

CARNEGIE FAVORS REDUCED TARIFF

Time to Wean Infant Industries.

TAX ONLY LUXURIES OF RICH

Steel Manufacturers No Longer Need Protection.

COMPETITION IS HELPFUL

No Other Country Able to Make Steel So Cheaply as United States—Hasty Action, However, He Discourages.

NEW YORK, Nov. 22.—A notable article from Andrew Carnegie, dealing with the tariff, will appear in the forthcoming December number of the Century Magazine. The ironmaster takes the position that "infant industries" no longer need protection; that the steel and other industries have now grown beyond the need of tariff protection; that duties on luxuries used by the rich should be maintained, but that those on manufactured articles should be reduced greatly or abolished entirely when no longer needed.

Mr. Carnegie's article is entitled "My Experience With and Views Upon the Tariff." He first reviews the tariff movements down to the present Dingley law, giving a number of anecdotes in which he figured with the leaders of the various periods. He adds:

Conditions Greatly Changed. "Much water has run under the bridges since then. Many changes have occurred and hence many changes can judiciously be made in the tariff. There is no doubt about this, but on the other hand I have been led to the conclusion that conditions have changed so greatly in the interval that the tariff should now be viewed from a new standpoint."

The writer assumes that a decided majority of voters are agreed:

First—That it is advisable for new countries to encourage capital by protective duties, when seen to be necessary to develop new industries.

Second—That after full and exhaustive trials, if success be not finally attained, such protection should cease, except as noted hereunder.

Third—That should the experiment stand, protection becomes necessary and should steadily but gradually be abolished, provided that the home supply of any article absolutely necessary for the national safety shall not thereby be endangered.

Industries No Longer Infants. Further, Mr. Carnegie says: "We have already become by far the greatest of all manufacturing nations. Our 'infant industries' of the past have reached maturity and, speaking generally, are now quite able to protect themselves. The protective tariff in the past, that the Congress in 1821 nursed so tenderly will appear next year before its guardian as the stalwart champion who has conquered in many fields, thus proving himself worthy of the protection bestowed upon him in his youth and fully vindicating the protective policy pursued."

"While the tariff as a whole, even today, has ceased to be primarily beneficial as a measure of protection, it has become of vast importance from the standpoint of revenue and it is to this feature I bespeak the special attention of readers of all parties, for duties upon imports, not for protection, but for needed revenue, should not become a party question. Reasonable men of all parties may be expected to approve this plan of obtaining revenues."

After giving tables showing that the bulk of tariff duties are collected on luxuries used by the rich, Mr. Carnegie says:

Rich, but Able to Pay Taxes. "Thus does the American tariff, in happy contrast to others, also exempt the poor and heavily tax the rich, just as it should, for it is they who have the ability to pay as required by the highest economic authority."

He further says of tariff legislation: "The next Congress dealing with the tariff will probably be inclined at first to reduce duties all around and perhaps to abolish some, but its first care should be to maintain present duties, and even in some cases increase them, upon all articles as used exclusively by the rich, and this not for protection, but for revenue not drawn from the workers, but from the rich. That is the first and prime duty of Congress. We do not forget that government expenditures have increased enormously in recent years and that additional revenue is required; its second duty is to reduce duties principally on manufactured articles and to abolish entirely those no longer needed."

Steel Cheapest in America. "The writer has co-operated in making several reductions as steel manufacturers became able to bear reductions. Today they need no protection, unless perhaps in some new specialties unknown to the writer, because steel is now produced cheaper here than anywhere else, notwithstanding the higher wages paid per man. Not a ton of steel is produced in the world at as small an outlay for labor as in our country. Our coke coal and iron ores are much cheaper, because more easily obtained and transported, and

HOLDUP HOLDS AT BAY WHOLE TOWN

FOUR MEN SHOT IN EFFORT TO CAPTURE MEXICAN.

Nevada Mining Town Turns Out With Lanterns to Hunt Robber—Shoot at Each Other.

RENO, Nov. 22.—(Special.)—Dejected as he was holding up the Court saloon in Battle Mountain late last night, a Mexican broke through the door and, running into Night Policeman W. P. Coon, shot the officer in the jaw; then held up the gathering crowd as it collected at the scene. Cowboys and miners called for assistance, and rushing the robber, were repulsed by his fire. Deputy Sheriff Jack Titworth was hit in the groin, and two others were slightly injured.

