State Department Believes Official's Dispatches Have Been Intercepted.

REBELS RELEASE VESSEL

Bluefields Report Says Great Care Is Being Exercised to Protect American Interests-Princeton Ordered South

WASHINGTON, Nov 26.- The State Department is still without information from the American Vice-Consul at Managua, Mr. Caldera, and it is supposed his dispatches have been intercepted. The Department has no doubt Mr. Caldera has attempted to communicate with it several times during the last week or mere. Owing to the absence of specific information the officials here undoubtedly will delay further action.

A dispatch received from Bluefields states that great care is being exercised to protect American interests. The advices add that the steamer Dictator, belonging to the Bluefields Steamship Com-pany, which came into the possession of the revolutionary forces about a week ago, was detained only one day and that the detention was only for the purpose of determining whether the vessel carried contraband goods. The delay, it is said, resulted in no damage to the steamship

MEXICO WILL INVESTIGATE

Minister Now in Costa Rica May Make First-Hand Reports.

MEXICO CITY, Nov. 26 .- The Depart ment of Foreign Relations has decilined sither to affirm or deny reports in the Mexican press today that Mexican Min-ister Bartolome Carajaly Bosas, accred-ited to the government of Costa Rica and Nicaragua, had been instructed to proceed from his post in Costa Rica to Ni-

Mexican newspapers today publish re ports that the Minister now in Costa Rica will go to Nicaragua so soon as the Secretary of Legation here on leave can re-lieve him and that he will make first hand reports of affairs in Nicaragua to

Newspapers here also assert that such ction indicates that Mexico is taking deep interest in developments in Cen-

PRINCETON IS ORDERED SOUTH will be there."

Gunboat Now Waits in Bremerton for Equipment by Express.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 28.-The gunboal Princeton today was ordered by the Navy Department to sail for Corinto, Nica-ragua, to join the gunboat Vicksburg, already at that port. The Princeton is at the Bremerton Navy-Yard, Wash., under-

On her way down the coast the Prince-

REBELS IGNORED BY BRITAIN

Story That Cruiser Captain Visited Estrada Causes Comment.

LONDON, Nov. 26.—The publication here of the dispatch from Bluefields, Nicaragua, which found its way into the United States by way of Colon and was cabled to London, to the effect that Com-mander Thesiger, of the British cruber, Scylla, had paid an official visit to Provisional President Estrada, excited com-ment here today. The story lacks official confirmation. As a matter of fact the recognition of the Nicaraguan insurgents has never been considered by this gov

PRINCETON IS ORDERED SOUTH

Gunboat Now Waits in Bremerton for Equipment by Express.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 26.-The gunboat Princeton was today ordered to sall from the Bremerton Navy-yard, Washington, for Corinto, Nicaragua, to join the gun-

SEATTLE Nov. 26.—The gunboat Princeton is all ready for the voyage to Nicaragua except that certain equipment absolutely necessary is on the way from the East by express and is expected at time. On receipt of it the gunboat

Meyer to Review Departing Marines.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 26.—Secretary Meyer left Washington today for Phil-adelphia to review the battallon of maines about to sail on the Prairie for the Isthmian Canal Zone and possibly for Nicaragua, in event their services are needed in that country. Orders for the departure of the marines have not been issued but they are ready to leave any day.

USHER GETS BAIL BACK

(Continued From First Page.)

wish the church people to learn he was pressed for funds.

Architects Get Many Bills.

All day yesterday bills kept pouring into the architects' office for accounts charged to the firm of Goodrich, King & Goodrich, which the Goodrich brothers declare were run without the knowledge of the firm. The demand upon King's resources started upon his wedding day, however, when creditors began to appear with their claims, all making threats to place the matter the hands of the District Attorney sho

the money not be forthcoming. He paid a number of these, \$220 worth in all, apparently hard pressed all through to raise the desired amounts and trying in every instance to settle on a percentage basis for the moment.

But King had plants of money. If de-But King had plenty of money. It developed yesterday that when the bride-groom stepped on the train for San Francisco Saturday night he had at least the

greater part of \$1500. The day before the wedding King obtained a note for \$2500 written by a wealthy Oregon citizen. He lum today. He is a native of Italy, 52 attempted to discount this note but later borrowed \$400 on it at the American Black Hand Society is after him.

