

BORAH SPEAKS ON STATE INTEGRITY

Idaho Senator Declares Power of Government Rests With Towns, Not Congress.

DICKINSON LAUDS PEACE

Appomattox Day Celebration in Chicago Made Notable by Addresses on Source and Meaning of Republicanism.

CHICAGO, April 9.—The celebration of Appomattox day by the Hamilton Club, in the Auditorium Annex, tonight, was made notable by the presence of distinguished speakers whose addresses were of particular interest. General Fred D. Grant spoke briefly upon some personal recollections of Appomattox, and Secretary of War Dickinson chose as the subject of his remarks, "The Progress of Peace."

Senator William B. Borah, Idaho, spoke on "The Integrity of the States." In speaking on "The Integrity of the States," Senator Borah made a strong appeal in favor of local self-government to preserve local self-government in the perpetuity of free institutions, and at the same time emphasized the importance of Federal power as provided by the constitution.

Describing the pure democracy that existed in Athens, he declared that, although that example of popular government had continued for less than 100 years, more than 200 years had not dimmed in the least the lustre of its achievements. As the antithesis of this wonderful example of pure democracy, he traced the development of the Roman Empire and the coincident loss of all local government by communities brought under the sway of Rome.

New England Influence.

Tracing Anglo-Saxon civilization, Mr. Borah declared that the principle of the New England town meeting has seamed our whole civilization with strength and durability. Without its active presence, he living, pervading force, there could be no such thing as a truly republican government or Federal system.

"Our fathers understood this well," said Mr. Borah, "and were wise and cautious in jealously guarding it when they came to frame the Federal system. If they were wise to preserve it, their children will be wise to continue to preserve it. It is a remarkable short period from the time when a people cease to be active in the affairs of government until they are incapable of discharging the duties imposed by government, and no people inured to a class of statesmen who were capable of governing ever long."

"God pity this Government in the hour in which we shall look to Washington for that economy in public expenditures, that compromise of the common needs, that devotion to the general interests, the power and the willingness to correct abuses and distribute justice, all so essential to a democratic form of government, rather than to entrenched privilege and opinion gathered up and crystallized into law through those agencies of government which reach high and down to the great body of the people—the sole sovereignty of the republic."

Electorate Basis of Power.

"For what shall it profit," he continued, "to enact laws, create commissions and unfold the ambitious schemes of men who dream of international prestige and power unless they know what the electorate yonder in the field, factory and mine is doing, or is willing to do; unless we know the measure of its ability, the worth of its institutions, its responsibilities, its citizenship, its initiative, its citizenship, contact with government fosters public spirit, and local rule is the greatest school in which a citizen is trained and equipped the kind of statesmen who take care that no harm comes to the Republic."

"A government, from Washington by commission, reduced to its last analysis is no different from a government by satrapies from Rome. And simply because the people of the states do not see fit at any particular time to exercise the powers reserved for them, that is in itself no justification for the general government to exercise those powers. Such doctrines are rank heresy."

"The wisdom of the people may be as fully manifested in the failure to exercise the powers of a state at a particular time or at a particular time as in the exercise of that power. Action is not always a sign of wisdom. Legislation is not always an evidence of sound judgment. The belief so prevalent that every evil of the body politic can be eradicated by an act of Congress, every virtue restored or augmented by the creation of a commission, is the refined and codified creed of official egotism."

Dickinson Talks of Peace.

Secretary of War Dickinson, responding to the toast, "The Progress of Peace," called attention to the fact that mankind was always hoping for the fulfillment of the prophecy that strong nations "shall beat their swords into plowshares, and their spears into pruning hooks, nation shall not lift up sword against nation, neither shall they learn war any more."

He said that the time was yet far distant, "but there has been such development and strengthening of the forces that make for peace that its advocates are boldly aggressive, knowing that they have the potentiality that comes from the quickened, universal conscience of an enlightened age."

Secretary Dickinson cited various steps in the progress of arbitration and said "the formation of our Federal constitution, creating for the first time a court with full and final power to settle all controversies between sovereign states, was the greatest step ever taken toward substitution of judicial procedure for an appeal to arms."