The Mexican backed down the street, forcing everybody in sight to follow him. When he drew away from the saloons, he ducked into the darkness. A suspect, seen by Deputy Sheriff Haap, was caught when boarding a freight train early this morning. The Deputy Sheriff called to the man to halt, but getting no response, shot the felon in the leg. The town, aroused by the outrages, started on a man-hunt; and farmers, hearing the shooting, came into town with their lanterns. They carried these lights about with them seeking the robber, and several times shot at each other when they thought they had "flushed" the daredevil Mexican.

CABLE USED FOR MAN HUNT

Man Chased Half Around World by Dispatches Is Caught.

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 22.—A man-hunt, extending halfway around the world, was conducted by cable dispatches, came to an end today when local detectives boarded the steamer Mongolia and arrested L. E. Knollins, whose description is said to tally with that of L. E. Hancock, wanted by the authorities of North Carolina on a charge of embezzlement.

Hancock sailed from here several weeks ago and orders for his arrest were cabled to Nagasaki. He left the ship at Honolulu, however, and returned to this city on the steamer Mongolia, which arrived today.

Knollins denies that he is Hancock and says he is a member of the brokerage firm of Courtland, Babcock & Company, of 41 Pine street, New York. He was taken to the city prison pending the arrival of an officer from North Carolina.

AMERICANS BEAT JAPANESE

Win First Game of Series With Nipponese Teams, 5 to 0.

TOKIO, Nov. 22.—In the presence of an enthusiastic crowd, of more than 8000 people, the American baseball team, which came to Japan to play some of the university teams, opened the season this afternoon and defeated the Waseda University by a score of 5 to 0. The Waseda team played snappy ball, but did not succeed in getting a man as far as second base.

Count Okuma, the sage of the Waseda University, wearing the cap and coat of the American team, tossed the first ball across the plate. After the game, the American players were the guests of Count Okuma at a garden party given by him in their honor.

QUEEN LILIUOKalani HERE

Comes With Prince Cupid and Is Not Recognized on Steamer.

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 22.—Ex-Queen Liliuokalani, of Hawaii, was a passenger on the Pacific Mail liner Mongolia, which arrived here early from the Orient, via Honolulu. Not half a dozen passengers on the steamer were aware that the frail old lady, plainly attired, and accompanied by one maid, was the ex-Queen. She is traveling with Prince Kalaulaniola, better known as Prince Cupid, and Princess Kalaulaniola and will accompany them to Washington. The Prince was re-elected delegate to Congress at the recent election.

Stanley Dollar Leaves San Pedro.

SAN PEDRO, Cal., Nov. 22.—The steamer Stanley Dollar completed the discharging of 1500 feet of lumber for the National Lumber Company and cleared for Mukilteo to load.

PARTY SPLIT; NEW LEADER IS NEEDED

Democrats Are Seeking Another Moses.

CHANCE FOR YOUNGER MEN

Opposition to Bryan Lost Him Several States.

BRILLIANT LIGHTS FEW

Democratic Governors Recently Elected Likely to Develop Into Popular Idols Before Date of Next Presidential Campaign.

BY HARRY J. BROWN. OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, Nov. 22.—If the Democratic party is to rid itself of Bryan it must develop a new leader in the next four years. This new leader, to be successful, must be able to reunite the party, for until the Democracy is again one harmonious body it will achieve no greater success than has come to it in the last four campaigns.

There are Democrats in Congress who might develop into strong party leaders; there are others recently elected Governors of their states who give much promise, and still others who are not particularly in the public eye. But there is not one among the number who is pre-eminently of such caliber as to justify him in rising at the present time and proclaiming himself the new leader of the Democracy.

Party Disrupted. The claim was made by several Bryanites that the Democracy in the late campaign was united. Such a claim was absurd on its face. Otherwise, what would account for the election of a handful of Democratic Governors in states that cast their electoral votes for Taft? It was disruption in the Democratic party—disaffection with Bryan, as much as anything else, that caused these states or some of them, to support the Republican National ticket.

Nothing could be more absurd than to assert that the Democracy of New York State, for instance, was united in the late campaign. It was as badly disrupted as it has been since the days of Cleveland. The same situation is true in other Eastern states, and even in the South the party was far from united, as evidenced by dwindling Democratic pluralities in states that have never cast a Republican vote for President. There is proof in abundance that the Democracy of today is not united.

Losing Grip in South. At a hasty glance it would seem that the most promising men of the Democracy are not now in Congress. Glancing over the membership of both bodies, only two or three names catch the eye, and there is serious question if any among them would all the bill—unless they develop wonderfully during the next few years. Senator Culberson, of Texas, and Senator Daniel, of Virginia, were both mentioned as possible nominees this year, and either would have been acceptable to a large element of the conservative Democracy. But Culberson's geographic location was urged against him last Spring, and would be again; the same also was true of Senator Daniel. Yet the time may come when the Democratic party may make up its mind that it is good politics to nominate a Southern man for President. It was shown at the recent election that the Democracy, under Bryan's leadership, is losing its old-time grip on the South.

