

LOWELL AT HARVARD; OUTLINES POLICIES

Harvard's New President Differs Radically From Dr. Eliot.

FAVORS COLLEGE SPORTS

Thinks Student Should Learn Everything of Something—Noted Men Attend Ceremony.

CAMBRIDGE, Mass., Oct. 6.—Abbott Lawrence Lowell seated himself today in the president's chair of Harvard University, from which he proclaimed his policies and distributed the celebration gifts of the university to 30 men of letters who came from various parts of the world to pay him tribute.

In outlining his policies, President Lowell declared himself in favor of men learning one thing well, and something of everything. He placed himself on the side of intercollegiate sports as the only striking occasion for the display of college solidarity. He also stated his belief in the segregation of the freshmen and of drawing together of ties among upper classesmen. And, finally, he differed radically from some of the policies of his immediate predecessor, Charles William Eliot.

March Side by Side.

Yet, the two great leaders—the old and the new—marched side by side in the afternoon to the general hall and there President-elect Lowell said the occasion was one of confident expectation, of exaltation of the memories of the past, and of assured hope for the future.

Although the two men dominated the inaugural celebration, the grand parade of scholars, guests and alumni through the college yard to the stage in the morning, and the meeting of the variegated hoods and gowns of the stage in memorial hall in the afternoon gave a brilliancy to the scene which will last long in the annals of Harvard.

Bryce Heads Parade.

The parade was headed by Ambassador Bryce and several other English scholars in their scarlet gowns, while behind them came the scarcely less subdued academic garbs of the German, French, Austrian, Danish and Cuban scholars. American universities and colleges were well represented.

Dr. Eliot, as head of the alumni host, introduced the speakers and read telegrams of appreciation and felicitation from President Taft, the Harvard association at the John Harvard House, Stratford-on-Avon, from the Minister of Education of Prussia, and from Adolphus Busch, of St. Louis, who announced that he had increased his gift to the building fund of the Germanic Museum to \$150,000.

Eliot at Head 40 Years.

It is 40 years since the old brick buildings looked down upon the then youthful Charles W. Eliot at a similar inauguration.

The ceremony today was held out of doors, with the principal actors on a temporary stage built against the old walls of the University Hall. The stage extended the entire length of the building, with a depth sufficient to seat nearly a thousand persons, including a chorus of 200. Over them waved the crimson banners of the university, with the great veritas seal resplendent in colors on the broad white canvas. In front of the stage, the white eagle-tipped staffs bore the seals of the eight next oldest American colleges.

The induction of the president was by John D. Long, president of the board of overseers.

The ceremony of induction having been completed, President Lowell delivered his inaugural address. He said:

"A discussion of the ideal college training would appear to lead to the conclusion that the best type of liberal education in our complex modern world aims at producing men who know a little of everything and something well. Nor, if this be taken in a rational rather than in an extreme sense, it is impossible to achieve this within the limits of college life.

"That a student of ability can learn one subject well is shown by the experience of the honor schools of Great Britain and Germany; but for us this alone would not be enough, because our preparatory schools do not give the same training as the English, and because the whole structure of English society is very different from ours. For American students, the wise policy would appear to be that of devoting a considerable portion of their time to some one subject and taking in association a number of general course subjects, in wholly unrelated fields."

Honorary Degrees Conferred.

Among the recipients of the degrees were:

Doctor of letters—James Bryce, British Ambassador to the United States; Joseph Bieder, delegate from the College de France; Eduard Meier Del Guvy, of Berlin; Francis Barton Gummere, delegate from Harvard College; Thomas Walker, professor of philosophy at the University of Good Hope; Bishop Morris Stephens, delegate from the University of California.

Doctor of science—Nicholas Murray Butler, president of Columbia University; Henry Pratt Judson, president of the University of Chicago; Jacob G. Schurman, president of Cornell University; Otto Gierke, delegate from the University of Berlin; William Peterson, principal of McGill University.

Doctor of science—William Berryman Scott, delegate from Princeton; William Abbott Herman, delegate from the University of Liverpool; George Alex Gibson, delegate from the University of Edinburgh; Jacobus Cornelius Kaptein, director of the observatory of Groningen; William Napier Shaw and John Christopher Willis, delegates from the University of Cambridge; John Harvard Biles, delegate from the University of Glasgow; Hector Frederick Estrup Junderson, delegate from the University of Copenhagen; and Elihu Thompson, prominent in electrical research.