Bank & Trust Company. The next day his wedding day, he took up the not-and hypothecated it for \$1500, receiving and hypothecated if for allow, receiving a check which he cashed at the Merchants National Bank for \$250 in cash and the remainder in drafts on a San Francisco bank. It was one of these drafts which he furnished to remunerate Mr. Smith for the \$55 ball.

Florist Holds Up Order.

The day before the wedding King ordered \$150 worth of flowers from a florist to whom he owed a back bill of \$40. The florist investigated and refused King cut the order to \$20, gave the florist \$89 and a note for \$30. Then the florist told Mr. King he would furnish \$40 worth of flowers for the \$50 he had received. seeping 40 for the back bill, and returned King and his bride are now staying at

the St. Francis Hotel in San Francisco, where they were expected to arrive shorily after noon yesterday. The firm of Goodrich, King & Goodrich has now dissolved partnership, Goodrich & Goodrich advertising in today's Oregonian that they would be responsible for no bills contracted by Mr. King. They



ding Is Stopped by Arrest for Debt and Whom Many Creditors Seek.

eclare they were absolutely in ignorance of King's peculiar transactions and will now resume the firm name of Goodrich & Goodrich held prior to King's advent last

King was averse to any publicity con-cerning his approaching wodding, evident-ty fearing it would bring a swarm of crediors about him. He told an Oregonia eporter Tuesday he disliked to be deluged with rice and so didn't want anything said about the approaching wedding until

Then you may say anything you like, sald King prophetically. 'I will give you the list of invited guests, the ushers, maids, best man, etc., and all about the floral decorations. Have a reporter at the wedding. I know he will get a good story because the best people of Portland will be there."

Wright Defends Action.

C. F. Wright, of the firm of Ballou & Wright, who, through their attorneys, Beckwith & Johnson, brought action against King for the recovery of their claim, said last night neither himself nor any member of his firm was aware of the way the officers tried to collect the amount due him until he saw the account of the matter in the newspapers. "King's bill," said Mr. Wright, "was overdue several months ago. We had made various efforts to collect the amount Some time ago it was arranged that the Princeton should relieve the Vicksburg on the Western Coast of Central America, and it is in conformity with this plan that the Princeton is now ordered to Nicaragua. The Vicksburg, however, will remain at or near Corinto until peace is restored. who brought about the payment of the

As a defense for his action Constable Wagner last night said:
"The public at large naturally censures me for King's detention at the church

me for king's detention at the church just before the marriage ceremony. It was only one of those duties which come to myself and my deputies daily. Our collection of the bill from King was in conformity with the law in every respect. There were many obvious reasons why we took the means we did to secure th we took the means we did to secure the payment of the debt at that place and hour. King has been sought by our of-fice before, and our action Wednesday was the outgrowth of our former ex-periences. Our duties as officers of the law were guided by the suggestions of Mr. Beckwith, the creditor's attorney.

Income From Corporations Expected to Be \$25,000,000.

WASHINGTON. Nov. 26.-Corporation tax regulations are now complete and ready for the printer. It has been a great task to meet all the complexities of the law and expected attacks upon it by the corporations. Latest estimates indicate a net revenue from the corporation tax of approximately \$25,000,000 an-ually, and 122,000 corporations probably will have to pay the fax.

In a far southwestern state it has been

found that not more than 10 per cent of many thousands of corporations ever have actually done business. Improper registration in many cases is expected, but the series of penalties under the law will apply to all, even to those who fall to get the forms and regulations. The mailing of the forms and blanks to every corporation listed in the various districts is not required by law and is merely to assist the corporations. Those not regis-tered should apply immediately to col-

lectors. All returns are required to be in the collector's hands by March 1, then sent to the Internal Revenue Bureau here, where the tax will be assessed and the tax-paying corporations notified by June the tax to be paid by July 1.

MEXICANS TEAR DOWN JAIL Escape of 26 Criminals Followed by

Collapse of Old Building.

GAMBOA, ORXAGA, Mexico, Nov. 26 .-It was discovered yesterday that 26 prisoners in the penitentiary at Tehuantepec, many of them murderers, had gained their liberty by digging beneath the walls of the ancient structure.

