

CANNON REPLIES TO HIS ENEMIES

Speaker Answers Both Bryan and Gompers.

LIKENS NEBRASKAN TO JOAB

Says Democrat Plans to Eviscerate Supreme Court.

REFERS TO INJUNCTIONS

Points Out Failure of Democrats to Pass Laws Now Demanded. Comes to Defense of Tariff and Judiciary.

DANVILLE, Ill., Sept. 10.—Speaker J. G. Cannon tonight opened his campaign for re-election to Congress in his home town. Almost his entire address of nearly two hours was devoted to the labor question. He paid his respects to Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federation of Labor, who spoke here on Labor day and attacked Mr. Cannon, inviting union workmen to vote against him.

Mr. Cannon plainly said he would never vote in Congress for the boycott and some other things demanded by Gompers, including an anti-injunction law that would make fish of one and fowl of another. Mr. Cannon was escorted from his home to the theater by the Cannon Escort Club, an organization that has taken part in every campaign here for 30 years.

Says Tariff Is Big Issue.

In leading up to a reply to Mr. Gompers, Mr. Cannon said that there were two paramount issues in this campaign, one, the tariff; and the other, the integrity and independence of the judiciary.

After devoting considerable attention to the position of the two leading parties on the tariff question and discussing property, the recent financial depression and the prime place held by the United States in commercial affairs, Mr. Cannon concluded that the depression of last October did not affect the farmers, who constitute one-third of the population, that the people in the aggregate were never in so good condition to withstand a depression and that the country was fast recovering from its effects. He believed that prosperity equalling that of the last few years had already returned.

Taking up the judiciary, Mr. Cannon said that the Democratic platform this year declared that the "courts of justice were the bulwarks of our liberties and we yield to none in our purpose to maintain their dignity." He said that Bryan's platform renewed the pledge in the platform of 1896 to compel the Federal courts to grant jury trials in contempt proceedings.

Likens Bryan to Joab.

"This attitude of Mr. Bryan and his party," said the speaker, "may be illustrated by the story of Joab and Amasa, which we find in the Old Testament. 'And Joab said to Amasa: "Art thou in health, my brother?" and Joab took Amasa by the beard with his right hand to kiss him. But Amasa took no heed to the sword that was in Joab's hand, so he smote him therewith in the fifth rib and shed out his bowels to the ground.' So Mr. Bryan would follow the example of Joab with the Supreme Court.

"The Federal judiciary is a co-ordinate department of the government, so declared by the Constitution. The writ of injunction and the power to punish for contempt are older than our Constitution and the Constitution recognized the independence of the judiciary and especially declares: 'The judicial powers shall extend to all cases in law and equity arising under this Constitution.'"

"The difference between the Democratic platform of 1896 and that of 1908 is only in words; the meaning is the same. In 1896 Mr. Bryan said in his platform just what he meant. This year he seeks softer phraseology and employs the diplomacy of Joab, giving the kiss while he wields the sword.

"We might appropriately change the name of the Democratic candidate to William Joab Bryan."

History of Injunction Fight.

Mr. Cannon then took up the history of the demand for anti-injunction legislation and pointed out that the demand for the jury trial in contempt proceedings came first after the punishment of Eugene V. Debs, now candidate for President on the Socialist ticket, but in 1894 the leader of the railroad strike. He referred to the calling of the Federal troops to Chicago by President Cleveland and recited the history of the attempt by various Congressmen to pass a law in 1896 to take from the courts the power to grant injunctions in labor disputes and their power to punish contempt. He said that while the bill was passed by a Democratic Senate, on June 30, 1896, the day the 54th Congress adjourned, and although the Democrats endorsed such legislation in their platform of 1896, both actions were accepted by the people as an attack on the judiciary and aided materially in the overwhelming defeat of Mr. Bryan. The Republican House

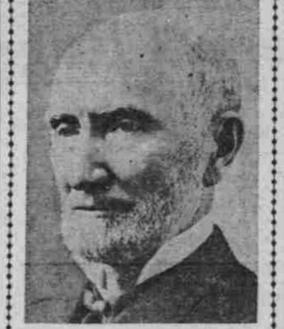
GOES 300 MILES TO BURY SEXTON

BISHOP OF NEVADA'S JOURNEY TO CHURCHLESS TOWN.