"The treaty which most profoundly influenced the ideas of the world," continued Mr. Dickinson, "was that of Washington in 1793, which provided for four arbitrators. In 1851, during the preliminary negotiations, Mr. Adams assured Lord Russell that there was no form of conventional arbitration to which America would not be willing to submit."

Praise for Arbitration.

Mr. Dickinson discussed the great work and the outcome of the first Hague conference, which he said was "the most notable event in the history of the world," which was attended by all governments having diplomatic representatives in St. Petersburg.

"There can be no disarmament until the greater powers agree upon a system of concurred action," said Secretary Dickinson, in concluding. "The chief of public sentiment all over the world is setting strongly in this direction. Looking to the progress of peace measures of the last hundred, and especially the last 20 years, the hope may well be entertained that disarmament will become a reality, and that the people may enjoy

HADLEY AROUSED ON RATES

Will Ask Congress to Probe Situation in Missouri.

JEFFERSON CITY, Mo., April 9.—That Congress will be asked to direct an investigation of the Missouri rate situation by the Interstate Commerce Commission, and that the Circuit Attorney throughout the state should institute suits similar to that filed at St. Louis last night asking for an injunction against the announced increase in passenger fares, was indicated by Governor Hadley today.

That the temporary restraining order issued last night against 18 Missouri railroads will be obeyed by the roads was the expression of various officials today. C. R. Gray, vice-president of the Frisco, said: "I do not expect that any of the railroads will attempt to ignore the order."

A WEALTHY DENVER MAN STUDIES SOCIOLOGY IN NEW YORK.



Edwin A. Brown, (Special) Edwin A. Brown is a wealthy Denver man, a cousin of W. C. Brown, of the New York Central Railroad, who came to New York recently to make sociological studies. Disguised as a workman he spent a night in the Municipal Lodging-house. He says he passed a comfortable night in his cramped bed. Mr. Brown is interested in municipal charity work in Denver, and his investigation of New York's system was made with a view to the adoption of its ideas in his own city if they seemed to work out well from the point of view of the beneficiary.

DECLARES SUIT IS UNSOUND

Missouri Railroad Attorney Differs With Governor.

KANSAS CITY, Mo., April 9.—Frank Hagerman, leading attorney for the 12 railroads entering Missouri, in a statement made here today, declared that the state's injunction suit filed yesterday to prevent the railroads from returning to the 3-cent fare basis, was unsound law. "Governor Hadley's suit," said Mr. Hagerman today, "seems to be based upon two grounds, both of which are unsound: "First—The railroads, by making the new rate, have violated the anti-trust statute. "Second—The issue of mileage books is a discrimination. The anti-trust statute has no application to railroad rates, but by its terms only prohibits combinations in the sale of commodities and insurance. There is no discrimination, because the mileage books are sold to all alike. Anyhow, the public, not the railroads, would be hurt by an injunction against their use, for since the 3-cent law was enacted the old law was in force and this authorized 2 cents. Anything less is a matter of grace from the railroads."

EMMA GOLDMAN TO FIGHT

Declares Cancellation of Husband's Papers No Bar to Her.

NEW YORK, April 9.—Emma Goldman, the anarchist, whose husband's naturalization papers were canceled yesterday by the United States Circuit Court at Buffalo, a move which may lead to her exclusion from this country, is now in New York. When told of the court's decision she said: "I am fully prepared to protect myself and my rights as a free citizen. This action in Buffalo is taken on perjured testimony, and I will prove it when the time comes. I came here 25 years ago with my parents and brothers and sisters and settled in Rochester. When I was 18 years old, or in 1886, I was married to Jacob Kessler. I don't know how long he had been here at that time, but he talked English very well. He was 35 years old at the time. "I have never been divorced from my husband nor have I seen him in 25 years. He may be dead for all I know. He disappeared from Rochester long ago, and service was made on him in this action by publication."

She said that the story that she is married to Alex. Berkman is false, and that her only relations with him have been in the publication of the paper, Mother Earth.

Thompson's Glasses ARE GUARANTEED

If at any time in one year Thompson can improve your vision. NO CHARGE will be made for the fitting of lenses. Frames and mountings kept in repair one year without extra cost.

