WOMEN IN CHARGE AT CHAUTAUQUA

Mrs. Gilman Insists Cooking Will Soon Be Work of Specialists Alone.

HOUSE FLY IS SWATTED

Professor Sweetser Blames Insect for Many of Man's Troubles. Rev. Henry Russell Talbot on Consumers' League.

CHAUTAUQUA GROUNDS, Gladstone Park, July 13.-(Special.)-This was the day at Chautauqua when the women held sway and the fair sex were on the grounds in large numbers. Mrs. Charlotte Perkins Gilman was the main figure on the platform this afternoon and talked of the economic waste in the way the business of the world is conducted.

"All women are supposed to be cooks." said Mrs. Gilman, "but if 100 men were in a camp we would not take 50 to cook for the other 50; at the same time if 50 of them were worse. of them were women we would probably make all of them cooks." Mrs. Gilman implied that the master

cooks of the world are men, and said that cooking will in time be a business such as the laundry business is now, and when that era arrives cooking will be practically eliminated from the home. All waste and apparatus will then be abolished and mothers will be relieved of the wasts and care of the house. The speaker insisted that institutions would eventually be prepared where specialists eventually be prepared where specialists

Mrs. Sarah Evans Presides.

Before the lecture of Mrs. Gilman, an eriginal poem was read by Mrs. E. C. Moore, of La Grande. The poem was addressed to Theodore Roosevelt and Mrs. Moore paid a glowing tribute to the Mrs. Moore paid a glowing tribute to the ex-President, whom she termed "the friend of the mothers of this Nation."

Mrs. Sarah A. Evans, of Portland, presided today. The main lecture was followed by an address by Dr. Esther C. Pohl, of Portland, on "Contagion and Disinfection." She showed how able women are taking up the question of sanitation. Her speech was a revelation that a woman has taken hold of the public health with a master hand. Dr. Pohl talked under the auspices of the Visiting Nurses' Association of Portland. Visiting Nurses' Association of Portland, and the programme of tomorrow will be the last of that organization. Dr. Pierce,

the last of that organization. Dr. Pierce, of Portland, will talk on "Tuberculosis" at 3:30 o'clock in the main auditorium.

The biology lecture was given at 10 o'clock this morning to accommodate the visitors from Portland and taxed the seating capacity of the pavilion to its utmost. Facts were established with diagram and statistics. "Swat the Fly" was the subject of Professor Sweetser's talk, and he said the increase of Summer complaints is concomitant with the rise complaints is concomitant with the rise of temperature and with the increase of

Flies Source of Many Evils.

"Files have been shown over and over "Files have been shown over and over again," said Mr. Sweetser, "to carry the germs of these diseases and of consumption on their bodies which they have gathered from filth and sputum. In the light of these facts, the fight against the fly should look first to the destruction of all their breeding places, then the screening and fight against the individual."

The class will meet tomorrow at 3 o'clock, the usual hour. The subject will be "The Origin of the Species."

morning in the biology pavilion. She showed a number of attractive views of famous paintings of the world and held

a large audience.

The Forum hour was especially interesting today. Rev. Henry Russell Talbot, rector of St. David's Church, of Portland, gave an able address on the work of the Consumers' League, and he was followed by Miss Mary Montgomery, with a brief address, and by Mrs. E. B. Colwell, of the Congress of Mothers. There were many people present from towns in the state outside of Portland, as it is only in the metropolis that people are very in the metropolis that people are very familiar with the work of the Consumers' League. The Forum is coming to be regarded as the clearing-house of Oregon talent and every phase of human endeavor is represented there.

Immigration Question Is Topic.

Dr. Boggess, of the class of sociology, discussed the subject of "Disease, Pauperism and Crime Among Immigrants." Tomorrow the topic will be "European Conditions From Whien Immigrants Come." The subject will be so treated as to give an insight into the characters of the thousands who are coming to us of the thousands who are coming to us annually from the Old World. Condi-tions in Southeastern Europe will receive merited attention. The class meets from 18 to 11 in Biology Hall. "Junior Characteristics" will be the sub-fact at the teachers.

ject at the teachers' training class tomorrow from 9 to 10 A. M. Rev. C. A. Phipps will have the main address. This class meets in the pleasant grove where Congressman Hawley's history class met for

everal years.

