

WATER CHARGE AT CHAUTAUQUA

Mrs. Gilman Insists Cooking Will Soon Be Work of Specialists Alone.

HOUSE FLY IS SWATTED

Professor Sweetser Blames Insect for Many of Man's Troubles.

Rev. Henry Russell Talbot on Consumers' League.

CHAUTAUQUA GROUNDS, Gladstone

Park, July 13.—(Special.)—This was the day at Chautauqua when the water held sway and the fair sex were on the grounds in large numbers. Mrs. Charlotte Perkins Gilman was the main figure on the platform this afternoon and talked of the economic waste in the way the business of the world is conducted.

"All women are supposed to be cooks," said Mrs. Gilman, "but if 100 men were in a camp we would not take 50 to cook for the other 50; at the same time if 50 of them were women we would probably make all of them cooks."

Mrs. Gilman pointed out that the master cooks of the world are men, and said that cooking will in time be a business such as the laundry business is now, and when that comes, the housewife will be practically eliminated from the home. All waste and apparatus will then be abolished and mothers will be relieved of the waste and care of the house. The speaker insisted that institutions would eventually be prepared where specialists will work.

Mrs. Sarah Evans Presides.

Before the lecture of Mrs. Gilman, an original poem was read by Mrs. E. C. Moore, of La Grange, Portland, and addressed to Theodore Roosevelt and Mrs. Moore paid a glowing tribute to the ex-President, whom she termed "the friend of the mother of the Nation."

Mrs. Sarah A. Evans, of Portland, presided today. The main lecture was followed by an address by Dr. Luther C. Pohl, of Portland, on "Contagion and Disinfection." She showed how able women are taking up the question of sanitation. Her address was a revelation that a woman has taken hold of the public health with a master hand. Dr. Pohl talked under the auspices of the Visiting Nurses Association of Portland, and the programme of tomorrow will be the last of that organization. Dr. Pierce, of Portland, will talk on "Tuberculosis" at 8:30 o'clock in the main auditorium.

The biology lecture was given at 10 o'clock this morning to accommodate the visitors from Portland and taxed the seating capacity of the pavilion to its utmost. Facts were established with diagrams and statistics. "Swat the Fly" was the subject of Professor Sweetser's talk, and he said the increase of summer complaints is concomitant with the rise of temperature and with the increase of flies.

Flies Source of Many Evils.

"Flies have been shown over and over again," said Mr. Sweetser, "to be the germs of these diseases and of consumption on their bodies which they have gathered from filth and sputum. In the light of these facts, the high standard of life should look first to the destruction of all their breeding places, then the screening and fight against the individual."

The class will meet tomorrow at 9 o'clock, the usual hour. The subject will be "The Origin of the Species."

Mrs. Alice G. Jones, of Portland, gave an illustrated talk on "Art" this morning in the biology pavilion. She showed a number of attractive views of famous painters of the world and held a large audience.

The Forum hour was especially interesting today. Rev. Henry Russell Talbot, pastor of St. David's Church, of Portland, gave an able address on the work of the Consumers' League, and he was followed by Mrs. E. B. Colwell, of Portland, a brief address, and by Mrs. E. B. Colwell, of the Congress of Mothers. There were many people present from towns in the state outside of Portland, and only in the metropolis that people are very familiar with the work of the Consumers' League. The Forum is coming to be regarded as the chief attraction of Chautauqua and every phase of human endeavor is represented there.

Immigration Question Is Topic.

Dr. Bogness, of the class of sociology, discussed the subject of "Disease, Pauperism and Crime Among Immigrants." Tomorrow the topic will be "European Conditions From Which Immigrants Come." The subject will be so treated as to give an insight into the characters of the thousands who are coming to us annually from the Old World. Conditions in Southeastern Europe will receive special attention. The class meets from 10 to 11 in Biology Hall.

"Junior Characteristics" will be the subject at the teachers' training class tomorrow from 9 to 10 A. M. Rev. C. A. Phipps will have the main address. This class meets in the pleasant grove where Congressman Hawley's history class met for several years.

Boys in Kakhli Attend Lecture.

The boys in Kakhli were in evidence today. Hundreds of Regular Army men and Oregon National Guardsmen are in camp at Clackamas, only a short distance from the Chautauqua grounds, and the session is being attended by all of the men who can obtain leave. Though this is the last week of the session camps are still coming in. Rev. A. J. Parker, of Dunn, N. C., and two other Methodist ministers made a pilgrimage to Chautauqua today and went to Oregon City to see the church there. They are passing south from Seattle, where they have been attending the Epworth League convention.