Doctor of divinity—Francis Brown, president of Union Theological Seminary.

NOW OWNS FOUNDER'S HOME

Harvard Is Given Harvard House at Stratford on Avon.

STRATFORD-ON-AVON, England, Oct. 6.—Harvard House, the 16th century home of Robert Harvard, father of John Harvard, founder of Harvard University, and rescued from decay by the joint efforts of Edward Morris, of Chicago, and Miss Marie Corelli, is now the property of Harvard University.

The house was opened today by White-law Reid, the American Ambassador, in

EXPLORE IN AIRSHIP

Germans, Headed by Prince Henry, Back Zeppelin.

EXPEDITION NEXT SPRING

Society Formed to Use Zeppelin Airship in Polar Exploration.

Spitzbergen Selected as Starting Point.

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Spangled Banner" was sung, and the Bishop of Winchester said grace in the same Latin form that John Harvard used when a student at Emmanuel College, Cambridge.

THAW NOT DISCOURAGED

PITTSBURGER BEGINS ANOTHER FIGHT FOR FREEDOM.

Ex-Governor Black Takes Case for Millionaire—Insanity Law Attacked by Attorney.

ALBANY, N. Y., Oct. 6.—Ex-Governor Frank S. Black appeared today before the Court of Appeals for Harry K. Thaw and attacked the constitutionality of the act under which Thaw was committed to the Matteawan State Hospital for the Criminal Insane and the law under which Thaw is detained. The case came up on an appeal from an order of the appellate division affirming an order of the Supreme Court Justice Mills, of White Plains, in dismissing a writ of habeas corpus and refusing to order Thaw's release.

Mr. Black held that there was no proof that Thaw was insane at the time of his acquittal.

"When the verdict of that jury," said Mr. Black, in referring to Thaw's second trial, "was brought in Thaw stood in that court a free and innocent man."

Mr. Black attacked the state insanity law which provides that the superintendent of the Matteawan shall be the judge of the condition of inmates and held that Thaw was entitled to a jury trial to determine his mental condition.

MORSE'S BONDS SIGNED

FINANCIER SECURES ANOTHER LEASE ON LIBERTY.

Signatures on His Paper for \$125,000—Wealthy Bankers Help to Patch Up Big Bail.

NEW YORK, Oct. 6.—The last of the 20 signatures required to validate the new bail bond for \$125,000 which Charles W. Morse had to furnish to save himself from further incarceration in jail until the United States Circuit Court of Appeals decides his case were attached to the bond this afternoon.

Morse was convicted of violating the Federal banking laws and sentenced to 15 years imprisonment, from which he immediately appealed. The renewal of the bond is regarded as an indication that a decision on the appeal may be delayed until winter.

It was largely through the efforts of Mr. Morse that the convicted banker was admitted to bail in June. This bond was signed again today by the same prominent bankers, brokers and business men who put their signatures to the first document.

Morgan Accepts Honor.

NEW YORK, Oct. 6.—J. P. Morgan has accepted the honorary presidency of the exposition of American manufacturers to be held in Berlin. Geo. Kunze, of New York, was elected chairman of the American advisory committee.

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FRIEDERICHSHAFEN, Oct. 6.—Prince Henry of Prussia presided here yesterday at a meeting of persons interested in

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North Polar research by means of a dirigible balloon. Among those present were Count Zeppelin, Dr. Felix Lendard, of the ministry of the interior, and Colonel Mann, chief engineer of the Zeppelin works. It was decided to organize a society to be known as the German Society for the Exploration of Polar Regions.

Prince Henry presided today over the meeting of the board of directors of the Zeppelin airship Arctic expedition to be undertaken under the auspices of the German society.

It was decided to send an advance party during the summer of 1910 to Spitzbergen, with all the requisite equipment for the operation of an airship in the polar regions. Members of the board emphasized the necessity for the further development of the Zeppelin type of airship for long voyages, especially over the sea.

Prince Henry after the conclusion of the meeting made a trip in the Zeppelin III.

DOCTORS TURN ON LIGHT

EXPOSE BLUNDERING OF ARMY TRANSPORTATION.

Medical Service Paralyzed by It and Sick Soldiers Left to Suffer.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 6.—At the meeting of the Association of Military Surgeons today, medical men of the Army exposed the blundering of the medical service of the Army in its transportation in time of war.

Colonel Valley Harvard, U. S. A., said that during the Spanish-American war, the medical service of the Army in Cuba was paralyzed because its supplies were kept miles out at sea and later were dumped promiscuously along the shore. Such a thing would not have happened, he said, had the medical corps had charge of its own transportation.