The ball game this afternoon was a walkover for Gladstone, that team win-ning from Oswego by a score of 14 to 4. The game tomorrow will be between game tomorrow will be between

Eagle Creek and Clackamas.

The second lecture of Dr. Eugene May, of Washington, D. C., was given tonight. He told of his trips through Switzerland and up the Matterhorn Mountains and was interesting from start to finish. He was preceded by the Knickerbecker. was preceded by the Knickerbocker Quar-

Boys in Kakhi Attend Lecture.

The boys in Kakhi were in evidence to-day. Hundreds of Regular Army men and Oregon National Guardsmen are in camp at Clackamas, only a short dis-tance from the Chautauqua grounds and the session is being attended by all of the men who can obtain leave. Though this is the last week of the session campthis is the last week of the session campers are still coming in. Rev. A. J. Parker, of Dunn, N. C., and two other Methodist ministers made a pligrimage to Chautauqua today and went to Oregon City to see the church there. They are passing south from Seattle, where they have been attending the Epworth League convention.

The Misses Keller, assisted by Monta-ville Flowers, will present their second grand concert programme tomorrow night. Every number has been chosen as a compliment to the best musical and as a compliment to the best musical and literary intelligence and taste, and they should make a strong appeal to all lovers of great and good music. The ability of these artists is unquestionably of the first order and they have won the hearts of the people. The following programme will be given tomorrow:

8 to 11—Thautauqua Summer school.
11—Chautauqua Forum, Willamette University rally, "The Joys of Boys," President Fletcher Homan, Salem University Quartet.

1:15-Concert, Chemawa Indian School 2:00-Knickerbooker Quartet; lecture,

band.

\$300—Recital, Montaville Flowers and the Misses Keller, soprano, Miss Grace Keller, "My Heart at Thy Sweet Voice" (Saint-Saens), piano, Miss Lucila Keller, valse in E major (Moskogski); soprano, "Lieti Signor" (Meyerbeer). In Italian, from the opera, "The Huguenots;" "Hamlet, Prince of Denmark," act V. Seens I, Mr. Flowers, piano, "If I Were a Bird" (Henselt); soprano, "The Nightingale and the Star" (Victor Herbert), from "Mile. Modiste"; readings, Mr. Flowers.

OIL BURNER ON NORTH BANK Engine on Glodendale Road First to

Use New Fuel.

VANCOUVER, Wash., July 13.—(Special.)—The first locomotive of the Spokane, Portland & Seattle Railway to use oil has been put on the run between Lyle and Goldendale, a distance of 42 miles. The engine makes two trips a day, one with a passenger train and the other with a freight train.

a freight train.

The railway company has built an oil tank at Lyle with a capacity of 80,000 gallons of oil and has filled it with fuel oil. The oil tank on the engine holds between 3000 and 4000 gallons of oil and to load the tank it takes from ten to 20 minutes according to the state of the magazines of the part the vine played in history. One would scarcely think that so unpretentious a thing as an weather. It is estimated that oil is

BAY YIELDS DYSTERS THE COLUMBIA

Newport Industry Has Been Conducted for Years.

ROCK OYSTER IS NOVELTY

Native Oyster Beds Were Depleted Years Ago-Baby Bivalves Are Now Transplanted and When Protected Grow Very Large.

,............ YAQUINA BAY OFFERS NOVELTY IN BIVALVES



ROCK OYSTERS TAKEN FROM ROCKS AND REEFS OF OREGON SHORE AT NEWPORT.

was negotiated by Mackie &

Ben Holladay residence. The house was moved to the rear of the lot several years ago and is now part of the meatmarket factory.

CAMAS ERECTS PAVILION

Clark County Town Will Entertain Portland Grocers.

VANCOUVER, Wash., July 12.—(Spe. cial.)—A big pavilion will be built in the corner of the baseball park opening on the public picnic grounds at Camas in time to be used by the excursion party of the Grocers' Association of Portland, which association will bold the which association will hold its annual out-ing at Camas on July 22.