The Misses Keller, assisted by Montaville Flowers, will present their second grand concert programme tomorrow night. Every number has been chosen as a compliment to the best musical and literary intelligence and taste, and they should make a strong appeal to all lovers of great and good music. The ability of these artists is unquestionably of the first order and they have won the hearts of the people. The following programme will be given tomorrow.

Evening.
8 to 11—Chautauqua Summer school.
11—Chautauqua Forum. Willamette University rally. "The Boys of Boys," read by Fletcher Roman, Salem University Quartet.
Afternoon.
3:15—Concert. Chemawa Indian School.
5:00—Knickerbocker Quartet; lecture.

The Village Statesman," by Hon. Henry Albert McLean, president of the Washington Commission for Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition.
7:30—Baseball.
7:45—Concert, Chemawa Indian School band.
8:00—Recital, Montaville Flowers and the Misses Keller, soprano; Miss Grace Keller, "My Heart at Thy Sweet Voice" (Saint-Saens); piano, Miss Luella Keller, voice in E. Major, (Moszkowski); soprano, "Lied Signor" (Meyerbeer); in Italian, from the opera, "The Hussars"; "Hamlet, Prince of Denmark," act V, scene 1, Mr. Flowers; piano, "If I Were a Bird" (Henselt); soprano, "The Nightingale" and the Star" (Victor Herbert), from "Mlle. Modiste"; readings, Mr. Flowers.

OIL BURNER ON NORTH BANK

Engine on Glendendale Road First to Use New Fuel.

VANCOUVER, Wash., July 13.—(Special.)—The first locomotive of the Spokane, Portland & Seattle Railway to use oil has been put on the run between Lyle and Glendendale, a distance of 42 miles. This engine makes two trips a day, one with a passenger train and the other with a freight train.

The railway company has built an oil tank at Lyle with capacity for 2,000 gallons of oil and has filled it with fuel oil. This oil tank on the engine holds between 300 and 400 gallons of oil and is loaded from the tank at Lyle in 20 minutes according to the state of the weather. It is estimated that oil is

YAKUINA BAY PERKINS NOVELTY IN BIVALVES



ROCK OYSTERS TAKEN FROM ROCKS AND REEFS OF OREGON SHORE AT NEWPORT.

LOTS BRING HIGH PRICE

M. J. Jones Buys on Fourth Street for Over \$100,000.

One of the highest prices ever paid for an inside lot on Fourth street was that paid yesterday by M. J. Jones for the heirs of the Holladay estate for the lot on the west side of Fourth, 50 feet north of Morrison street. The lot in question is 50x100 feet, and the site is occupied by Jones' meatmarket, Mac's produce market and a saloon. The price paid for the property was between \$100,000 and \$125,000, and the deal was negotiated by Mackie & Reynolds.

Mr. Jones has made no arrangement to improve the lot, but because of its value it is altogether likely that the modern building will come here. The property was the site of the old Ben Holladay residence. The house was moved to the rear of the lot several years ago and is now part of the meat-market factory.

CAMAS ERECTS PAVILION

Clark County Town Will Entertain Portland Grocers.

VANCOUVER, Wash., July 13.—(Special.)—A big pavilion will be built in the corner of the baseball park opening on the public picnic grounds at Camas in time to be used by the excursion party of the Grocers' Association of Portland, which association will hold its annual outing at Camas on July 22.

The business men of Camas at a public meeting last night decided to erect this pavilion, which will cost \$200,000. Camas proposes to rival Bonneville, Or., as a resort for picnic parties of all kinds. The citizens have fitted up public picnic grounds near the banks of the Columbia, and free use of these will be given to all excursion parties.

MAN SHIELDED DAUGHTER

Kept Quiet During Scandal Charges So as Not to Injure Girl.

WATSEKA, Ill., July 13.—That L. F. B. Sawyer, the Crescent City banker, who was shot and killed Sunday by Dr. W. R. Miller, remained passive for the sake of his 17-year-old daughter Goldie while talk of the alleged intimacy of his wife and Dr. Miller was rife is asserted by the deceased's closest friends.

Dr. Miller was in danger of being lynched last night. More than 100 men thronged the streets of Crescent City, trying to organize for an attack on the jail.