Eureka Has No Preacher and Death of Pionier Necessitates Long Journey of Prelate.

RENO, Nev., Sept. 10.—(Special.)—Bishop Henry D. Robinson, of the Protestant Episcopal diocese of Nevada, left today for a 300-mile trip to Eureka, Nev., for the sole purpose of officiating at the funeral of a man named Purdy, who died there the first of the week.

Eureka has not been blessed with a



Joseph G. Cannon, Speaker of the House, Who Defends Himself Against Attacks of Gompers and Bryan.

minister for several years and, in the absence of a preacher, Purdy, an old pioneer, has buried all the dead of the community, although but a lay reader. When death overcame him no one could be found to officiate, hence the long trip of Bishop Robinson.

Bishop Robinson will in the future attempt to secure a minister for Eureka, stating before he left that it would be one of his first duties upon his return to Reno.

SHEEPMEN SUE ROOSEVELT

Seek to Enjoin Him From Enlarging California Forest Reserve.

RENO, Nev., Sept. 10.—(Special.)—For the first time in the history of this country, a United States President and other Federal officials are being sued to prevent the Government from withdrawing timber lands for Government reserves. In the Federal Court at Carson City today the case of the Eureka Livestock Company against President Roosevelt, Secretary of Agriculture Wilson, Chief Forester Pinchot and Forester Barnett is being argued, attacking the right of the defendants to withdraw for forest preservation purposes a large portion of the Monitor forest, in Eureka County.

The plaintiffs say they were grazing about 10,000 sheep on the reserve before it was withdrawn, and now they are refused that right.

OPPOSE THAW'S REMOVAL

Lanacy Commission Will Resist Order of Pittsburg Court.

ALBANY, N. Y., Sept. 10.—Any attempt to take Harry K. Thaw from the Dutchess County Jail at Poughkeepsie to Pittsburg, or any point outside the state, will be opposed by the State Commission on Lanacy.

Dr. Albert W. Ferris, president of the Commission, returned today from a long European trip and announced the position the Commission would take regarding the order of Referee Blair, of Pittsburg, that Thaw shall be taken to Pennsylvania to be examined in bankruptcy proceedings instituted in his behalf.

BURNS TO DEATH IN CABIN

Dallas Rancher Believed to Have Committed Suicide.

DALLAS, Or., Sept. 10.—(Special.)—George Selby, a rancher who lived alone three miles from town, burned to death in his cabin early this afternoon.

Selby had exhibited evidence of insanity recently, and it is the belief of neighbors that his destruction was suicide. Selby had been suffering from sickness for several days.

Neighbors who reached the fire found the flames beyond control. Selby was about 57 years old. He came from Virginia about four years ago. He had money deposited in a local bank. His relatives are not known here.

GOVERNOR SHOWS THRIFT

Hanly, of Indiana, Charges \$25 for Addressing Graduates.

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., Sept. 10.—(Special.)—Through the auditing of a bill by the Indianapolis School Board, the fact has become public that Governor Hanly charged the Board \$25 for an address that he delivered before the graduating class of the Manual Training High School in June, when he spoke on "Dreams That Came True." The bill rendered the city passed to the City Controller, who is auditor for the School Board, and thus the fact became known.

RELIGIOUS FURY STIRS UP ENGLAND

Eucharist Congress Angers Protestants.

THREAT TO STOP PROCESSION

Catholics Denounce Royal Declaration of Faith.

INJUNCTION IS SOUGHT

Protestant Alliance Declares Law Forbids Catholic Procession, but Government Will Protect It From Disturbance.

LONDON, Sept. 10.—The great Eucharistic Congress of the Catholic Church which began here today has become the occasion of a revival of religious bitterness between Catholics and Protestants, which has reached the point of threats of rioting among the more extreme of the latter.

The King skillfully dodged being drawn into the controversy when the Protestant Alliance protested against his receiving the papal delegate, Cardinal Vincente Vannutelli, but now these zealots have discovered that it is against the letter of the law to allow a Catholic procession and have asked the King to instruct the Home Secretary to forbid the procession of the delegates to the congress.

This official is now confronted by the alternative of either forbidding the procession or ordering the police to protect it. The officials of the congress announce their purpose to carry out their plans.