The business men of Camas at a public meeting last night decided to erect this structure, which will cost \$600.

Camas proposes to rival Bonneville, Or., as a resort for picnic parties of all kinds. The citizens have fitted up public picnic grounds near the banks of the Columbia, and free trees of the columbia. and free use of these will be given to

MAN SHIELDED DAUGHTER

Kept Quiet During Scandal Charges So as Not to Injure Girl.

WATSEKA, Ill., July 13.—That L. F. B. Sayler, the Crescent City banker, who was shot and killed Sunday by Dr. W. R. Miller, remained passive for the sake of his 17-year-old daughter Goldie while talk of the alleged intimacy of his wife and Dr. Miller was rife is asserted by the ased's closest friends.

Dr. Miller was in danger of being lynched last night. More than 100 men thronged the streets of Crescent City, trying to organize for an attack on the fail.

STEALS BATH TUB; FINED

Thief Doesn't Take Bath, but Sells Tub to Get Booze.

VANCOUVER, Wash., July 13.—(Special.)—A Dutchman, who gave his name as John Smith, was sentenced this morning in the Police Court to serve five days on the streets of Vancouver for his having taken a copper bath tub from the rear of the Riverview Hotel, pounded it out of all shape and sold it to a junk dealer for SI.

dealer for \$1.

John, the police aver, had great need to put the bath tub it its intended use, but he apparently preferred to obtain the wherewithal to secure liquid for internal

Mrs. Clara Higdon Dead.

VANCOUVER, Wash., July 13.—(Special.)—Mrs. Clara C. Higdon, aged 28 years, died of blood-poisoning in the North Pacific Sanitarium in Portland last night. The burial will be in the Fourth Plain Cometery in this county. The deceased was a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Gossett, of Orchards. A brother was drowned in the Columbia River while out in a launch not long ago. Mrs. Higdon formerly had been living in Ashland.

cheaper than coal. Six gallons of oil is allowed to the mile, whereas a ton of coal will run for but 18 miles.

The rallroad company has a large number of oil-burners stored in the warehouses in this city ready to be fitted to the engines at any time.

of the early history of a county in Oregon. Such, however, is the case, for back in the '69s and '70s, when Yaquing Bay had no railroad facilities and but few settlers, ships came regularly from San Francisco with freight and provisions and took away tons of The railroad company has a large number of oil-burners stored in the warehouses in this city ready to be fitted to the engines at any time.

LOTS BRING HIGH PRICE

M. J. Jones Buys on Fourth Street for Over \$100,000.

One of the highest prices ever paid for an inside lot on Fourth street was that paid yesterday by M. J. Jones to the heirs of the Holladay estate for the lot on the west side of Fourth, 50 feet north of Morrison street. The lot in question is 56x100 feet, and the site is occupied by Jones' meatmarket, Mace's produce market and a saloom. The price paid for the property was between \$100,000 and \$125,000, and the deal was negotiated by Mackie & Rountree. gathered by my men, who had obtained permission to have a day of leisure

be "The Origin of the Species."

Mr. Jones has made no arrangement to improve the lot, but because of its altogether likely that a modern building will be created there. The property was the site of the old benefits at the morning in the biology pavilion. She showed a number of attractive views of famous paintings of the world and the famous paintings of the world and the carry them. current will wash over them and yet not be strong enough to carry them away, for in this section they lie on hard mud bottom instead of clinging to rocks and stumps. The native oyster is smaller than the Eastern oyster, which is described as being larger and more up-to-date. Their flavors are generally considered to be alike. In the East the oysters are taken from beds which are fed by sewage and much typhoid fever is attributed to their use. In this locality the bivalves are raised in clean, wholesome water. The Japin clean, wholesome water. The Jap-anese cysters are quite large and their flavor is very similar to their Occi-dental brethren. Their shells are long

and narrow in appearance.

Another peculiar shellfish of the same family is the rock oyster. This specimen grows in the soapstone reefs along the shore at Newport and is secured at low tide. They are imbedded in the stone, being completely obscured from stone, being completely obscured from view, so that they are extracted by the splitting of the rock with a pick. The flavor, though peculiar, is generally liked by all. Their shells are thin, being about three inches long and round, tapering from a diameter of one inch to a narrow point which has an inch to a narrow point, which has an opeining in it for the neck. The supply of these seems inexhaustible; however, as yet there is only a local demand for them.