Two Promising Governors. Over in the House there is no Democrat who is a shining example. Perhaps the most luminous Democratic member of that body is Champ Clark, of Missouri, pre-destined to become leader of the minority. If the Democracy ever wanted a honest, plain-spoken, though somewhat crude man for its nominee, it would find such a one in Clark; and

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DEPUTIES BREAK INTO DOG-FIGHT

BATTLING NELSON AND 500 OTHERS TAKEN UNAWARES.

Wild Scramble Ensues for Exits and Mob Tumbles Out, Fell Mell to Get Away.

CHICAGO, Nov. 22.—(Special.)—After two bull terriers had torn one another for 56 minutes and had been prevented from rushing into the death grapple by the lightweight champion, Rayling Nelson, the trustees of the village of Burnham, with a dozen armed deputies at their backs, broke into the saloon in which the fight was held.

The 500 spectators jumped to their feet and a wild rush for doors and windows followed. Several shots were fired into the air by the deputies, but they could not stop the stampede. Though the fight was on the second floor of the building, scores of men did not hesitate to drop from the windows, and one fugitive suffered a broken leg. He was helped into a waiting buggy by companions and was driven rapidly away. Other men at the ring-side, made up for the most part of followers of the sport from Chicago, managed to capture nine men, including the proprietors of the saloon, W. C. (Buck) McCormick and J. J. Doyle. They were trundled into a waiting patrol wagon and taken to the West Hammond police station.

Then began a helter skelter flight from the village, some getting away in carriages, a few in automobiles and a regular army by foot.

The trustees and deputies, however, managed to capture nine men, including the proprietors of the saloon, W. C. (Buck) McCormick and J. J. Doyle. They were trundled into a waiting patrol wagon and taken to the West Hammond police station.

POACHERS HEAVILY FINED

Japanese Sealers Assessed \$35,400 and Thousands Costs.

SEATTLE, Wash., Nov. 22.—(Special.)—A fine of \$25,400 and the costs of the case, which will run into the thousands, was imposed today by Judge Reid upon the Japanese seal poachers recently convicted of killing fur seals at the Pribilof Islands. There are 59 Japanese in each of the two crews seized and the fine was \$300 for each man found guilty. In default of payment the men must serve 300 days in jail at Valdez.

The convicted crew of the Kinzai Maru has given notice of appeal. This is the first case in the history of Alaska where pelagic poachers have been arrested and there has been a conviction.

ANCIENT DEBT WIPED OUT

Billings Mayor Gets Amount of Debt, Long Outlived.

BILLINGS, Mont., Nov. 22.—(Special.)—Mayor Fred H. Foster, of this city, today received a check for \$1000 in payment of a debt of 1400 contracted 25 years ago by a chum, the luckless son of a wealthy Minneapolis family upon whose note Foster went good and had to pay.

Foster's chum finally disappeared, and no more was heard of him until today. The letter stated that he had amassed wealth and had never forgotten Foster's act of kindness. Mayor Foster will not divulge the man's name. At the time Mr. Foster and his chum were engineers sent out from Minneapolis when the Northern Pacific built West.

SERVIANS LOSE SEVENTEEN

Austrian Troops Repulse Band Making Attack.

PARIS, Nov. 22.—A dispatch from Vienna says that a band of Servians, while crossing the Bosnian frontier, near Sevornik, was repulsed by Austrian troops. The Servians lost 17 men killed and the Austrians three killed.

BIG PRIZE FOR AVIATION

Auto-Aero Club of Paris Offers \$40,000 Paise for 1909.

PARIS, Nov. 22.—The Auto-Aero committee of the Auto Club of France has decided to offer a grand prize for aviation. It will be competed for in 1909 and its value will be about \$40,000.

CHINESE OFFICIAL BRINGS GRATITUDE

Tang Shao Yi Arrives in Regal Splendor.

LEARNS OF TSI AN'S DEATH

At Once Goes Into Mourning, Spoiling Reception Plans.

OUTRANKS WU TING FANG

Very Important Personage, Is Met by Imposing Reception Committee—Talks of Mission and Old Acquaintances in America.