Another instance of delay in transportation was the shipment of condensed milk to the Philippine Islands. The milk, he said, was allowed to stand for days at the factory because of the failure of another department to provide transportation.

Sir Alfred Keogh, Director-General of the British Army Medical Service, maintained that while it was the province of the military surgeon to act in a humanitarian capacity, his first object should be to increase the efficiency of the army. He said that surgeons should send back home the soldiers who were unfit for action.

KILLED BY SWITCH ENGINE

Jerry Stimson, ex-Multnomah Jailor, Loses Life at Tacoma.

News of the tragic death of Jerry Stimson, at one time jailor for Multnomah County, has been received by his friends in Portland from Tacoma, where he was killed Monday. Stimson was walking through a railroad freight yard, and through a yard engine, which was going at a lively speed. Both legs were crushed, and he died a little later from the shock.

As a bridge carpenter, Stimson aided in the construction of several roads that entered Portland. For the last 20 years, however, he had been in this city only periodically. He was a brother of the late David S. Stimson, a local lumber dealer. He had several more distant relatives in this city, and one of his brothers, T. J. Stimson, is a resident of Amity, Or.

THE WORLD PAYS TRIBUTE TO OREGON APPLES

MARYLAND SMILES ON OREGON

Wants to Know How We Manage to Grow Our World-Beating Apples.

Baltimore American.

The finest fruit sold in the big East Coast cities—apples, grapes, pears and plums—comes from beyond the Rocky Mountains. In recent years the Pacific Slope States have been supplying a very large proportion of all the fruit, perhaps one-half that is sold in the markets along the Atlantic Slope. The Eastern fruit farmer, and the Maryland fruit grower particularly, will do wisely to inquire into the reasons of the phenomenal success of the orchardists and vineyardists of the Far West.

It is undoubtedly true that much of the soil west of the Rockies is peculiarly adapted to fruit growing, and the sunny climate undoubtedly gives the beautiful coloring that distinguishes Western fruit.

In Oregon apple-growing is probably now the chief industry of the state, and has been made so by the development of the best market varieties and by careful methods in preparing the fruit for market.

Maryland growers ought to find out how the Oregonians get such results.

W. C. Harding Land Company, Portland, Oregon—

Please send full particulars about ten-acre orchard tracts to:

Name.....

Street.....

State.....

FRIGID AIR STRUCK

Balloon in Race Reaches Altitude of 24,000 Feet.

UP MORE THAN 48 HOURS

Harmon and Post Break Record for Altitude and Time in Air—St. Louis No. 3 Likely Winner of the Lahn Cup Race.

ST. LOUIS, Oct. 6.—August Post, of New York who was aide to Harmon in the balloon New York tonight, said their big gas bag reached an altitude of 24,000 feet, while the temperature was 40 degrees below zero.

By remaining in the air 48 hours and 26 minutes, the New York broke the American record for height and for time in the air.

Mr. Post was in the international balloon race in Germany last year and escaped death after a fall of 3,000 feet when the gas bag broke and formed a parachute.

Unless the balloon Centennial, H. E. Honeywell pilot, which was last reported at Livingston, Alabama, 400 miles from St. Louis, at 11 o'clock this morning, has exceeded 50 miles, the balloon St. Louis No. 3, L. Von Pult pilot, which landed this morning at Wabikon, Minn., 500 miles from St. Louis, has won the race which began here Monday. Von Pult, if he registered for the Lahn cup, has also won the coveted prize. He was in the air 41 hours and 35 minutes.

The New York, Harmon and Post pilots and aide told tonight that they landed at Edina, Mo., 148 miles from here, after a trip fraught with disappointments.

The Indiana, which sailed under protest from St. Louis, had no license, dropped to the ground near Albany, Minn., 530 miles from here, after an exciting trip. McGill left here in a hurry in the basket, because of an injury he received at the aero grounds.

INDIANA FLIES IN HARD LUCK

Pilot Becomes Ill and Both Passengers Fall on Landing.

ALBANY, Minn., Oct. 6.—The balloon Indiana, which started from St. Louis Monday afternoon, landed here at 10 o'clock today.

J. H. Schauer's shoulder was dislocated in making the landing. McGill, the pilot, became violently ill early in the day. He was unwilling to give up the flight, but Schauer, his aid, insisted that they descend. McGill, in failing the balloon dashed into some tree tops and tore out a section of a wire fence. Both men were thrown out, but they had then rushed so near the ground that their injuries are not serious.