Cardinal Vannutelli was formally received last night by the prelates, of whom a greater number were assembled in the Westminster Cathedral than have gathered in England for centuries. He said the delegates were most deeply touched by their hospitable reception in a Protestant land.

The controversial feeling found its first vent at one of three sectional meetings which were held today after the celebration of pontifical high mass by Monsignor Amietti, archbishop of Paris.

The question of the declaration against Catholicism which a British sovereign is obliged to make on his accession to the throne was discussed and Lord Llandaff characterized this as outrageous and something from which every generous mind must recoil. He said this declaration was not necessary to secure a Protestant succession and that a fresh attempt should be made to get rid of such a stain on the statute books.

The Duke of Norfolk referred to the

(Concluded on Page 6.)

SCARED, HE STEERS AUTO OVERTRESTLE

SPOKANE MAN PLUNGES 45 FEET ON ROCKS TO DEATH.

O. D. Collins, Frightened by Swerving of Machine, Tries to Wrest Control From Driver.

SPOKANE, Wash., Sept. 10.—Frightened by the swerving of an automobile in which he was riding with Broker A. C. Jamieson this evening, O. D. Collins, manager of the Opportunity Land Company, tried to wrest the steering wheel from the driver's hands.

Plunging to one side, the machine leaped from the Sprague avenue trestle and crashed on the rocks 45 feet below. Jamieson leaped from the car and escaped unhurt.

"Collins went down with the machine and fell on his back. He died on the way to the hospital."

PATRICIA EGAN MARRIES

Daughter of American Diplomat Is Wedded in Copenhagen.

COPENHAGEN, Sept. 10.—Miss Patricia Egan, daughter of Maurice F. Egan, the American Minister to Denmark, was married in this city today to Jerome Elmer P. Murphy, of Los Angeles. The ceremony took place in the church of St. Ansgar, the bride entered the building on her father's arm. Her dress was of white liberty silk trimmed with old lace. The bridesmaids wore old rose chiffon.

Congratulatory telegrams were received from President Roosevelt, the King and Queen of Denmark, Princess Vlademar, Cardinal Gibbons, the Pope, who sent his special blessing, and others.

After the ceremony the bride and groom left for Paris, where they will remain until the beginning of October. From Paris they will go to Washington.

LOST AT SEA IN LAUNCH

Two Men Missing From Newport Since Last Friday.

NEWPORT, Or., Sept. 10.—(Special.)—The 25-foot gasoline launch Blue Belle, with two men, left Newport Friday morning on a fishing excursion and has not been heard of since.

Frank Saitus, the owner, stated that he would be back from his trip Sunday morning. Stormy weather came on Saturday, Sunday and Monday and it was thought probably the launch had sought shelter in Coos Bay.

Mrs. Saitus telegraphed to Marshfield this morning to ask whether the launch had been seen or reported, but received no answer. With Saitus is a man named Jack Coxen. Neither has had experience with gasoline boats nor, so far as can be ascertained, is a navigator.

Penalty of Patriotism.

BOSTON, Sept. 10.—The officers of the United States Marine Corps at the Charleston Navy-yard today began an investigation of the expulsion of two marines from a local theater last night because they stood when the theater orchestra played "The Star Spangled Banner."

(Concluded on Page 7.)

HOLE IS KNOCKED IN HEPBURN LAW

Court Holds Commodity Clause Invalid.

VIOLATION OF STATE RIGHTS

Takes Away Property Without Due Legal Process.

GOVERNMENT WILL APPEAL

Clause of Rate Law Forbidding Railroads to Transport Own Products Held Unconstitutional in Test Case.

PHILADELPHIA, Sept. 10.—Declaring it to be drastic, harsh and unreasonable and an invasion of the rights of the states and therefore repugnant to the Constitution, the United States Circuit Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania today dismissed the suits of the Federal Government to enforce the commodity clause of the Hepburn railroad act against the anthracite coal-carriers of this state. Judges George Gray and George H. Dallas filed opinions dismissing the suits and Judge Joseph Buffington dissented, but did not file an opinion.

The commodity clause prohibits railroad companies to transport in interstate commerce any article or commodity manufactured, mined or produced by them or under their authority. The case was argued in June, United States Attorney-General Bonaparte delivering the principal argument for the Government. The effect of the commodity clause, if constitutional, would be to confine the mining of anthracite coal by the railroads to that for use in Pennsylvania only, and compel the railroads to sell all the mining property they are interested in, either directly or indirectly. It is almost certain that the case will be appealed directly to the United States Supreme Court.