Occasionally a carload of small oysters arrives and is planted in the Yaquina River. In three years they are dug with grappling rakes and are shipped out fully matured, a dozen times their size when planted! Spawning oysters are not edible. To prevent ing oysters are not edible. To prevent this some are turned over on the beds, which enables them to be enjoyed by en epicure, who is a connoisseur of the good things to eat in all seasons. Thus in a quiet way an industry little known or understood by outsiders has been carried on longer than all others by the peaceful inhabitants of the Yaquina

FRAME-UP IS THWARTED

(Continued From First Page.) Malone for not following her advice to

keep away from the hobo camps. Malone Contradicts Himself.

"If he obeyed me," she said, "he would not be where he is now. I told him he would get into trouble if he did not etay home nights. He used to tell me he went to bed as early as 7 o'clock, and I had no way of ascertaining whether he did, no way of ascertaining whether he did, as his room was upstairs and my rheumatism prevented me from climbing. One night, I cannot remember whether it was the night of the murder, he opened my door donwnstairs slightly about 7 o'clock and informed me he was going to bed. He never did that before, and I do not know whether he retired or not. I hired Malone as a chore boy and called him "kid," he was so young and evidently such a good boy. Why he has put me in all this trouble I can't understand." Strong as the discovery of Malone's In all this trouble I can't understand."

Strong as the discovery of Malone's pipe and Mrs. Zigler's statements concerning him are regarded by the defense, Malone's own contradictory testimony is the most potent point against him. His habit of contradicting himself led one of the prosecution to call him "the limit" and another to term him "impossible."

sible."

Aside from the verbal contradictions of which Malone is said to be prone, Murgatroyd's defense declares it possesses a written statement by Malone

RIVER VALLEY

The Fruit Basket of the World

A poor man has a small chance of ever becoming wealthy in the Far Eastern States. Even in the Middle West the openings are becoming scarce and many energetic men see that they can better themselves by energetic men see that they can better themselves by coming to the Northwest. Some who have come West find they have not sufficient kno whe dade of the country to be able to locate at once in a business which will pay them well. If you are of this number, why not investigate the district which has more openings and opportunities for men of small or large capital than any other section of the Northwest?

The Columbia River Valley cannot be surpassed as a desirable place to live when you cousider the many lines of business that are still needed, the large population which will surely settle here, and the vast increase which will follow any small investment made at this time.

It will pay you to look into the conditions in this

at this time.

It will pay you to look into the conditions in this land of opportunity. Kennewick and Pasco are already the important commercial centers of this district. For information concerning openings in all lines of business address

KENNEWICK COM'RCIAL CLUB KENNEWICK, WASH.

PASCO COMMERCIAL CLUB PASCO, WASH.

which throughout contradicts a written statement supplied by him for the prose-

Witnesses Intermingle Freely.

To say that St. Helens is in a hulla aloo over the Murgatroyd murder trial s not an exaggeration. The hotels and coming-houses are filled with witnesses, in several cases witnesses called by the defense being bedfellows with witnesses for the other side. This has started cries of "intimidation" by attorneys for the prosecution and the defense, neither of which seems sure of its witnesses over-

Fully a dozen people, including one woman, have been summoned from Astoria in an attempt to establish an alibi for Murgatroyd. One of these, Chris John, proprietor of the Tacoma Oyster House at Astoria, says he is ready to tes-tify Murgatroyd worked for him from December 3 to December 17 without los-ling a shift. The murder of Livingstone was committed December 10. Others, including Patrolmen E. M. Houghton and Thomas Lindelle, of Astoria, were called to swear to Murgatroyd's presence in that city December 8 and December 9, and the owner of the Parker House and his night cierk are down to testify the young man slept in that lodging-house after 1 o'clock

the morning of December 11.

