## CRUISER UNABLE TO FINISH RACE

Birmingham's Engines Break Down Under Strain of 24-Hour Speed Test.

CHESTER GAINS BIG LEAD

Turbine Vessels Show Superiority in High-Speed Endurance Run. Crews Lay Heavy Wagers on the Result.

NEWPORT, R. L. April 12.-Wireless NEWPORT, R. I., April 12.—Wireless reports received here tonight from the three scout cruisers, Chester, Salem and Birmingham, which left port this morning in a 24-hour endurance run at rull speed, indicate that the strain has been too much for the machinery of the Birmingham, and after being out 12 hours that cruiser dropped from the race. The vesseis all left port under the most favorable weather conditions, to make the last of a series of tests held by the Government to obtain data on the relative efficiency and economy of three styles of engines.

The Chester, equipped with engines of turbine design, built in this country from plans furnished by an English firm, took the lead at the start, and up to last reports had held it consistently, increasing it every hour. At the time the Birmingham dropped from the race the Chester was seven and three-quarter miles in the van; her nearest competitor being the Salem; which is equipped with American will continue the race for the balance of the 24 hours.

The Birmingham, which is equipped reports received here tonight from the

will continue the race for the balance of the 24 hours.

The Birmingham, which is equipped with the most modern type of reciprocating engines, has held the palm in all former tests, which have been for economy. While the swift turbine ships have been able to sail circules around her as far as speed went, the Birmingham covered the various courses laid out at a remarkably small coal consumption, and with very little wear and tear.

The speed test, however, brought out the superiority of the smooth-working turbines and the reciprocating engines, with their heavy-working parts, were unable to stand up under the strain. What the damage to the Birmingham amounts to was not stated in the wireless dispatch, but it is believed that it must have been quite serious, else the vessel would not have dropped out.

not have dropped out.

A feature of the race today was that the crews of all three of the cruisers had the crews of all three of the cruisers had raised large sums which they had wagered on their boats. Many naval officers and outsiders, who have been following the fests closely, also laid sizeable wagers on the outcome.

NEWPORT, R. I., April 13.—A wireless message received at 2 o'clock this morning from the scout cruiser Chester says: "Salem reports semething wrong with her starboard turbine, causing her to make 15 turns less with it than with the other, making one knot less per hour since trial began."

## CRAWFORD LAID AT REST

Novelist's Remains Honored by Many Notable Personages.

SORRENTO, April 12.- The funeral of SCRRENTO. April 12.—The funeral of F. Marion Crawford, the American novellst, took place today. The ceremony was exceedingly simple. The little town of Sant Angelo was filled with well-known persons from Rome. Naples, Capri, Sorrento and Florence, who had come to pay a last loving fribute to the memory of the dead author. The public buildings of Sorrento, as well as many private houses, displayed flags at half-mast.

Crawford's body, enclosed in a double coffin bearing outside his name in golden letters, was carried from the Villa Crawford to the Capuchy Church by sailors from his yacht, the Alla. A beautiful marble figure representing Mercy has been placed on top of the

The funeral cortege numbered nearly 2000 persons and included the relatives of the author, the Mayor of Sant Angelo, representatives of all the communes of Sarrento and a large gathering of workmen. The procession, imposing in its simplicity, passed directly to the cometery. Crowds of people filled the streets to see it pass. The coffin was preceded by several priests. The floral offerings were numerous and beautiful.

## FOUR MILLIONS FOR KHAKI

Quartermaster's Department Records Broken by Coming Bids.

WASHINGTON. April 12.—Bids will be opened in the office of the Quartermaster-General within the next week for the largest consignment of Army clothing ever purchased in time of peace. The contract will aggregate about \$4,000,000, representing a year's supply. The largest single item is for \$25,000 yards of olivedrab cotton cloth of the new grade of khaki which has been adopted for Summer military wear.

husband's estate, to seitle the claims of Harry Trinwith, Suilivan's nephew, to property in Seattle and Anacortes, Wash. Trinwith agrees to accept \$2500 and relinquish to the Suilivan estate property now in his name and which is estimated to be worth \$12,000. The suits now pending in the courts of King and Skagit counties, Wash. will accordingly be dismissed.