The prison was erected in 1540, and the tunelline of the prisoners caused the tunnelling of the prisoners caused the crumbling walls to fall. It was built originally for a church and monastery, but during the church and state war it was turned into a garrison, and

then into a prison

ASTORIA, Or., Nov. 26.—(Special.)—
Mariano Reppeti, who came here a few months ago from Linguistics. months ago from Linnton and who conducted a small restaurant in this city, was committed to the State Insane Asy-

Asking King Edward to Act.

WASHINGTON KEEPS QUIET

Officials of State Department Refuse to Discuss Proposition for Present, but Will Welcome Move.

SANTIAGO, Chile, Nov. 25.-William Pierpont, American Charge d'Affaires, today made a proposal to the Chilean government that the Alsop claim be submitted to the arbitration of King Edward who is friendly to both sides. The proposal was accepted, and the two

WASHINGTON HOPES FOR BEST

act as arbitrator

countries will ask the British monarch to

Government Officials Would Welcome King as Peacemaker.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 26.-While no expression of opinion could be obtained here tonight on the supposed selection of King Edward as arbitrator in the Alsop claim, it is genrally understood the State Department will welcome any move that rill bring about an adjudication.

The question, so far as the American Sovernment views it, is clear and unmistakable, and no fear is felt that an un-biased arbitrator, such as King Edward is known to be, will not settle the affair in favor of the Alsop claimant.

ATTACK SUPPORTS CONTENTION OF RETIRING BOARD.

Barton Had Charged He Was Unjustly Deprived of Place as Bureau Chief.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 26.-Rear-Admiral John K. Barton, ex-chief of the buresu of steam engineering of the Navy Department, was stricken at his desk today. Surgeons declared his trouble was due to a rush of blood to the head, which constituted a mild form of apo-His recovery is said to be

A similar attack occurred last Fall, when Admiral Barton was on an in-spection tour of the League Island Navy-yard. Later he was retired by a medical board on the ground of physical disability.
Subsequently Admiral Barton raised

subsequently Admiral Barton raised the point that he had been unjustly deprived of his position as head of the bureau of stéam enginering. The Department of Justice was asked for an opinion and the report of the Attorney-General sustained the action of the religing board. tiring board.

one JURY INDICTS MRS. FORD Charge of Receiving Funds Stolen by C. L. Warriner Is Made.

> CINCINNATI, Nov. 25.-An indictment was returned by the Hamilton County Grand Jury today against Mrs. Jeannette Stewart-Ford, whose name has been mentioned in connection with the shortage of \$643,000 in the accounts of Charles L. Warriner, former local treasurer of the Big Four Railroad. The indictment charges Mrs. Ford with receiving funds alleged to have been stolen from the Big Four by Warriner. Warriner was brought from jail to tes-

TAX REGULATIONS MADE MIDDIES GET REAL SHIPS

Naval Cadets Will Receive Training in Long Cruise.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 26 .- For the first time in the history of the United States Naval Academy, midshipmen will have the use next Summer of three battleships for their annual practice cruise.

Acting-Secretary Winthrop today assigned the Iowa, the Indiana and the Massachusetts for this service. This will enable embryo officers to take an extended sea cruise, probably to Mediter-

AIRSHIPS BEAR WIRELESS

Signal Corps to Install Tiny Trans-

mitter on Plane.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 26 -- Officers of the Signal Corps are preparing to install wireless telegraph on the Army aeroplane. The apparatus weighs less than 75 pounds. It will send and receive 30 miles.

It has been suggested that the noise from the engine might interfere with re-ceiving, but the chief use of the aero-plane wireless would be to transmit.

15 YEARS TO BUILD ROAD

Norway Inaugurates New Railway to North Sea.

CHRISTIANA, Nov. 26 .- The new rallway between Bergen and Christiania was inaugurated today with a grand banquet at which King Haakon was a guest. The life completes the system between Christiania and Bergen and the North Sea. It has occupied 15 years in con-

Vancouver Business Men Busy.

VANCOUVER, Wash., Nov. 26 .- (Spe cial.)—An open meeting and smoker was held at the clubrooms of the Commercial Club tonight, to further the campaign being carried on to increase the member-

Portland Man Escapes Death.

