MACHINE CHOOSES

Dr. Judson, With General Approval, Is Again Named Head of Convention.

SOCIETIES ELECT

Baptist Brotherhood Nominates Its Council and Publication Society Chooses Officers, All by Same System of Committee,

TODAY'S PROGRAMME OF THE NORTHERN BAPTIST CONVENTION.

Report of committee on recep-of American Baptist Woman's

Home Mission Society.

2. Report of committee on relation of state missionary organiza-

The work of the American Baptist Report of convention commit-

3. Report of missionary deputa-tions. (a) H. P. Klyver, Indiana; (b) C. C. Barry, Massachusetts; (c) General discussion

4 Encouragements among the Scandinavians, Frank Peterson,

Afternoon.

Work of the American Baptist

Our work and workers on the Pacific Slope—T. F. McCourtney, Arisona; G. L. White, Utah; A. M. Allyn, Eastern Washington; L. W. Terry, Western Washington; H. R. Grenner, Scottler, Washington; H. R. Greaves, Southern California; C. W. Brinstad, Northern California; F. C. Parker, Oregon; W. H. Bowler, Idaho; F. A. Agar, Montana. 3. General survey, C. A. Wooddy,

Adjournment Evening

The work of the American Bap-ist Home Mission Society, concluded. The creation of a New America, L. C. Barnes, D. D., New York, The Redemption of Cuba, H. R.

Mosley, D. D., Cuba. Chairmen of committees are requested to be ready to report at any meeting of the convention in the

ferred from the Publication Society to that of the Home Mission Society. E. R. Hermiston, of California, a chapel car man, arose to read the report of the committee on chapel car work. Mr. Hermiston was begged by delegates to refrain from mentioning anything in connection with Mr. Lovett's remarks on Monday.

Idaho People Grilled.

"Why, that would be ridiculous," eald Mr. Hermiston, and forthwith cast his manuscript report to the floor and with trenchant, biting phrases, talked of and around Mr. Lovett in a neither that gentleman nor the Idaho delegates, to whom Mr. Hermiston alluded as "wild-eyed Idahoans," med to appreciate.

You fellows up in Idaho get a pipe line built to suck up water then do much sucking as you now do blowing, and you will draw the whole ocean up there," said Mr. Hermiston.

Mr. Lovett felt the sarcasm contained in Mr. Hermiston's remarks and assured him that the Idahoans still loved Mr. Hermiston, they would continue to love him, and they intended no reflection on chapel car work. It was later pointed out to Mr. Lovett that his motion involving the change in supervisin the cars would not be effective legally and he withdrew it, although took care to remark there were some structural weaknesses in the system. As the element of discord appeared.

there was some uneasiness, but Mr. Lovett's statement of love chased away the fears and left the delegates free to cheer Mrs. Hermiston and her daugh-ter, who were called to the platform. During the morning the publication Society elected Samuel A. Crozer, of Philadelphia, president. Other officers were also elected by adopting the report of a nominating committee.

Social Service Work Reported.

The afternoon session opened with the presentation by Samuel Z. Batten, of oln, Neb., of the report of the committee on social service. Mr. Batten mentioned that but little was done by the church of today and any work done by the church for young people was mostly done by the Y. W. C. A. and Y. M. C. A. This was somewhat unfortunate, he thought, for the work done was mostly of an athletic nature. Out of the churches that reported to him, 51 per cent ac-knowledged no work done for women.
But few churches maintained employ-ment bureaus, he said, although he thought they should do so.

"The churches are doing very little," said Mr. Batten. "In social service, in philanthropic endeavors, in social right-cousness and in general betterment they are doing nothing directly, although indirectly, perhaps, they are doing something.

thing.
"The churches do not seem to be direct "The churches do not seem to be direct forces for righteousness in their communities," he continued. "They ought to suppress vile literature and impure shows and they ought to be a means of saving human lives for the kingdom. Many forces for evil might be abated if war was waged, if the practice of evil was made unprofitable. We may not be able to stop them, but we can see they are not recognized as social factors in the community.

gestion is to replace it by a good one. Let us have better sanitary arrangements, more parks in our cities, better amuse-

ments and a cleaner moral life. Remember, the world is to be saved by the laughter of little children.