High-Class Work at the Lowest Possible Price.

THOMPSON
The Internationally Renowned Specialist in the Eye Clinic of Europe.
2nd Floor Corbett Bldg., Fifth and Morrison.

THIS WILL INTEREST MOTHERS

Mother Gray's Sweet Powders for Children relieve for Feverishness, Headache, Bad Stomach, Teething Discomforts, and regulate the Bowels and destroy Worms. They keep the Child 24 hours. They are so pleasant to the taste and harmless as milk. Children like them. Over 10,000 testimonials of cure. They never fail. Sold at all druggists. 25c. Ask today. Don't accept any substitute.

Open Saturday Night Till 9:30--Hope Frances Gale Expert Demonstrator of Royal Worcester Corsets
Is Here to Explain How They Are Better Than All Others and to Help You to Select and to Fit You Perfectly to the One Best Suited to Your Figure--Come Today for a Perfect Corset

Underwear 29c
Vests are low-neck, sleeveless style, and pants are knee length, with fitted knee. Splendid Summer garments; values to 50c; special sale price, only... **29c**
Women's Union Suits, elastic ribbed, low neck, no sleeves, knee length; worth to \$1.00; special at... 49c
Boys' Wash Waists, in medium or light colors; regular values up to 50c; special for this sale at... 29c

Saturday the Last Great Pre-Easter Sale

Olds, Wortman & King

75c Veilings 29c
A superb assortment of the good shades and the most popular meshes, Russian, Tuxedo, Hexagon. Plain or dotted styles, and qualities that sell regularly up to 75c yard. For this special sale, just in time for Easter, the yard... **29c**
Hair Bow Ribbon, fine quality taffeta silk, comes in all the leading shades, and regularly worth up to 40c the yard, special at... 22c

Pattern Hats--Half Price

At this sweeping reduction we offer just **SIXTY** original, exclusive, distinctive models in unusually handsome New York and imported Model Hats--Millinery such as any woman wishes to own, evolved by designers who labored for style and effect, and achieved it to a wonderful degree. They Were Low Priced to Begin With and Now When We Offer Them at Half Price the VALUES ARE PHENOMENAL. There is one at \$100; one at \$95; two at \$85; one at \$75; two at \$60; four at \$50; one at \$47; one at \$45; two at \$42.50; one at \$40; a few at \$35 and a few at \$32.50. Your choice of any hat in lot at **HALF**



Table Damask
Turkey-red table damask, pure oil dye, absolutely fast colors, large assortment of patterns. One full case for this sale. Regularly 65c quality, special **44c Yard**

Trimmed Hats ONE-FOURTH OFF for today's selling.

Surely you will buy your Easter Hat here. Last week's phenomenal bargain repeated--and that was the busiest time our Millinery Section has ever known. Mind you, the same class of hats, only there are more of them and even better values, are being offered during this big Pre-Easter sale. They are flower, wing, quill, silk or ribbon trimmed. Every desired style and shape. Regular values run from \$3.00 to \$20.00, choice at **One-Fourth Less**

Men's Neckwear

Every man, no matter if he buys nothing else new for Easter, will want a smart new-style tie. By all means the greatest assortment we've ever shown is on display and sale for your Easter needs at 50c. We doubt if the exclusive haberdasheries would sell ties of this class for half a dollar. Come and look them over.

Men's Shirts Made of good white materials, in pleated styles; one of the most popular shirts possible to purchase for this season's wear. First-class workmanship and fit. A good \$1.50 value; for this sale priced at only... **\$1.15**

Easter Cards, &c.

Easter Post Cards at 1c each--We have Easter Postals in great variety; special at this low price, each... **1c**
Easter Egg Dyes; package... 5c
Easter Egg Novelties, of all kinds and Easter Novelties Half Price

On sale in the small wares' section, main aisle, first floor, for Saturday's selling, our immense variety of Easter novelties, the largest we have ever shown. Entire assortment on sale at half.