Invades Rights of State.

The principal opinion was written by Judge Gray, who, as president of the anthracite strike commission, has an intimate knowledge of the mining of hard coal and of the many ramifications in the ownership of the coal mines. Judge Dallas said in his opinion that it cannot be denied that the commodity clause was enacted "not actually for the regulation of interstate commerce, but really to coerce the conformity of interstate business with a 'policy' approved by Congress."

Judge Gray in his opinion discussed at

(Concluded on Page 7.)

WILL WED NURSE ON HIS DEATHBED

DR. GOODWIN TO REPAY FAITHFUL CARETAKER.

Gratitude Makes Her His Nurse When Excitement of Land-Fraud Trial Wrecks Health.

LOS ANGELES, Sept. 10.—(Special.)—Brought to death's door by the excitement incident to a long examination some months since before United States Commissioner Vanduyke on charges of implication in the Oregon land frauds, Dr. David M. Goodwin, 75 years of age, is determined to wed Miss Mary A. King,



Orville Wright, Aviator, Who Again Set New Record For Aeroplane Flights Yesterday at Fort Meyer.

his faithful friend and nurse, before the end shall come.

Dr. Goodwin, long a respected resident, is not expected to live many more hours, and he sent Miss King to secure a marriage license this afternoon. She stated that she was doing so at the urgent wish of the physician. The ceremony is to be performed tomorrow, if Dr. Goodwin rallies sufficiently.

The feeble man will be propped up in bed with pillows, and there will be no flowers, music or any of the flutter or joy ordinarily attending such affairs. It will be fatal.

Dr. Goodwin was ordered removed to Oregon for trial on the land-fraud charges but he has never been informed, having been too ill, and it is not likely he ever will know.

Miss King, whom he once brought out of a severe illness, left his business long ago to care for him, and he is determined to repay her by leaving her what remains of his once large fortune.

HONOR OREGON GOVERNOR

Chamberlain Family Elects Him Vice-President of Association.

BOSTON, Sept. 10.—(Special.)—Governor George E. Chamberlain, of Oregon, was today honored by the Chamberlain reunion, attended by Chamberlaina from all parts of America, by election as vice-president of the family organization. Many famous educators, Army officers, ministers and public men, all Chamberlaina, attended the reunion, which held its annual business session in the Parker House this morning.

Following the festivities there, the party went for an outing to Holden, Mass. After visiting Holden, another day of justification is scheduled, at which speeches lauding the accomplishments of the family will be heard.

MILLER IS COMING HOME

Consul-General Takes Vacation by Order of Physician.

TOKIO, Sept. 11.—H. B. Miller, American Consul-General at Yokohama, sailed today on the steamship Korea for San Francisco, where he will rejoin his family. Mr. Miller has been seriously indisposed for the past several months and his vacation is taken on the peremptory order of his physician.

Mr. Miller's home is at Eugene, Or., where he will doubtless spend his vacation.

REFUSES TO BE ASSESSED

Indiana Judge Declines to Contribute to Campaign Fund.

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., Sept. 10.—Judge Frank S. Roby, of the Appellate Court, has refused to be assessed for campaign purposes by the Republican State Committee, and a letter that he wrote to George C. Dinwiddie, vice-chairman of the committee, containing his refusal, has been made public. A letter was written to Judge Roby informing him that his assessment had been fixed at \$300 and requesting him to make the remittance promptly.

GERMAN SPY CONFESSES

Captured While Trying to Bribe French Soldier.

ORLEANS, France, Sept. 10.—The German who was arrested here a few days ago on the charge of being a spy, confessed today that he had been acting in this capacity for several years under the direction of German military authorities of Alsace-Lorraine. The man was taken into custody while attempting to bribe a French soldier to abstract important parts of a field gun.

MAKES ANOTHER AIRSHIP RECORD

Wright Is Aloft Nearly 66 Minutes.

GAINS HEIGHT OF 200 FEET

Retains Control in Face of Ten-Mile Wind.