BERKELEY, Cal., Nov. 26.-(Special.)-H. Galloway, a former resident of Portland, narrowly escaped serious injury recently in Oakland, California. Mr. Gal- & Co., Washington bldg., 4th and Wash.

loway, who is a student in the University of California, had boarded a streetcar bound for Cakland. Reaching his destination he jumped from the car just in time to be struck by a car going in the opposite direction on a parallel track. Fortunately, Mr. Galloway was thrown outside the ralls and escaped with only a few minor bruises.

JAPS HAVE FINISHED TOUR

Will Sail Home After Three Days Feasting at Bay City.

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 26.—After three months of travel in the United States, the 46 Japanese commercial commissioners headed by Baron Shibusawa, arrived here tonight. They will sall home on the Pacific liner Chiyo Maru, Novem-ber 30, after three days of banquets, ech-making and inspection of the city's

industries.

The visitors were met at Oakland by the San Francisco reception committee and were tendered a reception here by Governor Gillett, Mayor Taylorgand James McNab, president of the Chamber of Commerce. There will be a banquet Mon-

Commerce. There will be a banque: Monday night.

Baron Shibusawa, who was in poor health during his stay in the southern part of the state, is much improved today and hopes to be able to take his place at all the receptions planned.

The delegation was received at Oakland by Mayor Mott and a special reception committee. The party was taken to the University of California, where, after a tour of the building and grounds, they wery greeted by the regents of the Institution in the Greek amphitheater. Later a lunch was served at the Claremont Country Club.

TEHUANTEPEC ROUTE WINS

Draws Immensely Larger Volume of Traffic-Panama Also Busy.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 26 .- The great volume of American merchandise now being carried by rail across the Isth-mus of Panama and the Isthmus of Tehuantepec is shown by the fact that for the fiscal year 1909 the goods transported amounted in value to more than \$60,000,000. The total for this calendar year probably will be \$75,000,000. These are the sallent features of a statement issued on the subures of a statement issued on the sub fect by the Bureau of Statistics today.

The Tehuantepec Rallway carried in
the first year of its operation—1907 between \$25,000,000 and \$30,000,000 worth of merchandise; in 1908 nearly \$38,000,000 worth, and in the present year its business in freight will exceed \$50,000,000.

The Panama Railroad, engaged chiefly in work and traffic growing out of the construction of the Panama Canal, carried in 1907 about \$12,000,000 worth of merchandise originating in the United States; in 1908 about \$9,500,000 worth, and in 1909 about the same.

ARGENTINA ISSUES CALL Applicants for Exposition Space

Must Hurry.

WASHINGTON, Nov. M.-Applications for space from American manufacturers in the International Exposition at Buenos Ayres from May to November, 1910, must be filed not later than next Tuesday, according to a telegram received at the State Department today. Unless the special building assigned to

the United States, which has 5000 square moters of floor space, is fitted with Amer-ican exhibits, it will be necessary to di-vide it with several other countries. The State Department expresses the hope that American manufacturers will make a creditable exhibit.

MORE FOR CITY BEAUTIFUL

Committee Expects to Complete Fund of \$20,000 Today.

Following are the subscriptions obtained yesterday by the committee having in charge the "City Beautiful" fund: George W. Bates. \$100; Holland, Briggs & Avery. \$100; John B. Yeon. \$200, and Ben Selling, \$100. The committee will make an energetic canvass of business firms today, the result of which, it is selleved, will almost complete the fund of \$20,000, as desired.

MINT TO GRIND OUT COIN

Denver Money-Maker Has \$20,000,-000 Stock of Gold.

DENVER Nov. 26 .- The Denver mint, DENVER, Nov. 26.—The Lenver mini, which was shut down last July because of a surplus of all denominations of gold soins, will open the first of the year with between \$8,000,000 and \$20,000,000 in gold bullion on hand, which will at once be coined into money of small denomina-tions, according to an announcement to-day by Superintendent Frank Downer.

DYING VOLCANO FIRES

Eruptions on Isle of Teneriffe Are Diminishing.

SANTA CRUZ, Teneriffe, Nov. 36.-Vol-canic cruptions are diminishing. One of the craters has ceased activity. The lava has divided into six streams, but is advancing slowly and will not reach Santiago and Tamains for several

Chicago Girl Makes Debut.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 26.—Miss Frances Noyes, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frank B. Noyes, of Chicago, made her initial bow to society here today at a tea at her parents' home, on Vermont avenue. Those in the receiving party included Misses Maria Landreth, of Philadelphia, and Myra Hall, of San Francisco, cousins of the debutante. Mr. Noyes is publisher of the Chicago Record-Herald. of the Chicago Record-Herald.