To undermine this evidence C. F. Overbaugh, assistant superintendent of the water lines of the O. R. & N. was called to testify as to the time of the arrival of the steamer Hassalo at Kalama the night of December 10. He testified the craft stopped at Kalama about 11:45 o'clock that night, but whether it took on pasdid not show. This point was raised by the prosecution to prove the murderer of Livingstone could have crossed the liver from Goble to Kalama and reached Astoria early the morning of Decem

ings today which were devoted solely to examination of several venires. Attorney W. H. Abel brought it about by saying:
"In view of the fact that the Sheriff is subpensing these venirement I shall object to his conferring with the District Attorney in selecting the jurors or conferring with the District Attorney in respect to the exercising of challenges."
"It seems to me I have a right to ask
the Sheriff or anybody else certain queestions," replied District Attorney Tongue,

concerning any individual."

Judge Campbell interrupted, saying: 'I have abundant faith in the Sheriff and I feel that he will select the right material, but I think it would be ad-visable for you to confer with somebody else regarding the qualification of jurors. If I thought for a moment the Sheriff was taking any part in the prosecution, any side one way or another. I would immediately appoint an elisor to select the jurors, but I am satisfied the Sheriff is not taking any part. However, it is placing the Sheriff and you in an awk-ward position."

District Attorney Tongue then rose, and after referring to Attorney Abel's course as captious, said: "I serve notice on him now that he will have to conduct this examination accord-ing to law."

"I will get my instructions from the court," responded Attorney Abel. Judge Raps for Order.

Here Judge Campbell rapped for order and Attorney Campbell had the last word by saying: "I apologize to the court, but not to

After two recesses taken to glean new venires, at the close of the afternoon session 11 jurymen were in the
box with the gamut of challenges
nearly run. The court directed Sheriff
White to try a district beyond St.
Helens for another venire that the
work of jury-getting may proceed tomorrow morning at 10 celeck. morrow morning at 10 o'clock.

As the crowd dispersed District Attorney Tongue and his deputy, At-

torney Miller, sought a nearby saloon, where they hobnobbed with "Toots" Blakeley, who is on the Circuit Court calendar to be tried for extortion at a near date. District Attorney Tongue jocosely referred to Blakeley as the "detective for the defense," in which there seemed to have been a grain of truth, as Blakeley is known to have visited Roy Malone frequently and in-timated he had given away one of the juror's antecedents to the defense.

Replete with odds and ends from which the defense hopes to win acquittal of Murgatroyd and from which the prosecution is equally sanguine of getting evidence to warrant his conviction, the St. Helens murder trial is the most labyrinthine case in the annals of Columbia County. lumbia County. At every step new evidence is found favoring young Mur-gatroyd and with similar frequency the prosecution announces it can come to the front with more testimony favoring its side.

Malone's Name Brought In. "I believe Malone had a hand in the

This statement by District Attorney Tongue this afternoon caused no little comment, due to the absence of any charge against Malone save a complaint accusing him of robbery. While this charge against Malone was filed principally to authorize his retention it is based on fact, the state's star witness having been accused of robbing several Goble stores and the plunder, it is said, having been discovered on him. Malone appears to be not more than 18 years old, but he is a puzzle worthy of

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From our immense stock of bottled extracts you will be sure to procure your favorite and particular odor. Agents for Roger & Gallet's, Ed. Pinaud's, Houbigant's, Violet, Piver's, Marcelle's and Vallant's Perfumes.

\$8.50 SUIT CASES REDUCED TO \$3.98

100 fine leather suitcases, tarboard frame, pegemont braced, handstitched leather straps-good locks and bolts. Regular \$8.50 values.

While They Last Only Each \$3.98

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U-AR-DAS-Bath of Benzoin-A lightful preparation in tablet form for use in the bath. Leaves the body with an exquisite odor and imparts a fresh, youthful 50c luster to the skin......

U-AR-DAS COMPLEXION SOAP Prepared from pure vegetable oils. Contains no other perfume than that from the oils of which it is composed. Cake, 15c. 40c Box.....

U-AR-DAS LUXURY-The judicious use of this excellent preparation will preserve and restore softness to the skin and remove all unpleasant eruptions or sal-50c lowness. U-AR-DAS COLD CREAM-A superior preparation, Keeps the skin soft and smooth; excellent for gen- 40c

tleman's use after shaving. Per jar.....