## WILL SELECT POORFARM

Commissioners Pleased With Location Near Entrytew.

CLEONE, Or., April 12.-(Special.)-On Thursday, April 15, the Multnomah County Commissioners will look over property near Fairview with a view to property hear Fairriew with a view to placing on it the county poorfarm. The distance of the property from Portland, 12 miles, is thought to be great enough to keep the tenants from making too fre-quent trips to the city.

quent trips to the city.
It is the plan of the Commissioners to purchase 100 acres of desirable farm land in order that plenty of work might be furnished the tenants.

ium, that the form of insanity from which Ralph Bristol, a former Univer-sity of Oregon student is suffer-ing was not of hereditary ori-sin. Young Bristol is the lad whose

ing was not of hereditary orisin. Young Bristol is the lad whose
imparied mental faculties are alleged to have resulted from unusual treatment he received through
hazing at the State University last
December. For about a month before
he was committed to the asylum at Salem, Bristol was treated at the institution in this city with which Dr. McNary is connected. This afforded an
opportunity for Dr. McNary to become
acquainted with the lad's case.

"Young Bristol is suffering from
what is knowns as dementia praceox."
said Dr. McNary last night. "Interpreted literally it means an early development of dementia rather than a
condition resulting from predisposed
causes. The treatment to which he was
subjected during the hazing undoubtedly was an exciting cause which contributed to the development of the
lad's present condition. His present
allment, however, is not necessarily due
to a hereditary condition."

## **HOW RAILROADS SUFFER**

COMMISSION'S ESTIMATE OF LOSS BY PANIC WRONG.

Railroads' Own Calculation Says They Lost Double What Government Has Said.

CHICAGO, April 12 .- An advance ab-

CHICAGO, April 12.—An advance abstract of statistics of American railways for the year ending June 30, 1908, as compiled by the Burcau of Railway news and Statistics, was made public here today. It says:

"Instead of a decrease of only \$154.—464,941 in gross earlings as the result of the 'temporary financial depression' of 1907-08, as set forth in the preliminary income report of the Interstate Commerce Commission for the year ending June 30, 1908, the panic of 1907 resulted in a loss of more than \$230,000,000. The loss in net earnings is \$122,600,600, instead of \$11,051,005, as given in the Commission's statement.

"The two-cent passenger fare legislation caused a loss of \$25,000,000 in gross earnings, although more passengers were carried. The heavy loss in net earnings is partly accounted for by the expenditure of approximately \$32,-000,000 necessitated by arbitrary innovations in accounting methods and requirements in regard to the hours and conditions of labor of certain classes of employes."

## OREGON MILK IS SEIZED

Shipment From Coos Bay Held for Analysis in Scattle.

SEATTLE. Wash., April 12.—(Special.)

—Pending a chemical analysis of samples of about 300,000 cans of condensed milk manufactured by the North Coast Condensery at Coos Bay, Or., State Food Commissioner Davies is holding the shipment. Two samples furnished Mr. Davies by Phillip Brady, broker, who is endeavoring to seil the milk here, will be examined at the state university.

The milk is claimed to be "lumpy," but Mr. Brady far from attempting to disguise this declares the lumps are butterfat and that the milk originally was the first-class article. SEATTLE, Wash., April 12.-(Special.)

## DIES FOR KILLING MOTHER

Bernard Carlin Electrocuted for

## Harney Teachers Appointed.

Taft Issues Orders to Get Good Men
Regardless of Party.

WASHINGTON. April 12.—President
Taft has instructed Director North, of the
Census Bureau, in disregard party lines
in securing suitable men for supervisors
and other appointive places under the
new census act.