Sale on Easter Perfumery
For children, combination sets, 3 bottles, various odors, 35c value, at... **20c**

White Aprons

Women's White Lawn Tea Aprons, made in round style, finished with hemstitched ruffle, as shown in cut. Neat, dainty; regularly worth 35c each; for today's sale, your choice for only... 27c

Women's Gingham Aprons, made with pockets and strings; regular 30c value; special for today, only... 23c

Women's Princess Apron, in red and white checked gingham, good full size, long, well made; the material is first-class Amoskeag; sell regularly 60c; sp. l... 29c



Every Child's Coat in Stock at Sharp Reductions

Made in the very latest styles of plain or fancy materials, ages 6 to 14 years, decidedly good values at regular prices. The best assortment in suits for girls from 12 to 16, and wool and wash dresses, ages from 2 to 16.

Regular \$2.25 Pillows at \$1.35

Best satin finished tick, filled with real feathers, sell regularly at \$2.25 the pair, special **\$1.35** price for this sale, only.

Couch Covers
Come in Bagdad striped effects, 60 inches long and 3 yards wide, fringed all round, worth **\$2.35** \$3.25 each, special price **\$2.35**

Society Puzzles
We have a full line of these, the latest fad in puzzles. All sizes and kinds, priced from **\$5.00** 15c up to...



Tan Cape Gloves 79c

Dent Style Gloves for street wear, in tan cape, the correct shade of tan, they sell regularly for \$1.50 the pair, one-clasp style, a Pre-Easter Sale special at 79c

See the new Kid Gloves for Easter, they have three rows of embroidery and two pearl clasps. All the new and desired shades, special at, the pair **\$2.25**

Women's Long Kid Gloves in black, brown, wistaria or oxblood--16-button length. Regular \$4 values, a Pre-Easter Sale special at, the pair only \$1.98

Easter Parasols The finishing touch to a costume that is just right otherwise, is a Parasol that matches or goes well with the gown or suit. New sun umbrellas and parasols in navy, red, brown and all new shades.

75c Hose 39c Pair These come in fast black cotton, fast black lisle, allover lace, boot lace in embroidered effects and in all the new shades in solid colors. Regular or opera lengths and regular or extra sizes, values to 75c the pair, a Pre-Easter Sale special, at only **39c**

Easter Sale of Rogers' Silverware

New and fancy patterns in the fancy Rogers' silverware on special sale in time for you to supply your Easter table.

Teaspoons, set of 6... **\$1.00** Tablespoons, set of 6... **\$2.00**
Dessertspoons, set of 6... **\$1.75** Oyster forks, set of 6... **\$1.50**

Easter Silverware For the Flowers 1/2

A large shipment of artistic silver vases, fern dishes and plant pots that arrived just one day before Easter and must be sold quickly... **HALF PRICE**

Silver Vases, beautiful embossed designs, gold lined, regular \$1.00 values... 50c
Silver Plant Pots, open work designs, 3 3/4 in. high, 4 1/2 in. diam., \$1.90 values at... 95c
Silver Fern Pots and lining, open work design, footed, 7 in. in diam., \$2.75 val. \$1.38

Easter Sale Women's Fine Shoes

Secure Easter footwear at Olds, Wortman & King's remarkable sale of smart Spring Oxfords.

LOT ONE consists of 5000 pairs, embracing all the new things in ankle strap pumps, two-hole and regular blucher oxfords, with tan suede tops, etc., button or lace styles. The leathers are tan, Russia calf, brown, kid, gunmetal and patent; all sizes and widths. Values to \$5.00, choice, pr... **\$3.19**

LOT TWO consists of several hundred pairs of Women's Oxfords, in tan, calf, brown, kid, patent and glazed kid leathers, button or lace style. Pumps and colonial effects, all sizes and widths, splendid assortment. Shoes for street or dress wear; exceptionally good values up to \$3.50 pair, choice **\$1.98**

Sale Women's \$1.00 Muslin Gowns at 72c

WOMEN'S NIGHT GOWNS of cambrie or nainsook, chemise style, with elbow sleeves or Hubbard style, with yoke. They are finished with embroidery, tucks and insertion. \$1.00 values, on sale now at this very low price of... **72c**