STEALS BATH TUB; FINED

Thief Doesn't Take Bath, but Sells Tub to Get Boozed.

VANCOUVER, Wash., July 13.—(Special.)—A Dutchman, who gave his name as John Smith, was sentenced this morning in the Police Court to serve five days on the streets for stealing a bath tub from the rear of the Riverview Hotel, pounded out of all shape and sold it to a junk dealer for \$1.

John, the police aver, had great need to put the bath tub if it intended use, but he apparently preferred to obtain the wherewithal to secure liquor for internal consumption.

Mrs. Clara Higdon Dead.

VANCOUVER, Wash., July 13.—(Special.)—Mrs. Clara C. Higdon, aged 55 years, died of blood-poisoning in the North Park Sanitarium in Portland last night. The burial will be in the Fourth Plain Cemetery in this county. The deceased was a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Gossett, of Orchard. A brother was drowned in the Columbia River while out in a launch not long ago. Mrs. Higdon formerly had been living in Ashland.

BAV YIELDS OYSTERS

Newport Industry Has Been Conducted for Years.

ROCK OYSTER IS NOVELTY

Native Oyster Beds Were Depleted Years Ago—Baby Bivalves Are Now Transplanted and When Protected Grow Very Large.

NATIVE OYSTER BEDS WERE DEPLETED YEARS AGO—Baby Bivalves Are Now Transplanted and When Protected Grow Very Large.

BY JOSEPH PATTERSON.
NEWPORT, Or., July 13.—(Special.)—Not long ago a brilliant Italian historian told us in one of the leading magazines of the part the vine played in history. One would scarcely think that so unpretentious a thing as an oyster could be responsible for much

THE COLUMBIA RIVER VALLEY

The Fruit Basket of the World

A poor man has a small chance of becoming wealthy in the Far Eastern States. Given in the Middle West the openings are becoming scarce and many a poor man who can do no better for himself by coming to the Northwest. Some who have come West find they have not sufficient capital to do the country to be able to take care of once in a business which will pay them well. If you are of this number, why not investigate the market for the Northwest? The Columbia River Valley cannot be surpassed as a desirable place to live when you consider the many lines of business that are still needed, the large population which will increase daily, the vast territory to be settled here, and the fact that no small investment means any small investment means at this time.

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History tells you to look into the conditions in this land of opportunity. Kennewick and Pasco are ready to receive the commercial centers of this district. For information concerning openings in all lines of business address

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which throughout contradicts a written statement supplied by him for the prosecution.

Witnesses Intermingling Freely.

To say that St. Helens is in a hullabaloo over the Murgatroyd murder trial is not an exaggeration. The hotels and rooming-houses are filled with witnesses, in several cases witnesses called by the defense being intermingled with witnesses for the other side. This has started cries of "intimidation" by attorneys for the prosecution and the defense, neither of which seems sure of its witnesses overnight.

Fully a dozen people, including one woman, have been summoned from Astoria to testify for the prosecution for Murgatroyd. One of these, Chris John, proprietor of the Tacoma Oyster House at Astoria, says he is ready to testify Murgatroyd worked for him from December 3 to December 17 without losing a shift. The murder of Livingstone was committed December 10. Others, including Patrolmen E. J. Houghton and Thomas Lindelle, of Astoria, were called to swear to Murgatroyd's presence in that city December 8 and December 9, and the owner of the Parker House saloon, who clerked down to testify the young man slept in that lodging-house after 1 o'clock the morning of December 11.

To undermine this evidence C. F. Overbaugh, assistant superintendent of the water lines of the O. R. & N. was called to testify at the time of the arrival of the steamer Hensalo at Kalama the night of December 10. He testified the craft stopped at Kalama about 11:45 o'clock and that he saw Murgatroyd and his passengers, one of whom was Murgatroyd, he could not state and the steamer's log did not show. This point was raised by the defense but the jury, in the opinion of Livingstone could have crossed the river from Goble to Kalama and reached Kalama early the morning of December 11.

But one clash occurred in the proceedings today which were devoted solely to the testimony of the witnesses for the prosecution. W. H. Abel brought it about by saying: "In view of the fact that the Sheriff is subpoenaing these witnesses I shall object to the calling of the witness for the defense in selecting the jurors or conferring with the District Attorney in respect to the conducting of challenges."