Mr. Batten then discussed labor and economic conditions. Being somewhat of a socialist, his opinions were a triffe atronger than the delegates believed in but the strong statements made in the

text of his report were not carried out in the recommendations made by the com-

He censured the sweating system, the absence of child labor laws, labor-saving appliances, poverty and a number of other causes which he said reduced the position of the worker. He advocated the payment of the highest possible wage as a minimum and thought that abatement of poverty would follow.

Recommendations made were that the people of the churches be instructed in their social duties, and he praised the management of the B. Y. P. U. for making its reading course for the following year on the social problems contained in the Bible. Further, a commission of 15 to instruct churches in speak referen to instruct churches in social reform, with the appointment of a social service secretary, was advised. The last recom-mendation raised the ire of the Baptist Brotherhood members, and although the recommendation for a secretary was referred to a committee, a warm discussion

F. E. Marble, of Cambridge, secretary of the Baptist Brotherhood, said the recommendation would cause confusion with the Baptist Brotherhood, which was already conducting work on the line of social service. The appointment of any commission would conflict with the brotherhood work, he said. "Co-ordina-

tion would be using the gavel 150 years hence, just as 150 years in the past it was part of a tree in which D. Beone's bear took refuge.

bear took refuge.

Secretary Bitting was called for. He said he had nothing to say. "As to President Judson, laurels are no strangers to his brow and compliments no delectation to his ears," said Mr. Bitting. "I am glad to be a secretary with the privilege of working under such a man as President Judson."

Brotherhood Names Council.

The Baptist Brotherhood then reported, with a number of unimportant rec-ommendations. The committee on nominations presented a list of names from which the council will elect its own officers. The council was elected in toto,

as follows:

F. W. Parker, Chicago, Ill.; F. E. Marble, Cambeloge, Mass.; R. H. Bouselog, Peru, Ind.; F. H. Pield, New York, N. Y. S. N. Hart, Racine, Wis.; C. A. Barbour, New York, N. Y., E. S. Butler, Boston, Mass., Ed. W. Burch, Rockwell City, Ia.; E. O. Sliver, Orange, N. J.; G. A. Chritton, Oak Park, Ill.; E. W. Hunt, Granville, Ohio, W. E. Gillespie, Chicago, Ill.; W. B. Wallace, Celeveland, Ohio, S. G. Young, Larsing, Mich., H. M. Bierce, Winona, Minn.; F. B. Griffith, Grand Forks, N. D.; H. W. Stone, Portlaid, Or.; Mitchell Carroll, Washington, D. C.; S. E. Price, Ottawa, Kan.; H. E. Tralle, St. Louis, Mo.; J. M. Stiffer, Evanston, Ill.

Builders Are Overcharged Each Year \$100,000 as Result of Combination.

TERRITORY PARCELED OUT

Three Companies, Acting Through Central Agent, Divide Market,

social service. The appointment of any commission would conflict with the brotherhood work, he said. "Co-ordination is what is required," he said, "and not conflict."

Rev. Mr. Burlingame, of California, said the sisters were also interested in the work of the commission. "Why should we limit our researches only to the male brethren?" he asked.

Judge Clinch, of New York, asked if the convention, presumably free from any religious activity, would not become a religious enterprise if the commission.

Rev. Mr. Parker, of Illinois, said there was nothing the Brotherhood had omitted

D. C. S. E. Price, Ottawa, Ran.; H. E. Traile, St. Louis, Mo.; J. M. Stiffer, Exanston. III.

L. Turney, of California, brought the work of the programme committee on his head by suggesting it commence to outline a programme for 1910.

Members of the programme committee all over the floor get up with streamous prosperity, is the sand and gravel trust. There is no competition between the men wine scoop up these building materials from the bottom of the Williamette and Columbia rivers; they maintain a fixed schedule of prices, parcel out between thermed that a motion by L. A. Crandall, amended and passed Monday, be expunged from the control of the commission.

Rev. Mr. Parker, of Illinois, said there was nothing the Brotherhood had omitted.