Harney County High School Board, composed of the County Superintendent and the County
Principal D. W. Yoder for the ensuing
year, with Professor A. W. Biggs and
Miss Mary Godfrey as teachers Mr.
Biggs came from Missouri last Summer
and thus been in the school the past year.
Miss Godfrey was a teacher in the
before, but has tage. Biggs came from Missouri last Summer and has been in the school the past year. Miss Godfrey was a teacher in the school before, but has taught in Baker City the past year. Burns has one of the best high schools in Oregon, and Professor Yoder is justly given great credit for bringing it to its high standard. His

## Docket Light in Harney.

BURNS, Or., April 12-(Special.)-The State Circuit Court has been in session State Circuit Court has been in session in this city this week with a light docket in this city this week with a light docket, the only case of interest being the trial of John C. Medlin for the killing of L. P. Ramas, a Spanish sheepherder, last Summer. This case brought numerous witnesses and spectators, and occupied 2½ days. The Jury was out only eight minutes, bringing in a verdict of acquittal, the theory of self-defense having been successfully established.

## Teachers to Meet June 29.

CONDITION NOT INHERITED

SALEM, Or., April 12.—(Special.)—
The 1909 meeting of the State Teachers'
Association will be held at Albany on
June 29 and 30 and July 1 and 2, and
the state convention of county superintendents at Salem on June 28 and
29. These dates were fixed today at a
meeting of the executive committee of
the State Teachers' Association held in
the office of State Feerintendent
Ackerman.

# FOR CONSERVATION

New Senate Committee Will Undertake Work of First Importance.

## STOP WASTE OF RESOURCES

Takes Place of Roosevelt's Commission and Will Draft Laws to Replace Regulations of De-

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, April 12-Very great importance attaches to the creation by the Senate of a new committee on conservation. The mere creation of the committee is indication that the Senate is fully awake to the necessity of taking steps, outlined by President Roosevelt during the last year of his administration, looking to the proper care, preservation, yet utilization of all the natural resources of the United States. The personnel of the committee is further indication of the importance of the work to be undertaken. And the fact that the committee has been created indicates that the Senate has determined to accomplish by legislation what Mr. Roosevelt undertook to accomplish by commissions and by executive orders.

It is the declaration of Senate leaders that the declaration of Senate leaders

compilar by commissions and by executive orders.

It is the declaration of Senate leaders
that the committee on conservation will
rank among the most important in that
body. Its work, for the next few years
at least, will be equal, if not greater, in
importance than that of any other committee, for it is to this committee that
the Sanate will look for the formulation of
legislation intended to check the waste
of resources. Membership on the committee is a great honor to any Senator,
and while, in one respect, it is the junior
committee of the Senate, yet in responsibility it will be ranked by none. Care
was taken in the creation of the committee to obtain members, both radical
and conservative, for it was recognized
that neither extreme is right, and a committee made up of extremists of differing types must eventually compromise on
a fair middle ground.

### Takes Place of Commission.

Takes Place of Commission.

To a very great extent, and of necessity, the conservation committee must encroach upon the work of older committees. In the consideration of means of Federai care and regulation of the forests, mineral wealth, water powers and waterways this committee must consider problems that otherwise would be acted upon by the public lands, agriculture and forcetry, commerce, irrigation and other of the old committees, but it is the function of the new committee to devise and write into law a new general governmental policy, and this can only intelligently be done by some one committee, having jurisdiction over all the allied subjects.

The Senate recognizes that the time has come when the Government must take stock of the resources of the Nation and have a regard for the future. It was unwilling to promote such a policy, however, while Mr. Roosevelt insisted upon placing the conduct of such matters in the hands of a commission, the personnel of which was somewhat repugnant to the Senate. Now, however, President Taft has abolished the old commission, though in perfect accord with the conservation ideas of his predecessor, and it was largely at his suggestion that the Senate leaders decided upon the course they have inaugurated. They agree with the President that conservation is right, but they further agree that what is right should be accomplished by law and not otherwise.