The balloon was not damaged and was taken to St. Cloud for shipment to the West. Schauer in telling of the flight, said:

"We left St. Louis Monday afternoon at 3:15, and have been in the air ever since. Tuesday evening we ascended 15,000 feet. It was so cold up there that we were almost frozen stiff. My pilot, McGill, was sick when we left St. Louis, and I did not intend that he should go, but he insisted. Last night he was a very sick man and I had to rub him all night to keep him from freezing. I feared he would die up in the clouds, so I lowered the balloon as we were nearing Albany."

"I am not very handy at that sort of work, so the balloon struck a tree, and down a wire fence and we were both thrown out. We landed in a meadow and I consider myself very fortunate in escaping with only bruises."

Travels Only 148 Miles.

EDINA, Mo., Oct. 6.—The balloon New York landed here tonight, after having traveled over Kansas and Oklahoma since leaving St. Louis in the race Monday. Edina is 148 miles north of St. Louis.

Two Records Fall.

WAKON, Minn., Oct. 6.—The St. Louis No. 3, which left St. Louis Monday,

ed here at 5:35 A. M. The altitude distance traversed was 560 miles, and the time was 41 hours 35 minutes, which breaks the distance and endurance record.

Flights Called Off.

ST. LOUIS, Oct. 6.—Because of the ceremonies incidental to "Municipal day" in the St. Louis Centennial Celebration, the officials of the St. Louis Aero Club called off all aeroplanes and dirigible balloon flights scheduled for today. Brilliant flights are predicted for the remaining days of the week.

Centennial Sighted in Dixie.

MERIDIAN, Miss., Oct. 6.—The balloon Centennial, of St. Louis, was seen 20 miles east of Meridian today and was headed in a southerly direction. The balloon was flying low and it seemed the observers were seeking a safe place to land.

TEMPERANCE WORK GROWS

Membership in Oregon W. C. T. U. Shows Large Increase.

HOOD RIVER, Or., Oct. 6.—(Special.)—The second day's session of the convention of the Oregon State W. C. T. U. opened with a larger attendance of delegates and no absence in the interest. Each of the delegates today was presented with a white ribbon badge, on which was a hand-painted Hood River apple. Organizations in 25 counties are represented and the crusade against the saloon, it is stated by the state officers, will be waged more vigorously during the coming years than formerly.

A report made by Mrs. C. A. Marsters, of Roseburg, state secretary, showed 23 counties in the state under prohibition rule. The secretary stated that the slogan adopted at the convention last year was 500 new members for 1909 and the organization had made good.

In her annual address, Mrs. Henrietta Brown said that a great moral wave of temperance was sweeping the country and that 22 states had declared for local option. In Ohio the number of saloons had decreased 200 during the last year; Illinois and Indiana were making great strides toward prohibition and Georgia showed an increase of \$100,000 in its wealth after a year's reign of temperance.

The state president believes that the W. C. T. U. should have the credit of taking the initiative for the widespread temperance movement, which struck Oregon last year.

AMERICAN WINS BIG RACE

(Continued From First Page.)

Russia, each of the pilots was provided at Zurich with a special Russian passport guaranteed by the Russian Minister to Switzerland to protect them against annoyance.

The American Embassy at St. Petersburg has been advised of Mix's predicament and asked to take the matter up at once with the Russian authorities.

The journey was mostly through fog and blinding rainstorms, which compelled all the other pilots to descend. After crossing the Swiss and Austrian Alps, Captain Messner, one of the Swiss pilots, reported that his clothes were covered with ice to the thickness of half an inch. Messner reached an altitude of 18,000 feet.

Some Perilous Experiences.

Some of the contestants relate perilous experiences. Du Bonnet, representing France, says he had a remarkable escape at the time of his descent. His guide rope caught in the chimney of a house on a mountain slope, and was torn away from the balloon, which shot up about 7000 yards. His bail was exhausted and the balloon descended again with frightful rapidity, but he managed to escape serious mishap.

World's Record Not Broken.

Erbsalche's record of \$71.20 miles, made from St. Louis in 1907, is the longest flight made in an international race, although behind Count de la Vaux's record trip to Southern Russia.