Engineer Sees Reservoir Plans. City Engineer Thomson, of Seattle, is City Engineer Thomson, of Seattle, is in Portland looking over the plans for the proposed new reservoir at Mount Tabor and studying the projected second pipe line to Bull Run. He is consulting engineer on these two large jobs. During the afternoon he paid a visit to the office of Mayor Simon.

Slokovski Makes Musical Bow. CINCINNATI. Nov. 26 .- After two years of suspension the reorganized Cincinnati symptony orchestra, gave its first con-cert, at Music Hall, this afternoon before a 'arge audience, it was the American debut of the conductor, Leopold Slokovski.

Marriage Licenses. Marriage Licenses.

STEVENS-HAMILTON—William Stevens, 37, city; Neille Hamilton, 42, city.

CARLSON-JACOBSON—John A. Carlson, 21, city; Mabel Jacobson, 20, city.

MILBROUDT-KUTATH—Charles Milbroudt, 22, city; Martha Kuyath, 19, city.

ERKKILA-WAINIO—Anttl Erkkila, 28, city; Minie Wainio, 23, city.

ROTH-MCLELLAND—Charles H. Both, 24 city; Ruth, M. McClelland, 28, city.

BOUTRE-CLAYTON—L. R. Doutre, 28, Seattle; Alles Clayton, 27, city.

PETERSON-OLSON—Alfred Peterson, 24, city; Lucy Dison, 22, city.

New York Customs Weigher Placed Under Arrest.

GOVERNMENT LOSES DUTY

Case Against Thomas C. Giddings Is Alleged Conspiracy to Defraud on 40,600 Pounds of Figs Entering Gotham Harbor.

NEW YORK, Nov. 26.-A new series of alleged customs frauds was brought to light today with the arrest of Thomas C. Giddings, a customs weigher, on an indictment charging him with conspiracy to defraud the Government in connection with importations of figs in 1906.

According to the Federal prosecutor. Glddings underweighed two shipments of figs consigned to local importers, recording the weight of the first shipment at 39,000 pounds instead of 40,600 and defrauding the Government of the duty on \$700 pounds of figs in the second shipment. The indictment against Giddings, it is ntimated, is the first of a series which the Government hopes to obtain from the grand jury now in session.

LOEB WIELDS HIS AX AGAIN

Finishes Housecleaning by Decapitating Ten More Weighers.

NEW YORK, Nov. 26.-Ten more assist ant weighers were dropped by Collector Loeb from the customs' service today. The collector announced that with these The collector announced that with these dismissals the "general housecleaning" in the custom house, as the result of the investigation into underweighing frauds, has been completed. Some individual cases remained, however, on which he night find it necessary to take action, the Collector added.

Mr. Loeb stated there were no charges against the men removed today, but that nvestigation had developed circumstances making it advisable to dispense with their services. Including today's dismissals, 83 men have been removed by the Collector since the work of readjustment of the

The Collector said he wished to correct a misapprehension, which appeared to him to be somewhat general, to the effect that the civil service rules had been disregard. d in the dismissals and appointment previously made during the upheaval. This was not the case, he declared, the civil service rules having been strictly re-garded and appointments of new men in all cases having been made from the civil service lists.

WICKERSHAM NEVER ADVISER

Firm Retained by Sugar Trust, How-

ever, Attorney-General Says. WASHINGTON. Nov. 28 .- Attorney WASHINGTON, Nov. 25.—Attorney-General Wickersham never was counsel for the American Sugar Refining Com-pany, though either Henry W. Taft, in-dividually, or the firm of Strong & Cad-wallader, of which both Mr. Wickersham and Mr. Taft were members, was retoined by that company in the suit against it by the Pennsylvania Sugar Refining Com-

Mr. Wickersham made this statement today in response to newspaper inquiries as to whether he ever had been retained

FAMILY TREE ROOTS DEEP Pennsylvania Preacher Traces An-

cestry Back to 536 A. D.