Vengeful Murder.

Vengeful Murder, Was a commission, the personnel behavior of the successful for the

liver the Goods?

HIGH SCHOOL. Brownsville. Or. April 10.—(To the Editor.).—Several letters recently received by me from sectarian universities or colleges (so-called) asking for lists of graduates and announcing their claims to patronage, couched in such terms as to display covert hostility to or competition with State University and normal schools, cause me to take this method to emphasize the situation. I send copies of a letter from President Homan and my reply. winfield S. Smith.

WILLAMETTE UNIVERSITY, Salem, Or. April 2 Dear SiriEnclosed find a builetin of Williamette University. In which you will notice a statement about the proposed normal course for next year. We would appreciate it if you would kindly call the attention of any of your graduates to the fact that we expect to run a first-class normal course in Williamette University.

ASTORIA. Or., April 12—(Special.)—The steam schooner Northland, which arrived here last evening from San Francisco, left out shortly afterwards for a complete dist of those who complete your Grays Harbor to tow a dredge to San high school course this year? We shall

HIGH SCHOOL. Brownsville. Or. April .—President Fletcher Homan, Salem, Or. My Dear Sir. Am in receipt of your buller, Vol. 1. No. 1, with letter enclosed I m sind to receive such positive and chalming statements as your bulletin emodies, and I shall assume the truth of that you say so far as it is possible to be rue.

bodies, and I shall assume the truth of what you say so far as it is possible to be true.

But. I am well aware that the meager equipment of Orogon institutions, and the backward state of public sentiment and consciousness render it absolutely impossible for your institution to carry out its promises for a long time to come. Your letter is more than a converance of news and information to me. It is an indirect confession of a lamentable state of affairs in educational matters in Oregon, namely—a fatal antagonism between state educational institutions on the one hand and denominational schools on the other. Your letter betrays a heatility to the State University and to the state normal schools, and shows your university's intent to encroach upon the work of the professional preparation of teachers for public school service.

This may be a worthy zeal on the part of a propagandint or denominational votary. But he ought not to seek to proselyte with one who represents the entire public and to whom Methodists. Haylists, Presbyterlans, Roman Catholics, Jews and Gentiles and serve.

Plainly speaking. I do not believe there

ians. Roman Catholics, Jews and Gentlles look alike, and all of whom he must love and serve.

Plainly speaking. I do not believe there can be any sympathy between denominational schools and state institutions. Your strength is our weakness. And I believe and are reliably informed that the influence of denominational schools helped to kill the normal school in the late Legislature.

Otsoor servain that in a state so poor as chool is poor that in certable normal school is before the corresponding to the corresponding to the server of the school is poor that in control is a section of the poor of the school is poor that no creditable normal schools weakness and postpones, protante, the realizations and postpones, protante, the realizations and postpones, protante, the realization of the hopes of those who seek the good of the hopes of those who seek the good of the hopes of those who seek the good of the hopes of those who seek the good of the hopes of those state normal schools.

I call your attention to the recent struggle of France to free herself and her schools from denominationalism, and to the same arrungle, in fact, now being waged in England, and I ask if Oregon, or any other part for America, shall now seek to re-establish a system from which our Constitution fortunately saved us and which is no paraixing io any nation.

I take pleasure in giving the data asked and wish you all success in a field property yours, but I stand for the American public school system first, last and ever, untrammeled by sectarian machinery. Sincerely yours, Winfield B. SMITH, Principal.

WINFIELD S. SMITH, Principal.

### SOCIAL STAR IS DIVORCED

Seattle Girl Who Eloped Two Years Ago Is Again Single.

SEATTLE. Wash. April 12.— (Special.)—Mrs. Genevieve Peterson-Williams, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Fred H. Peterson, was granted a divorce from Jewel E. Williams, of Indianapolis, at noon today by Judge Mitchell Gilliam, in the King County Superior Court. The sole allegation of the complaint was non-support.