D. C. S. E. Price. Ottawa. Ran.; H. E. Traile, St. Louis, Mo.; J. M. Stiffer, Exanston. III.

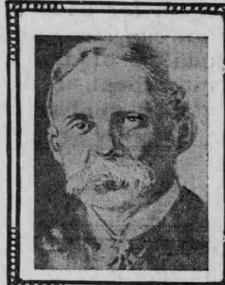
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No matter what point of the compass you swing to we can compass all your clothing wants and the right

LEADING OFFICERS OF NORTHERN BAPTIST CONVENTION



Harry Pratt Judson, President.



Corwin S. Shank, Vice-President.



George E. Horn, Vice-President.



"We have not asked the Brotherto be an expense to this convenhe said. "If there is to be any
lizing of a commission, why can't
Brotherhood have the money?" he

the records. On motion the convention
then adjourned.

Wherefore there is wailing and gnashing of teeth among contractors and those
for whom buildings and sidewalks are to do. "We have not asked the Brother-hood to be an expense to this conven-tion," he said. "If there is to be any subsidizing of a commission, why can't the Brotherhood have the money?" he

asked.

Dr. Morehouse detected the danger of a heated discussion. He leaped to his feet. "I move this be referred to the executive committee," he said.

Rev. G. T. Webb, of Philadelphia, said

action was taken by the convention last year leading to a social service commis-sion. "Did the action taken by the con-vention mean there would be no com-mission?" he queried. Mr. Webb said the members of the commission had

Bellingham, Wash. Nominations Report Made.

Rev. Mr. Garabrant, chairman of the committee on nominations, then rose to read his report. His arm rested on the pile of printing and he refused to pass it even to the press table until he had fully launched his report. "I want to propose for president one whose tact and good judgment," he said, "have contributed to the success of the convention." There was loud cheers and much waving of handkerchiefs, "What's his name," came in a roar from the back of the church. "I just remarked to the president," con-tinued Mr. Garabrant, "he was elected already. It is hardly necessary for me to mention his name, but to make the matter complete I will say the name of matter complete I v Harry Prait Judson.

Mr. Garabrant then read off the follow-ing list of officers and executive commit-tee:

President—Harry Pratt Judson, LL. D., Chlongo, Vice-president—George Edwin Horr, D. D. Newton Center, Mass.; Corwin S. Shank, Seattle, Wash.; Frank Harvey Field, New York City. Corresponding secretary—Rev. W. C. Bitting, D. D., 5109 McPherson avenue, St.

ording secretary-George W. Coleman, Burer-William E. Lincoln, 1206 Union building, Pittsburg. Bank building, Pittaburg,
Additional members of executive committes—William A. Grippin, Bridgeport, Conn.;
C. C. Barry, Melrose, Mass; Hon. Edward
S. Clinch, New York City; Rev. J. W.
Conley, D. D., Omaha, Neb.; Rev. L. A.
Crandall, D. D., Minneapolls, Minn.; Rev. J.
H. Franklin, Colorado Springs, Colo; R. B.
Criffith, Grand Forks, N. D.; Rev. B. A.
Greene, D. D., Evanston, Hl.; Rev. E. A.
Hanley, D. D., Providence, R. L.; Ambrose
Swasey, Cieveland, O.; E. J. Lindsay, Milwaukee, Wis.; Hon. Fred Brasted, Oklahoma City, Okla; Hon. H. Kirke Porter,
Pittsburg, Pa.; Rev. C. A. Woody, D. D.,
Portland, Or.; D. C. Shull, Sloux City, Ia.

President Judson Accepts.

President Judson Accepts.

The proposal that the men named be lected unanimously was made by Mr. icConnell, of Kansas, and seconded by McConnell, of Kansas, and seconded by many delegates. The election was made and President Judson briefly re-"It is quite contrary to my wishes and ideas," he said, "but I think it the duty of a Baptist layman to do whatever he is instructed to do by the North-

a principle involved; we are starting on an enterprise of great and far-reach-ing importance.
"One danger of all democratic bodies is officialdom. Some officers should be kept as long as possible, such as our secretary, Mr. Bitting. The rest of us are largely figureheads."
"Splendid figureheads," interpolated a delegate.

"Splendid figureheads," interpolated a delegate.
"I believe in all sincerity that it is

"I believe in all sincerity that it is not wise for presiding officers to continue in office, and I must make one very substantial condition—you must never do it again."