Egar W. Mix was the only American contestant in the international balloon race for the Gordon Bennett cup, in which 17 balloons started from Zurich on October 3. Mr. Mix used in this contest the balloon America II, built in Paris last year for J. C. McCoy and used by Mr. McCoy in the Berlin race. It has a gas capacity of 30,000 cubic feet, the maximum allowed for the

W. C. HARDING LAND CO.

Offices: Board of Trade Bldg., Portland and Roseburg, Oregon.

LEAVES PEW FOR CELL

RITZVILLE RESIDENT IS ACCUSED OF FORGING NOTES.

J. M. Bennington, Republican Leader in Adams County, Arrested on Return From Church.

SPOKANE, Wash., Oct. 6.—(Special.)—On his way home from a church gathering at Ritzville last night, J. M. Bennington, a well-known resident of the town, chairman of the Republican Central Committee of Adams County, and having business interests in several different enterprises, was placed under arrest. He is now in the County Jail at Spokane under \$20,000 bonds, pending a hearing on the charge of forgery.

A few days ago Bennington came to the Exchange National Bank to arrange for a loan of \$10,000, which he was to leave on deposit. As collateral security, Bennington arranged to deposit a note for \$5000 made payable to himself on demand, dated September 18, 1909, and signed with the names of H. L. Bauer

and A. R. Beal, both of whom reside at or near Ritzville.

The borrower deposited good-sized warehouse receipts signed and issued by the Puget Sound Warehouse Company at Ritzville. The receipt in favor of Beal called for 352 bushels of wheat, that from Bauer called for 623 bushels of wheat. As additional collateral, Bennington deposited a warehouse receipt purporting to have been issued to himself by the Interior Warehouse Company, of Washington, and calling for 12,304 bushels of wheat.

Before any checks had been cashed against the \$10,000 loan, the bank discovered that some of the collateral was not genuine. The account was withdrawn and a warrant sworn out for Bennington's arrest.

A Bohemian tailor at Prague has invented a bullet-proof shirt for use of the skinkers while lying on the ground. This shirt, which weighs only five pounds, is made of a composition of wax and felt in which the striking bullets are said to stick without piercing.

\$6.50 Silk Petticoats \$4.95

All Colors—Today... **\$4.95**

GUMBERT'S
334 WASHINGTON,
Opposite Hotel Imperial.

SPECIAL DRAWING

Government Lands

Irrigated Under Carey Act

TWIN FALLS COUNTRY, SOUTHERN IDAHO

On Main Line of Oregon Short Line R. R.

A FAIR, SQUARE PROPOSITION

With Approval of State Land Board of Idaho.

Land and Perpetual Water Right, \$35.50 and \$50.50 per acre, payable in ten or twelve annual installments.

You can register by mail at the office. Small deposit at the time of registration. You pay for no land until you have seen it and are entirely satisfied. Deposit will be returned if you see the land and do not file.

You know whether you draw land without the expense of a trip. You will be notified if successful in drawing and be given 15 days to personally inspect the land. You do not have to cruise the land before the drawing. You do not buy a "cat in a bag." Project entirely under supervision of the State of Idaho.

CROPS THIS YEAR.

Oats, 102 bushels per acre.
Barley, 96 bushels per acre.
Wheat, 74 bushels per acre.
Alfalfa, 7 tons per acre.

You may register any time from October 1st to October 19th. Drawing to be made October 20th, 1909, at 10 o'clock A. M., by the Idaho Irrigation Co., Ltd.

For full information and instructions regarding the drawing, and for booklet, write or call on

IDAHO IRRIGATION CO., Ltd., Sales Department
SHOSHONE, IDAHO

What Ails You?

Do you feel weak, tired, despondent, have frequent headaches, coated tongue, bitter or bad taste in morning, "heart-burn," belching of gas, acid rising in throat after eating, stomach gnaw or burn, foul breath, dizzy spells, poor or variable appetite, nausea at times and kindred symptoms?

If you have any considerable number of the above symptoms you are suffering from biliousness, torpid liver with indigestion, or dyspepsia. Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery is made up of the most valuable medicinal principles known to medical science for the permanent cure of such abnormal conditions. It is a most efficient liver invigorator, stomach tonic, bowel regulator and nerve strengthener.

The "Golden Medical Discovery" is not a patent medicine or secret nostrum, a full list of its ingredients being printed on its bottle-wrapper and attested under oath. A glance at these will show that it contains no alcohol, or harmful habit-forming drugs. It is a fluid extract made with pure, triple-refined glycerine, of proper strength, from the roots of native American medicinal forest plants. World's Dispensary Medical Association, Props., Buffalo, N. Y.

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