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 22.—Converging to the American Government the gratitude of the Chinese people for the remittance of a debt, amounting to nearly \$14,000,000, Tang Shao Yi, a powerful figure in the affairs of the Chinese Empire, arrived in San Francisco today on the steamer Mongolia. Thrice in the history of the oldest nation has there arisen occasion for the appointment of such a commissioner as is domiciled tonight in the Fairmont hotel, and never has a foreign power been so strongly represented through diplomatic channels during the period of a crisis of world-wide import, in his honor the dragon flag flew today from the mastsheads of a score of vessels in the bay, guns mounted on the harbor front boomed out a salute, and thousands of his countrymen, silk-robed or silk-hatted, thronged the deck where his escort landed.

Learns of Empress' Death. Not until the Mongolia dropped anchor in the harbor did Tang Shao Yi and his staff learn that the Dowager Empress of China was dead. In Honolulu the cable brought news of the Emperor's death, but said nothing of the dangerous illness that threatened the end of the Empress' remarkable career. It was only when Hsu Ping Chen, the Consul-General at San Francisco, boarded the steamer with a score of cablegrams from the Far East that fully the cable brought news of the Emperor's death, but said nothing of the dangerous illness that threatened the end of the Empress' remarkable career. It was only when Hsu Ping Chen, the Consul-General at San Francisco, boarded the steamer with a score of cablegrams from the Far East that fully the cable brought news of the Emperor's death, but said nothing of the dangerous illness that threatened the end of the Empress' remarkable career.

Even the habitual Oriental reserve did not suffice to conceal his perturbation, and while dignitaries of the state and government awaited his attention he scanned messages after messages, apparently unconscious of their presence.

Mourning Spoils Banquets. In accordance with the edict of mourning, his entire party will remain practically secluded during its stay of three days in this city, and the local Chinese banquets and other forms of entertainment have been canceled. In all other respects, however, the mission of the special embassy will be fulfilled, and Tang Shao Yi, with 50 members of his retinue, will go directly to Washington, where he will remain until after the inauguration of President-elect Taft.

Accompanying the Ambassador is Prince Tsai Fu, a youth of 21, a member of the royal family, a cousin of the late Emperor, and himself the most blue-blooded representative of his race who has ever set foot on foreign soil. While he bears the title of first secretary to the Embassy, his position is merely honorary, and his journey abroad, apart from its educational purposes, is intended as an additional recognition of the obligation conveyed in America's remittance of so large a portion of the indemnity awarded for damages sustained during the Boxer outbreak.

Other High Officials Arrive. Among the other secretaries and attaches who are not distinguished by (Concluded on Page 2.)

CHAUFFEUR SAVES LIVES OF FAMILY

PUTS ON SPEED; MISSES COMING TRAIN BY FOOT.

Wife of Senator Kearns, of Utah, and Companions Have Hair-breadth Escape From Death.

SANTA ROSA, Cal., Nov. 22.—(Special.)—Mrs. Thomas Kearns, wife of Senator Kearns, of Salt Lake City, with her sister and family, came near meeting death beneath the wheels of a Southern Pacific special train today. The Kearns family had come in from Kenwood to attend services and were returning home. To the presence of mind of Edgar Burrier, the chauffeur, the family owe their lives.

Burrier was driving the big touring car at a fair rate of speed and approached the Fourth-street crossing just as a special train reached the spot. Mrs. Kearns and the ladies in the automobile saw the big locomotive bearing down on them and screamed to Burrier to stop, but instead Burrier set it ahead under full speed and the locomotive missed the automobile less than a foot.

Had Burrier tried to stop the car, it would have skidded onto the track and been struck by the locomotive.

WILL FORTIFY HONOLULU

United States Engineers, Under Major Winslow, Begin Work.

HONOLULU, Nov. 22.—A detachment of United States Engineers, under Major Winslow, which arrived recently on the transport Sheridan, has commenced the work of fortifying this island. The first work to be done is the preparation of military maps.

The dredging for the large drydock to be built at Pearl Harbor and the deepening of the channel also will begin in the near future.

Several local contractors have departed for Washington where life bids for the dredging contracts will be opened early in December.

PRAY FOR TARIFF ON ZINC

Missouri Preachers Will Petition Almighty on Thanksgiving Day.

JOPLIN, Mo., Nov. 22.—Ministers of 25 towns in the Kansas-Missouri zinc-mining districts, in their petitions to the Almighty on Thanksgiving day, will pray for a tariff on zinc ore.

Rev. Dean O. Dutton, of Webb City, advocated this idea, and the ministers of the towns have consented to it.

On Wednesday preceding Thanksgiving, 15 representatives from this district will have been before the ways and means committee of Congress for one day and the hearing will be concluded on the day following Thanksgiving.

ROOSEVELT DINNER KILLED

Horace Voz Slaughters 26-Pound Turkey for President.