Rev. Mr. Edwards, of California, approached the president and said it was with considerable pain he had observed the president was using an ordinary claw-hammer as a gavel. "I telegraphed to Los Augeles" he aid. the president was using an ordinary claw-hammer as a gavel. "I telegraphed to Los Angeles," he said, "for a gavel. This gavel is part of a tree near Jonesboro, Tenn. The tree is called the Daniel Boone tree, and bears the inscription 'D. Boone killed a b'ar.' The date is 1760.

"I take pleasure in presenting you with this gavel—a pleasure because it is you, President Judson."

"resident Judson hoped the conven-

The American Baptist Publication So-clety at its meeting yesterday elected the following officers:

President-Samuel A. Crozer, Pennsyl-

vania.

Vice-Presidents—W. Howard Doane,
Mus. Doc., Ohio; Joshua Levering, Maryland; W. G. Brimson, Illinois; D. C.
Hughes, D. D., New York,
Secretary—A. J. Rowland, D. D., LL.
D., of Philadelphia.

Recording Secretary—J. G. Walker, D.
D., of Philadelphia.

the members of the commission had paid all their own expenses.

"We should not refer this to the executive committee," said Mr. Lovett, of Idaho. We shall be taking a backward step if we do."

Dr. Brougher recommended that the brotherhood and the commission advocates talk the matter over.

"We ought to clean up our cities," said the pastor. "I have been doing some work here and you can see the fine kind of a city Portland is. Let's refer this to the executive committee."

This was done and then a duet was sung by Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Spear of Beilingham, Wash.

Recording Secretary—J. G. Walker, D. D., of Philadelphia.

Treasurer—H. S. Hopper, Philadelphia.

Treasurer—H. S. Hopper, Philadelphia.

Managers—Milton G. Evans, D. D., George E. Rees, D. D., Wayland Hoyt, D. D., John Gordon, D. D., Joseph E. Sagebeer, Ph. D., W. H. Main, D. D., D. D., J. W. Lyell, D. D., George H. Crozer, David P. Leas, John S. Stevens, J. Howard Gendell, Charles S. Walton, Robert H. Crozer, E. L. Tustin, Charles R. Peck, Charles H. Banes, Listher Keller.

A number of conspicuous Canadians are attending the convention. Among them

A number of conspicuous Canadians are attending the convention. Among them are Rev. W. T. Stackhouse, D. D., Toronto, Ont.; Rev. B. D. Thomas, D. D., Toronto, Ont.; Rev. B. B. Harkness, Winnipeg, Man.; Rev. H. Francis Perry, D. D., Vancouver, B. C.; Rev. H. F. Laflame, Wolfville, Nova Scotla; Rev. H. E. Coleman, Victoria, B. C.

Addresses at Night.

Holding the undivided attention of his audience for nearly two hours during the evening session at the White Temple last night, the last speaker, Dr. W. T. Stackhouse, a six and one-half-foot Canadian, a veritable Abe Lincoin, except that his speech was longer than Lincoin's ever were, proved himself the most eloquent and convincing orator that has yet ap-peared on the platform of the Northern Baptist convention.

With his subject as "Forward Move-ment in Missions Among the Christian Men in the Dominion of Canada," Dr. Stackhouse confined his remarks to the three considerations; a greater comprehension of missions, a greater concentration of missions and a greater contribution to missions. Francis W. Parker, of Illinois, in speaking on the subject, "The Baptist Brother-hood Scope and Method," dwelt on the proper pursuit of happiness and of the service of men to the church.

Herbert S. Johnson, of Massachusetts, a son of the first president of the Oregon State University, spoke eloquently on the subject "Organized Churchmen and the Social Problem." He dwelt on the necessity of raising the wages of the working girl as a necessity for her salvation.

WOMEN TO TALK MISSIONS

Congregational Societies Will Hold Rally Here Today.