WILL EARN LARGE BONUS

Aeroplane Stands Severe Test and Is Confidently Expected to Fly 42 Miles an Hour—Official Trials Soon Begin.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 10.—Orville Wright today broke the world's record for time and distance for a heavier-than-air flying machine, which he established yesterday. In a flight requiring great skill on account of a ten-mile wind, he circled around the drill-grounds at Fort Meyer 58 times in 66 minutes and 53 seconds, exceeding the time of yesterday's record flight by 2 minutes, 37 seconds. The flight was witnessed by nearly 1000 persons.

Throughout the day the weather was threatening and Mr. Wright did not arrive at the field until after 4 o'clock. The machine was wheeled across the field on the detachable wheels and placed on the starting track.

Pitches When Wind Strikes.

At 5:08 the aeroplane rose from the ground almost immediately after leaving the single starting rail. It continued to climb higher with each successive round of the field, until it reached an altitude of 75 feet. For the first 30 rounds the machine flew as smoothly as on its previous flights, but from that time on it was seen to pitch at the turns, as the breeze from the west struck it.

Whenever the machine pitched, it could be plainly seen from below that it responded promptly to every move of the levers by the operator. One of Mr. Wright's assistants marked the time in large figures at intervals on the roof of a shed in order that Mr. Wright might see how long he had been in the air.

A gust of wind, unusually strong, struck the aerial flyer during the 42d round, and it plunged sharply, causing the crowd to exclaim in alarm. Mr. Wright then brought his machine lower, but on the 58th round he had reached an altitude of 200 feet. Mr. Wright came down at the northern end of the field at the end of the 68th round, landing easily.

Will Earn Big Bonus.

Signal Corps officers at the War Department.

(Concluded on Page 5.)

INDEX OF TODAY'S NEWS

The Weather.

YESTERDAY'S maximum temperature, 51.0 degrees; minimum, 32.0 degrees. TODAY'S—Increasing cloudiness, followed by showers; cooler; winds, shifting to southerly.

Foreign.

Germany will reject note on Morocco and relations with France become strained. Page 7. Protestants and Catholics aroused over Eucharistic Congress in London. Page 1. Russia celebrates Tolstoy's 80th birthday. Page 4.

National.

Federal Court declares commodity clause of rate law invalid. Page 1. Fleet arrives at Albany, West Australia. Page 4. Standard Oil Company ordered to produce letters containing evidence of bribery. Page 8.

Politics.

Cummins yields to standpatters and defers action on Senatorship till after November election. Page 4. Bryan tells source of wealth and challenges Cannon to do same. Page 6. Taft and Speaker confer and Senator promises to secure work in campaign. Page 5. Cannon defends course on injunction bills. Page 1.

Domestic.

Wright's airship breaks own record and may earn big bonus. Page 1. testify Government employees refuse to testify against Fitzgerald and case is dismissed. Page 5. Davis accused of Austin murder and new evidence is found against him. Page 3. Bishop of Nevada travels 300 miles to hold funeral in town without preacher. Page 1. Dr. Goodwin, dying of effect of land-fraud charges, will marry nurse. Page 1. A. Booth & Co., big fish-dealing firm, fails. Page 6.

Sports.

Pacific Coast League scores: Portland 2, Los Angeles 1; San Francisco 6, Oakland 1. Page 16. Fast play in tennis tournament on Multnomah courts. Page 10.

Pacific Coast.

Jones' lead over Ankeny almost two to one. Page 7. State fails to open Monday; exhibit halls shattered, big attendance expected. Page 10. Taft cannery and ice factory burns at Seiler; loss \$50,000. Page 10. John C. Young jolted by Salem Republicans who voice their disapproval. Page 10.

Commercial and Marine.

Eastern wool markets unsatisfactory. Page 17. Wheat and oats soaring at Chicago. Page 17. Sharp break in stock prices. Page 17. Members of City Council guests on Italian warship. Page 11.

Portland and Vicinity.

Property-owners protest against new High School site. Page 12. "Small Farm's Value" theme at Grange session. Page 12. Logging camps send trainloads of wood to Portland. Page 8. Rich woman must add her penniless brother. Page 8. Train service to Willows to be inaugurated September 28. Page 8. Engineer plans great improvement of Portland harbor. Page 12.

HARRY MURPHY'S SWEEPSTAKES ENTRY FOR THE COMING STATE FAIR



Harry Murphy's Sweepstakes Entry for the Coming State Fair. The Oregon Farmer.