"It seems to me," Murgatroyd is alleged to have said, "they will find me in Dunsmuir as I intend to stay here until Summer."

The father of the accused murderer is positive of his son's innocence and has been energetic in obtaining the mass of evidence, part of which may be submitted before the jury tomorrow. At the close of the hearing today the prosecutor's younger sisters, Adelaide and Marie, arrived from their home at Elma, Wash., to be at his side. They trickled down their cheeks as they kissed him in the presence of the jurymen filing out of the box.

Prisoner's Sisters Figure in Trial.

The appearance of the Murgatroyd girls at St. Helens will serve a double purpose for the defense. They will not only be called as character witnesses, but the younger girl will stand before the jury to be compared with a photograph left by her brother at Junction City to prove it is her likeness and not of Ethel Near, of Goble, with whom Deputy Sheriff Fowler, of Goble, declares Murgatroyd was acquainted.

With this photograph Murgatroyd also left a picture of himself with Mrs. F. B. Richmond, now a witness against him. The defense will point to this as favorable to him, declaring, if a murderer, he would not have left such a mark of identification behind. On the other hand it is said the prosecution will seize upon

Judge Raps for Order.

Here Judge Campbell rapped for order and Attorney Campbell had the last word by saying: "I object to the court, but not to counsel."

After two recesses taken to glean new venire, at the close of the afternoon session, the court, with acquiescence on the part of the prosecutor, adjourned nearly. The court directed Sheriff White to try a district beyond St. Helens, and another venire, at the work of jury-getting may proceed tomorrow morning at 10 o'clock.

As the crowd dispersed District Attorney Tongue and his deputy, Attorney Miller, sought a nearby saloon where they hobnobbed with "Toots" Blakeley, who is on the Circuit Court calendar to be tried for extortion at a near date. District Attorney Tongue jeocosely referred to Blakeley as the "detective for the defense," in which there seemed to have been a grain of truth, as Blakeley is known to have visited Roy Malone frequently. He intimated he had given away one of the juror's antecedents to the defense.

Malone's Name Brought In.

"I believe Malone had a hand in the crime." This statement by District Attorney Tongue this afternoon caused no little comment, due to the absence of any charge against Malone save a complaint accusing him of robbery. The charge against Malone was filed principally to authorize his retention it is based on fact, the state's star witness having been accused of robbing several Goble stores and the plunder, it is said, having been discovered on him.

Malone appears to be not more than 15 years old, but he is a puzzle worthy of

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the accuser of a man four times his age. He swears positively that he was intimately acquainted with Murgatroyd before the murder and yet, states the defense, at the preliminary hearing when asked to pick out the man he accused of murder he selected not young Murgatroyd but Murgatroyd, Sr., as the alleged criminal.

This will be put to the fore by the defense as will Murgatroyd's manner of receiving Deputy Sheriff Lockler at Dunsmuir when he was first charged with the murder of Livingstone. It appears that Deputy Sheriff Lockler, after comparing Murgatroyd with the description of him sent out, pronounced him to be the wrong man and so wired to Sheriff White.

"If they want me," Murgatroyd is alleged to have said, "they will find me in Dunsmuir as I intend to stay here until Summer."

GUARDS IN COURTROOM

EXCITEMENT AT UNION AT TRIAL OF COUNCILMEN.

Two City Officials Convicted of Assault in Wrestling Bottle of Near-Beer From Citizen.

LA GRANDE, Or., July 13.—(Special.)—At Union today Councilman O. P. Pratt and John Wolfe, on trial for assault and battery in forcibly taking near-beer from a citizen by the name of Clark, were convicted in the Justice Court and fined \$5. They will appeal to the Circuit Court.

In regard to this case District Attorney Iveshoe said that he did not consider the men guilty of serious offense, but he said "conditions here seemed to warrant my actions in prosecuting the men."

Ex-Mayor Law will be placed on trial tomorrow on a charge of poaching ducks.



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It is said his defense will be that it was a muddin he shot.

It is generally admitted that these cases were brought out of malice in the quarrel over the liquor question, and the crowd which are swarming the courtroom seem so wrought up that constant guard is being maintained to prevent violence.

Chicago. A polyglot newspaper printed in a dozen different languages is to be established by the United States solicitor for local government, for the advancement of "home rule" and "personal liberty" principles.

For shampooing the hair, Ivory is the ideal soap.

A white soap, it yields a snow white lather, a lather that cleans the hair but does not change its color.

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