The annual rally of the Woman's Home Missionary Union and the Oregon branch of the Woman's Board of the Pacific, of the Congregational churches of Oregon, will be held today from 9:38 A. M., to 4:30 P. M., in the First Congregational Church. Park and Madison streets. The morning session will be devoted to bust ness and the afternoon will be given over to addresses and a musical programme. The programme follows:

The programme follows:

Morning—Devotional service, Mrs. E. R. Roper; reports, vice-presidents of local associations; young people's work, Miss Louise R. Brace; cradie roll department, Mrs. Harrold S. Gilbert; annual meeting of the W. H. M. U.; reports, recording secretary, Mrs. E. A. Sessions; corresponding secretary, Mrs. E. Mercy S. Clarke; secretary of literature Mrs. Mrs. E. Tobey; treasurer, Mrs. C. A. Mann; election of officers; annual meeting of the Oregon Branch of the W. B. M. P. reports, home secretary, Mrs. B. D. Sigler; secretary of literature, Mrs. G. M. Parker; treasurer, afternoon—Fraise service, Mrs. D. B. Gray; "Watchman, What of the Night!" Mrs. Walter Hogo; discussion; "A Medical Missionary in New Mexico," Dr. Meda Hoss; contraits solos, Miss Metta Brown; (a) "There is a Land," Crowedinshieid; (b) "If I Were a Voice," Woodbury; "Present Day Problems in Africa," Miss Mary F. Farnham; hymn; "Aspects of Mission Work in Ceylon," Rev. J. H. Dickson; "The American High-landers," Mrs. C. A. Mann; closing words; benediction.

ter how small the fraction, even the than 20 cents a yard-50 cents a

This bunkers price of between 85 and 80 cents is declared excessive by dredge men who have been in the business. A circle of them, discussing the matter yesterday, reached the conclusion that 25 cents a yard will pay for dredging, towing and hoisting sand and gravel to the bunkers; that 20 cents more will pay the cost of hauling each half mile and that 50 cents a yard, at most, is the total actual cost aid down in the street where used. The difference between this 50 cents actual cost and the \$1.70 charged represents profit, rake-off or graft, whichever one wishes to call it. This bunkers price of between 85 and 90

wishes to call it.
"Look at Chris Minsinger," exclaimed one of the envious or indignant gentlemen—Mr. Minsinger is head of the Star Sand Company, one of the three con-stituents of the trust. "He's getting rich. Few years ago he had hardly one dollar to rub against another. Then look at Hackett"—Mr. Hackett is chief of the Columbia Digger Company, which sells its product through C. J. Cook Company. "He's talking automobile, has a big fortune and makes \$25,000 or \$30,000 a year. Had no money when he started in; rented scows and borrowed a dredge; now he's got his plant all paid for out of his profits and then some. Leek at Nickum & Kelly how fast they're getting rich. Oh, this sand and gravel business is a fat graft."

Fair Profit, Replies Trust.

The trust members do not deny that The trust members do not deny that they are making good money. They think, however, that their profits are fair. It's difference of opinion about what constitutes fair profit that makes the argument. It takes difference of opinion to make a horse race. Just so it takes the same disagreement to make a debate on the trust.

More than four years the trust has maintained prices. At the first of the Lewis and Clark Fair, when Portland's bey sand Chark Pair, when Portland's big building boom was fairly under way, the trust organized itself as the Central Sand Company, with R. A. Hume at its head. Then when Portland's anti-trust ordinance came into being, the Central Sand Company was forgotten and sank into innocuous disuetude, with none to own its paternity, where

with none to own its paternity, where it still rests.

When this month of June opened, there came with it a central selling agency for the three sand and gravel companies, operating under the name of R. A. Hume. This gentleman knows thoroughly the sand and gravel business and is an apt man to head its complete of the sand and gravel business and interests. Mr. Hume says he bined interests. Mr. Hume says he knows no trust; that he simply buys sand and gravel from the Star Sand Company, the Columbia Digger Com-pany and Nickum & Kelly, and resells it to consumers and contractors. Nothing of trust practice here; only open business.

The trust, or Mr. Hume, whosever

you may think, has drawn circles all around Portland. These circles are blue and yellow and rod—three colors. blue and yellow and red—three colors. There are three members of the trust. Within the circles of one color, one of the trust members makes deliveries; within the circles of another color, another member s is and so with the third color and the third member. The blue territory belongs to Mr. Hackett's Columbia Digger Company and the C. J. Cook Company; the red to Mr. Minsinger's Star Sand Company and the yellow to Nickum & Kelly. There the circles stare forth boldly on a large wall map in the office of Mr. Hume or

the bunkers of one of the trust mem-bers—from Front and Ankeny, Colum-bia Digger Company; East Water and East Alder, Nickum & Kelly, and a point on North Front street, Star Sand

for whom buildings and sidewalks are built.