WESTERLY, R. I., Nov. 22.—The Rhode Island turkey which Horace Voz will send to the President, according to his annual custom, to grace the table of the White House on Thanksgiving day, went on the execution block today, and will be shipped to Washington tomorrow. It is the best of a lot of chestnut-fed birds, which have been selected and especially reared as candidates for the distinction, and weighs 26 pounds.

FAILS IN RECORD FLIGHT

London Daily Graphic's Balloon Descends in Russian Storm.

LONDON, Nov. 22.—Word has been received here that the balloon owned by the Daily Graphic, which ascended from this city Wednesday morning in an attempt to reach Siberia and break the long-distance record, was compelled to descend in a gale on Thursday night near Novo Alexandrovsk, Russia, after having traveled about 1350 miles.

The best long-distance record was made by Count de la Vaux, who covered 1124 miles.

FIND HEAD HID IN BRUSH

Soldiers Make Ghastly Discovery Indicating Murderer.

MISSOULA, Mont., Nov. 22.—Ghastly evidence of what is believed to have been murder, was found this morning in Dead Man's Gulch, 12 miles south of Missoula, when four soldiers from Fort Missoula discovered the head of an unknown man partly hidden beneath a pile of brush. No trace of a body or indications of a struggle could be found in the vicinity.

The head is that of a white man of about middle age; the upper lip bears a mustache and there is a large bald spot on top of the head. It is in a good state of preservation.

VISITORS TO JAPAN RETURN

Commissioners to Exposition Arrive on Mongolia.

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 22.—Among the passengers who returned today from the Orient on the steamer Mongolia were Mr. and Mrs. Francis B. Loomis, William A. Newcome and John C. O'Laughlin. Mr. Newcome and Mr. Loomis are members of the American commission to the Japanese Exposition, recently postponed until 1917, and Mr. O'Laughlin is secretary. Commissioner Skiff will return to this country by way of India and Europe, and Commissioner Millet will spend another month in China before returning.

JEWISH ORTHODOXY FLAYED BY RABBI

American Hebrews Not Zionists, He Says.

TALKS ABOUT MATRIMONY

Declares No Love Exists Without Concordant Youth.

GIVES WARNING TO GIRLS

Tells Parents Daughter's Marriage to Gentile Is Less Undesirable Than Marriage to Jew Without Concordant Youth.

CHICAGO, Nov. 22.—(Special.)—A week ago, when Rabbi Emil G. Hirsch unexpectedly launched forth on a dissertation on intermarriage between Jews and non-Jews, the bolt he shot from the clear sky caught a congregation unprepared for the happening.

Today a crowd of young women of all nationalities packed the pews and galleries of Sinai Temple, prepared and eager to hear further the opinions of the rabbi on the intermarriage of races. Dr. Hirsch said several startling things, one moment inveighing bitterly against the orthodox Jewish form of religion, then declaring that the marriage of a Jew to a Gentile was preferable to the marriage of a reformed Jew to an orthodox Jew, and adding as an afterthought that he was not urging intermarriage, but merely attempting in some degree to remove the blight that several classes had put on it.

"Am I incidentally wish to assure you," he said, "that I am not attempting to convert Sinai Temple's congregation into a matrimonial agency."

Attacks Zionists. Early in his sermon Dr. Hirsch attacked the so-called nationalist Jew, commonly known as the Zionist.

"The American Jew is not a nationalist," he declared. "We do not wish to go back to Palestine. I would be glad to go there for a visit, and I assure you that I would be glad to come away. I do not care to be a political Jew."

"Our women are their husbands only to the extent that their husbands are nationalists. Our American girls who marry French Counts and no-accounts, as soon as their precious husbands are purchased for them, according to the French law become French women."

Suddenly Dr. Hirsch turned from his utterances against the so-called Jewish nationalist feeling and took up the subject that caused his women auditors to sit suddenly forward.

Youth Must Be Concordant. "When two persons are united in the holy bonds of matrimony," he said, "there can be no bond of love without concordant youth. Unless there is this youth there is no guarantee of happiness. You must look at life through the same glasses as similar stages of life, so as to father that unity of sentiment which should exist."

"And where there is not concordant youth, let me say that you will have more trouble than if your daughter is married to a Gentile. You girls out there do not know what it means to marry the so-called orthodox Jew."

"Let us give up this fiction that there is a united Judaism today. The reformed (Concluded on Page 2.)

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ONE OF THESE FOUR PROMINENT DEMOCRATS MAY BE NEXT NATIONAL PARTY LEADER



Governor John A. Johnson, of Minnesota.



Champ Clark, of Missouri.



Judge George Gray, of Delaware.



Ex-Governor J. W. Folk, of Missouri.

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