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Take Her A Pa'kage Today

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SHAVER'S SUPPLIES



Ordinary Razors, Gillette Safety's; also Soaps, Strops, Brushes, Cold Cream, Face Lotions, Camphor Ice, Etc.

WOODARD, CLARKE & COMPANY

EXCHANGE 11

FOURTH AND WASHINGTON STREETS

"If they want me," Murgatroyd is al-leged to have said, "they will find me in Dunsmuir as I intend to stay here until

The father of the accused murderer is positive of his son's innocence and has positive of his son's innocence and has been energetic in obtaining the mass of evidence, part of which may be submitted before the jury tomorrow. At the close of the hearing today the prisoner's younger sisters, Adelaide and oner's younger sisters. Adelaide and Muriel, arrived from their home at Elma. Wash., to be at his side. Tears trickled down their cheeks as they kissed him in the presence of the jurymen filing out of the box.

Prisoner's Sisters Figure in Trial. The appearance of the Murgatroyd girls at St. Helens will serve a double pur-pose for the defense. They will not only be called as character witnesses, but the be called as character witnesses, but the younger girl will stand before the jury to be compared with a photograph left by her brother at Junction City to prove it is her likeness and not of Ethel Near, of Goble, with whom Deputy Sheriff Fowler, of Goble, declares Murgatroyd was acquainted

was acquainted. With this phootgraph Murgatroyd also aft a picture of himself with Mrs. F. B. Richmond, now a witness against him. The defense will point to this as favor-able to him, declaring, if a murderer, he

the acumen of a man four times his age. He swears positively that he was intimately acquainted with Murgatroyd before the murder and yet, states the defense, at the preliminary hearing when asked to pick out the man he accused of murder he selected not young Murgatroyd but Murgatroyd, Sr., as the alleged criminal. but Murgatroyd, Sr., as the alleged criminal.

This will be put to the fore by the defense as will Murgatroyd's manner of recciving Deputy Sheriff Lockler at Dunsmuir when he was first charged with the murder of Livingstone. It appears that Deputy Sheriff Lockler, after comparing Murgatroyd with the descrip. tion of him sent out, pronounced him to be the wrong man and so wired to Sheriff White. to her parents unharmed by the red mer of long ago, but was unable to rerence of long ago, but was unable to re-call that a young man named Murga-

GUARDS IN COURTROOM

EXCITEMENT AT UNION AT TRIAL OF COUNCILMEN.

Two City Officials Convicted of Assault in Wresting Bottle of Near-Beer From Citizen.

LA GRANDE, Or., July 12.—(Speical.)—At Union today Councilman O. P. Pratt and John Wolfe, on trial for assault and battery in forcibly taking near-beer from a citizen by the name of Clark, were o victed in the Justice Court and fined \$5. They will appeal to the Circuit Court. In regard to this case District Attorney Ivanhoe said that he did not consider the men guilty of serious offense, but he said "conditions here seemed to warrant would not have left such a mark of iden-tification behind. On the other hand it is said the prosecution will seize upon tomorrow on a charge of poaching ducks my actions in prosecuting the men."

Ex-Mayor Law will be placed on trial

was a mudhen he shot. It is generally admitted that these cases were brought out of malice in the quarvel over the liquor question, and the crowds, which are swarming the courtroom seem so wrought up that constant guard is being maintained to prevent violence.

Chicago. A polygiot newspaper printed in a dozen different languages is to be established by the United States societies for local self-government for the advancement of "home rule" and "personal liberty" principles.

For shampooing the hair, Ivory is the ideal soap.

A white soap, it yields a snow white lather, a lather that cleans the hair but does not change its color.

Containing no "free" alkali, it can be used without fear that it will make the hair brittle.

Ivory Soap 9941/00 Per Cent. Pure.



Cocoa

After being roasted cocoa beans are broken and the shells removed. Even from the shells a nutritious beverage is made and in some European countries the ground shells are sold as "cocoa tea."

From the time the beans mature on the trees, to the time the aromatic brown cocoa is put in tins

Ghirardelli's

retains its natural purity and full flavor.

Don't ask merely for cocoa -ask for Ghirardelli's.