Court. The sole allegation of the complaint was non-support.

The plaintiff, as Miss Peterson, prior to her marriage two years ago, was a prominent figure in the younger society circles of Seattle, and was frequently the hostess at notable social events at the Hotel Lincoln. She is strikingly pretty, witty and vivacious, and is just out of her teens. Her father, Fred H. Peterson, has long been a member of high standing at the King County bar.

County bar. The divorce of today is the outcome of an elopement to Tacoma, March 8, 1897. Mrs. Williams met Williams in the Hotel Lincoln, where he also was staying. The first knowledge Seattle had that the popular young woman and her husband were not living happily was the institution of a suit early last January by Williams, asking a judgment for \$50,000 against his father-inlaw for the alleged allenation of Mrs. Williams affections, The divorce of today is the outcome

## WOMAN CAUSES SHOOTING

### SNOW STOPS PATHFINDER. Seattle-Bound Car Has Not Reached Pueblo.

PUEBLO, Colo., April 12.—The Seattle Pathinder automobile, which teft Limon, Colo., yesterday afternoon, has not reached Pueblo, the next scheduled stopping place, and is probably having difficulty with the heavy snows between here and the Kansas state line.

## **HUNTER WHISKEY**

HAS GAINED PUBLIC FAVOR BE-CAUSE IT IS A PERFECTLY PURE RYE WHISKEY, RICH, RARE AND MELLOW Sold at all first-class cafes and by jobbers. WM. LANAHAN & SON, Baltimore, Md.

A Handful of Havana for 15 cents! Cobs aren't pretty. All the expense has been put in the cigar, in the robacco, in Havana tobacco. Every Cob is Havana-sweet, ripened leaf, rolled into a fullgrown 4-inch cigar.

There are no bands on Cobs. \* The boxes are plain, so are the packages, but you are not smoking looks when you smoke Cobs, you're smoking four inches of luxurious, velvety Havana. One package will tease you into buying another package next day.

Not for men who have to save money, but for those who buy cigars for the sake of tobacco, instead of fancy fixings, which they can't smoke. Every package contains a full yard of the finest, mildest, cleanest, ripest, and richest Havana leaf. Nine for 15 cents-for fifteen fragrant scents.



MASON, EHRMAN & CO., Distributors, Portland, Seattle, Spokane.

RENTS COUNTRY HOUSE ON SA-LEM BAY, MASSACHUSETTS.

Has Outlook on Beverly Cove and Is Handy for Golf Links and

recently completed, which is fully tenanted. The ground is part of the triangular half block formerly occupied by the Dexter stable which was destroyed by fire some months ago.

M. Sichel closed a deal for the south-

# HAD NOT ENJOYED

## How and Why We Have Succeeded Beyond All Others

One can see readily that an expert who confines his services to one special branch of dentistry, such as pyorrhea, filling teeth, making crowns, treatment of ulcerated teeth, restoration of teeth, or whatever the case may be, certainly will become much more proficient than a dentist who attempts to cover the whole field. This principle applies just as much to the practice of dentistry as it does to the practice of law. All the best law offices of the country now have real estate experts who examine the abstracts, corporation experts who attend to that branch of the business, trial experts who look after all cases in court, etc., etc. A dental expert who practices one particular branch will treat more

cases in his special line in a month than a general practitioner will in a Written Guarantee On All Work For Ten Years

Good Set of Teeth on Rubber Plate .... \$5.00 Best Set of Teeth on Rubber Plate..... \$8.00 Aluminum-lined Plate .... \$10.00 to \$15.00 CROWN AND BRIDGE WORK A SPECIALTY Remember, examination and consultation free to all who visit our office. To those who cannot afford to have their work done and pay cash, we make arrangements on the installment plan.



Union Dental Company

2211/2 MORRISON STREET, CORNER FIRST STREET Open Daily Till 7 P. M.; Sundays, 9 to 1 P. M. Ladies in Attendance.

No Gas