger elevators, two freight and six sidewalk elevators, vacuum cleaners on each floor, a sprinkler system, package chutes, the latest ventilating system and a private heating system. The plans have been prepared by Doyle & Patterson, architects.

There will be a delicate tearoom for the customers, rest rooms and many other attractive features which are now being worked out in the plans. The show windows will be of the latest models.

First Street First Location.

Lipman, Wolfe & Co. first started in business on the corner of First and Washington streets, where they remained for a number of years in what was then the center of the business section of the city. When the move was made to Third and Washington it was at first thought that a radical change had been made and that the trade would never go that far west in Portland.

The move from the present quarters, which have become inadequate, has been under contemplation for some time. A number of projects were considered, and the Fifth-street location finally decided on. The firm has decided to remain in the present cramped quarters until the permanent change to the more desirable location can be made.

The great structure will be built in the heart of a district which promises to be the most active in building operations in Portland for the next few years. On the east side of Fifth street, directly opposite, John B. Feon proposes to erect a 15-story office building. This structure will be the largest and finest structure north of San Francisco. It is feared that two other 12-story buildings may soon be erected in this same neighborhood. W. L. Morgan and W. A. T. Bushong will start at once to build on the block at the corner of Fourth and Alder, while on Seventh and Alder the large Electric building is just being finished, and there are rumors of a large building to be erected on the southeast corner of Seventh and Alder, where negotiations have been pending for some time for the purchase of the property.

UPPER WASHINGTON LOT SOLD

Corner of Washington and Lucretia Brings \$25,000.

J. R. Kaseburg, a local capitalist, has purchased a lot 72 feet square at the northeast corner of Washington and Lucretia streets. The property was owned by S. Morton Cohn and the consideration named is \$25,000. The sale was made through the office of E. J. Daly.

This lot is located in the upper end of Washington street in the heart of the district which is becoming valuable for semi-business purposes as well as for apartment-houses. Mr. Kaseburg bought the corner as an investment and expects to improve it later.

REALTY MEN WILL NOT DINE

Instead, General Good Fellowship Meeting Will Be Held.

Instead of holding a dinner the first Friday in January was decided upon yesterday at the monthly meeting of the Realty Board to have a general good fellowship meeting. In this a number of the local real estate men met yesterday afternoon at the Hotel Vancouver for a social gathering, for it has been learned certain dealers have long fostered a secret desire to appear before the foot-light.

A hall will be rented, a "Dutch lunch" served and the evening will be spent in jollity and a general good time. At the business meeting of the board, new firms were voted into membership of the Realty Board.

PORTLAND BUILDING DROPS

Loss of 12 Per Cent in Permits Is Recorded for November.

The figures of the building permits for the month of November, as taken from the American Contractor, Chicago, show an aggregate gain of 3 per cent for the country at large.

No Western city shows any appreciable gain over the figures of November, 1908. Portland shows a loss of 12 per cent. Spokane shows a loss of 22 per cent. San Francisco a loss of 33 per cent. Seattle's figures show a gain of 1 per cent. The best record is shown in Oklahoma City, where the gain is 89 per cent. The total building operations for the country for November were \$32,264,868, as compared with \$30,895,154 for November, 1908.

JUDGE'S REPLY'S CURT

GIVES LAWYER TO UNDERSTAND HE IS RUNNING COURT.

While it is often impossible to prevent an accident, it is never impossible to be prepared—it is not beyond any one's power. Invest 25 cents in a bottle of Chamberlain's Liniment and you are prepared for sprains, bruises and like injuries. Sold by all dealers.

TO CURE A COLD IN ONE DAY.

Take LATHROP'S PROMETHEA. Druggists refund money if it fails to cure. E. W. GROVE'S signature is on each box. 25c.

EDISON'S NEW "Cygnet"

With Six Records

Edison's "Latest Invention" That Has Made a Great Hit With the Public.

The "Cygnet" is the newest type of talking machine, designed by that wizard mind—Thomas A. Edison. It is the greatest advance made in talking machines in years.

Today we will offer this genuine Edison Cygnet Phonograph with six Amberol Records (the new four-minute record) at a flat price of \$38, on terms of 1 week. This will make the best gift for the entire family you can find. Call early while the stock is complete. Only a limited number.

TO EXPOSITION RINK

This Afternoon and Tonight

Roller skating, a clean, wholesome exercise enjoyed by thousands at the Exposition Rink every afternoon and evening. To Exposition Rink this afternoon or tonight. Open tomorrow all day.

DUFUR GIRLS DEFEAT THE DALLES.

ST. PAUL, Minn., Dec. 10.—Explosion of a quantity of dynamite in a freight car at the Minnesota Transfer yard late this afternoon resulted in the death of one man, the fatal injury of another and serious injury to a third, and caused much excitement because of a report that striking switchmen were involved.

It was ascertained, however, that the explosion was accidental, as the dynamite was being reloaded in the car when it exploded. All the dead and injured were freight handlers.

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