CARLISLE, Pa., Nov. 26.-The Rev. J. Marion Mickley, one of the best-known ministers in the Reformed Church, who died in Carlisle, was descended from Mickletus, Court Treasurer to the Frankh King, Chlodwig, before 536 A. D. The

French name of the family originally became known as D6 Michelet. The career of Rev. J. Marion Mickley, who was 75 years of age, included an extensive Civil War record as a chaplain with many commands. He served on the staffs of Generals Sheridan and Thomas, and later in the wars against the Apache Indians on General Crook's

His principal pastoral service was in Akron Ohio, where he served at Grace Reformed Church.

FORMER ARMY MAN CAUGHT

Government Arrests Los Angeles Resident on Fraud Charge.

LOS ANGELES, Nov. 26.—Sigel E. Skinner, an ex-non-commissioned officer in the Regular Army and for the past two years a litigant in the local Land Office, was arrested today by the United States Marshal upon an indictment charging him with impersonating a Gov-ernment officer and defrauding the Gov-

It is alleged that Skinner started numerous contests upon tracts in the Imperial Valley upon the ground that the assignments were fraudulent. He represented himself to be a special agent of the Government and thus got much information from the ranchers upon which he hard many of his contests. he based many of his contests. Skinner enters a general denial and says that his arrest is due to spite.

DARING AVIATORS KILLED

Balloon Collapses and Two Are Hurled to Death.

BERLIN, Nov. 25.—Dr. Brenckmann and Hugo Franke, the two most daring members of the Aero Club of Berlin, have been killed through the collapse of their balloon "Kolmar." Their bodies were found today near their balloon, a huge rent in the envelope telling the story of their death. Finume, Austria-Hungary, Nearby was

Hoods Sarsaparilla

Cures all humors, catarrh and rheumatism, relieves that tired feeling, restores the appetite, cures paleness and nervousness, builds up the whole system. Get it today. In usual liquid form lets called Sarsataha. 100 Doses \$1.



SATURDAY SPECIALS For Shrewd Shoppers

\$35.00 New Model Suits . . \$18.75 \$15.00 New Fall Capes . . . \$9.85 \$5.00 New Fur Turbans . . . \$3.95 \$1.50 16-inch Ostrich Plumes . 95c \$2.00 23-inch Jointed Dolls . \$1.19 \$7.00 New German Silver Bags \$5.95 \$3.00 New Fountain Pens . . . 69c \$1.25 Flannelette Wrappers . . 89c \$1.50 Fleeced Kimonos 69c \$5.50 Ladies' Blanket Robes \$4.39 \$5.00 Trimmed Hats Special \$1.95 \$1.95 to \$2.95 Untrimmed Hats 39c

Brenckmann was the third person to insure his life with the newly formed on the northern edge of the Guif of company which takes air navigation risks. He and his companion ascended Monday from Schmargendorff, a sub-direct line 500 miles south of Berlin.

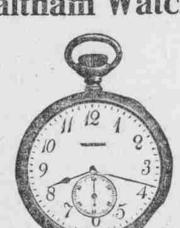
By the Author of The CIRCULAR'STAIRCASE

MAN IN LOWER TEN **Mary Roberts** Rinehart's new novel, "When a Man Marries," is the cleverest, sprightliest, most deliciously humorous mystery-novel published in years. Read it and you will recom-

mend its uproarious fun to your friends—it is a "scream" from start to finish. Over fifty illustrations by Harrison Fisher and Mayo Bunker. For sale at all booksellers.

At All Booksellers. The Bobbs-Merrill Co., Publishers

Waltham Watches



Guaranteed or Not Guaranteed

The Waltham Watch Company will guarantee in the broadest possible way any Waltham Watch bought from a reputable jeweler, but it will not guarantee a watch purchased by mail from the catalogue of any mail order house. When you get a watch from a jeweler, he sees that it is going right at first, because he knows how to touch it up; but even so, if your watch fails later in any way, we will make it good, provided only that it has been bought from a reputable dealer. We cannot guarantee any of our watches that may have been bought from mail order houses. We do not sell to them. Any mail order house advertising Waltham Watches in their catalogues know wher they do it that they can only get then by underground methods.

Waltham Watch Company Waltham, Mass.

N. B. - When buying a watch always ask your jeweler for a Waltham adjusted to temperature and position.