What are the profits of the trust? No person outside the inner circle is permitted to know exactly, but wise ones who have been in the business of dredging the river bottom can guess pretty closely. They say the trust is gouging Portland to the extent of 190 per cent net profit—that is doubling the actual cost of the sand and gravel in the price to consumers.

"That's business," says the trust.

"That's business," says the trust.

"It's robbery," assert those who pay the billis.

Portland is paying between 85 and 90 cents a cubic yard for sand and gravel at the three bunkers of the trust and \$1.70 a cubic yard delivered within a half mile. That makes \$2.50 a "load" of 21-3 cubic yards. For each additional half mile delivery, or fraction thereof, no matter how small the fraction, even the width of a street, the extra cost is a trifle



and on sale while they last, our "over the Fourth" special-the best cigar ever sold in this country at \$1.35 for a box of 25. Ask for

El Avisador (The Advertiser) You never had as much for

UNITED CIGAR. STORES

There is no odor in Ivory Soap; no "free" alkali to irritate your skin or injure your clothes; no chemicals; no coloring matter; nothing but soap; soap that is almost absolutely

Equally available for bath, toilet and fine laundry purposes.

Ivory Soap 99 49/100 Per Cent. Pure.



Cocoas in tins look pretty much alike; but in the cup, there is no mistaking the superiority of

Ghirardelli's

Exquisite in flavor. Perfect and pure.

Don't ask merely

for cocoa-ask for

Ghirardelli's.

Cocoa Fact No. 26

The seeds in the co-coa pod (the cocoa beans) are embedded heans) are embedded in a soft pinky white pulp which is of a sweetish acid taste. The beans and pulp are scooped out of the pods and then the beans are cured and dried by sun and

of the trust critics that every wagon out. In the that brings a load of sand or gravel rivers are to a building or sidewalk carries back to himself.

out. In this way he figures that his rivers are made deeper, without cost

to the trust a profit of more than \$1.

There are more than 100 such teams and they make many trips a day. Gravel and sand cost nothing in the river bottom. It is to be had for the digging, and Uncle Sam's engineers point out the places he is willing to have scooped trust's product.

The trust is overcharging Portland The trust is overcharging Portland To the extent of \$100,000 a year. In its tolls also are Oregon City. St. John, Vancouver and lower Columbia points. Below Portland Drake O'Reilly acts as distributor of the trust's product.

THE DELICIOUS FLAVOR OF

Apollinaris Water

COMBINED WITH ITS PERSISTENT EFFERVESCENCE

And Valuable Digestive Qualities

Accounts for its Ever Increasing Popularity

NORTH BEACH

T. J. POTTER

PORTLAND AND MEGLER

THURSDAY, JULY 1, 1909 FROM PORTLAND, ASH-STREET DOCK, DAILY, EXCEPT SATURDAY AND SUNDAY, 8:30 A. M. SATURDAYS ONLY 1 P. M.

MEALS ON THE POTTER THIS SEASON WILL BE A LA CARTE

WM. McMURRAY General Passenger Agent

Portland, Oregon

TRAVEL BY SEA

Two Nights to TRAINTIME NOW EQUALLED 3 to Los San Francisco TRAINTIME NOW EQUALLED 3 to Los Daylight Ride Down Columbia and Through Golden Gate

Rates | Upper Deck | SAN | \$15.00 | \$27.50 | \$22.50 | \$22.50 | \$22.50 | \$13.35 | \$28. S. Rose City (E. W. Manon, Manter) Sulla Saturday, July 3, at 9 A. M. SAN FRANCISCO & PORTLAND S. S. M. FRANCISCO & PORTLAND S. S. M. FRANCISCO & PORTLAND S. S. S. Rose City (E. W. Manon, Manter) Sulla Saturday, July 3, at 9 A. M. SAN FRANCISCO & PORTLAND S. S. C. T. A., 142 Third St. Phones—A 1402, Main 402. J. W. RANSON, Dock Agent, Alasworth Dock, Phones—A 1234, Main 268